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STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1957

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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1957

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CANADA'S CHANGING ENERGY PATTERN

PART I – The Supply and Distribution of Individual Commodities in 1952

This is the first of three articles on the supply and distribution of energy in Canada, based on a new method that has been developed for the presentation of the statistics in this field. The year 1952 was chosen because it is the last year for which a complete study is available. All data in this article are given in terms of weight, volume or kilowatt hours. The second article will present many of the 1952 data in terms of a common unit of measurement, the British thermal unit. On this basis, it is possible to assess the relative importance of the different commodities which make up Canada's energy pattern. The final article will take several of the leading concepts covered by the first two articles, and will show the changes over time, from 1926 where possible, up to the latest date for which figures can be computed. Statistics presented in the second and third articles will fit into the framework of the main table presented here for the year 1952.

The table on pages II and III shows the supply and distribution of energy in Canada in 1952, and a brief description of it is given in the following paragraphs. Full details on the way in which the table was built up, together with a detailed explanation of the concepts used, are contained in Reference Paper Number 69 *"Energy Sources in Canada; Commodit, Accounts for 1948 and 1952"*. Available data for earlier years are given in Reference Paper Number 74, *"Energy Sources in Canada; Commodity Statements for 1926, 1929, 1933 and 1939"*

The Method of Approach

For the purpose of this study, the fuels used in Canada were broken into commodity groups as finely as the available data permitted. Each commodity group has a column in the consolidated table, as does electricity. For 1952, it was not possible to break out the electricity completely between that generated by water and that generated by thermal plants, although such a breakdown would be preferable. Reference Paper Number 69 gives (page 15) sufficient information for an estimate to be made with reasonable accuracy for most economic purposes.

For each commodity group, a series of data are given, which demonstrate where the available supply came from, and how it was used. The available supply in Canada is taken to be the amount produced within the country plus the excess of imports over exports (net imports) plus the net amount withdrawn from stocks during the year. In cases where stocks were built up during the year, the change in stocks is given as a negative quantity.

The use of net imports is satisfactory for an aggregative approach, but more detail is needed, of course, to give the full picture of the impact of international trade on the Canadian energy pattern. For 1952, when exports of fuel were comparatively unimportant, the use of net imports does not obscure a broad view of the international aspect. However, it could be less satisfactory for a year in which there were heavy imports and exports of the same commodity. In 1956, for instance, a statement of net imports of crude petroleum might be somewhat misleading, because in that year there were heavy exports from western Canada, simultaneously with heavy imports to eastern Canada. A similar table for 1956 might, therefore, need to be presented somewhat differently.

Having worked out the available supply, the next step was to account for its use. The total accounted for is given as line 6 of the table. Line 5, use unaccounted for, is a balancing item obtained by subtracting the use accounted for from the available supply.

To some extent, waste can be accounted for. Measured waste is stated on line 7, and the deduction of it from use accounted for leaves use accounted for net of waste, on line 8.

Because one purpose of this study was to determine the net use of energy, it was necessary to break out separately the amounts of fuel and electricity used in the process of producing other units of fuel and electricity. Lines 9 to 17 give information about these. Deduction of the amounts used within the energy-producing sector gives, at line 18, the amount used outside the energy-producing sector, as far as this was measured. The next step is to deduct the amount of fuel commodities used as raw materials. Finally, line 20 shows the total amount of fuel or electricity used to supply energy outside the energy-producing sector. Lines 21 to 27 break this total down between the more important categories of end use.

The statistical gap – One advantage of the consolidated table is that it provides a check on the cover of the statistical system, and to some extent on its quality. The total for supply available in Canada should theoretically be the same as that for use accounted for, including waste. Under the conditions of actual measurement, there is a difference, usually in the form of a shortfall of measured distribution below the apparent supply. For all the commodities covered. this supply figure can be

Supply and Distribution of Fuel and Electricity in Canada, 1952

No.		Coal (excluding briquettes)	Coal briquettes	Crude petroleum	Natural gas
		(tons)	(tons)	(thousands of imperial gallons)	(thousands of cubic feet)
1	Production in Canada	17,579,002	711,093	2,163,602	105,364,486[2]
2	Net imports	24,040,264	155,343	2,869,935	-2,163,607
3	Net decrease in measured stocks	-227,557	-8,532	-114,677	-3,536,353
4	Apparent supply available in Canada	41,391,709	857,904	4,918,860	99,664,526
5	Use unaccounted for	1,139,193	51,767	21,844	-329,290
6	Use accounted for in Canada including waste	40,252,516	806,137	4,897,016	99,993,816
7	Waste accounted for	550,506	—	1,520	16,678,023
8	Use accounted for in Canada, net of waste	39,702,010	806,137	4,895,496	83,315,793
9	Use accounted for in manufacture of fuel or electricity	7,831,248	—	4,885,440	15,708,444
10	(1) coal mining	435,686	—	—	—
11	(2) coal briquette plants at mines	628,606	—	—	—
12	(3) natural gas	—	—	—	3,249,687[3]
13	(4) crude oil	—	—	499	
14	(5) coke and gas	-5,459,354	—	—	—
15	(6) petroleum refining	—	—	4,884,941	7,693,301
16	(7) central electric stations	1,307,602	—	—	4,765,456
17	(8) other	—	—	—	—
18	Measured portion of use outside the energy-producing sector	31,870,762	806,137	10,056	67,607,349
19	Measured portion of use as raw materials	165,729	—	—	—[4]
20	Measured portion of use as fuel or electricity outside the energy-producing sector	31,705,033	806,137	10,056	67,607,349
21	(1) households	11,019,705	291,407	—	28,392,449
22	(2) commercial			—	14,935,855
23	(3) manufacturing	10,064,464	—[1]	—	22,677,481[4]
24	(4) mining			—	
25	(5) transportation	10,620,864	514,730	10,056	1,347,876
26	(6) other	—	—	—	126,500[5]
27	(7) non-assignable	—	—	—	127,188[6]

1. Some industrial use may have been recorded as bituminous coal.
2. Includes waste gas.
3. Includes lease fuel, in Alberta.
4. Use as raw material is included with consumption by manufacturing and mining.
5. Used by private well owners in Ontario.
6. Miscellaneous sales by distributors.

Supply and Distribution of Fuel and Electricity in Canada, 1952

Coke (except petroleum and pitch coke)	Petroleum coke	Manufactured gas[7]	Liquefied petroleum gases	Gasoline and naphtha	Other petroleum fuels	Fuelwood and wood waste usable as fuel	Electricity	No
(tons)	(tons)	(thousands of cubic feet)	(thousands of imperial gallons)	(thousands of imperial gallons)	(thousands of imperial gallons)	(cords)	(thousands of kilowatt hours)	
4,056,655	203,388	98,297,792	37,449	2,073,188	2,294,472	6,104,104	66,100,534	1
235,314	229,622	—	37,694	201,025	792,950	-14,857	-2,473,225	2
-794	19,100	—	-197	35,729	-82,238	—	—	3
4,291,175	452,110	98,297,792	74,946	2,309,942	3,005,184	6,089,247	63,627,309	4
108,614	29,870	2,568,604	61,108	-50,244	165,035	5,723,834	1,909,808	5
4,182,561	422,240	95,729,188	13,838	2,360,186	2,840,149	365,413	61,717,501	6
—	—	—	—	45,759	—	—	—	7
4,182,561	422,240	95,729,188	13,838	2,314,427	2,840,149	365,413	61,717,501	8
330,980	52,638	34,579,023	13,438	908	228,547	—	621,076	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	292,696	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,583	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,605	13
330,980	—	15,116,728	13,333	—	20,764	—	62,514	14
—	52,638	19,462,295	105	898	171,832	—	248,678	15
—	—	—	—	10	35,344	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	607	—	—	17
3,851,581	369,602	61,150,165	400	2,313,519	2,611,602	365,413	61,096,425[8]	18
2,790,415	366,212	—	—	12,073	2,025	364,455	—	19
1,061,166	3,390	61,150,165	400	2,301,446	2,609,577	958	61,096,425	20
428,315	3,390	16,417,482	—	—	1,220,237	—	8,741,182	21
		6,109,610	—	—		—	3,489,248	22
632,851	—	38,081,994	—	—	622,108	—	38,550,813[8]	23
	—		—	—		—	2,632,464[8]	24
—	—	43,987	400	2,122,397	741,673	958	6,466,778[9]	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,144,363[10]	26
—	—	497,092	—	179,049	25,559	—	71,577[11]	27

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7. Excludes blast furnace gas.
8. Includes thermal electricity generated by manufactures and mines for own use.
9. Includes line losses.
10. Street lighting and municipal power.
11. Free service.

assumed to be reasonably reliable. Information on the change in inventories is sometimes incomplete, but this item is probably never more than a small part of the total supply. The statistical gap is therefore best measured as the percentage by which the measured portion of consumption falls short of the apparent available supply. The table below shows this statistical gap, ranking the commodities according to the size of the gap, irrespective of sign.

Energy Account, 1952

Per cent by which measured portion of distribution fell short of apparent available supply.

Natural gas	0.33
Crude petroleum	0.4
Gasoline and naphtha	-2.2
Coke (other than petroleum or pitch coke)	2.5
Manufactured gas	2.6
Coal (excluding briquettes)	2.8
Electricity	3.0
Other petroleum fuels	4.7
Coal briquettes	6.0
Petroleum coke	6.6
Liquefied petroleum gases	81.5
Fuelwood	94.0

The first point which springs to mind is that the degree of cover was quite high in 1952, 93.4 per cent or more of the supply being accounted for on the distribution side for ten of the commodity groups, including all the major ones. Most of the fuelwood unaccounted for was used by households for heating or cooking. Studies have shown that there was a considerable increase in cover for most fuels between 1939 and 1948. This was due to wartime controls and the consequent need for additional information.

The Supply and Distribution of Individual Commodities

The consolidated table shows a varying pattern of supply and distribution for the different sources of energy. An outline of the main features for each commodity group is given below.

Coal (excluding briquettes) – It is clear from the table that Canada was dependent on imports for the greater part of her coal supply in 1952. In fact, she produced only 42.5 per cent of her domestic requirements. Production was concentrated in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick in the east, and in Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia and the Yukon in the west. Of the 6,648,088 tons mined in the Maritimes 6,120,657 were from underground mines, and 527,431 tons from open pits, which are much easier to operate. Of the 10,930,914 tons mined in the West, 5,889,286 tons were from underground mines, and 5,041,628 tons from open pits. Central Canada produced no coal, and because of the long distances between it and the Canadian mines, it met its requirements from more readily accessible sources in the United States. The waste accounted for in the coal industry consisted of material dumped at the mines as being sub-standard. Most of this is a carbonaceous type of shale mixed with the coal hauled out of pits. Of the use accounted for, 19.7 per cent occurred within the energy-producing sector. Most of this was in coke and gas plants, mainly for the production of coke. Canada's iron and steel industry consumes large quantities of coke in its blast furnaces and to some extent in its steel furnaces. These furnaces together consumed the equivalent of about 7 tons of coal for every 10 tons of iron ore. About 1.3 million tons of coal were used by central electric stations.

Use of coal otherwise than for producing fuel or electricity was fairly evenly divided between three groups: household and commercial users which require coal mainly for space heating, manufacturers and mines which use it both for space heating and for power, and the transportation industry which uses it mainly for power.

Coal briquettes afford a convenient means of using the dust and small pieces which always occur when coal is mined. They do not form a major part of the energy picture. In 1952, they were used mainly by the railroads.

Crude petroleum – Crude petroleum was another major energy source for which Canada was heavily dependent on imports in 1952, when domestic production made up 44.0 per cent of the available supply. This was a considerable increase over the period before the Alberta oilfields were major producers. In 1939, for instance, Canadian sources supplied 17.0 per cent of domestic crude oil requirements; in 1948, the comparable figure was 13.7 per cent.

In 1952, the refineries of the Maritimes and of Quebec imported all their requirements of crude oil, because of their distance from the oilfields of the Canadian west. Ontario refineries met 59.5 per cent of their requirements from Canadian sources, from which a pipeline had been laid eastwards. The refineries of the Prairies and the Northwest Territories obtained almost all their crude oil from domestic wells. In British Columbia, 93.6 per cent of refinery requirements were imported by sea. Exports in 1952 were small, being about 1 per cent of available domestic supply. Almost all the crude petroleum used in Canada went into the refineries. A very small amount was used in pipeline operations.

Natural gas – Canada met her own requirements of natural gas in 1952, and had net exports of this commodity. The energy-producing sector itself used up 15.8 per cent of the natural gas produced. A slightly larger amount, 16.7 per cent, was wasted at the gas fields. Of the use outside the energy-producing sector, households were the major consumer, followed by manufacturing and mining establishments, and by commercial establishments. A certain amount of natural gas was used as a raw material, but the amount cannot be disclosed, because of the need to keep the activities of individual firms confidential.

Coke (except petroleum and pitch coke) – Canadian plants turned out 94.5 per cent of the Canadian supply of coke in 1952. Of this supply, 7.7 per cent was used by coke and gas plants. Blast furnaces consumed 2,493,903 tons, or well over half the available supply. When other uses as raw materials are taken into account, 2,790,415 tons, or 65.0 per cent of the available supply, were used as raw materials. Net use as energy, mainly by manufacturers and mines, accounted for less than a quarter of the available supply.

Gasoline and Naphtha – Naphtha was included with gasoline because they cannot be separated in certain trade statistics, but the data relate almost entirely to gasoline. Canadian refineries provided 89.8 per cent of the available supply of this important fuel. Owing to some discrepancy in the statistical system, use accounted for was greater than the apparent available supply. Almost all of this commodity was used outside the energy-producing sector. Most of it was for transportation, mainly for road transport.

Other petroleum fuels – A smaller proportion, 76.3 per cent, of the supply of other petroleum fuels was made up from domestic sources. Use within the energy-producing sector took up 7.6 per cent of available supply, petroleum refineries being the heaviest users here. Of the amount used as fuel outside the energy-producing sector, household and commercial users consumed most. Their use was primarily for space heating, and accounted for about two fifths of total consumption. The transportation sector, using petroleum fuels as a source of power, was responsible for almost a quarter of all use. Manufacturers and mines, which used the oil partly for heating and partly for power, accounted for just over one fifth of the amount consumed.

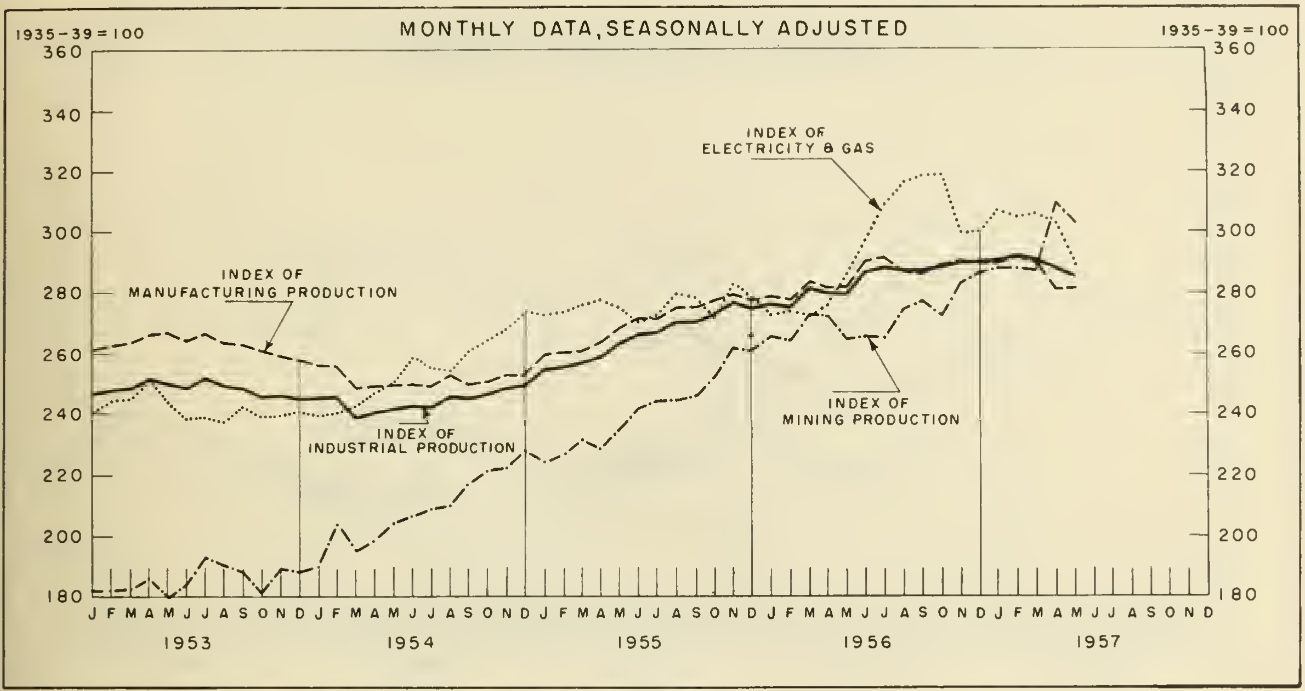
Fuelwood – Fuelwood was supplied entirely from domestic sources. Data on its use are scanty, but it is known that about 6 per cent went as raw materials. It is probable that most of the remainder was used for domestic heating and cooking, although it is known that quantities of wood waste are burnt by manufacturers.

Electricity – Canada met her own requirements of electricity, and was a net exporter on a limited scale. Of the 66.1 billion kilowatt hours generated, at least 57.0 billion were generated by water power, and 2.4 billion by thermal plants. About 96.0 per cent of electricity was used outside the energy-producing sector, manufacturers using 60.6 per cent of the available supply. Most of this would be used for light and power, although substantial quantities of off-peak power were used for heating purposes by the pulp and paper industry, and large quantities were also used for industrial processes of which the use of electricity is an integral part, such as electroplating and certain stages of aluminum production. Household and commercial users accounted for about 19.2 per cent of the available supply. This use was probably mainly for lighting, cooking, and the operation of appliances. When electricity is transmitted over power lines, some of it is used up in overcoming resistance. Such line losses have been included in use for transportation, which absorbed about 10.2 per cent of the supply.

Other fuels – Petroleum coke was not a major source of energy. It was mainly used as a raw material, by manufacturing industry. The entire supply of manufactured gas was produced in Canada. Of this, 35.2 per cent was used by the coke and gas plants or the petroleum refineries which produced it. Manufacturers and mines were the other major users of manufactured gas, followed by households. Half the supply of liquefied petroleum gases was made up of Canadian production. Information about the disposal of this commodity is not complete, and 81.5 per cent of its use was unaccounted for. The energy-producing sector itself used 18.0 per cent of the output, petroleum refineries being responsible for nearly all of this.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production continued to decline in May. The fall in mining and power output was only partially offset by a small increase in manufacturing production.



PRODUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

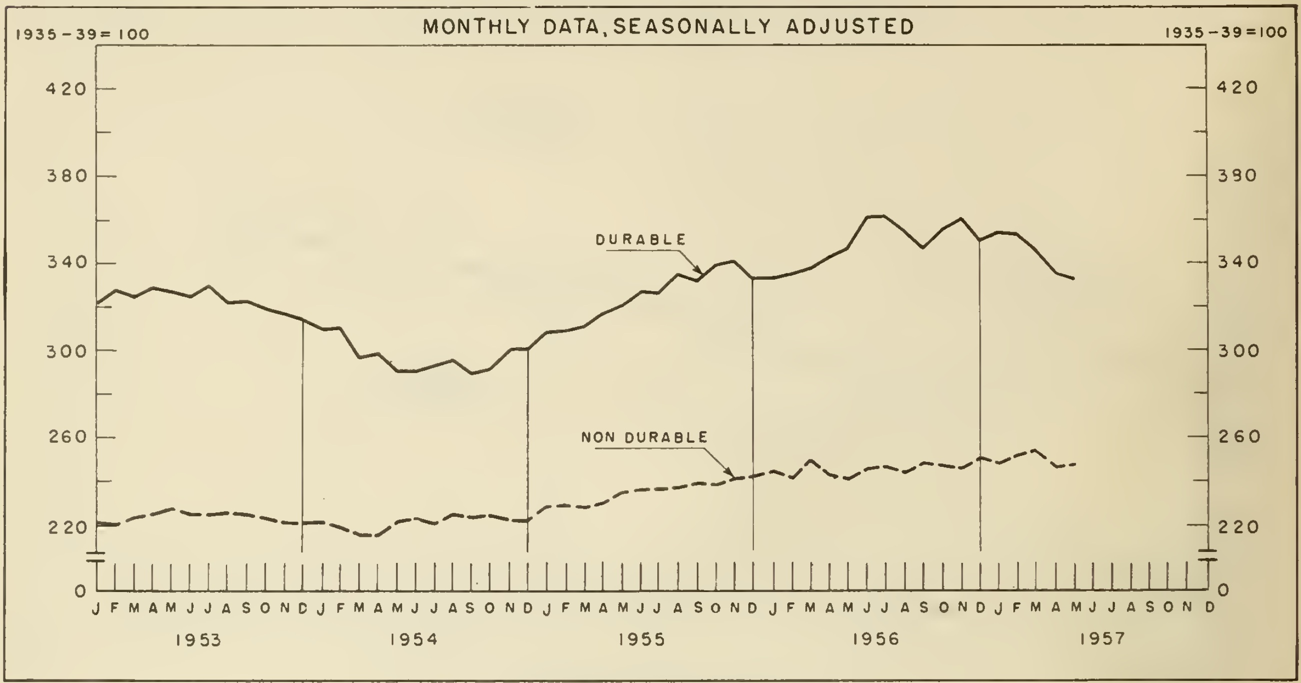
		Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
		Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
		Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100									
1955(1)		26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956(1)		29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1954	N	24,900	23,740	249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9	225.2	287.7	252.5	123.8	163.1
	D			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955	J	25,732	24,420	254.7	224.2	259.7	308.1	228.7	231.5	294.5	278.0	130.2	175.3
	F			255.6	226.9	260.2	308.9	229.0					178.6
	M			256.9	231.3	260.7	311.2	228.4					182.8
	A	26,624	25,176	259.0	228.7	263.9	316.7	230.1	239.2	303.3	287.9	132.5	185.1
	M			263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3					186.6
	J			266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2					194.9
	J	27,396	25,984	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	244.1	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.6
	A			270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8					194.7
	S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					178.6
	O	27,912	26,468	273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4	231.6	314.1	324.2	147.1	180.0
	N			276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7					188.0
	D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					192.4
1956	J	28,726	27,150	276.3	265.9	278.9	332.8	244.5	242.9	316.8	298.3	149.9	184.0
	F			275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					182.7
	M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					193.4
	A	29,550	27,966	279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1	244.1	318.3	316.7	144.6	180.4
	M			279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9					178.2
	J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					196.2
	J	30,230	28,662	288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6	243.0	325.5	331.9	147.5	178.2
	A			287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2					176.7
	S			287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					177.0
	O	30,960	29,256	288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8	241.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	173.9
	N			290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0					178.8
	D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					187.9
1957	J	30,910	29,522	291.1r	291.2r	289.5r	354.3	248.0	247.7	361.4	321.2	150.3r	177.9
	F			292.0	288.4r	291.5	353.7	251.8					190.4
	M			290.9r	287.4r	290.2r	346.8r	254.0					186.5
	A			287.6r	310.4r	281.0r	334.4r	246.9r					180.3
	M			285.6	303.0	281.4	333.3	248.2					

---

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing output declined fractionally in May as non-ferrous metal production declined and iron and steel turned up. Non-durable output increased with the advance in paper products production.



PRODUCTION—concluded

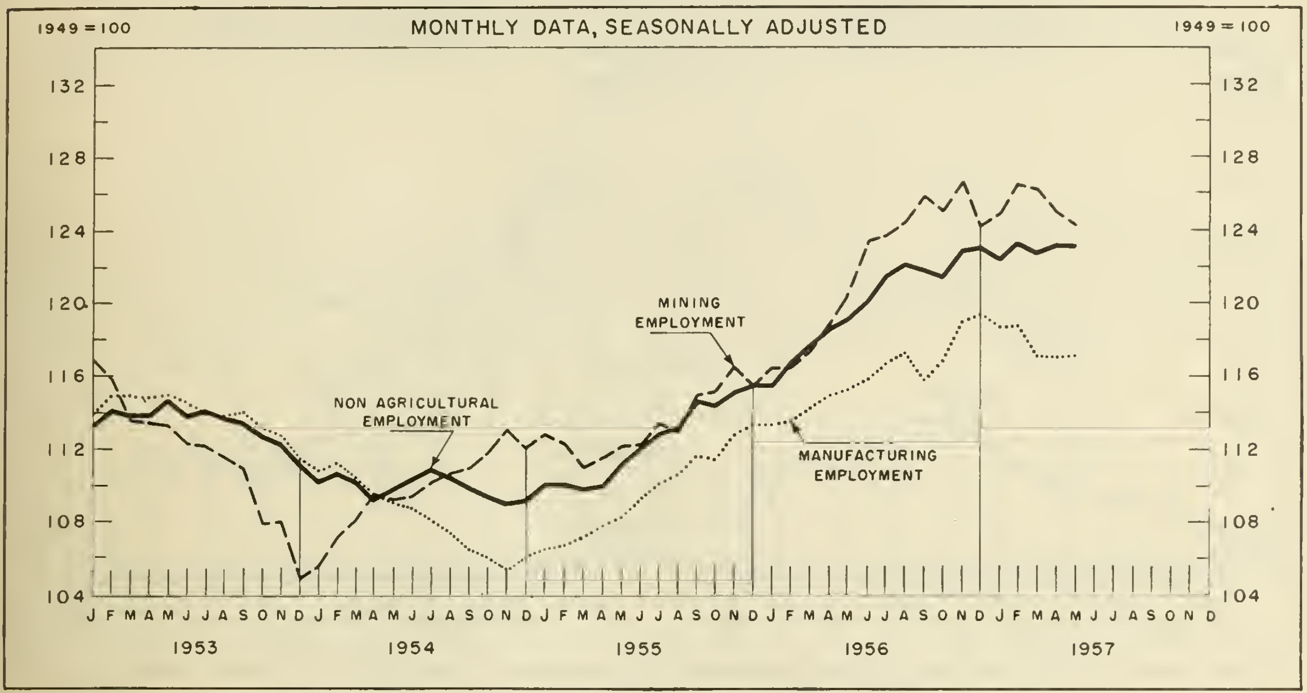
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
	Volume Indexcs 1935–39=100											
1955(1)	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956(1)	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1954 N	146.9	255.7	219.1	340.9	283.8	240.3	241.4	327.7	265.6	506.7	414.7	268.0
D	145.9						236.0	342.7		506.5		273.9
1955 J	145.6	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	251.7	342.8	271.1	498.1	404.2	272.6
F	145.5						260.5	345.7		512.9		273.6
M	143.9						269.3	344.2		511.7		276.1
A	143.1	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	271.2	355.6	270.1	507.0	462.6	277.9
M	142.6						284.8	360.7		511.5		275.0
J	146.5						288.1	372.6		505.4		270.2
J	144.2	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	287.3	371.0	271.3	502.3	516.3	272.2
A	151.8						291.9	350.0		547.2		279.8
S	152.2						304.2	328.7		617.0		278.5
O	154.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	313.6	332.9	271.2	578.5	496.8	271.8
N	159.3						313.6	351.8		557.6		283.2
D	158.8						310.3	343.2		549.0		278.7
1956 J	160.8	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	343.7	255.9	529.6	500.6	272.8
F	158.7						327.3	331.2		531.9		273.9
M	152.6						325.4	352.3		566.5		272.5
A	155.2	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	316.0	374.7	276.4	565.7	537.8	276.3
M	155.8						330.2	371.1		573.9		286.3
J	155.3						326.7	380.9		590.6		297.7
J	153.6	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	338.5	380.6	306.9	604.5	534.8	309.3
A	156.7						323.9	350.3		570.8		316.3
S	153.2						333.1	329.5		586.8		318.4
O	155.5	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	330.8	379.2	303.5	535.5	526.7	318.9
N	158.0						338.5	441.7		491.0		299.4
D	155.9						322.3	430.8		489.6		300.1
1957 J	160.0	282.5	242.7r	466.1	301.2r	237.3	333.8	419.1	298.0	520.3	478.4	307.2
F	155.1						338.3	390.5		514.9		305.0
M	153.5						344.3r	359.6r		523.4r		305.2r
A	152.8r						315.9r	347.7r		526.2r		302.5r
M	148.2						328.1	350.3		534.2		289.1

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

The seasonally adjusted industrial composite employment index showed little change in May. Manufacturing remained level while both mining and construction employment declined.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

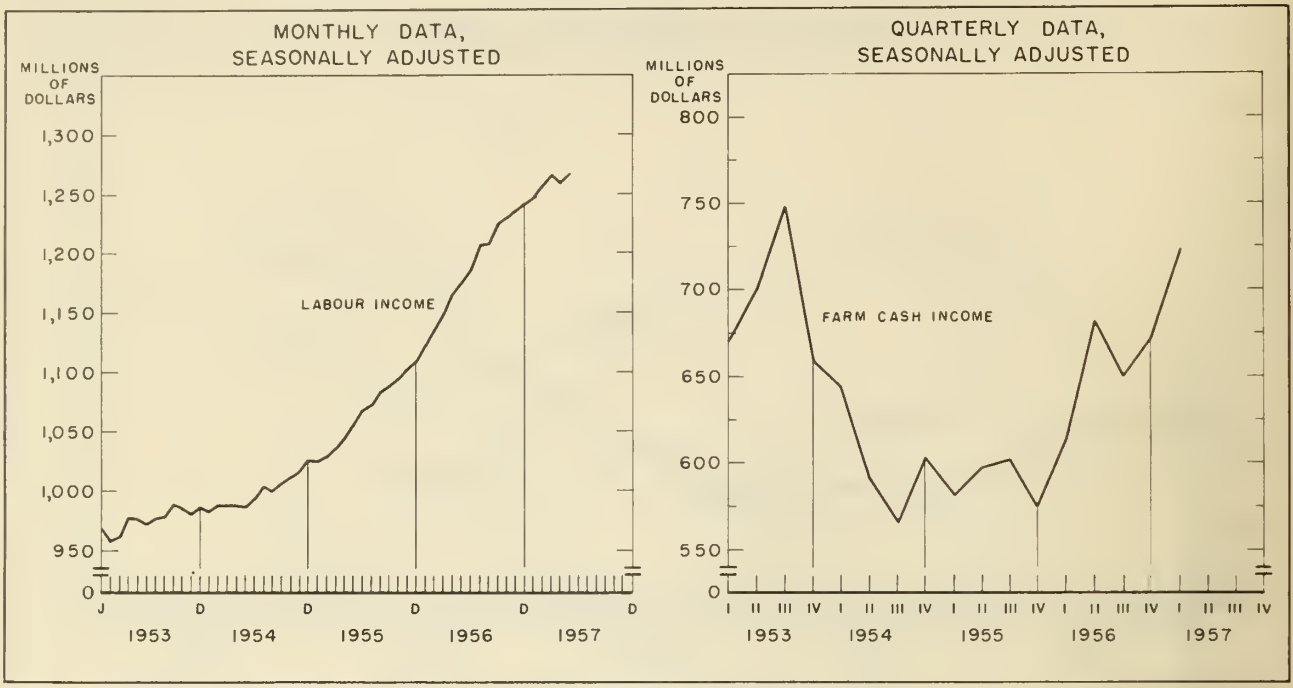
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Buildings and Structures(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
	1949=100						Thousands	
1955(1)	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956(1)	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1954 N	109.0	105.4	109.6	101.1	111.2	113.1	5,476	4,558
D	109.2	106.0	109.3	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955 J	110.1	106.5	111.4	101.5	113.8	112.9		
F	110.1	106.7	112.2	101.3	113.5	112.3	5,507	4,674
M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	111.0		
A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	111.6		
M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,554	4,688
J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,604	4,780
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,620	4,817
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,642	4,860
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,870
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,753	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,806	5,036
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,807	5,051
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0r	126.3		
A	123.3r	117.1r	126.3r	107.9r	158.0r	125.0r		
M	123.2	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.6	124.3	5,899	5,136

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income turned up in May due mainly to a recovery in income in service industries. Farm cash income was up in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs									
		Non-agricultural (3)	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
				Thousands						Million dollars	
1955(1)		4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956(1)		4,752	409	4,237	179	311	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1954	N	4,330	343	3,822	252	384	40.9	41.3	40.4	1,016	603
	D				245	379	40.7	41.0	40.4	1,026	
1955	J				253	389	41.5	41.8	41.1	1,025	
	F	4,401	364	3,886	250	394	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,029	581
	M				263	399	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,036	
	A				238	380	40.8	41.0	40.5	1,044	
	M	4,482	359	3,963	236	354	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,056	597
	J				224	341	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,068	
	J				220	332	40.9	40.9	40.9	1,072	
	A	4,589	374	4,067	208	327	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,084	601
	S				230	313	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,088	
	O				209	318	41.1	41.4	40.8	1,095	
	N	4,635	382	4,110	195	309	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,103	575
	D				198	325	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,110	
1956	J				200	324	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,123	
	F	4,669	391	4,151	202	327	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,137	613
	M				193	330	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,149	
	A				188	311	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,166	
	M	4,710	419	4,185	183	295	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	682
	J				167	283	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,186	
	J				150	284	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,207	
	A	4,772	416	4,250	164	290	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,208	650
	S				162	272	41.0	41.3	40.7	1,225	
	O				144	266	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,230	
	N	4,874	416	4,365	163	284	41.1	41.5	40.7	1,236	672
	D				175	359	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,242	
1957	J				212	360	40.0	40.2	39.7	1,247	
	F	4,844	430	4,360	212	364	40.9	40.8	40.9	1,257	723
	M				224	366	40.6	40.6	40.6	1,266	
	A				223	366	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,259	
	M	4,944	448	4,402	216	395	40.3	40.6	40.0	1,267	
	J				231	399					

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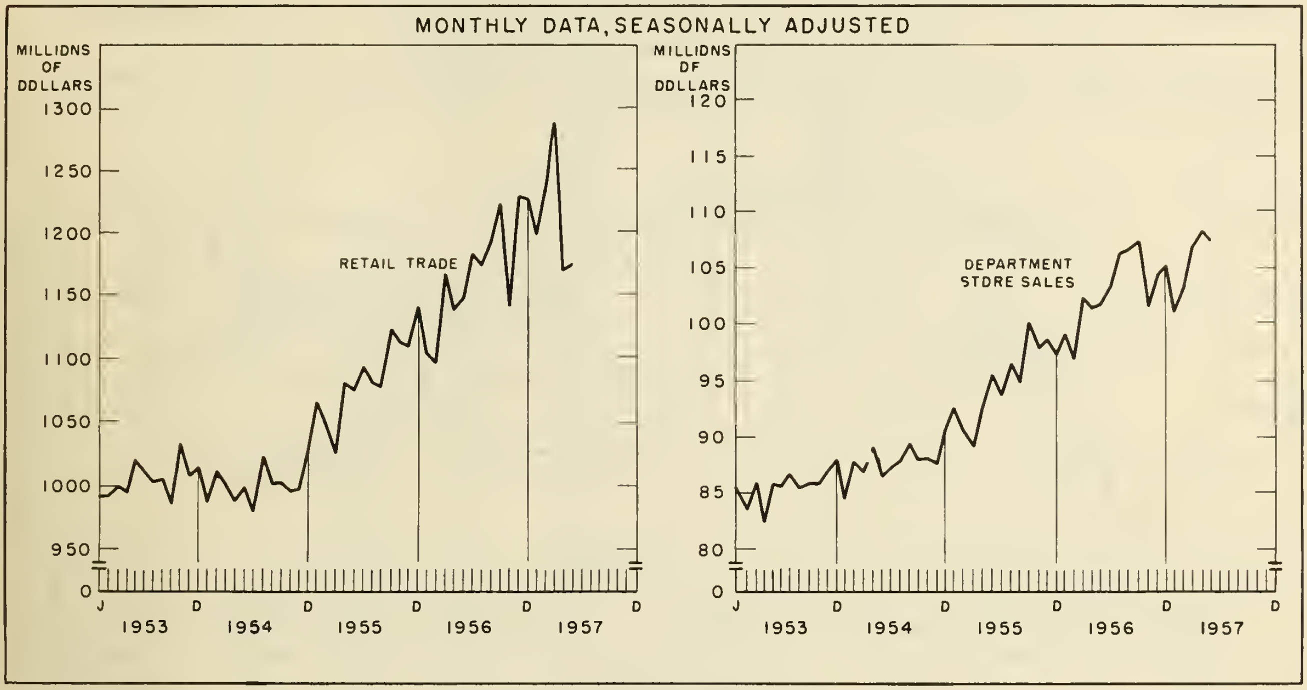
(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade in May showed little change from the low level of the previous month. Grocery and combination store sales recovered strongly while motor vehicle dealer sales again fell sharply.



RETAIL TRADE

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

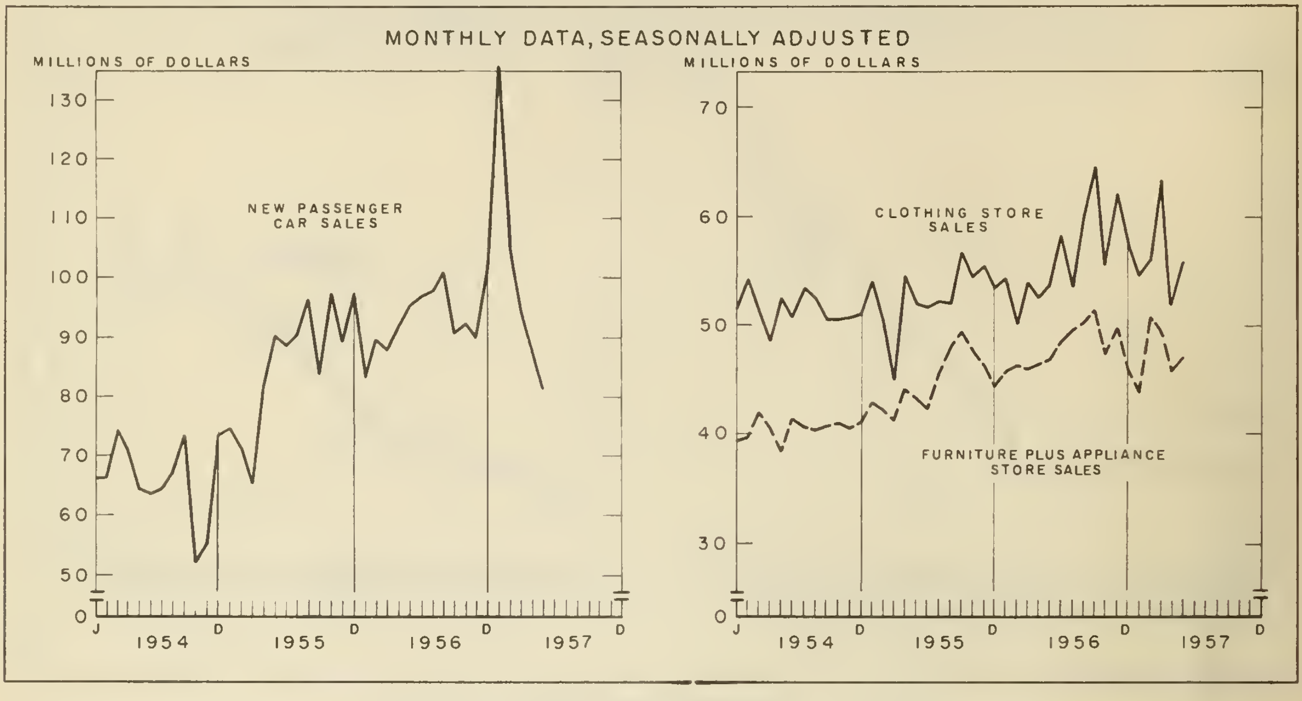
		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1955(1)		1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956(1)		1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1954	N	997.9	191.6	42.2	87.6	19.4	157.3	55.3	15.3
	D	1,027.5	193.4	42.4	90.7	19.5	174.8	73.7	15.2
1955	J	1,065.9	193.6	43.1	92.6	20.2	193.6	74.6	15.5
	F	1,047.6	196.9	42.2	90.6	20.5	180.0	71.3	13.9
	M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3	13.0
	A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
	M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
	J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
	J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.6	22.3
	A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.9
	S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.1	22.2
	O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
	N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
	D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956	J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.9
	F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
	M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0	24.9
	A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.9	92.1	25.2
	M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
	J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
	J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.6	97.9	32.3
	A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
	S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
	O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
	N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
	D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957	J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	135.7	34.7
	F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	23.8
	M	1,289.4r	249.3	49.5	106.9	26.0r	240.2	94.4	26.8
	A	1,170.1r	221.4	45.6	108.2	24.6r	208.3	87.9	26.3
	M	1,174.9	240.6	46.0	107.4	22.9	185.0	81.6	26.4

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales have declined steadily since January of this year. Both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores showed increased sales in May.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

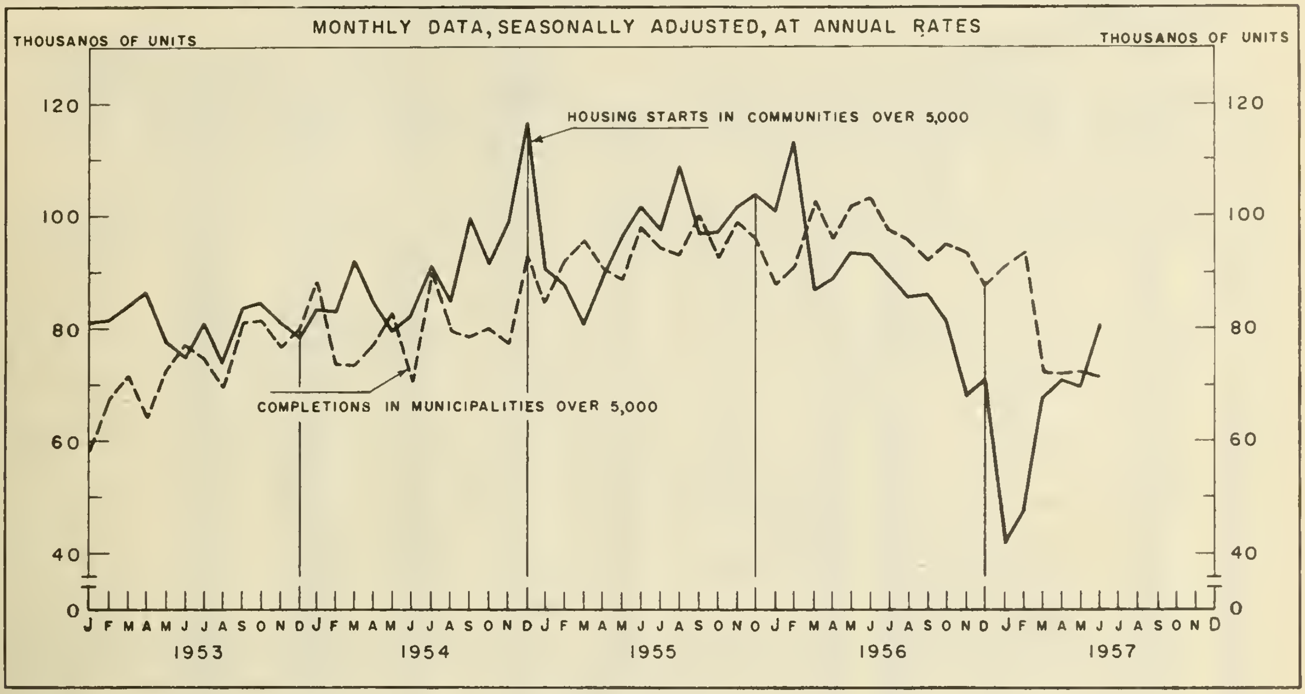
		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars								
1955(1)		59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956(1)		63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1954	N	51.9	50.7	10.1	54.0	40.4	37.6	20.5	23.3	9.5
	D	52.3	51.1	10.0	54.6	41.1	36.9	21.5	24.1	9.3
1955	J	58.7	54.1	10.2	56.9	42.9	40.0	21.1	24.8	9.9
	F	59.8	50.3	10.4	55.4	42.1	39.0	23.1	24.5	9.7
	M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.9	24.0	9.4
	A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
	M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
	J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
	J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
	A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
	S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
	O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
	N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
	D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956	J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
	F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
	M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
	A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
	M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
	J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
	J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
	A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
	S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
	O	61.5^{r}	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
	N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
	D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957	J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
	F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
	M	71.7	61.9^{r}	14.0^{r}	65.1	49.4	44.8^{r}	25.0	28.3^{r}	10.6
	A	66.7	52.0^{r}	10.1^{r}	62.4	45.9	40.5^{r}	25.7	25.8^{r}	10.8
	M	65.6	56.0	12.0	63.0	47.0	41.3	25.0	27.9	10.8

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts have recovered steadily since January of this year to a level of 80,000 units. Housing completions remained stable.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

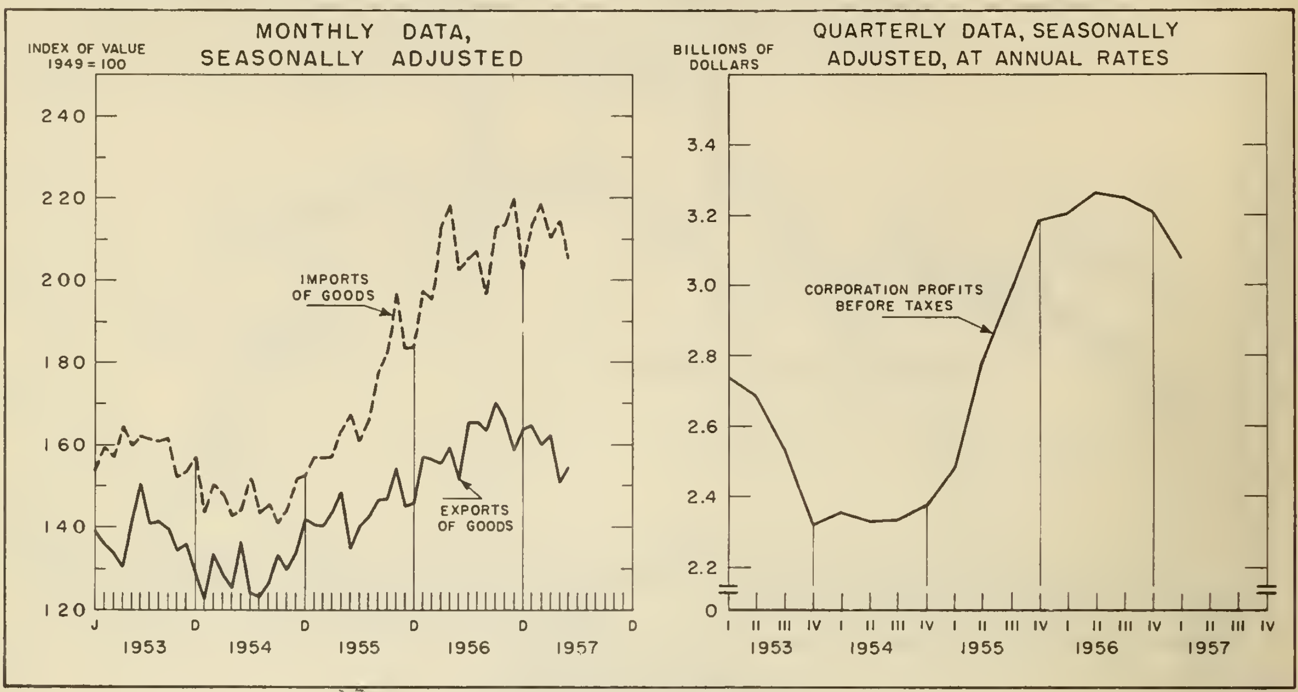
	Construction							
	New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
	Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1955(1)	138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129
1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176
1954 N	129.9	109.9	98.9	77.3	15,274	23,581	76.931	17,169
D			116.4	92.9	16,236	25,382	82,257	16,448
1955 J	126.0	117.2	90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908	17,519
F			87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	16,516
M			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584
A	132.7	127.3	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378
M			96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400
J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830
J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956 J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	28,727^r
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286
N			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,839
1957 J	73.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,261	56,886	25,720
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
M			67.4	72.1	22,332^r	26,996^r	64,837^r	26,066^r
A			70.7	71.8	19,962	27,649	65,971	26,105
M			70.2^r	71.9^r				
J			80.7	71.7				

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods increased slightly in May with small contrary movements in the components. Imports of goods turned down in May. Corporation profits before taxes declined in the first quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955		18,210	978	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,986	1,174	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1954	N	17,172	807	2,376	134.1	151.8	330.2	46.2	275.0
	D				141.9	152.5	326.4	47.2	271.3
1955	J	17,604	835	2,484	140.6	157.0	319.9	43.8	268.8
	F				140.2	156.9	311.0	35.8	266.1
	M				143.8	157.1	330.1	41.6	278.5
	A	18,240	871	2,784	148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
	M				134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
	J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
	J	18,332	929	2,988	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
	A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O	18,664	967	3,188	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,284	1,004	3,208	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	19,760	1,077	3,268	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20.208	1,141	3,256	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,692	1,159	3,216	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,820	1,185	3,080	164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
	F				160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
	M				162.4	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
	A				150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	205.2^{p}	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J						321.7	36.0	259.8

NOTE: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
				Civilian Labour Force									
		Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars		
1955		26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,186^r	357	393
1956		29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	2,477^r	399	475
1955	M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3		349	376
	A	26,624	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011	755	116.1	218.5	1,935^r	336	383
	M		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
	J	27,396	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4	2,056^r	348	373
	A		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7		382	430
	S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
	O	27,912	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	765	116.9	220.0	2,186^r	374	457
	N		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7		386	444
	D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956	J	28,726	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	2,148^r	360	404
	F		266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090		116.4	222.2		348	405
	M		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3		328	464
	A	29,550	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.6	2,315^r	383	532
	M		283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4		429	550
	J		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491
	J	30,230	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	2,412^r	424	483
	A		288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0		420	474
	S		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4		404	438
	O	30,960	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	782	119.8	227.0	2,477^r	449	543
	N		298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6		419	522
	D		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0		404	402
1957	J	30,910	272.0^r	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	659	120.3	229.4	2,366	396	459
	F		281.9^r	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4		340	431
	M		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4		361	469
	A		285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,217		120.9	228.4		365^r	537
	M		288.7^p	5,687	194	3.3	1,263		121.1	228.0		438	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations(8)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments(7)	Value of Inventories (2)(7)	Value of New Orders Received During Month(7)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =10C	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955		589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956		665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9				115.4	151.5	41.1
1955	M		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.2	3,585.2	1,565.7	105.7	143.5	41.2
	A	576.05	529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,586.8	3,518.3	1,571.7	106.5	144.3	41.1
	M		679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,688.2	3,516.1	1,757.2	107.3	145.4	41.2
	J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0
	J	640.03	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9
	A		1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O	661.27	2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1^r	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	219.7	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	698.12	1,291	343.4	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	267.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	179.0	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	751.16	2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	598.53	1,238	103.3	262.7^r	8,113^r	269.8	1,692.9^r	4,165.8^r	1,798.8^r	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		751	98.9	264.5^r	7,319^r	282.4	1,655.9^r	4,264.7^r	1,647.0^r	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		1,009	87.9	257.8^r	7,824^r	286.3	1,845.2^r	4,275.2^r	1,792.4^r	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A		484	56.7	273.8	7.524^r	285.1	1,797.1^r	4,257.1^r	1,739.9^r	115.4^r	158.7	41.1
	M			148.6	293.0^p	7,618	287.0^p	1,885.9	4,261.5	1,853.6	115.8	159.9	40.6

(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (3)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (5)Average of weekly rates. (6)Middle of month. (7)Revised according to new bench marks. (8)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (9)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(9)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(6)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,105	7,276	12,877	1,174.3^{r}	136.4	11,192	5,398	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	A	3,216	7,662	8,636	1,127.8	131.6	..	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
	M		11,266	11,125	1,156.2	131.7	..	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		11,706	12,566	1,200.2	132.3	..	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J	3,388	11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A		11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O	3,556	9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J	3,812	3,459	9,703	904.5^{r}	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F		4,113	9,958	901.5^{r}	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,104.2^{r}	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
	A	4,088	7,566	10,661	1,137.6^{r}	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,272.6^{r}	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,212	11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,218.9^{r}	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,186.5^{r}	137.7	11,295	5,281	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,308	7,782	15,654	1,209.8^{r}	140.5	11,440	5,367	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,532	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,398	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,184	1,454	8,989	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,305	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	978.0	140.2	10,982	5,359	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	11,138^{p}	1,163.1	141.3	11,088	5,392	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A		6,148	9,293^{p}	1,227.3	142.1	11,181	5,482	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7^{r}
	M		8,695	12,276^{p}	1,293.9	143.7	11,174	5,499	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.7

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(5)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763^{r}	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956		51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409^{r}	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955	A		22,817	230	134	3,116	..	..	128.4	244.8	319.5	289(4)	2,686
	M		22,872	200	140		..	..	128.8	249.4	290.3		2,686
	J	50,968	22,933	192	137		..	..	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
	J		22,943	192	122	3,293	..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0	311(4)	2,544
	A		23,026	200	118		..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3		2,457
	S		23,030	208	140		..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222	146	3,463	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	314(4)	2,297
	N		23,136	220	147		..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		23,054	270	139	3,087^{r}	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297(4)	2,149
	F		23,029	285	141		101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1		2,210
	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136	3,318^{r}	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346(4)	2,328
	M		23,135^{r}	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,055	239	127	3,395^{r}	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347(4)	2,405
	A		23,099	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,084	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,609^{r}	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345(4)	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		22,989	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		22,979	390	138	3,192	106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5	337^{r}(4)	2,084
	F		22,948	368	142		107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		22,908	352	143		107	104.1	138.3	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,968^{r}	329	135		108^{r}	104.5	138.4	272.2	349.7		2,320
	M		22,991				110	104.6		302.9	374.5		2,345

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(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by privato firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. (5) New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force: Employed	Civilian Labour Force: Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955		165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956		168.2	412.3	143	65.0	2.6	232.4	43.6	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,582	1,049
1955	M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.9		114.3	110.0	31.8	1,343	1,019
	A	164.6	387.4	136	61.7	3.0	213.0	41.1	114.2	110.5	32.6	1,262	870
	M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	215.7		114.2	109.9	33.5	1,322	958
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	217.5		114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936
	J	165.3	396.8	139	65.0	2.5	221.6	43.5	114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	220.5		114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.9		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946
	O	166.1	401.9	143	65.2	2.1	222.5	46.4	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
	N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.4		115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
	D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	225.5		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956	J	166.8	403.4	143	62.9	2.9	226.3	43.7	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	226.1		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	227.5		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	408.3	143	64.0	2.6	230.1	42.9	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	230.4		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	232.5		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	413.8	136	66.7	2.8	231.3	41.2	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	234.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,529	1,051
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	235.8		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,523	993
	O	169.0	423.8	146	66.2	1.9	237.1	46.7	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,659	1,116
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	238.4		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,520	984
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	240.3		118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993	1,051
1957	J	169.8	427.1	146	62.6	3.2	240.2		118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675	1,119
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	241.2		118.7	117.0	40.5	1,605	992
	M	170.3		145^r	63.9	2.9	242.0		118.9	116.9	40.5	2,143	1,130
	A	170.5		144^r	64.3	2.7	242.4^r		119.3	117.2	41.0	1,862	1,118
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	242.3		119.6	117.1	41.7		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1955		140	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6^r	1.88	40.7	2,718^r	110.7	15,457	43,922	40.49
1956		144	27.6	51.6	28.1	106.7^r	1.98	40.4^r	2,770^r	93.2	15,956	50,623	46.62
1955	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,337^r	113.8	15,060	41,448	36.50
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,557^r	132.0	15,251	41,818	37.76
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,785^r	137.7	15,368	42,440	37.60
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.4^r	1.87	40.7	2,984^r	134.5	15,345	43,674	39.78
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.2^r	1.89	40.4	3,059^r	122.7	15,484	44,113	42.69
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.3^r	1.88	40.6	3,084^r	124.7	15,662	44,696	42.43
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067^r	114.9	15,840	45,449	44.34
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.2^r	1.91	41.1	2,998^r	105.8	15,777	46,499	42.11
	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.3^r	1.93	41.2	2,838^r	89.2	15,808	47,331	44.95
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.5^r	1.93	41.3	2,583^r	76.2	15,795	48,356	45.37
1956	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.1^r	1.93	40.7	2,276^r	75.1	15,658	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.4^r	1.93	40.5	2,210^r	78.4	15,346	47,694	44.43
	M	143	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.6^r	1.95	40.4	2,400^r	98.6	15,740	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.3^r	1.96	40.3	2,606^r	111.4	15,541	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	107.1^r	1.96^r	40.0^r	2,839^r	113.7	15,892	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.7	49.1	27.9	106.5^r	1.97	40.2	3,030^r	107.4	15,998	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.2	49.2	27.0	102.8^r	1.96^r	40.1	3,107^r	101.1	16,019	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	49.5	29.1	106.2^r	1.98	40.3	3,122^r	103.9	16,253	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.6	50.1	28.1	106.0^r	2.01^r	40.7	3,073^r	93.9	16,018	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.3	50.8	28.9	107.3^r	2.02	40.7	3,003^r	93.6	16,050	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.7	51.3	29.4	107.4^r	2.03	40.5	2,922^r	77.4	16,358	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.7	51.4	28.8	107.5^r	2.05	41.0	2,654^r	63.6	16,491	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	29.2	51.5	28.9	107.0^r	2.05	40.2	2,311^r	63.0^r	16,439	51,776	45.43
	F	147	29.1	51.9	28.2	106.4^r	2.05	40.2	2,217^r	65.8^r	16,351	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.8^r	52.3^r	27.7^r	106.0^r	2.05	40.1	2,392^r	83.0	16,298^r	52,944	44.03
	A	145^r	28.5	52.5	27.8	105.8^r	2.06^r	39.8^r	2,579^r	92.0	16,258^r	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	52.8	28.2	105.2	2.06	39.7	2,803	102.0	16,367	52,756	46.78

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesdav. nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation. Index broadened in coverage and recomputed on the base 1941-43=10.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1955		15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648
1956		16,081	383	37,267	10,868	26,399	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	10,887
1955	J	15,535	28	35,984	11,490	24,494	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	5,312
	F			33,273	10,271	23,002							6,317
	M	15,587	52	38,369	11,306	27,063							4,112
	A			38,403	11,034	27,369	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,272
	M			39,487	11,193	28,294							9,833
	J	15,698	111	37,839	10,060	27,779							15,493
	J	15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	17,465
	A			36,926	9,972	26,954							12,986
	S	15,803	67	37,451	9,731	27,720							15,208
	O			36,331	10,571	25,760	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,414
	N			34,402	10,650	23,752							9,029
	D	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504							8,336
1956	J	15,919	26	40,141	11,957	28,184	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	8,285
	F			33,939	12,921	21,018							7,349
	M	15,972	53	34,843	10,422	24,421							5,497
	A			35,609	11,069	24,540	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	7,407
	M			38,780	11,007	27,773							8,847
	J	16,081	109	35,509	11,576	23,933							11,548
	J	16,118	37	39,845	10,588	29,257	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	14,930
	A			38,335	9,298	29,037							15,435
	S	16,193	75	37,825	9,751	28,074							14,411
	O			42,781	11,490	31,291	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	15,309
	N			36,718	10,655	26,063							13,313
	D	16,308	115	32,876	9,680	23,196							8,318
1957	J	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	10,052
	F			34,460	11,131	23,329							7,756
	M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794							6,327
	A			38,150	10,773	27,377							6,884
	M			44,035	11,900	32,135							10,394
	J			37,689	10,127	27,562							11,152

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956		415	1,190	252	228	99	216	54	78	695	1,560
1955	J		1,280	217	276		215	27	75		1,561
	F		1,171	197	243		206	31	70		1,434
	M		1,258	132	265		224	25	79		1,655
	A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577
	M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
	J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
	J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
	A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
	F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
	M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
	A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
	M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676
	J	415	628	154	114	99	216	76	76	695	1,646
	J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760
	A		1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607
	S		579	139	114		208	72	64		1,562
	O		1,147	297	293		243	73	89		1,710
	N		1,553	342	248		219	63	59		1,633
	D		902	225	254		179	32	98		992
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J		407	71	86		231	60	84		1,562

Note.— Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 arc provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS[3]

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829
1956		453	464	555	1,419	370	392	4,628	11,270	3,078	2,792
1954	O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
	N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020
	F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767
	M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941
	A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099
	M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
	J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592
	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
	F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
	M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
	A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715
	M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698
	J	509	505	555	1,393	339	362	4,628	10,542	2,020	2,947
	J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617
	A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012
	S	534	475		1,361	583	333		11,635	4,312	2,573
	O	541	447		1,757	540	416		13,468	5,258	2,895
	N	480	486		1,316	393	349		11,224	3,530	2,825
	D	532	357		1,280	322	377		11,075	2,165	2,451
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416		1,387	361	346		11,790	2,371	2,690

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062
1956		5,405	12,007	3,803	4,029	850	1,856	553	593	881	2,017
1954	O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082
	N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616		1,966
	F		10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
	M		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
	A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
	M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
	J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
	J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037
	F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
	M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919
	A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711		2,014
	M		12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564		2,083
	J	5,405	11,500	4,995	4,730	850	1,994	772	641	881	1,908
	J		13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538		2,369
	A		12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518		2,055
	S		11,630	4,495	3,444		1,778	710	563		1,952
	O		13,995	4,995	4,368		2,009	842	617		2,450
	N		11,532	4,995	3,801		1,795	674	615		1,766
	D		9,912	2,997	3,608		1,540	427	590		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J		12,132	4,495	3,784		1,952	627	544		2,005

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956		535	554	1,123	2,742	816	632	1,399	2,989	975	1,106
1955	J	260	617		2,726	480	728		2,690	530	1,138
	F	275	503		2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,003
	M	185	600		2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
	A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
	M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
	J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
	J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
	A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
	S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
	O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
	F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
	M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
	A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
	M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
	J	699	522	1,123	2,672	922	678	1,399	3,010	1,062	1,001
	J	1,058	582		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
	A	708	477		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124
	S	513	505		4,318	1,758	708		2,802	1,295	972
	O	929	653		2,483	701	578		3,519	1,133	1,134
	N	677	531		2,758	1,137	637		2,922	1,022	1,104
	D	406	567		2,541	456	367		2,589	756	1,011
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492		3,078	971	685		3,145	1,058	1,000

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	**Depreciation allowances and similar business costs**	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1955		12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	1st	2,856	83	817	59	319	4,134	724	613	− 74	5,397
	2nd	2,948	92	956	147	418	4,561	741	673	− 6	5,969
	3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	5,337	734	675	− 14	6,732
	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	4,762	748	712	+ 16	6,238
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	4,268	756	652	+ 63	5,739
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	712	− 3	6,540
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	− 23	7,738
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	770	+ 23	6,899
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	4,798	855	710	+ 18	6,381
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	5,500	909	780	− 58	7,131
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	− 11	8,654
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+116	7,700
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,083	36	393	5,227	956	778	−23	6,938
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	1st	11,836	332	3,596	1,204	1,624	18,592	2,960	2,580	−120	24,012
	2nd	11,876	368	3,696	1,120	1,616	18,676	2,956	2,688	−172	24,148
	3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	− 64	24,284
	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,968	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+204	25,732
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	− 12	26,624
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	2,976	− 28	27,912
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	22,248	3,480	3,048	− 50	28,726
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	22,820	3,628	3,112	− 10	29,550
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+122	30,230
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,692	3,268	+200	30,960
1957	1st	15,076	432	4,788	1,388	2,008	23,692	3,880	3,340	− 2	30,910

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1955		17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	−6,430	− 59	*26,916*
1956		18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	−7,699	− 66	*29,866*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1953	3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	−1,496	− 26	*7,287*
	4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	− 387	1,369	−1,415	− 71	*6,022*
1954	1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	− 137	1,090	−1,274	+ 74	*5,397*
	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	*6,732*
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	− 87	1,217	−1,385	− 62	*5,739*
	2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	− 4	1,437	−1,612	+ 3	*6,540*
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	−1,666	+ 23	*7,738*
	4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	− 278	1,518	−1,767	− 23	*6,899*
1956	1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	−1,695	− 18	*6,381*
	2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	−2,072	+ 57	*7,131*
	3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	−1,935	+ 10	*8,654*
	4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	− 181	1,622	−1,997	−115	*7,700*
1957	1st	4,520	1,305	265	540	640	+ 58	1,398	−1,811	+ 23	*6,938*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1953	3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	−5,896	−180	*24,700*
	4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	−5,576	− 96	*24,716*
1954	1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	−5,508	+120	*24,012*
	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	*24,148*
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	*24,284*
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	−6,028	−200	*25,732*
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	−6,080	+ 16	*26,624*
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	−6,668	− 76	*27,396*
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	−6,944	+ 24	*27,912*
1956	1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+1,284	6,156	−7,480	+ 50	*28,726*
	2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	−7,692	+ 10	*29,550*
	3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	−7,728	−122	*30,230*
	4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+1,108	6,344	−7,896	−200	*30,960*
1957	1st	19,492	5,360	1,420	2,764	2,828	+ 608	6,416	−7,980	+ 2	*30,910*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1955		14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	−5,721	− 48	*21,647*
1956		15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	−6,637	− 52	*23,195*
1950	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	−1,056	+ 78	*5,277*
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	*4,384*
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	*3,943*
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	*4,363*
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	*4,758*
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	*6,359*
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	*4,852*
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	*4,389*
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	*4,815*
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	*5,614*
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	*5,038*
1955	1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	− 185	1,084	−1,246	− 50	*4,527*
	2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	− 94	1,249	−1,443	+ 2	*5,197*
	3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	−1,489	+ 18	*6,557*
	4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	− 392	1,299	−1,543	− 18	*5,366*
1956	1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 14	*4,925*
	2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	− 141	1,377	−1,782	+ 44	*5,444*
	3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	−1,675	+ 8	*7,073*
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	− 325	1,367	−1,725	− 90	*5,753*
1957	1st	3,666	862	182	369	463	− 70	1,164	−1,528	+ 27	*5,135*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1955	12,810	−423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 1st	2,856	− 95	83	64	319	404	476	6	6	4,119
2nd	2,948	− 98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378
3rd	3,075	−100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	− 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	−119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
1957 1st	3,607	−123	108	56	393	526	592	7	6	5.172
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 1st	11,836	−388	332	1,228	1,624	1,720	1,556	24	24	17,956
2nd	11,876	−396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072
3rd	12,048	−400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
1957 1st	15,076	−504	432	1,468	2,008	2,240	1,940	28	24	22,712

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1955	19,701	−1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	−1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 1st	4,119	− 339	3,780	3,575	396	1,917	1,262	205	− 192	397
2nd	4,378	− 392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	− 67	86
3rd	5,058	− 341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,084	− 459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	− 195	203
3rd	6,443	− 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	− 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 122	− 333	211
1957 1st	5,172	− 466	4,706	4,520	457	2,476	1,587	186	− 258	444
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 1st	17,956	−1,392	16,564	15,444	1,784	8,652	5,008	1,120	..	..
2nd	18,072	−1,452	16,620	15,772	1,664	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	−1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	−1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	−1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	−1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	−1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	−1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	−1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,712	−1,892	20,820	19,492	2,052	11,132	6,308	1,328	..	..

(1)Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
		Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93 3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	220.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281 2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	561.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0[r]	262.7[r]	133.1[r]	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9[r]	264.5[r]	140.3[r]	106.2	133.3	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	257.8[r]	138.9[r]	105.1	126.6	202.4	696.4	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3[p]	273.8	143.3[r]	110.2	123.7	198.6	706.4	80.8	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	288.7[p]	293.0[p]	161.2[p]	104.7	109.4	196.3	681.1	72.2[p]		310.2	275.0	468.4

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957 J	269.8	227.4	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
F	282.4	242.7	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
M	286.3	245.6	219.5[r]	181.7[r]	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
A	285.1[p]	247.4[p]	226.8	182.4	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5[r]	97.3	56.8
M	287.0[p]	251.2[p]	246.6	201.5	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.3	149.7	107.9

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Foods and Beverages									
			Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
		Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955		189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1954	D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
	M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
	A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4^{r}	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8^{r}	188.3^{r}	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.3^{r}	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.1^{r}	190.7^{r}	94.1	385.2^{r}	396.1
	M		181.4	119.3	36.7	93.9	182.2	202.0	149.7	407.9	398.0

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955		196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1954	D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955	J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
	F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
	M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
	A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
	M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
	J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
	J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	282.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	173.1.	137.7	126.4
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	211.0	162.2	166.6
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8^{r}	211.2^{r}	123.2	200.1^{p}	137.1	170.8^{p}
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	189.0^{p}	141.8	147.3^{p}
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1				108.0		.127.3	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
				Total	Newsprint					
industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0 44	0.98	4.35
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1954 D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	272.0	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	374.0	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	365.9	164.2	287.1^{r}	276.4	208.5	244.3^{r}	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7^{r}
A	327.3	158.1^{p}	285.6^{r}	276.7	209.5	247.2^{r}	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9^{r}
M	346.2	150.4^{p}	284.3	271.3	200.3	239.7		201.1		323.0

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period	**Durable Manufactures**	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total		Total	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1955	*324.8*	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956	*348.9*	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1954 D	*290.1*	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	*294.5*	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	*306.1*	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	*318.0*	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	*326.8*	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	*330.3*	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	*336.5*	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	*320.0*	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	*322.0*	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	*337.6*	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	*343.2*	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	*341.0*	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	*321.9*	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	*315.8*	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	*327.5*	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	*347.5*	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	*353.0*	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	*356.3*	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	*370.8*	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	*358.0*	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	*341.8*	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	*353.2*	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	*360.8*	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	*361.6*	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	*340.3*	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	*336.2*	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	*344.5*	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	*349.9*^{r}	246.1	347.1^{r}	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0^{r}	358.8	280.0
A	*344.1*^{p}	221.2	327.9^{r}	428.3	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.6^{r}	392.1	287.1^{r}
M	*343.0*^{p}	233.7^{p}	330.7	403.0	486.3	387.2	248.9	404.2	365.9	264.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	*275.7*	290.1	116.9
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1954	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	*282.7*	292.6	174.0
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	*278.6*	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	*282.4*	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	*282.2*	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	*288.8*	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	*281.1*	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	*266.7*	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4^{r}	442.2^{p}	547.2	272.8	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	471.2^{p}	570.4		438.0	303.3	*312.2*^{r}	331.5	99.7^{r}
	M	261.0	479.7	542.5^{p}	689.9^{p}		465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1955		10,529	*5,558*	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956		10,710	*5,705*	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1955	June 18	10,522	*5,615*	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	*5,738*	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	*5,772*	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	*5,633*	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	*5,619*	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	*5,581*	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	*5,588*	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	*5,517*	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	*5,524*	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	*5,536*	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	*5,583*	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	*5,664*	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	*5,764*	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	*5,891*	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	*5,926*	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	*5,773*	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	*5,772*	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	*5,765*	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	*5,741*	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	*5,696*	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	*5,685*	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	*5,716*	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	*5,748*	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	*5,881*	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	*5,996*	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	*1,068*
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1955	A	61	333	64	268	249	36	*1,011*
	M	72	338	74	275	253	37	*1,049*
	J	80	344	85	281	262	38	*1,090*
	J	83	343	86	284	251	38	*1,085*
	A	85	351	93	284	256	38	*1,107*
	S	84	354	94	287	266	38	*1,123*
	O	86	354	100	288	264	39	*1,131*
	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	*1,128*
	D	85	357	78	295	265	39	*1,117*
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	*1,077*
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	73	395	82	324	300	43	*1,217*
	M	86	398	95	330	311	43	*1,263*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*112.5*	*160.2*	*60.87*	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1955	M	*105.6*	*150.3*	*60.86*	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
	A	*105.7*	*150.0*	*60.68*	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
	M	*107.4*	*153.1*	*60.96*	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
	J	*111.7*	*158.8*	*60.76*	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
	J	*115.3*	*164.1*	*60.87*	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
	A	*116.1*	*166.0*	*61.13*	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	*118.3*	*169.0*	*61.11*	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	*118.5*	*170.4*	*61.49*	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	*114.6*	*162.2*	*60.54*	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*^{r}	*186.1*^{r}	*67.56*^{r}	82.4^{r}	143.5	70.45^{r}	123.4^{r}	198.5^{r}	82.67^{r}
	M	*119.1*	*187.5*	*67.39*	62.5	111.1	71.87	120.8	194.1	82.57

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*109.3*	*158.4*	*63.34*	*142.1*	*122.0*	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956		*115.4*	*175.5*	*66.47*	*149.3*	*126.4*	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1955	M	*105.7*	*152.5*	*63.11*	*141.7*	*122.2*	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
	A	*106.5*	*154.2*	*63.28*	*142.2*	*122.5*	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	*107.3*	*156.6*	*63.81*	*143.6*	*123.4*	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	*109.3*	*158.9*	*63.54*	*143.0*	*123.4*	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	*111.6*	*161.5*	*63.28*	*142.2*	*122.6*	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	*111.4*	*161.0*	*63.18*	*141.9*	*121.9*	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	*114.0*	*164.9*	*63.24*	*142.1*	*121.6*	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	*113.4*	*166.2*	*64.04*	*144.1*	*123.2*	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	*112.8*	*166.5*	*64.54*	*145.4*	*124.3*	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	*112.3*	*166.3*	*64.71*	*145.7*	*124.6*	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	*109.8*	*156.9*	*62.47*	*137.9*	*118.1*	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	*110.2*	*164.0*	*65.05*	*145.5*	*125.0*	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	*112.3*	*168.5*	*65.57*	*147.0*	*126.3*	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	*113.4*	*171.2*	*66.02*	*148.3*	*127.2*	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	*114.1*	*174.2*	*66.70*	*150.0*	*128.6*	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	*115.4*	*175.6*	*66.46*	*149.0*	*126.4*	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	*118.0*	*180.6*	*66.89*	*150.8*	*127.3*	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	*117.9*	*179.2*	*66.44*	*149.1*	*125.2*	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	*118.0*	*180.1*	*66.71*	*149.9*	*125.9*	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	*118.6*	*184.4*	*67.97*	*152.5*	*127.3*	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	*118.6*	*185.9*	*68.53*	*154.3*	*128.3*	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	*118.0*	*185.6*	*68.78*	*154.7*	*128.5*	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	*114.8*	*171.7*	*65.44*	*143.6*	*119.3*	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	*115.1*	*182.0*	*69.17*	*154.4*	*128.2*	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	*115.0*	*182.3*	*69.29*	*154.5*	*128.2*	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	*115.4*^{r}	*184.4*^{r}	*69.87*^{r}	*156.4*	*129.3*	126.9^r	201.7^r	74.60^r	105.5^r	167.4^r	64.98^r
	M	*115.8*	*184.7*	*69.76*	*155.6*	*128.5*	127.3	202.1	74.50	105.9	167.7	64.88

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955	M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35^r	97.4^r	138.6^r	45.87^r	103.0	158.7^r	60.06^r
	M	86.3	125.7	55.16	95.9	130.6	43.92	103.2	156.8	59.25

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1954	O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
	N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
	D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6^{r}	192.1^{r}	82.44^{r}	116.2	187.7^{r}	78.31^{r}	147.4	225.8^{r}	76.99^{r}
	M	122.3	191.7	81.80	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.0	77.14

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1954	O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
	N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5^{r}	242.3^{r}	75.07^{r}	130.3^{r}	212.4^{r}	77.90^{r}	115.3^{r}	209.6^{r}	75.34^{r}
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	217.9	78.18	123.3	216.3	72.70

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955	F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
	M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
	A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2r	236.7r	81.00r	114.0r	164.7	69.37r	125.1r	205.7r	78.27r
	M	137.2	240.9	78.22	118.0	171.1	69.62	127.4	208.4	77.86

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955	F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4r	194.7r	56.97r	142.1	209.8r	62.50r	126.7r	196.2r	45.36r
	M	129.4	198.3	57.16	143.7	213.8	63.00	127.7	199.2	45.69

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1955		131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955	F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
	M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.0	51.84	95.0
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	111.6r	176.7r	61.24r	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2r	56.56r	100.4
	M	119.2	195.2	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.1	142.4	56.09	97.2

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955		141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955	F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
	M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97r	116.2	183.6r	64.97r	121.4r	191.9r	69.97r	106.0	155.9r
	M	146.1	56.83	116.4	183.5	64.80	122.8	193.9	69.88	107.2	157.8

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1954	N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52^{r}	112.6^{r}	174.3^{r}	64.03^{r}	143.9	224.7^{r}	69.36^{r}	119.2^{r}	191.5^{r}	73.37^{r}
	M	62.61	115.6	177.3	63.44	144.3	220.4	67.87	122.8	197.6	73.49

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1954	D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60,97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5^{r}	183.1^{r}	54.97^{r}	121.9^{r}	191.3^{r}	65.65^{r}	105.8^{r}	165.8^{r}	55.66^{r}
	M	114.7	174.5	54.14	123.9	194.9	65.79	108.8	168.9	55.09

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1954	D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955	J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
	F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
	M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2r	206.9	70.41r	116.7r	178.3r	60.17r	113.8	180.5	73.68r
	M	131.5	208.7	70.30	118.8	181.4	60.10	115.3	186.4	75.08

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1954	D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955	J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
	F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
	M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5	70.59
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22r	103.4	156.9r	60.16r	118.0	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.5	73.81	105.3	158.8	59.80	119.8	191.8	70.98

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Cents per hour					
1955		*161.1*	165.4	148.1	*144.5*	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956		*171.4*	178.0	149.2	*151.5*	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955	F	*160.3*	163.6	147.9	*142.7*	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
	M	*160.6*	164.3	146.3	*143.5*	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	*160.4*	163.6	147.4	*144.3*	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	*160.3*	165.3	146.7	*145.4*	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	*160.0*	164.5	147.6	*145.5*	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	*159.9*	164.6	147.0	*145.0*	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	*160.5*	164.5	147.6	*145.1*	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	*160.5*	164.9	147.5	*143.8*	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	*161.9*	166.6	148.5	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	*163.4*	168.2	150.4	*145.4*	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	*165.2*	170.4	150.9	*146.1*	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	*165.1*	169.4	151.5	*147.5*	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	*166.2*	170.5	151.3	*147.3*	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	*166.8*	171.5	150.0	*148.5*	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	*168.5*	173.5	150.0	*150.5*	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	*169.0*	175.7	147.5	*151.1*	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	*170.5*	177.5	147.8	*151.9*	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	*172.0*	179.9	147.3	*152.7*	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	*172.7*	180.7	148.2	*152.4*	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	*173.8*	180.9	146.8	*152.1*	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	*176.2*	183.5	149.4	*153.3*	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	*177.3*	185.3	149.9	*154.7*	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	*179.0*	187.0	150.8	*155.5*	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	*181.6*	189.2	155.6	*158.0*	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	*181.6*	187.9	154.9	*157.5*	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	*182.7*	189.0	152.5	*157.6*	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	*184.3*^{r}	192.0^{r}	151.1	*158.7*	171.2^{r}	144.9	138.7^{r}	164.9^{r}	145.7	165.3^{r}	109.2
	M	*186.2*	194.0	162.5	*159.9*	172.0	146.4	140.2	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.3

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
							Cents per hour					
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6^{r}	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6^{r}	198.4^{r}	189.0^{r}	181.2^{r}	209.1^{r}
	M.	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.7	183.8	197.1	190.5	182.5	213.6

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Buildings and Structures
		Cents per hour										
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1955	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	*152.8*	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	*153.5*	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	*152.6*	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	*151.2*	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	*148.0*	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1r	175.2	193.1r	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5r	167.4	*178.4r*	189.0r
	M	178.7	180.7	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.4	168.8	*177.7*	188.9

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955	J	*41.3*	42.1	38.8	*39.3*	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
	F	*43.5*	44.8	39.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	M	*43.3*	44.6	39.4	*41.2*	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	*42.3*	43.4	37.8	*41.1*	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	*42.3*	43.7	37.7	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1r	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8r	41.0r	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.6

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Buildings and structures
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1955	J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	*35.1*	34.3
	F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	*39.7*	39.3
	M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	*40.0*	39.6
	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	*39.4*	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	*38.8*	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40:6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.7	40.9^r	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2^r	40.1	41.6	40.5^r	40.9	40.8^r	43.0	41.1^r	*42.1*^{r}	42.4^r
	M	40.8	41.9	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*40.1*	40.4

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	***21.8***
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	***22.2***
1955	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	***22.9***
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	***23.1***
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	***22.8***
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	***22.3***
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	***22.0***
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	***21.8***
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	***22.2***
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	***22.4***
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	***22.4***
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	***22.7***
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	***22.9***
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	***22.7***
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	***22.6***
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	***22.8***
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	***22.6***
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	***22.0***
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	***21.8***
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	***21.6***
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	***21.9***
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	***22.2***
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	***22.2***
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	***22.5***
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	***22.9***
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	***22.7***
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	***22.8***
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	***23.0***
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	***23.0***

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0		..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1		931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944(5)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15(5)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7		452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1		377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5		420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6		478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0		620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0		1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8		1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3		2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9		1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3		1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1955		*1,875.4*	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956		*1,261.4*	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4	8.6
1955	M	*15.8*	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
	A	*25.4*	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	*40.5*	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	*47.5*	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	*96.0*	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	*92.2*	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	*214.1*	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	*384.2*	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	*379.7*	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	*338.3*	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	*234.8*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	*16.9*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	*10.1*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	*136.5*	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	*77.8*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
	J	*57.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3
	A	*87.7*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8
	S	*111.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*133.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*40.9*	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—	1.5
	D	*15.6*	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956		130.9	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.9	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1955	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
	J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
	A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
	O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
	N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers⁽¹⁾		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1955		***116.4***	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956		***118.1***	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955	M	***116.0***	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
	A	***116.1***	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
	M	***116.4***	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
	J	***115.9***	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
	J	***116.0***	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	***116.4***	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
	S	***116.8***	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	***116.9***	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	***116.9***	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	***116.9***	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	***116.8***	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	***116.4***	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	***116.4***	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	***116.6***	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	***116.6***	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	***117.8***	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	***118.5***	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	***119.1***	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	***119.0***	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	***119.8***	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	***120.3***	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	***120.4***	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	***120.3***	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
	F	***120.5***	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	***120.5***	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	***120.9***	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
	M	***121.1***	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	***121.6***	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

1935-39 = 100

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1955		*218.9*	*195.1*	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	F	*217.3*	*198.2*	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	*217.3*	*196.6*	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	*218.5*	*198.9*	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	*217.8*	*197.1*	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	*218.7*	*196.2*	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	*218.4*	*195.5*	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	*219.7*	*193.9*	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.5*	*193.0*	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.9*	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.4*	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.3*	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.4*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.4*	*200.7*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.4*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.4*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.5*	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.0*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

1935-39 = 100

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1955		*226.0*	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	F	*226.6*	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	*226.1*	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	*225.0*	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	*224.8*	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	*230.5*	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	*228.0*	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	*228.6*	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	*230.2*	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*221.1*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.5*	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.8*	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.2*	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9

The data for 1957 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
	1935–39=100									
1955	*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1956	*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1955 F	*225.2*	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	*292.0*	285.3
M	*226.7*	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	*292.5*	286.3
A	*226.3*	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	*293.8*	287.7
M	*226.6*	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	*293.6*	287.2
J	*226.9*	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*294.5*	286.9
J	*226.9*	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*295.2*	287.1
A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956 J	*227.5*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957 J	*234.6*	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.8*	286.1
F	*235.2*	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.9*	285.7
M	*235.5*	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
A	*236.4*	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
M	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
J	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**[1]	Copper and its products
	1935–39=100									
1955	441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1956	450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1955 F	437.3	203.7	*216.1*	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	*176.6*	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	*217.4*	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	*179.0*	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	*218.2*	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.0*	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	*217.3*	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.2*	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	*217.2*	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	*184.5*	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	*217.7*	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	*185.1*	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	*226.5*	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	*226.6*	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	*231.0*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1

[1] Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1955		300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956		323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1954	D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955	J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	179.2	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	188.6	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	188.8	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1955		267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956		288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1954	D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955	J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	178.5	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	181.8	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F	289.2	182.5	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A	289.2	182.2	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
	M	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	J	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6^{r}	180.1^{r}	245.1	232.7^{r}
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9^{r}	176.9^{r}	246.9	231.2^{r}
1955	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	236.9^{r}
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	211.7^{r}	172.7^{r}	250.6	235.7^{r}
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	209.6^{r}	167.6^{r}	251.6	235.2^{r}
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	203.7^{r}	165.4^{r}	241.9	229.6^{r}
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7^{r}	166.9^{r}	240.5	229.1^{r}
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1^{r}	168.9^{r}	239.4	228.4^{r}
1956	J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5^{r}	172.1^{r}	235.0	226.9^{r}
	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8^{r}	173.2^{r}	232.3	227.1^{r}
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4^{r}	177.8^{r}	231.1	227.8^{r}
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3^{r}	182.7^{r}	231.9	229.3^{r}
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7^{r}	191.5^{r}	238.0	233.7^{r}
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2^{r}	196.4^{r}	251.9	241.8^{r}
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5^{r}	210.6^{r}	256.5	247.9^{r}
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	232.1
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.3
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.5
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.3
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.1
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9^{r}	128.7^{r}	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.2
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8^{r}	210.1	161.3	259.0	227.6
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8^{r}	206.8	160.2	253.4	224.5
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.2^{r}
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	224.0
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,134	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,731	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	J	5,884	206	*6,090*	..	..	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	*5,903*	..	..	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	*6,052*	..	..	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	*6,002*	..	..	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	*6,431*	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	*6,507*	5,628	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	*6,179*	5,361	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	*6,486*	5,605	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	*6,348*	5,456	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	*6,896*	5,808	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	*6,723*	5,568	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,535	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,677	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,729	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,179	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,026	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,202	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,317^{r}	796^{r}	*8,113*^{r}	6,296	1,818^{r}	286	7,828^{r}	7,689^{r}	139
	F	6,633^{r}	686^{r}	*7,319*^{r}	5,694	1,625^{r}	319^{r}	7,000^{r}	6,879^{r}	121
	M	7,150^{r}	674^{r}	*7,824*^{r}	6,146	1,679^{r}	370^{r}	7,455^{r}	7,306^{r}	148
	A	6,951^{r}	573^{r}	*7,524*^{r}	5,864	1,660^{r}	400^{r}	7,124^{r}	6,979^{r}	144
	M	7,091	526	*7,618*	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(4)

		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1955		*6,002*	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955	A	*5,928*	24	3	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
	M	*6,116*	24	3	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
	J	*5,722*	67	3	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
	J	*5,555*	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	A	*5,804*	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	*5,821*	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	*6,150*	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	*6,336*	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	*6,508*	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	*6,280*	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	*5,944*	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	*6,247*	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,828*r	119	5	137	112	2,998r	2,763r	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*7,000*r	108	4	119	101	2,666r	2,473r	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,455*r	119	5	130	112	2,738r	2,721r	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,124*r	104	4	120	110	2,681r	2,604r	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,246*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1955		849	195	191	*1,235*	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120	360
1955	J	881	276	293	*1,450*	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	*1,277*	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	*1,401*	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	*946*	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	*1,028*	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	*941*	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	*785*	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	*821*	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	*1,257*	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	*1,415*	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
	N	984	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	*1,729*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	*1,669*	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95r	545	28	1,927	359
	F	826	213	260	*1,300*	496	345	118r	548	33	1,815	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	778	83	123	*985*	489	195	106	2,219	18	3,185	354
	M	787	53	78	*918*	533	141	96	3,327	26	4,219	367

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(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales(1)			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(2)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(3)		Million cu. ft.						
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956		8,872	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968	297
1955	F	5,643	9,151	13,929	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
	M	7,215	9,576	14,802	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985^{r}	8,826	11,158^{r}	1,584(4)	944^{r}	220^{r}
	F	8,120	14,788	19,478^{r}	20,191^{r}	9,349	10,842^{r}	1,471	891^{r}	203^{r}
	M	8,041	15,960	18,201	18,012^{r}	7,765	10,247^{r}	1,423	834	211^{r}
	A	7,931	15,250	18,446	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213^{r}
	M				11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224

(1) As of January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. (2) Includes gas used for house heating. (3) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (4) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1955		16,034	16,068	*15,291*	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757^{r}	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1954	D	14,242	14,370	*13,276*	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	254
1955	J	14,270	15,002	*14,320*	13,511	6,332	2,569	3,341	1,009	270
	F	13,352	13,949	*13,222*	12,499	5,582	2,454	3,191	902	244
	M	14,175	14,348	*14,194*	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
	A	14,461	13,625	*13,442*	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
	M	16,841	16,209	*15,532*	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
	J	17,111	16,648	*15,399*	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
	J	18,588	17,671	*16,336*	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,040*	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
	S	16,821	16,866	*16,051*	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
	O	16,951	15,951	*15,162*	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
	N	16,125	16,510	*15,765*	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
	D	16,664	18,227	*17,035*	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	*17,580*	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	*16,163*	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509^{r}	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(2)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1955		16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1954	D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	J	15,951	4,536	2,805	6,244	35,896	14,336	4,544	12,064	5,173
	F	14,866	4,325	2,509	5,926	34,689	15,678	4,517	9,910	5,197
	M	15,967	4,990	2,962	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478
	M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
	F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
	M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. (1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels. (2)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.4	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	M	53.8	32.1	50.2	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
	A	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	60.2	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.8	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.3	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	60.0	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.7	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	57.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.1	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.0	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	55.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	52.8	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	26.3	12.9

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1955		72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956		69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,833.0	366	294	2,305	1,772
1955	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.5	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
	A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352	286	2,267	1,676
	A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
	S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,365.1	353	245	2,517	1,719
	O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	2,799.5	369	304	2,379	2,000
	N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,644.1	368	280	2,430	1,685
	D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.6	365	245	2,357	2,263
1957	J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,143	1,324
	F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,005	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,308	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,199	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	41.1		2,575.7	375	350	2,081	1,778

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production[1]	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1955		88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4
1956		84.8	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	431	424	108.6	133.4	26.6
1955	M	78.5	73.6	223	—	3.4	325	235	110.6	82.4	9.8
	A	98.7	77.9	280	14.5	4.4	293	311	108.3	79.2	10.8
	M	94.5	102.1	388	19.9	4.5	386	506	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	445	19.0	10.9	394	576	112.8	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	425	496	107.2	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	455	532	112.0	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.9	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.8	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.9	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	110.0	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	414	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.6	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	482	20.5	11.3	470	593	108.5	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	571	21.1	4.1	483	587	109.2	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	542	17.5	—	482	569	112.8	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	437	20.7	14.6	492	561	112.1	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	453	461	107.1	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	490	5.1	12.8	512	556	120.6	171.1	47.6
	N	114.6	82.0	349	9.0	3.0	449	402	106.5	161.8	29.7
	D	60.8	92.0	308	4.5	—	371	192	101.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	44.3	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	55.3	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	60.9	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	61.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	64.1	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
						Million dollars				
1954		*1,461.6*	1,449.5	2,514.7	*3,483.9*	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5
1955		*1,623.6*	1,646.1	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1955	J	*1,392.4*	1,496.0	2,618.3	*3,512.0*	462.7	3,974.8	1,703.2	1,087.6	1,184.0
	F	*1,447.1*	1,492.0	2,663.2	*3,540.1*	474.8	4,014.8	1,703.0	1,113.1	1,198.7
	M	*1,603.2*	1,565.7	2,625.7	*3,585.2*	470.0	4,055.2	1,701.3	1,109.2	1,244.7
	A	*1,586.8*	1,571.7	2,610.6	*3,518.3*	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3
	M	*1,688.2*	1,757.2	2,679.6	*3,516.1*	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
	J	*1,732.9*	1,711.5	2,658.2	*3,514.1*	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
	J	*1,576.4*	1,608.1	2,689.9	*3,496.8*	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
	A	*1,669.4*	1,723.2	2,743.7	*3,481.9*	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
	S	*1,746.7*	1,732.5	2,729.6	*3,498.6*	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
	O	*1,702.2*	1,674.3	2,701.6	*3,526.7*	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
	N	*1,694.8*	1,737.0	2,743.8	*3,552.5*	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
	D	*1,643.5*	1,684.0	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	J	*1,538.8*	1,751.8	2,997.3	*3,706.1*	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
	F	*1,620.9*	1,671.9	3,048.3	*3,789.8*	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
	M	*1,761.2*	1,758.8	3,046.0	*3,833.3*	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
	A	*1,751.9*	1,779.4	3,073.5	*3,844.8*	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
	M	*1,888.5*	1,852.1	3,037.1	*3,883.0*	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
	J	*1,867.1*	1,760.2	2,930.2	*3,933.4*	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
	J	*1,763.9*	1,738.8	2,905.1	*3,937.2*	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
	A	*1,810.0*	1,831.2	2,926.3	*3,938.2*	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
	S	*1,798.4*	1,812.0	2,939.9	*3,969.9*	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
	O	*1,911.3*	1,857.7	2,886.3	*3,988.6*	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
	N	*1,849.1*	1,845.7	2,883.0	*4,058.7*	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
	D	*1,716.5*	1,956.3	3,132.8	*4,118.6*	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1957	J	*1,692.9*^{r}	1,798.8^{r}	3,238.7^{r}	*4.165.8*^{r}	502.3^{r}	4,668.1^{r}	1,992.2^{r}	1,256.9^{r}	1,419.0^{r}
	F	*1,655.9*^{r}	1,647.0^{r}	3,229.8^{r}	*4,264.7*^{r}	512.7^{r}	4,777.3^{r}	2,012.0^{r}	1,283.3^{r}	1,482.0^{r}
	M	*1,845.2*^{r}	1,792.4^{r}	3,176.9^{r}	*4,275.2*^{r}	529.9^{r}	4,805.1^{r}	2,023.7^{r}	1,286.7^{r}	1,494.7^{r}
	A	*1,797.1*^{r}	1,739.9^{r}	3,119.8^{r}	*4,257.1*^{r}	531.3^{r}	4,788.4^{r}	2,002.0^{r}	1,295.4^{r}	1,491.0^{r}
	M	*1,885.9*	1,853.6	3,087.5	*4,261.5*	536.6	4,798.2	1,998.7	1,299.3	1,500.2

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
								Million dollars					
1954		315.4	664.1	39.2	114.2	53.4	173.8	66.8	163.8	236.0	535.4	162.9	522.6
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1955	J	281.2	655.6	43.0	109.6	54.7	178.5	52.6	170.0	219.5	550.7	133.5	529.8
	F	276.3	651.9	42.2	111.5	58.5	178.6	69.7	174.2	223.8	573.8	154.4	527.7
	M	304.1	643.8	44.9	114.7	62.9	179.0	79.1	169.3	253.8	593.2	177.3	531.5
	A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
	M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
	J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
	J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956	J	295.9	677.0^{r}	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
	M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
	J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
	D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
1957	J	322.3^{r}	706.8	44.5^{r}	146.0	64.3	193.3^{r}	63.6^{r}	177.9^{r}	236.1^{r}	625.8^{r}	209.2^{r}	709.5^{r}
	F	309.6^{r}	708.1	44.0^{r}	149.5^{r}	63.2	194.5	78.0^{r}	184.4^{r}	241.5^{r}	663.4^{r}	221.7^{r}	718.8^{r}
	M	332.7^{r}	699.8^{r}	47.0^{r}	151.5^{r}	63.7	191.8^{r}	85.5^{r}	180.2^{r}	267.8^{r}	691.3^{r}	257.7^{r}	729.1^{r}
	A	344.3^{r}	679.2^{r}	49.8^{r}	150.1^{r}	57.9^{r}	194.7^{r}	77.3^{r}	181.4^{r}	256.2^{r}	672.4^{r}	238.2^{r}	733.7^{r}
	M	365.0	677.3	49.0	149.8	59.1	195.4	69.0	183.6	285.0	677.5	251.0	735.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1954		142.7	239.2	105.5	199.7	72.0	240.6	36.3	63.4	84.4	226.7	78.0	237.4
1955		161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1955	J	145.9	246.8	124.1	204.7	68.6	240.0	31.2	66.4	85.5	224.2	80.3	233.3
	F	155.6	261.2	114.6	203.8	75.4	238.3	31.4	68.7	85.0	218.9	85.3	229.4
	M	165.6	294.7	132.5	201.7	86.1	242.5	36.7	71.0	91.5	213.1	92.5	227.7
	A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
	M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
	J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
	J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
	A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
	S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
	O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
	N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
	D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956	J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
	F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
	M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
	A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
	M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
	J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
	J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
	A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
	S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
	O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
	N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
	D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
1957	J	208.0	339.5	133.9^r	254.8^r	83.4^r	302.8^r	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2^r	245.3^r
	F	165.4^r	372.1^r	129.1^r	256.9^r	83.5^r	306.1^r	36.8	89.4^r	110.1	269.4	90.2^r	241.9^r
	M	244.7^r	346.1^r	128.3^r	264.0^r	85.8^r	311.7^r	42.3^r	90.1	107.1^r	269.1^r	96.0^r	239.6^r
	A	222.9^r	348.2^r	130.2^r	261.8^r	81.1^r	312.8^r	45.8^r	92.5^r	101.2^r	278.8^r	105.8^r	237.6^r
	M	220.0	344.9	137.9	261.7	83.5	311.7	56.3	91.9	111.0	281.0	109.7	237.0

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1954		423.7	967.6	421.3	271.4	560.1	271.7	96.2	249.8	94.9	56.2	157.7	54.7
1955		444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1955	J	379.3	978.9	354.7	246.2	566.0	245.9	80.0	257.0	86.2	53.1	155.9	22.6
	F	397.2	989.6	393.4	241.3	571.0	237.3	100.3	261.3	96.7	55.6	157.3	59.5
	M	439.5	994.9	415.7	261.0	576.4	258.8	114.3	255.9	104.8	64.2	162.6	52.0
	A	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
	M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
	J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
	J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
	A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
	S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
	O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
	N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
	D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956	J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
	F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
	M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
	A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
	M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
	J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
	J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7^r	313.0	593.0	320.5^r	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
	A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6^r	324.6	588.0	328.5^r	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
	S	505.6^r	1,056.0^r	497.0^r	315.7	603.1	314.0^r	120.3^r	273.6^r	109.7^r	69.6	179.3	73.3
	O	531.0^r	1,035.0^r	530.4^r	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4^r	174.1^r	63.4^r
	N	497.0^r	1,037.0^r	495.0^r	320.4	598.9	317.1^r	114.7	260.4^r	122.4	61.8^r	177.7^r	55.5^r
	D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
1957	J	431.3^r	1,068.2^r	434.4^r	288.0^r	604.7	287.7^r	93.5^r	278.6^r	101.5^r	49.9^r	184.9^r	45.3^r
	F	440.3^r	1,092.4^r	435.4^r	275.8^r	618.6^r	275.2^r	110.4^r	286.9^r	102.1^r	54.2^r	187.0^r	58.0^r
	M	467.3^r	1,097.2^r	452.8^r	291.9^r	625.2^r	292.4^r	121.1^r	281.9^r	109.0^r	54.2^r	190.1^r	51.4^r
	A	467.6^r	1,089.9^r	466.7^r	301.6^r	614.6^r	301.9^r	112.8^r	284.3^r	115.0^r	53.2^r	191.0	49.8^r
	M	480.5	1,090.2	485.2	321.7	613.4	321.8	104.1	286.7	109.4	54.7	190.1	54.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1954		132.0	398.2	130.9	65.2	118.9	68.5	66.9	279.3	62.3	109.1	279.9	109.3
1955		130.1	397.6	138.5	60.6	122.1	59.3	69.5	275.6	79.2	124.8	317.5	137.2
1955	A	130.1	394.6	124.6	58.1	120.5	54.6	72.0	274.1	70.0	112.9	315.9	132.2
	M	133.5	391.7	180.2	59.2	121.3	94.8	74.4	270.5	85.4	141.3	314.1	171.7
	J	133.9	381.4	133.2	59.8	115.9	50.5	74.0	265.5	82.7	148.9	308.3	131.0
	J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4
	A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9
	S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
	O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
	N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
	D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956	J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
	F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
	M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
	A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
	M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
	J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	−0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3
	J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
	A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
	S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
	O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
	N	157.0^{r}	439.3^{r}	164.0^{r}	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0^{r}	299.6^{r}	97.3^{r}	148.7^{r}	373.9^{r}	155.9^{r}
	D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6
1957	J	153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6	123.8^{r}	414.7^{r}	141.3^{r}
	F	163.6	476.7^{r}	176.7	77.8^{r}	156.8^{r}	83.9^{r}	85.8^{r}	319.9	92.8^{r}	129.6^{r}	428.8^{r}	135.8^{r}
	M	183.2^{r}	475.0^{r}	140.6^{r}	85.6^{r}	157.5^{r}	60.5^{r}	97.6	317.6^{r}	80.1^{r}	146.1^{r}	445.7^{r}	147.6^{r}
	A	177.4^{r}	480.6^{r}	152.0^{r}	77.1^{r}	163.5^{r}	60.4^{r}	100.2^{r}	317.1^{r}	91.6^{r}	141.1^{r}	444.0^{r}	132.6^{r}
	M	174.9	483.8	163.2	76.5	168.0	74.4	98.4	315.8	88.9	158.8	444.9	151.9

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1954		259.0	600.5	257.3	97.9	180.3	98.1	197.3	513.5	198.9	238.4	544.0	233.8
1955		301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1955	A	281.3	573.4	266.6	182.0	203.7	177.5	222.2	479.2	216.8	240.6	569.3	240.3
	M	303.4	573.7	279.5	174.9	197.3	166.2	238.9	475.6	243.7	267.2	572.8	260.7
	J	318.9	575.8	308.7	170.1	189.4	168.9	235.0	480.4	247.3	282.1	578.5	265.5
	J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9
	A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0
	S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
	O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
	N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
	D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956	J	299.6	577.3^{r}	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
	F	303.0	585.4^{r}	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
	M	317.6	593.7^{r}	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
	A	298.1	584.6^{r}	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
	M	333.5	596.4^{r}	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
	J	336.9	606.0^{r}	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
	J	324.3	626.0^{r}	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6
	A	357.0	652.8^{r}	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
	S	326.5	676.9^{r}	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0^{r}	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
	O	336.4	664.0^{r}	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7^{r}	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
	N	320.2	680.1^{r}	311.3	152.4^{r}	259.5^{r}	147.2^{r}	272.7	610.7^{r}	291.4^{r}	301.1^{r}	658.2	298.8^{r}
	D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	156.1	247.4	630.6	244.6	276.3	651.8	265.5
1957	J	276.9^{r}	685.3^{r}	380.7^{r}	159.9	269.1	163.2	257.8^{r}	614.3^{r}	266.2^{r}	289.7^{r}	651.4^{r}	295.0^{r}
	F	282.3^{r}	713.0	269.6^{r}	110.9^{r}	296.0^{r}	112.6^{r}	248.3^{r}	597.5^{r}	242.1^{r}	281.0^{r}	660.4^{r}	274.8^{r}
	M	300.5^{r}	735.3^{r}	315.6^{r}	182.7^{r}	272.3^{r}	185.0^{r}	276.3^{r}	577.5^{r}	252.3^{r}	289.1^{r}	672.4^{r}	298.5^{r}
	A	283.7^{r}	716.6^{r}	270.3^{r}	173.9^{r}	268.9^{r}	164.8^{r}	266.9^{r}	575.4^{r}	265.0^{r}	286.5^{r}	681.8^{r}	288.6^{r}
	M	311.1	721.3	304.3	172.1	260.3	160.6	278.5	575.8	273.7	310.0	685.4	314.7

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(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1955		1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955	F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1955		9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	*15.78*	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.60	10.56	15.13
1955	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	*16.82*	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	*15.30*	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	*15.92*	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	*17.07*	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	*12.20*	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M		25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	RUBBER TIRES[1]				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
	Production[2]	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
						Boots all Rubber						
	Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes[3]	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
	Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1955	*614.9*	*598.4*	199.2	382.4	*1,218.3*	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	*1,151.3*	*3,926.1*
1956	*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1955 A	*588.4*	*591.5*	277.8	298.9	*1,187.6*	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	*937.0*	*4,209.7*
M	*620.5*	*703.6*	296.3	388.7	*1,278.0*	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	*535.5*	*4,952.2*
J	*693.9*	*755.4*	276.5	462.2	*1,309.4*	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	*645.8*	*5,615.8*
J	*561.0*	*771.2*	243.3	517.2	*646.2*	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	*841.0*	*5,421.0*
A	*416.1*	*520.1*	129.9	381.4	*1,356.9*	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	*1,602.4*	*5,175.5*
S	*630.2*	*549.2*	104.6	433.8	*1,443.3*	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	*1,972.8*	*4,646.0*
O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*
D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956 J	*715.6*	*491.2*	153.2	328.8	*984.9*	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	*723.7*	*4,134.8*
F	*716.6*	*483.2*	173.8	300.0	*1,365.8*	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	*1,190.7*	*4,309.9*
M	*682.9*	*559.0*	253.2	291.8	*1,379.5*	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	*1,421.7*	*4,267.6*
A	*731.9*	*773.7*	323.0	439.0	*1,296.9*	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	*1,113.5*	*4,451.0*
M	*755.8*	*919.0*	293.0	613.0	*1,540.6*	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	*485.8*	*5,315.3*
J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957 J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
M					*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1955 A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956 J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	*3,232*	2,643	589
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1955	F	682	1,517	125	563	216	*3,103*	2,775	327
	M	793	1,841	148	673	274	*3,730*	3,214	516
	A	691	1,699	123	576	230	*3,320*	2,838	482
	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	*3,373*	2,803	570
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	*3,354*	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	*2,099*	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	865	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	24,922	13,213	1,386	1,872	7,711
1954	D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,508	2,055	9,559
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993	7,916
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,393	2,001	8,688
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454	1,083	1,464	4,098
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	22,287	13,707	1,110	1,711	6,485
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	21,807	12,603	1,236	1,850	8,008
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,076	15,234	1,574	1,874	9,975
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	23,415	15,374	1,652	1,617	6,843
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	24,221	11,911	1,319	1,747	8,414
1957	J	16,920^{r}	32,772	16,324	29,125	13,830	1,400	1,517	6,998
	F	14,486^{r}	33,935	16,809	27,674	14,321	1,418	1,927	8,469
	M	17,902^{r}	30,776	15,353	30,299	12,987		2,167	8,849
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	19,371	13,136		1,686	7,748
	M		30,340	15,128	22,354	12,803		1,750	8,911
	J		27,655	13,792		11,670			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti-coats[1]
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1953	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1955		231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1953	2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other[2]	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1953	2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9

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(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

	Canada(1)	East of Rocky Mountains									British(1) Columbia
		Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
	Million feet, board measure										
1954	*603.7*	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955	*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955 M	*728.2*	301.4	1.3	23.6	30.2	71.9	40.0	5.2	15.4	113.7	426.9
A	*481.0*	141.7	1.2	25.9	18.0	46.9	33.2	3.6	5.1	7.6	339.3
M	*681.4*	291.9	0.9	48.0	22.5	108.9	99.0	2.7	5.8	4.1	389.5
J	*836.8*	388.9	1.5	58.3	28.8	166.2	115.1	8.0	3.1	8.0	447.8
J	*775.1*	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
A	*785.4*	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
S	*757.2*	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
O	*603.0*	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
N	*443.8*	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
D	*519.8*	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956 J	*587.5*	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
F	*650.1*	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
M	*699.7*	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
A	*483.5*	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
M	*662.9*	269.2	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
J	*827.5*	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
J	*799.8*	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
A	*836.3*	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
S	*716.8*	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
O	*617.5*	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
N	*499.1*	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
D	*410.7*	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957 J	*466.8*	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
F	*562.7*^{r}	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1^r
M	*635.2*	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
A	*477.2*	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
M	*644.3*	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5

	WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export(3)	
	Thousand tons								
1955	*830.7*	452.4	369.9	197.2	*515.9*	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956	*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8^r	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1955 M	*866.4*	472.7	385.0	206.7	*539.1*	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
A	*825.8*	454.3	363.1	182.3	*518.6*	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	*849.0*	461.3	379.1	233.9	*521.3*	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	*830.0*	445.5	376.0	212.8	*507.8*	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	*795.5*	429.8	357.7	173.0	*490.4*	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
S	*814.6*	442.0	364.6	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956 J	*842.6*	455.6	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
F	*837.5*	449.1	380.5	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
M	*922.1*^{r}	492.5	421.1^r	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
J	*890.2*	479.0	403.4	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
J	*848.6*	463.2	377.6	198.2^r	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
A	*912.5*	500.8	403.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
S	*831.1*	453.1	371.2	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
O	*940.3*	511.5	420.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	*898.8*	487.2	404.0	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	*826.5*	449.3	370.1	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
M	*924.2*	499.2	417.9	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
A	*881.5*	483.3	391.4	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
M	*915.7*	498.1	410.7	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Year	Month	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1954	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.0	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6[r]	5.2[r]	68.0[r]	58.5	23.9[r]	37.2[r]	9.5[r]	0.2[r]	15.6[r]
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9

Year	Month	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	*268.8*	137.2	33.5	*439.5*
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1954	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	..	28.2	1.3	*175.8*	106.1	25.2	*307.1*
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	..	29.3	1.6	*185.3*	118.9	27.2	*331.3*
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	..	29.0	1.4	*216.3*	120.0	23.0	*359.3*
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	..	39.1	1.8	*264.7*	138.0	25.7	*428.4*
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	*249.3*	131.8	38.3	*419.4*
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	*282.1*	150.4	46.4	*478.9*
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	*298.4*	147.3	38.3	*484.0*
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	*275.6*	150.8	24.4	*450.9*
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5[r]	24.8[r]	2.6	37.8	36.0[r]	1.0	*380.1*[r]	166.6	18.7[r]	*565.5*[r]
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B —PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total(2)**	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1955		267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956		297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955	M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	272.2	11.5(4)	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8(4)	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2(4)	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4(4)	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1(4)	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(1)	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.5		450.1	439.9	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9		467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8r	18.7r	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0		450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
		Thousands											Number
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956		39.52	39.22	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	35.15	1.18	33.98	15,842
1955	M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23.234
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.36	1.75	25.60	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.86	0.74	25.13	13.028
	D	43.23	46.99	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.35	1.12	25.23	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.74	6.73	5.45	38.38	36.29	5.13	43.51	28.15	1.61	26.54	10,498
	F	36.37	26.76	6.70	7.07	29.66	19.69	3.63	33.29	28.68	2.15	26.53	10,260
	M	44.96	58.03	6.90	7.62	38.06	50.42	7.75	45.82	38.95	0.76	38.19	13,382
	A	48.87	49.19	8.35	9.08	40.52	40.12	8.76	49.28	48.52	2.48	46.05	17,659
	M	49.03	48.64	8.93	8.74	40.10	39.90			46.07	1.29	44.78	19,421

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1955		20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956		23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955	M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	16.39	13.40	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.14	3.14	0.54
	S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.46	3.28	1.00
	O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.72	2.88	0.75
	N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.85	3.97	1.21
	D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.93	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19		0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64		0.96

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1955		50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9		63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1955	A	44.7	16.7	4.2	21.6	2.2	..	30.7	3.9	18.8	8.0	3.6	0.5
	M	51.4	20.2	5.6	23.9	1.7	..	20.7	2.5	12.9	5.3	3.4	0.2
	J	50.4	17.8	5.9	25.3	1.4	..	26.9	3.7	15.7	7.5	9.0	0.6
	J	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	..	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2	0.3
	A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0	0.4
	S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3
	O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6
	N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8		

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(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
		Number														
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,661*	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	*79,339*
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1955	M	*5,181*	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	*7,732*	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	*58,519*
	A	*9,900*	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	*8,594*	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	*60,236*
	M	*16,356*	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	*8,709*	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	*67,853*
	J	*19,043*	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	*10,989*	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	*76,016*
	J	*15,924*	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	*9,606*	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	*82,261*
	A	*16,219*	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*87,620*
	S	*15,358*	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*91,386*
	O	*14,911*	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*88,842*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,400*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,339*
1956	J	*4,183*	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	*9,482*	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	*72,995*
	F	*4,660*	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	*7,488*	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	*69,852*
	M	*5,630*	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	*8,694*	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	*66,636*
	A	*10,401*	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	*9,120*	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	*68,071*
	M	*15,924*	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	*9,657*	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	*74,033*
	J	*19,402*	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	*13,571*	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	*79,868*
	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,710*	9	29	398	711	198	365	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,283*
	F	*1,998*	4	47	727	689	143	388	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*54,745*
	M	*4,061*	2	69	1,353	1,705	157	775	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*51,929*
	A	*7,940*	51	384	2,495	3,198	691	1,121	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*53,329*
	M	*11,893*	90	727	3,466	4,267	2,220	1,123	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*57,483*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa –Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1955		*70,928*	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1956		*70,343*	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488
1955	F	*31,154*	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
	M	*53,101*	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	*77,976*	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	*97,083*	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	*85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	*121,558*	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	*48,473*	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	*40,576*	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	F	*51,659*	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
	M	*55,413*	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	*80,142*	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829
	M	*118,152*	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469
	J	*93,823*	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
	J	*83,170*	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064
	A	*72,125*	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987
	S	*71,993*	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,352
	O	*76,406*	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944
	N	*65,270*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024
	D	*35,383*	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*81,408*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,071	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1955		***150,386***	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956		***152,288***	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	6,289	4,469	15,641	20,591
1955	J	***62,411***	118	2.418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
	F	***60,952***	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
	M	***113,041***	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
	A	***171,929***	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
	M	***221,068***	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J	***201,807***	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
	J	***177,193***	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
	A	***218,964***	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
	S	***173,437***	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	O	***159,858***	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	***153,077***	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	***90,895***	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	***83,183***	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	***98,931***	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	***125,251***	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,428	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	***189,987***	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	***254,529***	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	***208,034***	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
	J	***187,556***	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	***175,741***	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	***150,978***	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	***152,566***	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
	N	***129,635***	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234
	D	***71,062***	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957	J	***74,767***	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	***80,780***	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	***116,964***	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	***179,787***^{r}	336^{r}	24	1,768	1,248^{r}	32,944^{r}	83,076^{r}	5,670^{r}	5,449^{r}	15,852^{r}	33,420^{r}
	M	***207,271***	718	198	1,909	3,828	46,502	93,150	9,396	7,614	28,379	15,577

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1955		80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956		75,166	1,751	15,637	35,458	12,447	9,874	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691	848
1955	J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
	F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
	M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
	A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
	M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
	J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
	J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
	A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042
	J	100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705
	D	20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345^{r}	1,463^{r}	19,252^{r}	45,866^{r}	13,008^{r}	12,756^{r}	6,623^{r}	24,295^{r}	31,682^{r}	24,395^{r}	447^{r}
	M	101,710	2,637	24,238	44,045	20,807	9,983	8,476	22,686	34,557	39,115	727

(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1955	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	728.2	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	481.0	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.4	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	836.8	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8r	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.04	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.5	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6		
	M	34.29	269	64	68	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,246r	477r	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A			5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M				28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1955		*589.28*	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		*665.54*	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	1st	*533.23*	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	*649.81*	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	*778.29*	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	*814.47*	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	*512.83*	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*530.33*	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	*682.54*	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	*698.12*	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	*751.16*	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	*598.53*	153.17	117.83	6.12	29.23	77.14	10.63	4.22	60.24	212.81

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.68	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	88.33	88.41	1.64	34.43	83.80	2.42	32.29	11.62	18.33	6.95

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.69	8.84	11.70	85.75	202.90	37.33	109.71	112.99	23.62

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(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1955		142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956		156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
	A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1955		224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1954	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756

(1) Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1955		17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33r
1955	A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.84r	2.92	0.05	0.20
	M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.16r
	J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
	J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66r
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.78	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	3.06	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.32	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1955		1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956		1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1955	A	1,360	448	22.39	4.87	39.42	2,445	58.53	31.21	32.87
	M	1,773	439	36.28	9.58	55.05	3,418	68.04	31.74	46.82
	J	2,074	434	47.77	13.09	61.61	4,322	90.28	37.23	64.80
	J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35
	A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70
	S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
	O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
	N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
	D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30
	F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60r
	J	1,990	440	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97
1957	J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
	F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17
	M	1,068	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17
	A	1,359	484	19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36
	M			32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18r	31.46r	49.29
	J			42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	59.16	40.67	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1955		*6,474*	148.3	106.9	41.4	*42.9*	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956		*7,473*	168.6	112.9	55.7	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1955	A	*3,943*	83.3	79.4	3.9	*30.5*	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	*9,219*	164.1	149.8	14.4	*33.9*	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	*9,378*	183.1	169.9	13.2	*44.0*	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	*12,784*	300.9	273.0	27.9	*42.9*	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	*14,257*	261.9	199.0	62.9	*44.1*	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	*8,951*	175.4	134.3	41.1	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,186*	95.9	81.2	14.7	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,865*	126.4	55.8	70.6	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	*5,185*	154.3	33.4	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	*3,531*	138.5	43.9	94.6	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	*4,525*	213.2	48.6	164.6	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	*3,065*	108.4	40.4	68.0	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	*3,806*	70.5	63.3	7.2	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	*9,504*r	144.1r	131.0r	13.1r	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1r
	J	*11,712*	219.7	196.5	23.3	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1
	J	*17,082*	343.4	292.3	51.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7
	A	*14,066*	267.8	199.6	68.2	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3
	S	*8,681*	179.0	131.7	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7
	O	*5,256*	110.4	95.0	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6
	N	*2,069*	54.4	51.6	2.8	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7
	D	*5,593*	162.1	47.9	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9
1957	J	*2,536*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,391*	98.9	32.7	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,816*	87.9	43.7	44.3	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,215*	56.7	50.5	6.2	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,014*	148.6	129.0	19.6	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4

(1)Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955	A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	22.54	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	21.42	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.67	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.33	6.66					
	J	79.6	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.70	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.67	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.83	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	..	..
	F	69.7	1.53	0.61r	12.51	4.01	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.62	11.41	4.74	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.68	9.97	4.23	5.43					
	M	63.7	1.51	0.51	9.21	3.21	4.89					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	2.09	15.46	9.63	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1955		15.82	21.05	1.64(3)	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956		15.77	24.04	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.33	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.49
	2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
	3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
	4th	22.13	25.55	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.47	6.51	11.99	20.08	26.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	*132.6*	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956		118.3	218.8	119.3	10.9	*130.2*	22.7	108.6	131.3	320.3
1955	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	*85.2*	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	*73.7*	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	*95.4*	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	*132.0*	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	*128.6*	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	*91.2*	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	*156.0*	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	*140.9*	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	*242.8*	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	*241.5*	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	*127.0*	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	*80.6*	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	*86.0*	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	*64.2*	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	*90.2*	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8r	75.9	127.0	12.8	*139.8*	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	*128.2*	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	114.9	13.1	*128.0*	21.0	95.8	116.8	320.3
1957	J	42.1	189.8	68.1	7.7	*75.9*	21.0	79.1	100.1	293.8
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.8*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores(2)	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(3)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1955		*1,092.7*	202.5	79 1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956		*1,174.3*^{r}	218.4	83.4	46 5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1955	J	*863.1*	182.4	63.2	34.2	69.0	12 9	130.3	51.2	44.6	8.2	36.8
	F	*831.6*	178.6	63.5	32.2	67.8	13.2	140.8	47.5	33.5	6.1	34.4
	M	*968.1*	194.6	67.7	35.7	81.7	15.2	191.3	52.1	41.2	7.6	40.6
	A	*1,127.8*	208.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
	M	*1,156.2*	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
	J	*1,200.2*	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20 4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,112.8*	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
	A	*1 107.3*	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
	S	*1,132.5*	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62 4	52.4	11.0	74.1
	O	*1,137.0*	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158 6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*904.5*^{r}	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
	F	*901.5*^{r}	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
	M	*1,104.2*^{r}	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
	A	*1,137.6*^{r}	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.8	18 9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
	M	*1,272.6*^{r}	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.8^r	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,298.4*	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
	J	*1,185.1*	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
	A	*1,218.9*^{r}	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.6^r	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
	S	*1,186.5*^{r}	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.5^r	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
	O	*1,209.8*^{r}	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.8^r	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
	N	*1,233.3*	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
	D	*1,438.6*	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.4^r	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957	J	*1,008.8*	216.8	69.9	37.4	78 4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
	F	*978.0*	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0
	M	*1,163.1*	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4
	A	*1,227.3*	224.5	80.0	42.9	105.2	25.0	271.0	64.8	59.5	12.4	53.6
	M	*1,293.9*	245.6	85.6	51.6	108.6	22.8	263.0	72.5	56.4	13.0	72.1

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(4)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1955		45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956		48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1955	J	38.2	34.9	33.3	23.7	6.9	70.4	198.9	342.4	156.8	94.6
	F	35.3	32.2	30.1	22.3	6.5	69.0	192.5	332.3	146.2	91.6
	M	39.1	35.4	30.1	24.0	7.1	83.2	225.2	382.8	169.9	107.0
	A	42.1	38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	205.0	115.9
	M	43.0	39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
	J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
	J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
	A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
	S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	40.5	35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
	F	40.0	34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
	M	42.8	37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
	A	42.5	38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
	M	48.0	41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
	J	49.5	43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.9
	J	45.7	45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
	A	48.3	47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
	S	52.2	43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.9	231.7	134.0
	O	54.9	42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
	N	54.1	39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
	D	57.7	41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957	J	40.1	36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
	F	42.4	35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7
	M	43.8	39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1
	A	43.8	40.0	21.7	26.0	8.9	98.0	292.6	461.2	237.5	137.9
	M	47.7	44.1	15.2	28.1	9.6	108.1	304.7	486.0	250.5	144.7

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".

(2) As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores

(3) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing"

(4) As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

Million dollars

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1955		95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956		103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
1955	J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6
	F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0
	M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9
	A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4
	M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
	J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
	J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
	A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9[r]	27.3	76.8[r]	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8[r]	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6[r]	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7
	S	106.5[r]	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6
	O	115.8[r]	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
	D	169.4[r]	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.8	285.2	17.6	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
	M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.6		29.3		10.6		6.2		5.4		23.8	

CHAIN STORES

Million dollars

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
1955		196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956		214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2
1955	J	153.7	245.2	71.4	41.9	3.9	7.6	2.4	13.8	4.1	26.6	7.6	15.2	10.7	27.4
	F	151.6	251.6	70.6	42.5	3.2	8.5	2.2	15.4	4.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	10.9	30.8
	M	167.7	265.5	78.4	44.0	3.5	10.1	2.9	16.4	3.3	26.8	8.3	15.6	12.6	35.0
	A	194.3	264.8	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7	34.8
	M	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
	J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
	J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
	A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
	F	164.6	277.2	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
	M	202.9	279.6	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4	36.7
	A	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
	M	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
	J	231.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
	J	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
	A	217.2	312.2	88.1	54.6	6.0	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	36.1
	S	216.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
	O	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
	N	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
	D	328.3	292.7	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8	31.2
1957	J	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
	F	182.1	298.4	89.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	12.9	36.6
	M	209.7	309.2	103.3	60.7	4.4	11.9	3.9	18.1	3.4	31.4	8.6	15.9	15.9	41.1
	A	214.7	313.6	96.3	63.8	5.3	12.0	5.2	18.9	5.2	32.3	9.6	16.6	20.7	39.9
	M	229.4		103.8		5.9		5.0		10.3		9.3		18.8	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

Quarterly Averages or Quarters(1)

		COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition								
			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1955		3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	*1,190.9*	*36.3*	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.3
1956		3,522.2	2,253.5^r	64.0	*1,268.6*^{r}	*36.0*	456.9^r	12.9	811.7^r	23.1
1952	4th qtr	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	*1,112.7*	*34.9*	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	*916.3*	*35.7*	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	*1,039.9*	*35.7*	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	*1,384.2*	*37.3*	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	*1,325.9*	*36.9*	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,881.5^r	2,557.0^r	65.9^r	*1,324.5*^{r}	*34.1*^{r}	442.7^r	11.4^r	881.8^r	22.7^{rr}
1957	1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,044.3	64.9	*1,105.6*	*35.1*	369.3	11.7	736.3	23.4

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4^r	50.6	144.1	99.3^r	189.3^r
1952	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0^r	50.6	166.7	112.9^r	189.3^r
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.2	214.8	135.0	36.7	41.3	123.6	84.9	178.6

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956		636.7	431.7^r	96.7^r	139.5	45.0^r	26.8^r	169.2	56.4^r	28.9^r
1952	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
	2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
	3rd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
	4th qtr.	541.1	375.8^r	96.7^r	159.9	50.7^r	26.8^r	195.6	59.2^r	28.9^r
1957	1st qtr.	596.7	382.8	103.4	114.0	36.4	25.9	178.1	59.7	27.9

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

		ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
		Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans⁽⁴⁾
				Total	Retail Dealers⁽²⁾	Finance Companies⁽³⁾	
		Millions of Dollars					
1955		*2,182*	374	978	377	601	830
1956		*2,469*	389	1,174	408	766	906
1951	4th qtr.	*973*	283	309	123	186	381
1952	1st qtr.	*916*	244	292	116	176	380
	2nd qtr.	*1,076*	231	428	163	265	417
	3rd qtr.	*1,202*	241	526	192	334	435
	4th qtr.	*1,385*	309	616	243	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	*1,428*	283	668	242	426	477
	2nd qtr.	*1,564*	268	771	247	524	525
	3rd qtr.	*1,619*	269	805	254	551	545
	4th qtr.	*1,710*	339	804	284	520	567
1954	1st qtr.	*1,667*	313	778	278	500	576
	2nd qtr.	*1,725*	300	810	284	526	615
	3rd qtr.	*1,749*	297	817	285	532	635
	4th qtr.	*1,843*	363	819	322	497	661
1955	1st qtr.	*1,776*	301	800	304	496	675
	2nd qtr.	*1,933*	317	873	314	559	743
	3rd qtr.	*2,053*	330	944	334	610	779
	4th qtr.	*2,182*	374	978	377	601	830
1956	1st qtr.	*2,137*	332	956	360	596	849
	2nd qtr.	*2,302*	339	1,071	367	704	892
	3rd qtr.	*2,400*	349	1,153	377	776	898
	4th qtr.	*2,469*	389	1,174	408	766	906

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

(1) Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. (2) Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. (3) Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles. (4) Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1955		*562.5*	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1955	M	*526.5*	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
	A	*545.7*	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
	M	*609.3*	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
	J	*634.4*	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
	J	*565.4*	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
	A	*599.2*	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
	S	*618.8*	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
	O	*594.5*	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
	N	*598.2*	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
	D	*549.9*	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956	J	*473.0*	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
	F	*528.4*	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
	M	*652.8*	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	32.7	23.9	53.2
	A	*657.2*	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	34.3	23.2	42.0
	M	*740.7*^{r}	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	37.7^{r}	25.4	45.2
	J	*694.2*	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6
	J	*660.6*	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
	A	*673.4*	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
	S	*621.1*	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
	O	*693.9*	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*727.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5

(1) Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956		155.7	121.3	128.4	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1954	N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
	D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	119.3	114.5	104.2	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	164.0	121.9	134.5	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	140.8	122.8	114.7	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	142.7	122.7	116.3	365.3^{r}	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	170.7	122.1^{p}	139.8^{p}	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956		10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1954	N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.0	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
	J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
	J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
	A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
	S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
	O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
	N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
	D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957	J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
	F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
	M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
	A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
	M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1955		24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956		25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1954	N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
	A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
	M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
	J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
	J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
	A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
	S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
	O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
	N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
	D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957	J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
	F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
	M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
	A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
	M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products(3)	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
		Million dollars										
1955		14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956		17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1954	N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
	D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
	A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
	M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
	J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
	J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
	A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
	S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
	O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
	N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
	D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957	J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
	F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
	M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
	A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0r	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
	M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1954	O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
	N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957	J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.03	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.83	10.93	7.42	3.15
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.41	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93
	M	212.8	115.9^{p}	183.6^{p}	468.86	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.85	10.60	6.67	2.31

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
							Million dollars					
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956		2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1954	O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
	A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
	M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
	J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
	J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
	A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
	S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
	O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
	N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
	D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957	J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
	F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72
	M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
							Million dollars					
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956		7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1954	S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
	M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
	J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
	J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
	A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
	S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47,24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
	O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
	N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
	D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
1957	J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
	F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
	M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	15.08	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
							Million dollars					
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956		21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954	S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
	M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
	J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
	J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
	A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
	S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
	O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
	N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
	D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957	J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.49	2.64	3.13	28.34
	F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
	M	20.52	11.28	3.68	8.90	3.72	30.45	5.86	24.35	4.32	4.44	34.99

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		399.15	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
	M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
	J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.96^{r}	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
	M	327.54	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	423.64	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	420.27	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	403.62	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	396.18	459.03	84.16	51.79	63.42	35.69	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	340.14	431.41	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
	M	360.89	468.86	59.83	57.68	45.23	43.22	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08
	A	365.34^{r}		71.17^{r}		53.74		3.31		0.58	
	M	437.59		91.11		68.27		5.03		2.47	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
	A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.25	212.91	346.66	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.56
	F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	330.01	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81
	M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.18	221.69	354.58	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.85
	A	5.44		294.17		222.82		17.53		38.19	
	M	5.29		346.47		260.80		22.40		44.49	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P	
		Exports(1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted(1)									
		Millions of dollars										Millions of U.S. dollars
1955		1,083	−1,136	39	−30	−175	−259	+ 83	+104	− 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1956		1,208	−1,392	38	−41	−343	−410	+ 64	+149	+190	+ 4	1,936.2
1952	1st	1,010	− 890	41	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	− 985	35	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827·7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	37	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855·6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	37	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	48	−42	−186	−243	−	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	37	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	30	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	29	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	35	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	43	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	39	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	38	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	39	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	39	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	37	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	40	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	37	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	40	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	38	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	35	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,103	−1,327	39	−69	−409	−475	+ 29	+100	+232	+ 77	1,923.6

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded				
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0	1,507
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—		
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—		
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—		
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012		

(1)Annual data are average of nine months. (2)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
						Thousand cars					
1955		*338.8*	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955	M	*307.0*	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	*300.1*	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	*355.9*	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	*375.4*	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	*360.1*	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	*384.0*	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	*375.6*	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*320.0*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*290.0*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*304.3*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.2*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.7*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.3	19.5	7.7	45.2

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
							Thousand cars				
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
	F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	133.9

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. .(1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1955		86.5[r]	79.8[r]	6.7[r]	9.5[r]	6.5[r]	1.2[r]	15.6[r]	5,511[r]	2.3	241
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1954	D	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955	J	71.2	73.2	*Dr* 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	13.6[r]	5,081[r]	2.4	201[r]
	F	69.3	71.8	*Dr* 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	12.1[r]	4,539[r]	2.1	175
	M	82.4[r]	77.2[r]	5.1	8.9[r]	6.0[r]	1.1[r]	13.4[r]	5,063[r]	2.4	190
	A	77.8[r]	74.6[r]	3.2	9.4[r]	6.3[r]	1.2[r]	13.1[r]	4,797[r]	2.1	212[r]
	M	86.1[r]	80.7[r]	5.4	9.8[r]	6.8[r]	1.3[r]	15.5[r]	5,619[r]	2.0	223
	J	93.6[r]	81.7[r]	11.9[r]	9.8[r]	6.9[r]	1.1[r]	17.1[r]	5,816[r]	2.2	290[r]
	J	89.1[r]	80.2[r]	8.9[r]	10.0[r]	6.7[r]	1.2[r]	16.8[r]	5,994[r]	2.4	349[r]
	A	95.3[r]	84.6[r]	10.7[r]	10.2[r]	6.7[r]	1.7[r]	17.6[r]	5,916[r]	2.5	322[r]
	S	94.0[r]	83.3[r]	10.7[r]	10.2[r]	6.5[r]	1.7[r]	18.2[r]	5,980[r]	2.2	252[r]
	O	94.0[r]	82.4[r]	11.6[r]	9.6[r]	6.6[r]	1.4[r]	18.4[r]	6,267[r]	2.1	215[r]
	N	93.0[r]	83.4[r]	9.6[r]	9.6[r]	6.7[r]	0.8[r]	17.1[r]	5,652[r]	2.1	206[r]
	D	86.7[r]	83.5[r]	3.2[r]	8.7[r]	7.0[r]	0.5[r]	14.6[r]	5,384[r]	2.6	259
1956	J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,868	2.2	187
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,273	2.3	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.7	5,942	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1955		39.0	3.4	46.4[r]	43.9	2.5[r]	30.7[r]	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1954	D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	*Dr* 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
	F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	*Dr* 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
	M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.3[r]	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
	A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
	M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
	J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
	J	38.5	4.7	47.4[r]	43.1	4.3[r]	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
	A	40.7	4.4	49.7[r]	45.3	4.4[r]	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
	S	41.6	3.5	49.5[r]	46.5	2.9[r]	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
	O	41.9	2.9	49.2[r]	46.8	2.5[r]	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
	N	43.0	2.9	50.3[r]	47.2	3.2[r]	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
	D	39.0	3.8	47.8[r]	48.3	*Dr* 0.6[r]	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956	J	38.5[r]	3.0	44.2[r]	45.7[r]	*Dr* 1.6[r]	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4

(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955	M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	*2,139.3*	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	*2,185.6*	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	*2,166.5*	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	*2,278.2*	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	*2,257.1*	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	*2,269.1*	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.2
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3^{r}	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1955		*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1955	M	*2,299.4*	228.3	1,324.6	*1,552.9*	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
	A	*2,376.5*	212.1	1,367.2	*1,579.3*	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	*2,314.5*	268.6	1,329.1	*1,597.7*	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	*2,464.0*	198.4	1,420.3	*1,618.8*	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	*2,460.3*	239.1	1,412.6	*1,651.8*	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	*2,465.4*	280.4	1,373.5	*1,653.9*	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*			*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets.
(4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5) On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1955		834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956		873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1955	M	808	9,632	8.4	—	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	J	817	9,821	8.3	—	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	J	840	10,049	8.4	—	170	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	A	845	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	S	845	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
	O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	J	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
	F	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
	M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	A	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
	M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	J	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
	J	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
	A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
	S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
	O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
	N	881	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	A	856	10,489^{r}	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	862	10,527	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities(6)	
		Foreign Currency Deposits	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1955		1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956		1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955	M	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
	J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
	J	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
	A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
	S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
	O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	1,315	619	238	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	484	519
	O	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518
	D	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(8)
	F	1,506	656	272	13,058	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	1,450	667	267	13,150	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	1,546	672	273	13,494	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	1,667	677	270	13,351	755		812	489	1,248	438	505

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(1) Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2) From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3) Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4) Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5) Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6) Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7) Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8) Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (9) Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (10) Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. (11) Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net).

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canada					Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short(9)	Provincial-Municipal	Others(10)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items(11)	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars										
1955		294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702
1956		493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428
1955	A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345	11,671
	M	131	135	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358	11,889
	J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366	12,125
	J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	12,109
	A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,153
	S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,353
	O	236	146	176	4,267	4,589	835	301	300	546	385	12,629
	N	264	147	204	4,510	4,860	677	309	297	561	393	12,557
	D	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702
1956	J	317	165	203	4,535	4,903	736	297	291	554	407	12,387
	F	331	172	220	4,572	4,964	677	301	293	585	417	12,380
	M	345	162	206	4,703	5,071	629	310	295	607	418	12,380
	A	361	176	239	4,769	5,184	936	314	314	611	411	12,806
	M	377	191	248	4,849	5,289	717	296	326	632	416	12,700
	J	393	178	184	4,936	5,299	920	294	339	641	417	12,944
	J	412	185	186	4,938	5,308	836	314	380	657	415	12,878
	A	432	160	202	4,962	5,323	697	334	355	750	429	12,889
	S	448	148	248	4,886	5,281	859	313	396	711	429	13,008
	O	471	143	251	4,973	5,367	843	381	371	701	418	13,104
	N	489	125	276	5,131	5,532	878	314	395	712	422	13,164
	D	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428
1957	J	500	126	261	4,917	5,305	715	311	370	763(8)	424	12,791
	F	507	153	291	4,914	5,359	814	352	395	780	451	13,058
	M	508	150	290	4,952	5,392	907	330	357	793	449	13,150
	A	509	195	293	4,994r	5.482	1,078	347	385	843	448	13.494
	M	512		282	5,055				387	879		13.351

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC*

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits(3)	Total(3)	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars							
1952		1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1955	O	1,397	100	1,497	5,839	3,929	9,768	5,426	11,265
	N	1,395	100	1,495	5,615	3,815	9,430	5,310	10,925
	D	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956	J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	5,049	10,726
	F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753
	M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
	A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
	M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181

*Revised Series. Data prior to July, 1955 not available as yet.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*285.2*	*280.6*	*466.8*	*467.1*	*751.9*	*747.7*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	59.4	46.6	44.4	45.3	103.8	91.9
Other Collections	54.3	50.5	109.5	115.6	163.8	166.2
Corporation Income Tax	78.2	60.6	119.1	130.8	197.3	191.4
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	6.9	7.7	5.8	4.9	12.6	12.6
Succession Duties	5.7	24.2	3.6	4.3	9.3	28.4
Customs Import Duties	32.5	38.6	53.4	50.5	85.9	89.2
Excise Duties	19.3	19.9	30.5	24.6	49.8	44.5
Sales Tax	25.6	27.8	67.8	63.7	93.4	91.4
Other Excise Taxes	3.3	4.6	32.5	27.3	35.8	31.9
Other Taxes	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Non-Tax Revenues	*14.0*	*14.8*	*19.3*	*18.0*	*33.5*	*32.8*
Postal Revenue	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.5	22.0	21.5
Return on Investments	0.4	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	5.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues	2.6	1.7	5.1	4.1	7.8	5.8
Total Revenues	**299.2**	**295.4**	**486.1**	**485.1**	**785.4**	**780.5**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*64.8*	*56.1*	*129.2*	*124.8*	*194.0*	*180.9*
National Defence	*63.9*	*55.3*	*128.3*	*123.9*	*192.2*	*179.1*
Administration and General	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.8
Naval Service	10.9	8.8	20.3	23.0	31.2	31.9
Army Service	17.4	13.0	31.4	30.9	48.8	43.9
Air Force Service	26.7	26.0	67.2	60.7	93.9	86.8
Defence Research and Development	3.7	2.2	3.3	3.8	7.0	6.0
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.9	7.7
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	—	—	0.5	—	0.5	—
Defence Production	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.6
Civil Defence	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Non-Defence Expenditures	*282.4*	*148.7*	*235.5*	*176.8*	*518.0*	*325.5*
Agriculture	3.8	3.9	6.3	5.5	10.1	9.4
Citizenship and Immigration	2.0	2.0	4.4	3.4	6.3	5.5
External Affairs	1.6	1.1	3.0	0.9	4.6	2.0
Finance	*175.4*	*50.4*	*89.8*	*47.5*	*265.2*	*97.9*
Administration and General	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.5
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.6	5.8	5.2
Interest on Public Debt	42.7	43.6	46.6	42.3	89.3	85.9
Amortization and other debt charges	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.8	3.7	1.6
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	26.6	1.8	36.0	—	62.6	1.8
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.5
Justice	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.6
Labour	4.9	5.2	6.5	5.6	11.3	10.8
Legislation	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0
Mines and Technical Surveys	1.4	1.0	3.0	3.3	4.4	4.3

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*35.0*	*33.7*	*40.0*	*39.8*	*75.1*	*73.5*
Administration and General	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.2	4.1	3.3
Family Allowances	33.8	32.6	33.9	32.6	67.7	65.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	—	—	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.1
General Health Grants to Provinces	—	—	1.0	2.9	1.0	2.9
Unemployment Assistance	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Research Council	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.8	2.6
National Revenue	*4.9*	*4.8*	*5.6*	*5.4*	*10.5*	*10.1*
Customs and Excise Division	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	5.4	5.2
Taxation Division	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	5.1	4.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.2
Post Office	6.7	6.0	10.9	10.6	17.5	16.6
Privy Council	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Public Works	*2.8*	*2.7*	*9.0*	*8.3*	*11.7*	*11.0*
Administration and General	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.1
Operation of Public Buildings	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.0	5.3	4.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	0.1	0.3	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.0
Engineering Works and Operations	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1
Trans-Canada Highway	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.8	6.4	5.5
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Trade and Commerce	*3.7*	*4.4*	*4.2*	*4.9*	*7.9*	*9.3*
Administration and General	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.9
Statistics and Census	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.1	4.8	6.3
Transport	*5.9*	*4.9*	*13.8*	*6.2*	*19.8*	*11.1*
Administration and General	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
Canal Serivces	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
Marine Services	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.7	2.3
Railway and Steamship Services	2.7	2.4	2.8	0.2	5.6	2.7
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	5.0	—	5.0	—
Air Services	2.2	1.6	3.9	3.2	6.1	4.8
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*18.4*	*18.3*	*20.9*	*20.9*	*39.4*	*39.2*
Administration and General	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.0
Treatment Services	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.9	6.6	6.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	14.0	14.0	14.7	14.5	28.6	28.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.1
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*0.7*	*0.2*	*1.9*	*1.1*	*2.6*	*1.3*
Labour	—	—	—	—	—	—
National Defence	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.2	—
Public Works	0.3	—	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.7
Transport	0.2	—	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4
Sundry Departments	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Departments	6.2	2.8	5.8	4.1	12.0	6.9
Total Expenditures	**347.3**	**204.8**	**364.8**	**301.6**	**712.0**	**506.3**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	− 48.0	+ 90.6	+121.4	+183.5	+ 73.4	+274.2

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Million dollars

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
1955		*13,446*	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955	A	*12,278*	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
	M	*13,616*	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
	J	*14,077*	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
	J	*13,772*	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	*13,465*	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	*13,182*	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	*13,933*	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	*15,276*	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	*15,195*	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	*15,896*	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	*17,704*	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	*16,318*	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	*17,280*	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Million dollars

		Canada(1)	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns-wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1955		*233.2*	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956		*284.0*	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955	A	*229.1*	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
	M	*236.6*	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
	J	*248.9*	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
	J	*226.1*	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
	A	*209.0*	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	*214.4*	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	*236.6*	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	*275.7*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	*272.7*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	*233.4*	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
	F	*250.4*	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
	M	*277.3*	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
	A	*278.3*	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
	M	*283.8*	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
	J	*292.5*	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
	J	*284.1*	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
	A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
	D	*352.6*	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957	J	*268.7*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*322.6*	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.3*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*371.5*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.7*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955 M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	*27.36*	20.20	3.08	4.08
J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	*26.38*	19.69	3.12	3.58
J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	*26.21*	18.99	2.46	4.76
A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	*25.04*	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	*22.99*	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	*68.02*	49.98	6.17	11.87
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1955	*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956	*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1955 1st	*29.88*	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	*29.81*	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
			Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Securities(3)		Funded Debt		
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements				New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
	Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1952	686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953	684	222	799	221	342	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	965	331	462	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,466
1955	705	284	1,265	477	331	96	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	951	221	1,703	220	817	175	491	650	1,371	14,441	793	15,234
1955 1st	246	67	382	112	90	48	132	—	9	—	—	—
2nd	163	78	397	115	142	20	120	—	49	—	—	—
3rd	169	84	142	97	−2	−11	58	700	602	—	—	—
4th	127	55	344	153	101	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	218	43	369	70	187	32	80	—	115	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	258	64	420	56	184	79	101	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	217	46	473	36	206	31	200	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	258	68	441	58	240	33	110	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957 1st	272	113	462	68	347	−14	61			14,379	793	15,172

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis. (1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935–39 = 100										
1955		232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1955	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
	J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
	A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
	S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
	O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
	N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
	D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956	J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1955		718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956		810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1953	1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
	2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
	3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
	4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954	1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
	2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
	3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
	4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955	1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
	2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
	3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
	4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956	1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
	2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
	3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
	4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78
1957	1st qtr.	659	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

		FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1955		*150*	64	24	61	*4,481*	188	2,396	1,358	328	212
1956		*164*	65	28	70	*5,103*	171	2,470	1,820	439	203
1955	J	*170*	89	25	56	*4,963*	177	2,380	1,119	451	178
	F	*163*	75	17	71	*3,928*					
	M	*177*	71	39	67	*4,023*					
	A	*145*	64	32	49	*5,222*	255	2,153	1,406	272	198
	M	*154*	75	20	59	*3,787*					
	J	*139*	60	19	60	*3,841*					
	J	*107*	43	16	48	*2,682*	278	1,545	888	372	108
	A	*113*	46	20	47	*3,306*					
	S	*147*	64	15	68	*3,586*					
	O	*156*	58	26	72	*4,008*	40	3,504	2,020	217	365
	N	*168*	70	36	62	*6,327*					
	D	*156*	57	25	74	*8,104*					
1956	J	*166*	65	26	75	*3,825*	68	2,925	2,282	922	92
	F	*145*	52	34	59	*6,150*					
	M	*180*	70	29	81	*8,893*					
	A	*174*	79	29	66	*5,084*	106	2,095	1,284	413	338
	M	*164*	72	28	64	*3,648*					
	J	*140*	59	32	49	*3,908*					
	J	*170*	67	31	72	*4,085*	324	2,502	1,007	181	184
	A	*155*	54	29	72	*4,918*					
	S	*129*	53	21	55	*3,594*					
	O	*184*	68	30	86	*5,015*	185	2,358	2,706	241	196
	N	*185*	72	28	85	*5,718*					
	D	*174*	70	24	80	*6,325*					

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such. (1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955		55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956		61.51	36.42	0.09	1.952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955	F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
	M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
	A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.52	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	126.64	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3	42.13	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.4	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79r			2,703		106.9	74.5	0.15	100.9	49.00	217.5
	J	94.97								86.4	48.60	190.4

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (P) *signifies "preliminary" and* (r) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.*

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CANADA'S CHANGING ENERGY PATTERN

PART 2 – The Pattern in 1952

This is the second of three articles on the supply and distribution of energy in Canada. The first one, ***Part 1, The Supply and Distribution of Individual Commodities in 1952*** appeared on pages I to V of the July, 1957 issue. The third one, which will appear in the October 1957 issue, will present historical series, which fit into the framework used for presenting the 1952 data.

ENERGY EQUIVALENTS

When measuring fuel in units of weight or volume, and electricity in kilowatt-hours, as was done in the first article, it is possible to discuss only one commodity at a time. To show the general energy pattern, and the relative part played by each commodity, it is necessary to use a common unit of measurement. The British thermal unit is used for the D.B.S. energy statistics project, and the consolidated table which appeared on pages II and III of the July 1957 issue has been fully converted to this basis elsewhere.[1] The conversion factors used were as follows.

	Unit	Millions of B.t.u. per unit
Coal, anthracite	ton	26
bituminous	ton	27
sub-bituminous	ton	19
lignite	ton	16
Coke, petroleum	ton	30.12
other	ton	25
Oil, crude	imperial gallon	0.17
Gasoline and naphtha	imperial gallon	0.15
Liquefied petroleum gases	imperial gallon	0.1146
Other petroleum fuels	imperial gallon	0.17
Natural gas	thousand cubic feet	1
Manufactured gas	thousand cubic feet	0.5
Fuelwood	cord	20
Electricity	thousand k.w.h.	3.412

The method used for converting electricity is worth a special mention here. A straight energy-equivalent approach was used, measuring the electricity in terms of the energy which it actually represents, irrespective of the method used for generating it. When interpreting any general comparisons in terms of B.t.u., it should be borne in mind that, in terms of work actually done, electricity is far more important that it is in terms of potential energy, because of its greater efficiency in use.

The distinction between energy sources used and energy effectively applied is important, and merits a brief explanation. When a steam engine is in operation for instance, the energy source used consists of the coal which is stoked into the boiler. The energy effectively applied is the amount of force exerted by the driving shaft of the engine. The potential energy in the coal is not all effectively applied. Some heat, for instance goes up the chimney, some energy is used in overcoming friction within the engine, and some energy losses are inherent in the physical properties of steam.

In Canada, running water provides a very important supply of energy. The water-power which was used to generate electricity is covered by this memorandum (see Page I of the July issue). Water-power used directly, as for driving a machine by means of a turbine, is not covered because the relevant data are not available. However, this latter type of use is not quantitatively very important.

The available statistics on distribution cover the input of energy sources only. They range over such items as coal burned in factories, crude oil used in petroleum refineries, gasoline used in motor vehicles, and electricity used for street lighting. They do not measure energy effectively applied.[1]

THE NET USE OF ENERGY

The B.t.u. conversion can be used to estimate the net use of energy in Canada. For each individual commodity group, the imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector can be estimated by deducting from the apparent available supply the amount used within the energy-producing sector; the balance includes the measured use outside the

---

[1] Reference Paper No. 69, *Energy Sources in Canada; Commodity Accounts for 1948 and 1952*. Pages 32 and 33.

[1] An attempt to measure energy effectively applied has been made by the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations. They adjusted the energy equivalents of various fuels by their efficiency in use, for which rough estimates were obtained. Electricity was assumed to have an efficiency of 100 per cent in household and industrial use. The efficiency with which coal was used was assumed to vary from 4 per cent on railways, through 20 per cent in ships and 40 per cent in households to 55 per cent in industry. The efficiency of use of gasoline on highways was estimated at 20 per cent. Other efficiencies were estimated for different fuels in different uses. Obviously, the relative importance of the individual fuels, in a table for efficiency in use based on this method, will differ from the relative importance on a straightforward energy-equivalent basis. One striking difference is that the relative importance of electricity is much greater. No work has been done on these lines by D.B.S. on the Canadian data. A description of the method was, however, included in this article in order to emphasize what the figures given in terms of energy equivalent actually do and do not show.

Imputed Consumption and Measured Portion of Distribution in Canada of Fuel and Electricity Outside the Energy-producing Sector, 1952

(billions of B.t.u.)

No.		Coal (excluding briquettes)	Coal briquettes	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Coke (except petroleum and pitch coke)
1	Imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector[1]	868,600	23,164	5,422	67,277	99,005
2	Unrecorded consumption and statistical discrepancy	17,300	1,398	3,713	-330	2,715
3	Measured portion of use outside the energy-producing sector	851,300	21,766	1,709	67,607	96,290
4	Use accounted for as raw materials	3,335	–	–	[3]	69,761
	Measured portion of use as fuel or electricity outside the energy-producing sector-					
5	total	847,965	21,766	1,709	67,607	26,529
	Of which accounted for by:					
6	households and commercial	293,965	7,868	–	43,328	10,708
7	manufacturing and mining	271,584	[4]	–	22,677[3]	15,821
8	transportation	282,416	13,898	1,709	1,348	–
9	other and non-assignable	–	–	–	254	–
	(as a percentage of total)					
10	Imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector	38.4	1.0	0.2	3.0	4.4
11	Unrecorded consumption and statistical discrepancy	9.7	0.8	2.1	-0.2	1.5
12	Measured portion of use outside the energy-producing sector	40.8	1.0	0.1	3.2	4.6
13	Use accounted for as raw materials	3.6	–	–	–	74.5
	Measured portion of use as fuel or electricity outside the energy-producing sector-					
14	total	42.5	1.1	0.1	3.4	1.3
	Of which accounted for by:					
15	households and commercial	47.7	1.3	–	7.0	1.7
16	manufacturing and mining	47.2	–	–	3.9	2.8
17	transportation	36.9	1.8	0.2	0.2	–
18	other and non-assignable	–	–	–	0.7	–

1. Apparent available supply *minus* measured waste *minus* measured use in energy-producing sector.
2. There is some double-counting in this row, because some of the electricity used by industry was generated by the consumers, using fuel for this purpose.
3. Use as row material is included with consumption as fuel.

Imputed Consumption and Measured Portion of Distribution in Canada of Fuel and Electricity Outside the Energy-producing Sector, 1952

(billions of B.t.u.)

Petroleum cake	Manufactured gas	Liquefied petroleum gases	Gasoline and naphtha	Other petroleum fuels	Fuelwood and wood waste useable as fuel	Electricity	Canada total	No.
12,031	31,859	9,225	339,491	472,029	121,785	214,977	2,264,865	1
899	1,284	9,165	-7,537	28,057	114,477	6,516	177,657	2
11,132	30,575	60	347,028	443,972	7,308	208,461[2]	2,087,208[2]	3
11,030	–	–	1,811	344	7,289	–	93,570	4
102	30,575	60	345,217	443,628	19	208,461[2]	1,993,638[2]	5
102	11,264	–	–	207,440	[6]	41,730	616,405	6
–	19,041	–	–	105,758	[6]	140,517[4]	575,398[4]	7
–	22	60	318,360	126,085	19	22,065	765,982	8
–	248	–	26,857	4,345	–	4,149	35,853	9
			(as a percentage of total)					
0.5	1.4	0.4	15.0	20.8	5.4	9.5	100.0	10
0.5	0.7	5.2	-4.2	15.8	64.4	3.7	100.0	11
0.5	1.5	[1]	16.6	21.3	0.4	10.0	100.0	12
11.8	–	–	1.9	0.4	7.8	–	100.0	13
[1]	1.5	[1]	17.3	22.3	[1]	10.5	100.0	14
[1]	1.8	–	–	33.7	[6]	6.8	100.0	15
–	3.3	–	–	18.4	[6]	24.4	100.0	16
–	[1]	[1]	41.6	16.4	[1]	2.9	100.0	17
–	0.7	–	74.9	12.1	–	11.6	100.0	18

[4] Some industrial use may have been recorded as bituminous coal.
[5] Less than .05 per cent.
[6] The unrecorded consumption of fuelwood probably occurred mainly in household and commercial uses with most of the balance used by manufactures.

energy-producing sector, the use unaccounted for, and some statistical discrepancy. Natural gas can be taken as an example. The apparent supply in 1952 was 99,664,526 thousand cubic feet, of which 15,708,444 thousand were known to have been used for producing fuel or electricity. The imputed net consumption was therefore 83,956,082 thousand cubic feet. The equivalent energy value was 67,277 billion B.t.u. The imputed consumption of all groups shown in the Consolidated table in the July issue was as follows:

	Billions of B.t.u.	Per cent of total
Coal (excluding briquettes)	868,600	38.4
Coal briquettes	23,164	1.0
Crude petroleum	5,422	0.2
Natural gas	67,277	3.0
Manufactured gas	31,859	1.4
Coke (except petroleum and pitch coke)	99,005	4.4
Petroleum coke	12,031	0.5
Liquefied petroleum gases	9,225	0.4
Gasoline and naphtha	339,491	15.0
Other petroleum fuels	472,029	20.8
Fuelwood and wood waste useable as fuel	121,785	5.4
Electricity	214,977	9.5
Canada total	2,264,865	100.0

Coal stands out as the major commodity, so far as end-use is concerned, with the fuel oils second and gasoline third. Coal and its products accounted for 43.8 per cent of end use, while petroleum and its products accounted for 36.7 per cent. The total imputed consumption of energy was 157.0 million B.t.u. per head of population.

THE END USES OF FUEL COMMODITIES

When the main table is converted into B.t.u., some lines can be added without double-counting, but others cannot. Net imports, which can be summed for all commodities, amounted to 1,310,097 B.t.u. in 1952. Production, however, cannot be added for all items. Some of the coal produced, for instance, is used for making electricity, and some of the electricity produced is used in mining coal. Use outside the energy-producing sector can, however, be added, since these are all end-uses.

The table below shows in terms of B.t.u. the use of fuel commodities and electricity outside the energy-producing sector in absolute and in percentage terms. The total for imputed consumption is from the table above, and is broken down between measured use outside the energy-producing sector, and a statistical discrepancy which is mainly due to use unaccounted for, but is also affected by possible inaccuracies of measurement of the available supply. Use outside the energy-producing sector, and the breakdown of it, are from Table 6 of Reference Paper No. 69.

	Billions of B.t.u.	Per cent of imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector
Imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector	2,264,865	100.0
Unrecorded consumption and statistical discrepancy	177,657	7.8
Measured portion of use outside the energy-producing sector	2,087,208	92.2
Use accounted for as raw materials	93,570	4.1
Measured portion of use as fuel and electricity outside the energy-producing sector-total	1,993,638	88.1
Of which accounted for by:		
households and commercial	616,405	27.2
manufacturing and mining	575,398	25.4
transportation	765,982	33.9
other	4,032	0.2
non-assignable	31,821	1.4

It will be noted that unrecorded consumption and statistical discrepancy made up 7.8 per cent of the imputed net consumption, mainly because of lack of information about the disposition of fuelwood. For fuels as a whole, use as raw materials accounted for only 4.1 per cent of the net consumption. It should be remembered that the large quantities used for conversion into other types of fuel are excluded from this table. Crude petroleum, for instance, is only a minor item so far as use outside the energy-producing sector is concerned. Transportation was the biggest end-use consumer, accounting for 33.9 per cent of imputed net consumption. The household and commercial sector, with 27.2 per cent was just ahead of manufacturing and mining, with 25.4 per cent.

Similar data on the use of each individual fuel commodity are shown in the table on Pages ii and iii.

The extent to which fuelwood contributes to the total of unrecorded consumption and the statistical discrepancy is brought out in this table. Since most of the fuelwood unaccounted for probably went in household and commercial use, the proportion of use of all fuel commodities accounted for by households and commercial consumers should be interpreted with care. A percentage distribution of actual use would show fuelwood as providing probably over 15 per cent of the total, with other fuels proportionately reduced. A percentage distribution of actual total use outside the energy-producing sector would probably show fuelwood as contributing about 5 per cent.

It is clear that the household and commercial sector was more dependent on coal than on petroleum products, as was the manufacturing and mining sector. Transportation, however, met 58 per cent of its measured requirements of energy by petroleum fuels. Manufacturers and mines were more dependent on electricity than other sectors, satisfying nearly a quarter of their energy requirements in this form.

NET ACCESSION OF ENERGY TO CANADA

Although the items of production cannot be added together, nor can the items of apparent available supply, there is one concept of availability of energy by which a total for Canada can be arrived at. If all energy sources are measured at the first stage at which they enter the Canadian economy, then they can be added to give the gross accession. This would consist of production from the natural environment, that is minerals produced at the mine or well and electricity generated by water power, plus imports of all relevant items in the form in which they enter the country. Deduction of exports leaves the net accession of fuel and electricity to Canada. It is shown for 1952 in the tables below. (The data for electricity include some generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for their own use, which could not be eliminated for technical reasons). A figure for net imports is given instead of showing imports and exports separately. The first table gives the B.t.u. components, and the second expresses the items as percentages of the total.

When using this particular type of approach, some statistical authorities use an alternative method of conversion, under which hydro-electricity is converted to a common unit on the basis of the energy potential of the coal or other fuel that would be required to produce it, at current levels of operating efficiency. This gives a bigger value to electricity and consequently makes it a higher proportion of net accession.

The net accession is, of course, greater in total than the imputed net consumption. It represents the total input of energy sources to the country, whereas the imputed net consumption excludes use within the energy-producing sector and waste. For some individual commodities, however, net consumption is greater than net accession, because some are largely, or almost wholly, converted into others before they come to their end use.

Coal was the major item of basic supply and with its products provided 43.4 per cent. Crude petroleum, gasoline, petroleum coke and other petroleum fuels provided 40.0 per cent. Electricity provided 8.1 per cent, fuelwood 4.8 per cent, and natural gas and liquefied petroleum gases 4.2 per cent.

Net imports provided 50.9 per cent of net accession in 1952. Of this, 43.9 per cent of the total consisted of imports of raw materials, and 7.3 per cent consisted of imports of other fuels. Net exports of electricity, 0.3 per cent of the total, were deducted to give total net imports of 50.9 per cent.

Net Accession of Fuel and Electricity to Canada, 1952

(billions of B.t.u.)

	Production from natural environment	Net imports	Total net accession
Coal	451,715	645,505	1,097,220
Coal briquettes	–	4,194	4,194
Coke (other than petroleum coke or pitch coke)	–	5,883	5,883
Crude petroleum	367,812	487,889	855,701
Petroleum coke	–	6,916	6,916
Gasoline and naphtha	–	30,154	30,154
Other petroleum fuels	–	134,802	134,802
Natural gas	105,364	-2,164	103,200
Liquefied petroleum gases	–	5,654	5,654
Fuelwood and wood waste useable as fuel	122,082	- 297	121,785
Electricity	217,374[1]	-8,439	208,935[1]
Total	1,264,347	1,310,097	2,574,444

[1] This figure includes a small amount of electricity generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for their own use.

Net Accession of Fuel and Electricity to Canada Percentage Distribution by Commodities, 1952

(per cent)

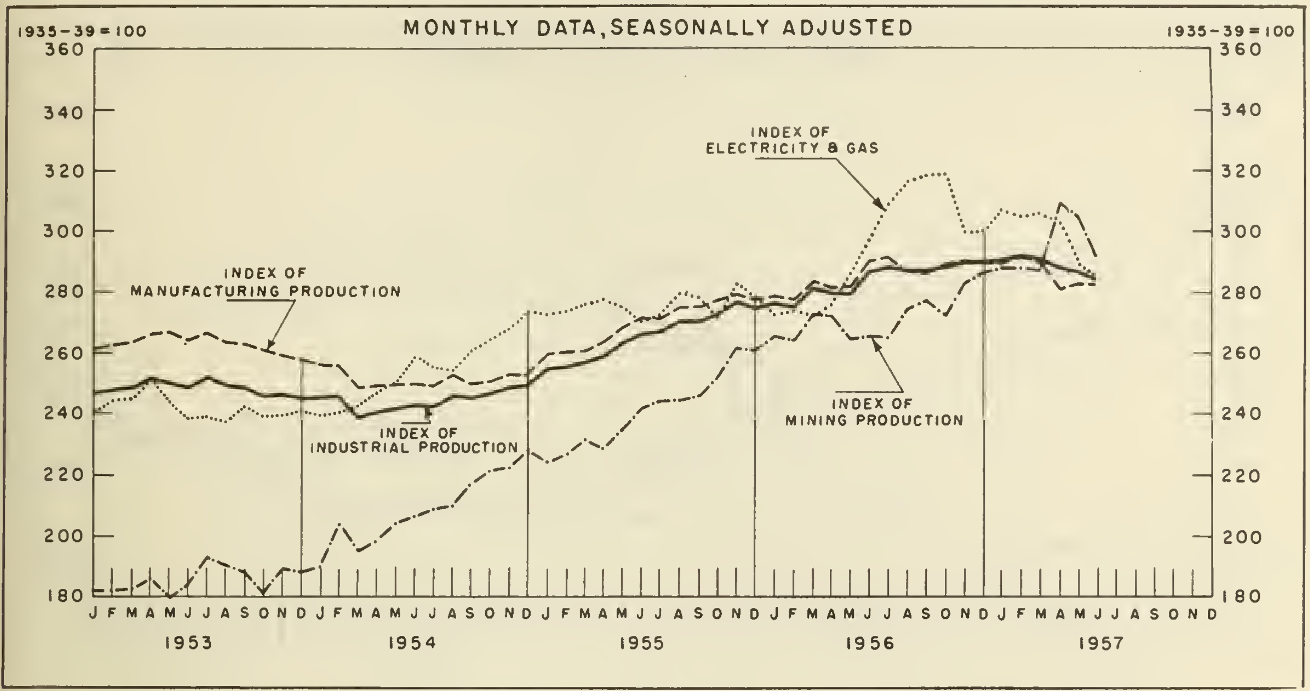
	Production from natural environment	Net imports	Total net accession
Coal	17.6	25.0	42.6
Coal briquettes	–	0.2	0.2
Coke (other than petroleum or pitch coke)	–	0.2	0.2
Crude petroleum	14.3	19.0	33.3
Petroleum coke	–	0.3	0.3
Gasoline and naphtha	–	1.2	1.2
Other petroleum fuels	–	5.2	5.2
Natural gas	4.1	-0.1	4.0
Liquefied petroleum gases	–	0.2	0.2
Fuelwood and wood waste useable as fuel	4.7	2	4.7
Electricity	8.4[1]	-0.3	8.1[1]
TOTAL	49.1	50.9	100.0

1. This figure includes a small amount of electricity generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for their own use.

2. Less than .05 per cent.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production moved down again in June. Manufacturing and power output registered small declines. Mining production fell off more sharply as petroleum output decreased.



PRODUCTION

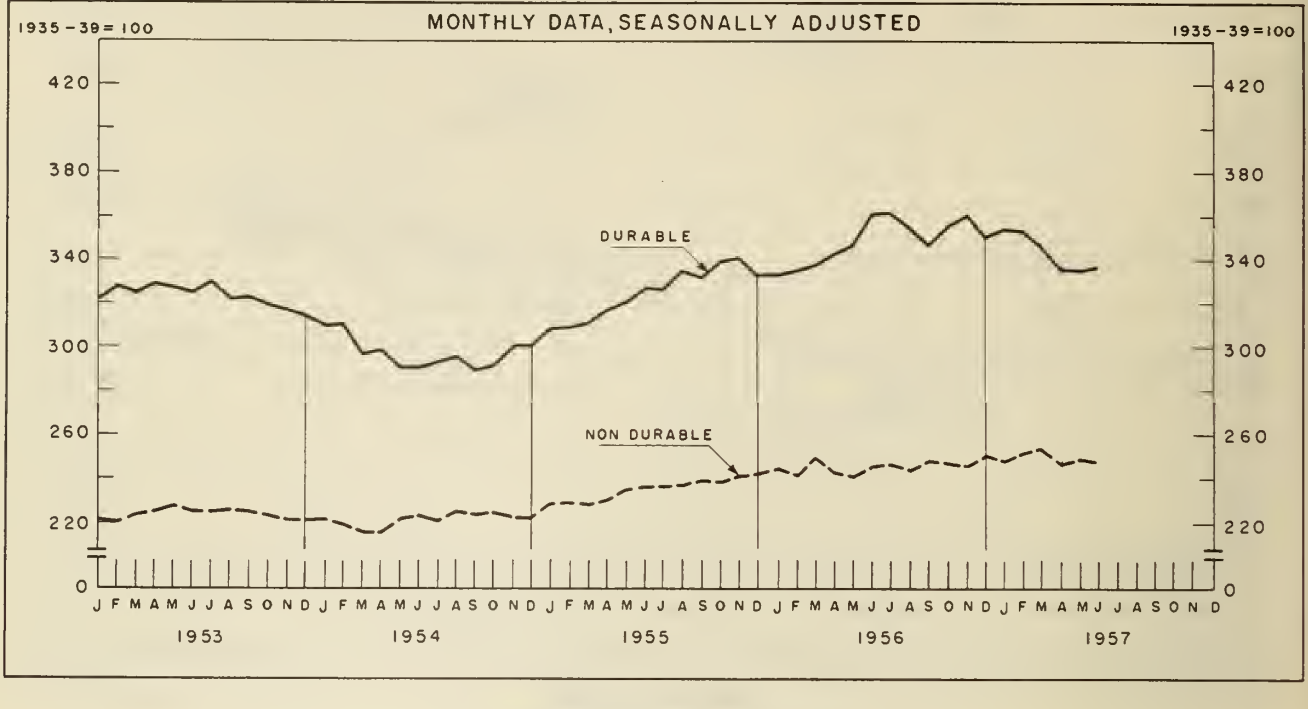
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1955(1)	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956(1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1954 D			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955 J	25,732	24,420	254.7	224.2	259.7	308.1	228.7	231.0^{r}	294.5	278.0	129.0^{r}	177.5^{r}
F			255.6	226.9	260.2	308.9	229.0					181.4^{r}
M			256.9	231.3	260.7	311.2	228.4					182.2^{r}
A	26,624	25,176	259.0	228.7	263.9	316.7	230.1	236.2^{r}	303.3	287.9	133.8^{r}	186.4^{r}
M			263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3					186.0^{r}
J			266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2					188.5^{r}
J	27,396	25,984	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	248.5^{r}	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0^{r}
A			270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8					188.0^{r}
S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					181.4^{r}
O	27,912	26,468	273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4	235.4^{r}	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6^{r}
N			276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7					191.1^{r}
D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					188.1^{r}
1956 J	28,726	27,150	276.3	265.9	278.9	332.8	244.5	242.3^{r}	316.8	298.3	148.5^{r}	186.3^{r}
F			275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					185.5^{r}
M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					192.0^{r}
A	29,550	27,966	279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1	241.0^{r}	318.3	316.7	146.0^{r}	182.5^{r}
M			279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9					178.6^{r}
J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					187.0^{r}
J	30,230	28,662	288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6	242.4^{r}	325.5	331.9	147.6^{r}	172.9^{r}
A			287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2					171.5^{r}
S			287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					181.5^{r}
O	30,960	29,256	288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8	245.1^{r}	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9^{r}
N			290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0					181.4^{r}
D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					183.0^{r}
1957 J	30,910	29,522	291.1	291.2	289.5	354.3	248.0	247.1^{r}	361.4	321.2	148.9^{r}	180.7^{r}
F			292.0	288.4	291.5	353.7	251.8					192.3^{r}
M			290.9	287.4	290.2	346.8	254.0					184.0^{r}
A			287.8^{r}	310.5^{r}	281.2^{r}	334.8^{r}	247.0^{r}	245.2	354.0	315.0	151.7	183.4^{r}
M			286.9^{r}	305.0^{r}	282.6^{r}	335.4^{r}	248.9^{r}					190.8
J			284.1	291.9	282.3	336.6	247.5					

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing production increased slightly in June with gains registered in transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies. Tobacco, paper and petroleum products contributed to the small drop in non-durable output.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

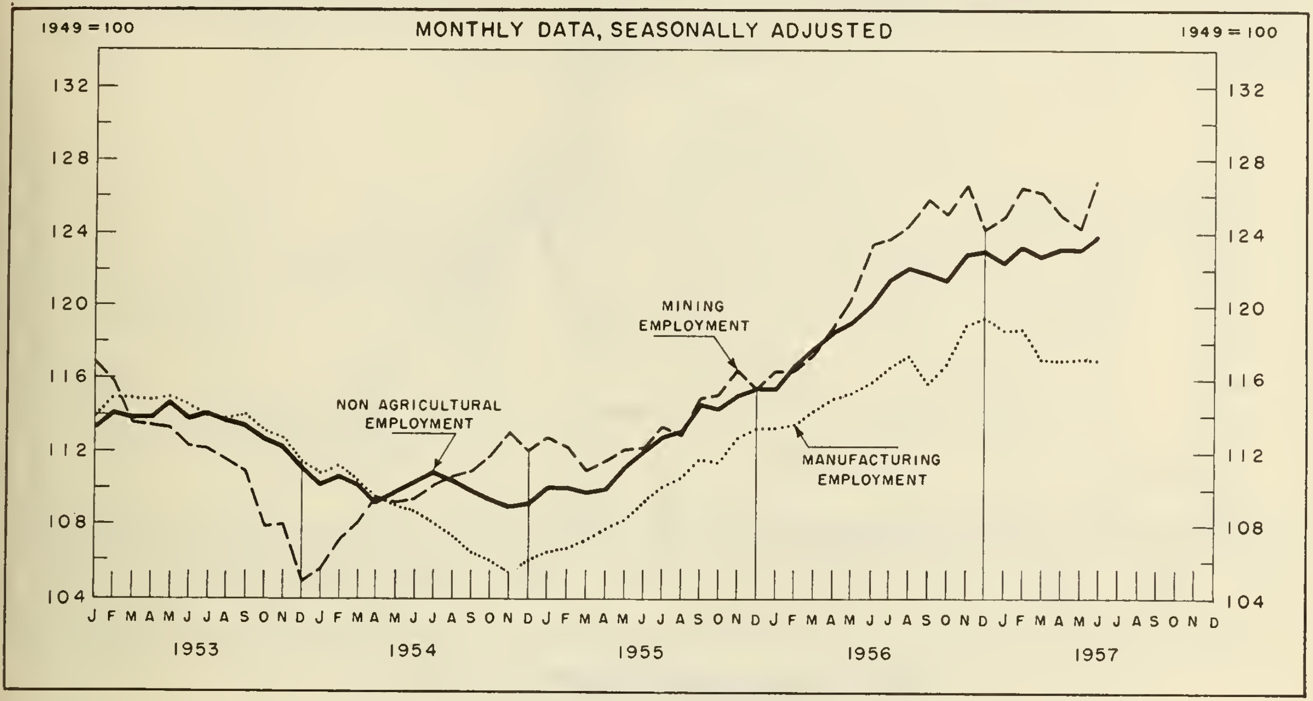
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Nonferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
	Volume Indexcs 1935–39 = 100											
1955(1)	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956(1)	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1954 D	145.9						236.0	342.7		506.5		273.9
1955 J	143.8^r	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	251.7	342.8	276.5^r	498.1	432.0^r	272.6
F	144.5^r						260.5	345.7		512.9		273.6
M	143.7^r						268.3^r	344.2		511.7		276.1
A	144.9^r	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	275.4^r	355.6	272.2^r	507.0	462.6	277.9
M	146.6^r						282.3^r	360.7		511.5		275.0
J	149.3^r						285.6^r	372.6		505.4		270.2
J	147.9^r	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	285.8^r	371.0	268.3^r	502.3	488.6^r	272.2
A	150.7^r						293.4^r	350.0		547.2		279.8
S	151.9^r						301.5^r	328.7		617.0		278.5
O	153.4^r	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3^r	332.9	266.9^r	578.5	496.2^r	271.8
N	155.1^r						313.9^r	351.8		557.6		283.2
D	156.8^r						316.8^r	343.2		549.0		278.7
1956 J	157.4^r	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	343.7	262.8^r	529.6	515.1^r	272.8
F	157.8^r						327.3	331.2		531.9		273.9
M	153.0^r						322.5^r	352.3		566.5		272.5
A	157.3^r	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5^r	374.7	280.5^r	565.7	533.6^r	276.3
M	159.9^r						327.2^r	371.1		573.9		286.3
J	158.4^r						323.8^r	380.9		590.6		297.7
J	158.7^r	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8^r	380.6	300.0^r	604.5	525.7^r	309.3
A	155.7^r						327.2^r	350.3		570.8		316.3
S	154.6^r						330.2^r	329.5		586.8		318.4
O	154.6^r	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0^r	379.2	298.1^r	535.5	528.2^r	318.9
N	152.5^r						338.8^r	441.7		491.0		299.4
D	153.4^r						329.0^r	430.8		489.6		300.1
1957 J	156.9^r	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5^r	419.1	306.1^r	520.3	492.2^r	307.2
F	153.0^r						339.0^r	390.5		514.9		305.0
M	154.3^r						341.6^r	359.6		523.4		305.2
A	155.1^r	276.8	243.1	450.7	307.8	240.6	323.4^r	347.5^r	257.6	526.2	518.1	302.5
M	149.1^r						327.3^r	353.2^r		538.8^r		289.1
J	148.3						323.0	357.5		567.2		285.2

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment increased fractionally in June with employment in manufacturing showing little change. Employment in mining recovered after previous declines.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

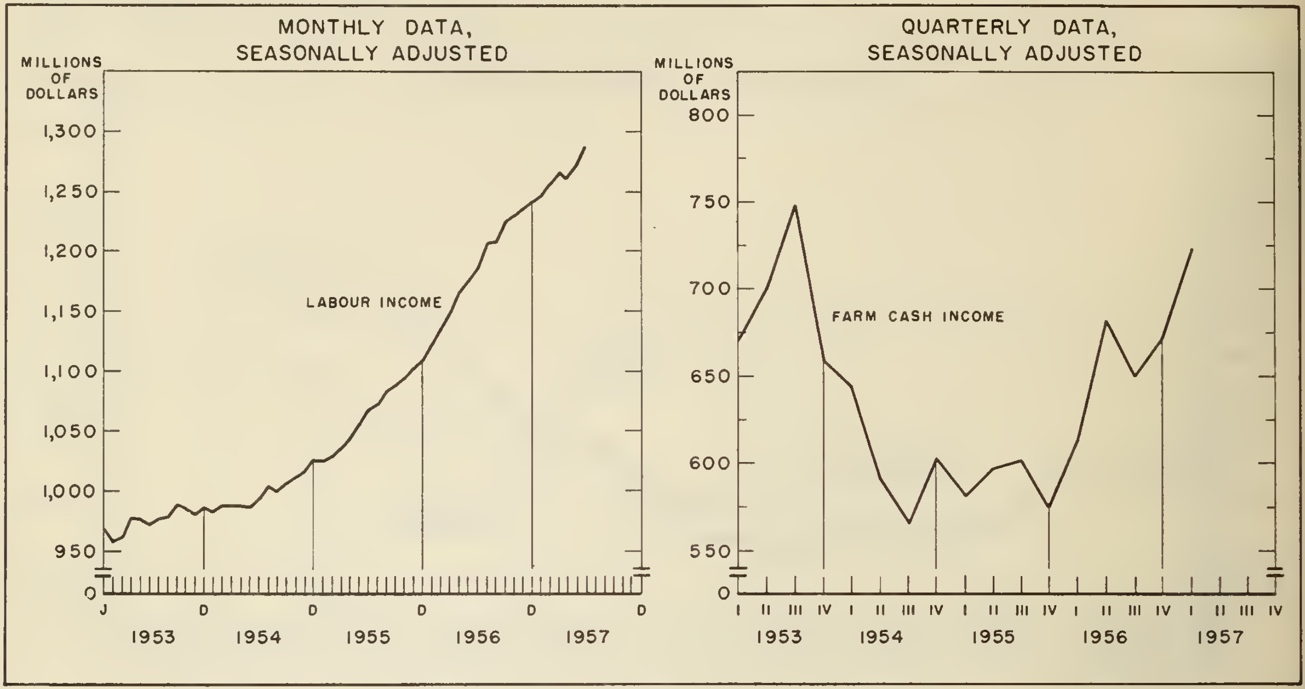
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Buildings and Structures(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
	1949=100						Thousands	
1955(1)	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956(1)	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1954 D	109.2	106.0	109.3	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955 J	110.1	106.5	111.4	101.5	113.8	112.9		
F	110.1	106.7	112.2	101.3	113.5	112.3	5,507	4,674
M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	111.0		
A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	111.6		
M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,554	4,688
J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,604	4,780
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,620	4,817
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,642	4,860
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,870
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,753	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,806	5,036
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,807	5,051
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5r	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8r	124.3	5,899	5,136
J	123.8	117.0	125.4	108.5	152.7	126.7		

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income rose further in June with gains in manufacturing, construction and service industries. Farm cash income was higher in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs									
		Non-agricultural (3)	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
		Thousands			1956=100					Million dollars	
1955(1)		4,510	367	3,996	129.7	114.7	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956(1)		4,752	409	4,237	100.0	100.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1954	D				139.6	121.0	40.7	41.0	40.4	1,026	
1955	J				142.7	124.7	41.5	41.8	41.1	1,025	
	F	4,401	364	3,886	141.2	126.1	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,029	581
	M				149.3	124.0	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,036	
	A				136.1	126.5	40.8	41.0	40.5	1,044	
	M	4,482	359	3,963	135.3	117.9	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,056	597
	J				129.7	113.2	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,068	
	J				127.7	111.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	1,072	
	A	4,589	374	4,067	119.6	107.3	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,084	601
	S				130.1	107.6	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,088	
	O				121.5	110.4	41.1	41.4	40.8	1,095	
	N	4,635	382	4,110	113.1	106.1	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,103	575
	D				113.1	101.4	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,110	
1956	J				111.7	103.7	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,123	
	F	4,669	391	4,151	113.4	104.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,137	613
	M				108.0	105.1	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,149	
	A				106.3	102.0	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,166	
	M	4,710	419	4,185	104.2	97.8	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	682
	J				98.1	95.6	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,186	
	J				89.0	96.0	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,207	
	A	4,772	416	4,250	96.6	95.4	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,208	650
	S				91.0	95.1	41.0	41.3	40.7	1,225	
	O				85.3	95.1	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,230	
	N	4,874	416	4,365	97.5	99.6	41.1	41.5	40.7	1,236	672
	D				100.3	110.6	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,242	
1957	J				117.3	114.3	40.0	40.2	39.7	1,247	
	F	4,844	430	4,360	117.9	115.4	40.9	40.8	40.9	1,257	723
	M				124.3	115.3	40.6	40.6	40.6	1,266	
	A				125.6	119.4	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,263^{r}	
	M	4,944	448	4,402	121.3	132.2	40.3	40.6	40.0	1,274^{r}	
	J				137.8	136.1	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,288	
	J				145.3						

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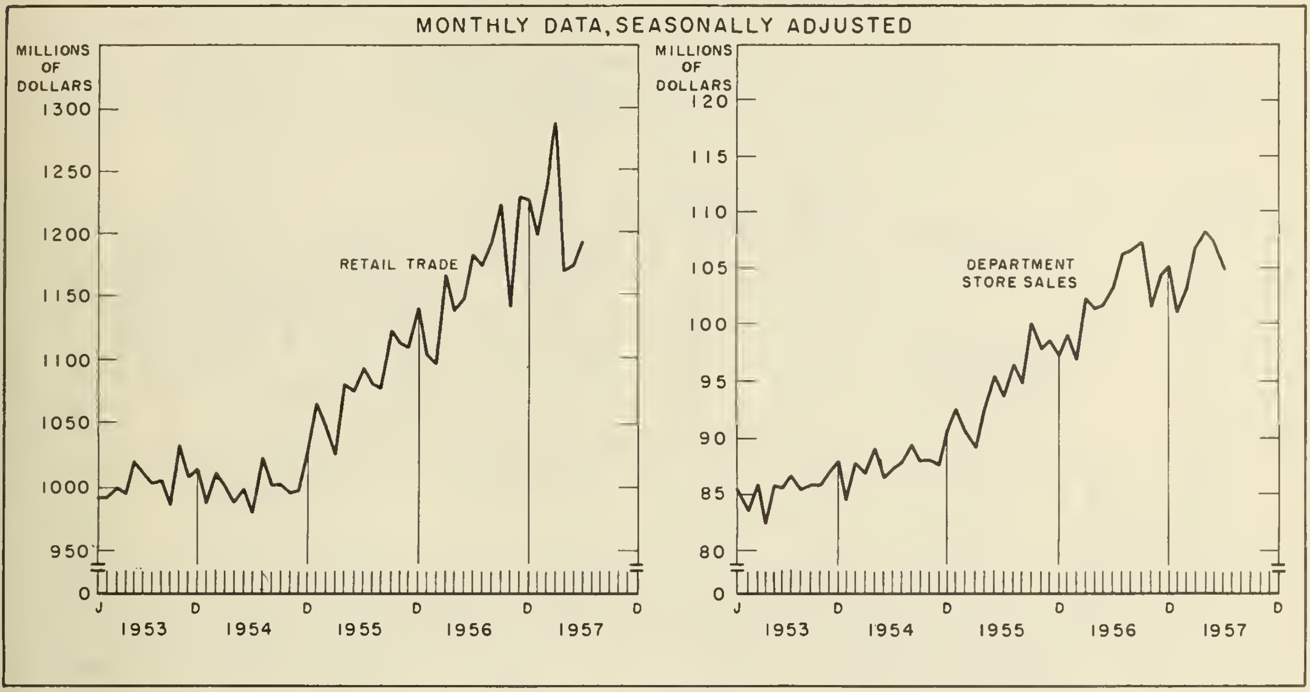
(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade increased marginally in June but remains at a low level relative to the first few months of the year. Department store sales declined again.



RETAIL TRADE

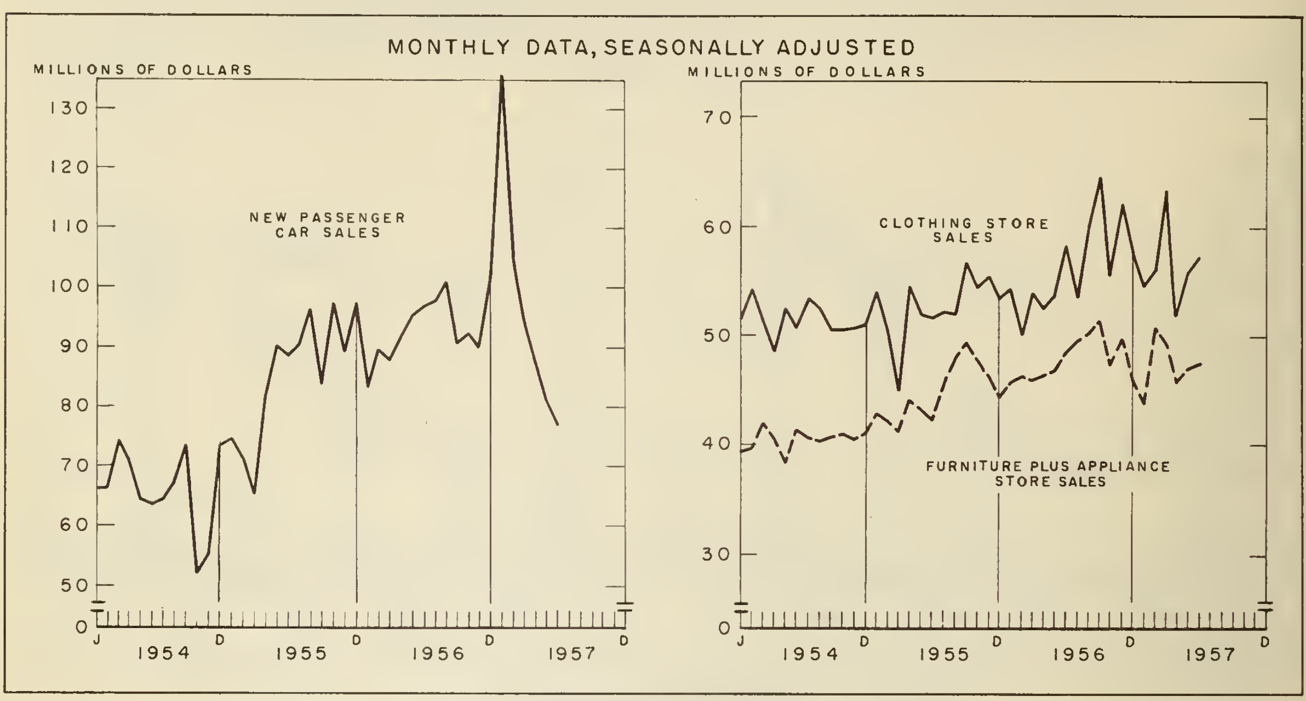
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales[2]	Commercial Vehicle Sales[2]
	Million dollars							
1955[1]	1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956[1]	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1954 D	1,027.5	193.4	42.4	90.7	19.5	174.8	73.7	15.2
1955 J	1,065.9	193.6	43.1	92.6	20.2	193.6	74.6	15.5
F	1,047.6	196.9	42.2	90.6	20.5	180.0	71.3	13.9
M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3	13.0
A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.6	22.3
A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.9
S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.1	22.2
O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956 J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.9
F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0	24.9
A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.9	92.1	25.2
M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.6	97.9	32.3
A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957 J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	135.7	34.7
F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	23.8
M	1,289.4	249.3	49.5	106.9	26.0	240.2	94.4	26.8
A	1,170.1	221.4	45.6	108.2	24.6	208.3	87.9	26.3
M	1,174.9	240.6	46.0	107.4	22.9	185.0	81.6	26.4
J	1,192.7	242.0	48.8	104.9	24.6	183.5	77.2	21.9

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales in June showed a continuation of the steady decline from the February peak. Both clothing stores and furniture and appliance store sales increased marginally.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
		Million dollars								
1955(1)		59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956(1)		63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1954	D	52.3	51.1	10.0	54.6	41.1	36.9	21.5	24.1	9.3
1955	J	58.7	54.1	10.2	56.9	42.9	40.0	21.1	24.8	9.9
	F	59.8	50.3	10.4	55.4	42.1	39.0	23.1	24.5	9.7
	M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.9	24.0	9.4
	A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
	M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
	J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
	J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
	A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
	S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
	O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
	N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
	D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956	J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
	F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
	M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
	A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
	M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
	J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
	J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
	A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
	S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
	O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
	N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
	D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957	J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
	F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
	M	71.7	61.9	14.0	65.1	49.4	44.8	25.0	28.3	10.6
	A	66.7	52.0	10.1	62.4	45.9	40.5	25.7	25.8	10.8
	M	65.6	56.0	12.0	63.0	47.0	41.3	25.0	27.9	10.8
	J	68.2	57.3	11.5	61.3	47.3	44.2	25.4	28.6	10.3

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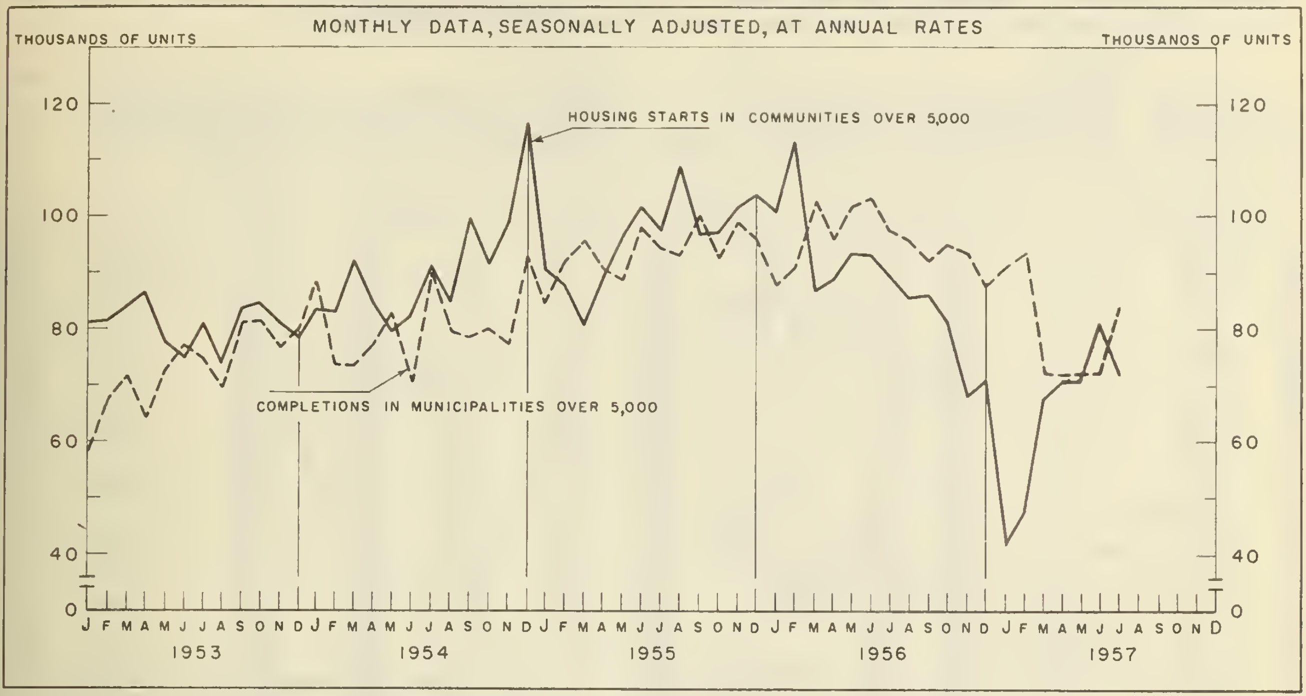
(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts, which rose to a level of 80,000 units in June, declined in July. Housing completions increased sharply.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

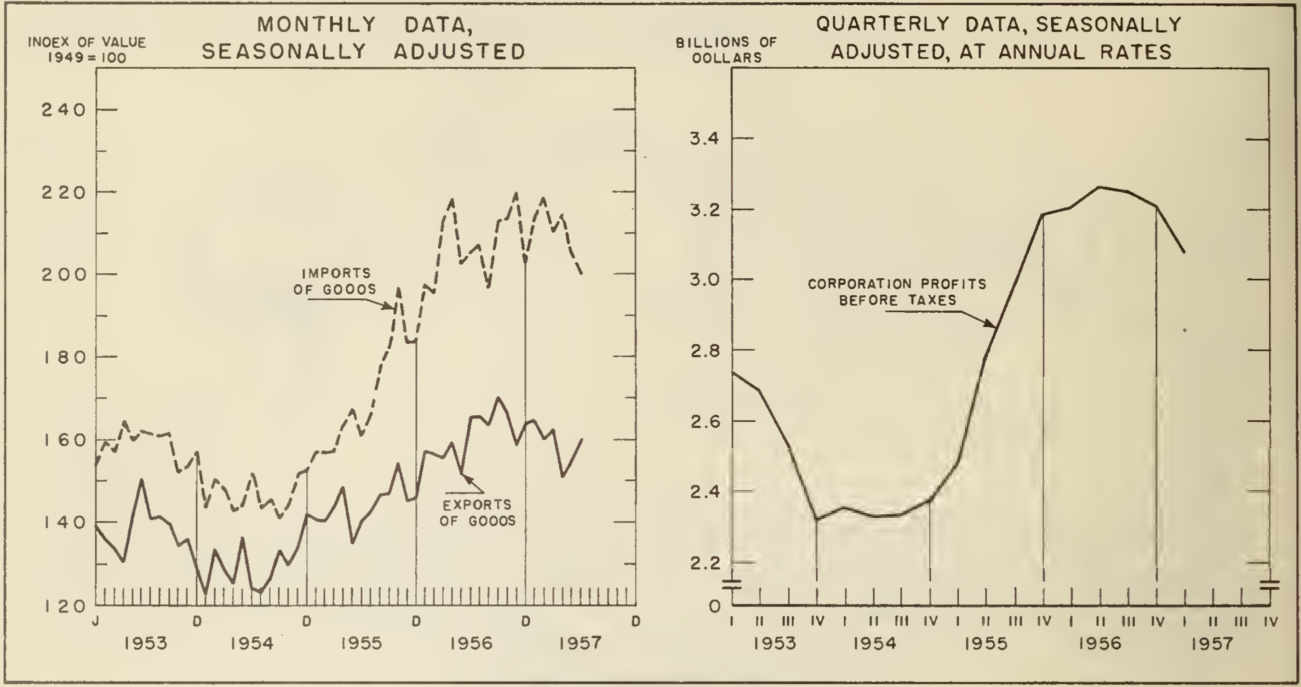
	Construction							
	New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
	Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1955(1)	138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129
1956(1)	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176
1954 D			116.4	92.9	16,236	25,382	82,257	16,448
1955 J	126.0	117.2	90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908	17,519
F			87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	16,516
M			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584
A	132.7	127.3	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378
M			96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400
J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830
J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956 J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286
N			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,839
1957 J	73.0	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,261	56,886	25,720
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,066
A			70.7	71.8	20,160r	28,130r	67,373r	26,299r
M			70.2	71.9	17,434	27,467	69,320	30,848
J			80.8r	71.8r				
J			71.4	83.7				

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods increased in June mainly due to an improvement in exports of wood products. Imports of goods showed a further drop. Corporation profits before taxes in the first quarter continued to decline from their peak in the second quarter of 1956.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
							Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955		18,210	978	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,986	1,174	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1954	D				141.9	152.5	326.4	47.2	271.3
1955	J	17,604	835	2,484	140.6	157.0	319.9	43.8	268.8
	F				140.2	156.9	311.0	35.8	266.1
	M				143.8	157.1	330.1	41.6	278.5
	A	18,240	871	2,784	148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
	M				134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
	J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
	J	18,332	920	2,088	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
	A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O	18,664	967	3,188	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,284	1,004	3,208	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	19,760	1,077	3,268	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20.208	1,141	3,256	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,692	1,159	3,216	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,820	1,185	3,080	164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
	F				160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
	M				162.4	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
	A				150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	205.2^{p}	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.0^{p}	321.5^{r}	36.0	260.6^{r}
	J						358.4	41.3	286.1

NOTE: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
				Civilian Labour Force									
		Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars		
1955		26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,186	357	393
1956		29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	2,477	399	475
1955	A	26,624	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011	755	116.1	218.5	1,935	336	383
	M		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
	J	27,396	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4	2,056	348	373
	A		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7		382	430
	S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
	O	27,912	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	765	116.9	220.0	2,186	374	457
	N		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7		386	444
	D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956	J	28,726	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	2,148	360	404
	F		266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090		116.4	222.2		348	405
	M		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3		328	464
	A	29,550	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.6	2,315	383	532
	M		283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4		429	550
	J		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491
	J	30,230	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	2,412	424	483
	A		288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0		420	474
	S		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4		404	438
	O	30,960	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	782	119.8	227.0	2,477	449	543
	N		298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6		419	522
	D		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0		404	402
1957	J	30,910	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	659	120.3	229.4	2,366	396	459
	F		281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4		340	431
	M		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4		361	469
	A		285.4	5,442	306	5.3	1,218^{r}		120.9	228.4		365	537
	M		289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270^{r}		121.1	228.0		438	
	J		297.0^{p}	5,834	162	2.7	1,327		121.6	228.0		387	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (8)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments (7)	Value of Inventories (2) (7)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (7)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955		589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956		665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,773.1	4,118.6	1,802.2	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955	A	576.05	529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,586.8	3,518.3	1,571.7	106.5	144.3	41.1
	M		679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,688.2	3,516.1	1,757.2	107.3	145.4	41.2
	J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0
	J	640.03	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9
	A		1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O	661.27	2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2^{r}	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	698.12	1,291	343.4	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	267.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	179.0	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	751.16	2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	598.53	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,113	269.8	1,692.9	4,165.8	1,798.8	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		751	98.9	264.5	7,319	282.4	1,655.9	4,264.7	1,647.0	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		1,009	87.9	257.8	7,824	286.3	1,863.2^{r}	4,262.4^{r}	1,798.5^{r}	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A		484	56.7	273.9^{r}	7,524	285.3	1,811.8^{r}	4,255.7^{r}	1,726.3^{r}	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	148.6	294.9	7,618	288.2	1,904.3^{r}	4,269.8^{r}	1,807.7^{r}	115.8	160.0^{r}	40.6
	J			180.4	307.4^{p}	6,798	296.0^{p}	1,838.7	4,281.7	1,789.3	116.6	160.6	40.5

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(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (3) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (5) Average of weekly rates. (6) Middle of month. (7) Revised according to new bench marks. (8) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (9) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction	Construction	Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(9)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(6)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935–39 =100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,105	7,276	12,877	1,174.3	136.4	11,192	5,398	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	M	3,216	11,266	11,125	1,156.2	131.7	..	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
	J		11,706	12,566	1,200.2	132.3	..	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J	3,388	11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A		11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O	3,556	9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J	3,812	3,459	9,703	904.5	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F		4,113	9,958	901.5	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,104.2	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
	A	4,088	7,566	10,661	1,137.6	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,272.6	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,212	11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,218.9	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,186.5	137.7	11,295	5,281	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,308	7,782	15,654	1,209.8	140.5	11,440	5,367	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,532	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,398	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,184	1,454	8,989	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,305	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	978.0	140.2	10,982	5,359	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,163.1	141.3	11,088	5,392	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A		6,148	9,293p	1,227.3	142.1	11,181	5,482	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,276p	1,293.9	143.8r	11,174	5,499	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9r
	J		10,177	11,500p	1,252.4	143.4			16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	131.1

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain	Labour Force Great Britain									
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(5)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons	Thousand persons	Thousand persons	1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million	£ Million	£ Million	U.S. $ Million
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956		51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955	M		22,872	200	140	3,116	..	..	128.8	249.4	290.3	289(4)	2,686
	J	50,968	22,933	192	137		..	..	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
	J		22,943	192	122	3,292r	..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0	311(4)	2,544
	A		23,026	200	118		..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3		2,457
	S		23,030	208	140		..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222	146	3,458r	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	314(4)	2,297
	N		23,136	220	147		..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		23,054	270	139	3,087	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297(4)	2,149
	F		23,029	285	141		101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1		2,210
	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136	3,318	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346(4)	2,328
	M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,055	239	127	3,395	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347(4)	2,405
	A		23,099	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,084	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,609	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345(4)	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		22,989	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		22,979	390	137r	3,192	106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5	337(4)	2,084
	F		22,948	368	142		107	104.3	138.1r	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		22,908	352	144r		108r	104.1	138.4r	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972r	329	134r		108	104.5	138.6r	272.2	349.7		2,320
	M		22,998r		146		111r	104.6	138.6	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J		23,026				111	105.7		275.8	323.8		2,381

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(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. (5)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
					Employed	Unemployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955		165.3	391.7^{r}	139	63.2	2.7	217.2^{r}	42.5^{r}	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956		168.2	414.7^{r}	143	65.0	2.6	234.7^{r}	43.0^{r}	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,582	1,049
1955	A	164.6	387.7^{r}	136	61.7	3.0	213.0	40.7^{r}	114.2	110.5	32.6	1,262	870
	M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	215.6^{r}		114.2	109.9	33.5	1,322	958
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	216.8^{r}		114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936
	J	165.3	397.0^{r}	139	65.0	2.5	220.7^{r}	43.6^{r}	114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	219.7^{r}		114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.5^{r}		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946
	O	166.1	402.8^{r}	143	65.2	2.1	222.8^{r}	46.1^{r}	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
	N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.9^{r}		115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
	D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3^{r}		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956	J	166.8	405.2^{r}	143	62.9	2.9	227.1^{r}	43.3^{r}	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7^{r}		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6^{r}		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8^{r}	143	64.0	2.6	232.6^{r}	42.4^{r}	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1^{r}		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8^{r}		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7^{r}	136	66.7	2.8	233.2^{r}	40.8^{r}	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4^{r}		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,529	1,051
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0^{r}		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,523	993
	O	169.0	426.0^{r}	146	66.2	1.9	239.5^{r}	45.6^{r}	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,659	1,116
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8^{r}		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,520	984
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0^{r}		118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993	1,051
1957	J	169.8	429.1^{r}	146	62.6	3.2	242.2^{r}	43.9	118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675	1,119
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7^{r}		118.7	117.0	40.5	1,605	992
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0^{r}		118.9	116.9	40.5	2,143	1,130
	A	170.5		143^{r}	64.3	2.7	244.9^{r}		119.3	117.2	41.0	1,862	1,118
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1^{r}		119.6	117.1	41.7	1,811	1,109
	J	171.0		143	66.5	3.3	247.1			117.4			

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1955		140	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321^{r}	43,922	40.49
1956		144	27.6	51.6	28.1	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811^{r}	50,623	46.62
1955	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,557	132.0	15,131^{r}	41,818	37.76
	M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,785	137.7	15,232^{r}	42,440	37.60
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.4	1.87	40.7	2,984	134.5	15,207^{r}	43,674	39.78
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.2	1.89	40.4	3,059	122.7	15,348^{r}	44,113	42.69
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.3	1.88	40.6	3,084	124.7	15,515^{r}	44,696	42.43
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,696^{r}	45,449	44.34
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637^{r}	46,499	42.11
	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663^{r}	47,331	44.95
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661^{r}	48,356	45.37
1956	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521^{r}	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208^{r}	47,694	44.43
	M	143	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606^{r}	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407^{r}	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746^{r}	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.7	49.1	27.9	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852^{r}	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.2	49.2	27.0	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871^{r}	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	49.5	29.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101^{r}	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.6	50.1	28.1	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865^{r}	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.3	50.8	28.9	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896^{r}	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.7	51.3	29.4	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212^{r}	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.7	51.4	28.8	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340^{r}	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	29.2	51.5	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,311	63.0	16,295^{r}	51,776	45.43
	F	148^{r}	29.1	51.9	28.2	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,217	65.8	16,356^{r}	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.8	52.3	27.7	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,392	87.0^{r}	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.6^{r}	52.6^{r}	27.8	105.9^{r}	2.05^{r}	39.8	2,579	92.0	16,258	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	52.8	28.2	105.7^{r}	2.06	39.7	2,808^{r}	102.0	16,367	52,756	46.78
	J	145				105.1	2.07	39.9	3,012	97.0		54,310	47.55

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(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1955		*15,698*	411	*36,807*	*10,680*	26,127	*109,946*	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	*10,648*
1956		*16,081*	383	*37,456*^{r}	*10,965*^{r}	26,491^{r}	*164,857*	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	*11,038*^{r}
1955	F			*33,273*	*10,271*	23,002	*17,627*	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	*6,317*
	M	*15,587*	52	*38,369*	*11,306*	27,063							*4,112*
	A			*38,403*	*11,034*	27,369	*40,790*	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	*9,272*
	M			*39,487*	*11,193*	28,294							*9,833*
	J	*15,698*	111	*37,839*	*10,060*	27,779							*15,493*
	J	*15,736*	38	*38,520*	*10,684*	27,836	*28,190*	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	*17,465*
	A			*36,926*	*9,972*	26,954							*12,986*
	S	*15,803*	67	*37,451*	*9,731*	27,720							*15,208*
	O			*36,331*	*10,571*	25,760	*23,339*	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	*14,414*
	N			*34,402*	*10,650*	23,752							*9,029*
	D	*15,893*	90	*34,696*	*11,192*	23,504							*8,336*
1956	J	*15,919*	26	*35,740*^{r}	*11,488*^{r}	24,252^{r}	*18,963*	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	*4,808*^{r}
	F			*34,392*^{r}	*10,590*^{r}	23,802^{r}							*5,883*^{r}
	M	*15,972*	53	*38,129*^{r}	*11,618*^{r}	26,511^{r}							*5,139*^{r}
	A			*36,559*^{r}	*11,074*^{r}	25,485^{r}	*50,961*	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	*8,890*^{r}
	M			*38,799*^{r}	*11,453*^{r}	27,346^{r}							*10,187*^{r}
	J	*16,081*	109	*38,827*^{r}	*10,561*^{r}	28,266^{r}							*18,633*^{r}
	J	*16,118*	37	*39,900*^{r}	*10,539*^{r}	29,361^{r}	*40,085*	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	*15,192*^{r}
	A			*38,844*^{r}	*10,071*^{r}	28,773^{r}							*14,267*^{r}
	S	*16,193*	75	*38,916*^{r}	*10,399*^{r}	28,517^{r}							*17,528*^{r}
	O			*37,671*^{r}	*11,064*^{r}	26,607^{r}	*54,848*	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	*12,929*^{r}
	N			*35,299*^{r}	*11,059*^{r}	24,240^{r}							*9,203*^{r}
	D	*16,308*	115	*36,397*^{r}	*11,669*^{r}	24,728^{r}							*9,796*^{r}
1957	J	*16,344*	36	*43,746*	*13,474*	30,272	*62,460*	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	*10,052*
	F			*34,460*	*11,131*	23,329							*7,756*
	M	*16,420*	76	*36,671*	*11,877*	24,794							*6,327*
	A			*38,150*	*10,773*	27,377							*6,884*
	M			*44,035*	*11,900*	32,135							*10,394*
	J	*16,589*	169	*37,689*	*10,127*	27,562							*11,152*
	J			*45,795*	*11,271*	34,524							*18,613*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956		415	1,212^{r}	256^{r}	255^{r}	99	221^{r}	54	78	695	1,592^{r}
1955	F		1,171	197	243		206	31	70		1,434
	M		1,258	132	265		224	25	79		1,655
	A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577
	M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
	J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
	J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
	A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241^{r}	209^{r}	300^{r}		210^{r}	28^{r}	78^{r}		1,515^{r}
	F		1,063^{r}	170^{r}	248^{r}		193^{r}	22^{r}	65^{r}		1,449^{r}
	M		1,244^{r}	138^{r}	274^{r}		220^{r}	23^{r}	90^{r}		1,616^{r}
	A		1,190^{r}	254^{r}	244^{r}		234^{r}	35^{r}	84^{r}		1,540^{r}
	M		1,249^{r}	183^{r}	231^{r}		238^{r}	44^{r}	74^{r}		1,667^{r}
	J	415	1,201^{r}	330^{r}	263^{r}	99	249^{r}	86^{r}	75^{r}	695	1,691^{r}
	J		1,256^{r}	310^{r}	233^{r}		231^{r}	87^{r}	83^{r}		1,619^{r}
	A		1,246^{r}	316^{r}	237^{r}		225^{r}	84	76^{r}		1,643^{r}
	S		1,263^{r}	289^{r}	209^{r}		226^{r}	79^{r}	72^{r}		1,658^{r}
	O		1,218^{r}	265^{r}	238^{r}		226^{r}	71^{r}	65^{r}		1,631^{r}
	N		1,163^{r}	340^{r}	290^{r}		203^{r}	57^{r}	83^{r}		1,519^{r}
	D		1,207^{r}	269^{r}	291^{r}		202^{r}	33^{r}	88^{r}		1,558^{r}
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1957 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829
1956		462^r	478^r	555	1,381^r	383^r	388^r	4,628	11,324^r	3,108^r	2,920^r
1954	N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,364	2,720
	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020
	F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767
	M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941
	A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099
	M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
	J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592
	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261^r	513^r		1,227^r	195^r	409^r		10,827^r	975^r	3,031^r
	F	325^r	501^r		1,223^r	215^r	379^r		10,211^r	1,266^r	2,520^r
	M	222^r	490^r		1,387^r	156^r	401^r		11,538^r	566^r	2,876^r
	A	374^r	457^r		1,406^r	330^r	412^r		11,359^r	2,225^r	3,001^r
	M	377^r	513^r		1,470^r	314^r	419^r		12,017^r	2,791^r	3,171^r
	J	683^r	444^r	555	1,409^r	487^r	346^r	4,628	11,788^r	6,186^r	2,943^r
	J	602^r	430^r		1,425^r	576^r	355^r		12,048^r	5,738^r	2,926^r
	A	660^r	443^r		1,496^r	553^r	364^r		11,352^r	4,573^r	2,674^r
	S	703^r	422^r		1,451^r	599^r	358^r		11,725^r	5,901^r	2,851^r
	O	495^r	461^r		1,390^r	437^r	361^r		11,272^r	3,479^r	2,978^r
	N	475^r	545^r		1,354^r	416^r	397^r		10,756^r	1,258^r	2,963^r
	D	366^r	519^r		1,335^r	313^r	457^r		10,991^r	2,332^r	3,108^r
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062
1956		5,405	11,960^r	3,857^r	3,936^r	850	1,829^r	559^r	588^r	881	2,005^r
1954	N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616		1,966
	F		10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
	M		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
	A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
	M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
	J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
	J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445^r	1,765^r	4,212^r		1,767^r	236^r	600^r		1,944^r
	F		11,251^r	2,310^r	4,009^r		1,691^r	281^r	568^r		1,808^r
	M		12,114^r	2,227^r	4,346^r		1,920^r	269^r	627^r		2,075^r
	A		11,326^r	3,361^r	3,906^r		1,779^r	387^r	608^r		1,935^r
	M		11,796^r	3,953^r	4,136^r		1,929^r	510^r	606^r		2,117^r
	J	5,405	12,289^r	6,242^r	3,676^r	850	1,955^r	929^r	581^r	881	2,105^r
	J		12,825^r	4,323^r	3,643^r		1,963^r	672^r	522^r		2,186^r
	A		12,592^r	4,158^r	3,620^r		1,982^r	774^r	528^r		2,147^r
	S		12,450^r	6,233^r	3,743^r		1,845^r	849^r	596^r		2,072^r
	O		12,318^r	4,665^r	3,956^r		1,812^r	768^r	618^r		1,960^r
	N		11,215^r	3,515^r	3,861^r		1,618^r	552^r	580^r		1,844^r
	D		11,895^r	3,530^r	4,123^r		1,684^r	482^r	624^r		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956		534^r	556^r	1,123	2,913^r	830^r	649^r	1,399	3,020^r	996^r	1,118^r
1955	F	275	503		2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,003
	M	185	600		2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
	A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
	M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
	J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
	J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
	A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
	S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
	O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	189^r	545^r		2,846^r	398^r	694^r		2,718^r	552^r	1,106^r
	F	211^r	566^r		2,713^r	470^r	622^r		2,790^r	613^r	1,112^r
	M	184^r	557^r		2,984^r	531^r	726^r		3,031^r	823^r	1,231^r
	A	381^r	538^r		2,872^r	718^r	631^r		2,918^r	825^r	1,193^r
	M	377^r	586^r		3,060^r	689^r	680^r		3,256^r	949^r	1,037^r
	J	957^r	571^r	1,123	3,078^r	1,313^r	627^r	1,342	3,062^r	1,420^r	1,035^r
	J	861^r	525^r		3,095^r	1,012^r	645^r		3,252^r	1,011^r	1,177^r
	A	682^r	505^r		2,996^r	1,154^r	624^r		3,165^r	1,313^r	1,000^r
	S	583^r	531^r		2,983^r	974^r	575^r		3,243^r	1,318^r	1,042^r
	O	891^r	586^r		2,836^r	915^r	684^r		3,008^r	943^r	1,117^r
	N	646^r	579^r		2,716^r	955^r	624^r		2,911^r	989^r	1,137^r
	D	441^r	577^r		2,772^r	836^r	654^r		2,887^r	1,194^r	1,228^r
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1955		12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	*20,740*	3,238	2,878	+ 60	*26,916*
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	*23,049*	3,601	3,151	+ 65	*29,866*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	1st	2,856	83	817	59	319	*4,134*	724	613	− 74	*5,397*
	2nd	2,948	92	956	147	418	*4,561*	741	673	− 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	*5,337*	734	675	− 14	*6,732*
	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	*4,762*	748	712	+ 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	*4,268*	756	652	+ 63	*5,739*
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	*5,031*	800	712	− 3	*6,540*
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	*6,186*	831	744	− 23	*7,738*
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	*5,255*	851	770	+ 23	*6,899*
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	*4,798*	855	710	+ 18	*6,381*
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	*5,500*	909	780	− 58	*7,131*
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	*6,934*	912	819	− 11	*8,654*
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	*5,817*	925	842	+116	*7,700*
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,083	36	393	*5,227*	956	778	−23	*6,938*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	1st	11,836	332	3,596	1,204	1,624	*18,592*	2,960	2,580	−120	*24,012*
	2nd	11,876	368	3,696	1,120	1,616	*18,676*	2,956	2,688	−172	*24,148*
	3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	*18,756*	2,904	2,688	− 64	*24,284*
	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	*19,152*	2,968	2,736	+ 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	*19,660*	3,096	2,772	+204	*25,732*
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	*20,600*	3,192	2,844	− 12	*26,624*
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	*21,116*	3,284	2,920	+ 76	*27,396*
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	*21,584*	3,380	2,976	− 28	*27,912*
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	*22,248*	3,480	3,048	− 50	*28,726*
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	*22,820*	3,628	3,112	− 10	*29,550*
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	*23,328*	3,604	3,176	+122	*30,230*
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	*23,800*	3,692	3,268	+200	*30,960*
1957	1st	15,076	432	4,788	1,388	2,008	*23,692*	3,880	3,340	− 2	*30,910*

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1955		17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	−6,430	− 59	*26,916*
1956		18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	−7,699	− 66	*29,866*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1953	3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	−1,496	− 26	*7,287*
	4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	− 387	1,369	−1,415	− 71	*6,022*
1954	1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	− 137	1,090	−1,274	+ 74	*5,397*
	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	*6,732*
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	− 87	1,217	−1,385	− 62	*5,739*
	2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	− 4	1,437	−1,612	+ 3	*6,540*
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	−1,666	+ 23	*7,738*
	4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	− 278	1,518	−1,767	− 23	*6,899*
1956	1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	−1,695	− 18	*6,381*
	2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	−2,072	+ 57	*7,131*
	3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	−1,935	+ 10	*8,654*
	4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	− 181	1,622	−1,997	−115	*7,700*
1957	1st	4,520	1,305	265	540	640	+ 58	1,398	−1,811	+ 23	*6,938*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1953	3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	−5,896	−180	*24,700*
	4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	−5,576	− 96	*24,716*
1954	1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	−5,508	+120	*24,012*
	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	*24,148*
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	*24,284*
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	−6,028	−200	*25,732*
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	−6,080	+ 16	*26,624*
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	−6,668	− 76	*27,396*
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	−6,944	+ 24	*27,912*
1956	1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+1,284	6,156	−7,480	+ 50	*28,726*
	2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	−7,692	+ 10	*29,550*
	3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	−7,728	−122	*30,230*
	4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+1,108	6,344	−7,896	−200	*30,960*
1957	1st	19,492	5,360	1,420	2,764	2,828	+ 608	6,416	−7,980	+ 2	*30,910*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1955		14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	−5,721	− 48	*21,647*
1956		15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	−6,637	− 52	*23,195*
1950	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	−1,056	+ 78	*5,277*
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	*4,384*
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	*3,943*
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	*4,363*
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	*4,758*
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	*6,359*
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	*4,852*
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	*4,389*
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	*4,815*
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	*5,614*
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	*5,038*
1955	1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	− 185	1,084	−1,246	− 50	*4,527*
	2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	− 94	1,249	−1,443	+ 2	*5,197*
	3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	−1,489	+ 18	*6,557*
	4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	− 392	1,299	−1,543	− 18	*5,366*
1956	1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 14	*4,925*
	2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	− 141	1,377	−1,782	+ 44	*5,444*
	3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	−1,675	+ 8	*7,073*
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	− 325	1,367	−1,725	− 90	*5,753*
1957	1st	3,666	862	182	369	463	− 70	1,164	−1,528	+ 27	*5,135*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1955	12,810	−423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 1st	2,856	− 95	83	64	319	404	476	6	6	4,119
2nd	2,948	− 98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378
3rd	3,075	−100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	− 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	−119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
1957 1st	3,607	−123	108	56	393	526	592	7	6	5,172
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 1st	11,836	−388	332	1,228	1,624	1,720	1,556	24	24	17,956
2nd	11,876	−396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072
3rd	12,048	−400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
1957 1st	15,076	−504	432	1,468	2,008	2,240	1,940	28	24	22,712

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1955	19,701	−1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	−1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 1st	4,119	− 339	3,780	3,575	396	1,917	1,262	205	− 192	397
2nd	4,378	− 392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	− 67	86
3rd	5,058	− 341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,084	− 459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	− 195	203
3rd	6,443	− 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	− 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 122	− 333	211
1957 1st	5,172	− 466	4,706	4,520	457	2,476	1,587	186	− 258	444
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 1st	17,956	−1,392	16,564	15,444	1,784	8,652	5,008	1,120	..	..
2nd	18,072	−1,452	16,620	15,772	1,664	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	−1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	−1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	−1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	−1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	−1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	−1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	−1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,712	−1,892	20,820	19,492	2,052	11,132	6,308	1,328	..	..

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
			Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight		**Total**	**Total**	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
		100.00	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955		*265.8*	*242.0*	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956		*284.4*	*272.5*	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1955	F	*248.0*	*205.6*	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
	M	*251.9*	*203.8*	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
	A	*259.2*	*202.6*	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
	M	*267.4*	*230.2*	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
	J	*276.8*	*254.1*	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
	J	*263.7*	*264.0*	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
	A	*271.7*	*261.8*	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
	S	*281.2*	*275.7*	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
	O	*284.0*	*285.3*	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	*283.7*	*273.9*	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	*264.3*	*245.5*	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	*257.7*	*239.8*	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
	F	*266.4*	*243.6*	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
	M	*277.5*	*250.5*	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
	A	*277.4*	*234.5*	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
	M	*283.3*	*257.5*	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
	J	*298.7*	*279.5*	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
	J	*285.5*	*284.3*	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
	A	*288.6*	*294.3*	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
	S	*298.8*	*308.6*	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
	O	*300.7*	*308.4*	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
	N	*298.2*	*298.4*	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
	D	*279.4*	*270.4*	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957	J	*272.0*	*262.7*	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
	F	*281.9*	*264.5*	140.3	106.2	133.3	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	*283.0*	*257.8*	138.9	105.1	126.6	202.4	696.4	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	*285.4*	*273.9*^{r}	143.4^{r}	110.5^{r}	123.7	198.6	706.6^{r}	81.0^{r}	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
	M	*289.9*	*294.9*	161.2	104.8^{r}	109.4	196.3	691.0^{r}	72.2	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
	J	*297.0*^{p}	*307.4*^{p}	166.6^{p}	103.7	112.7	193.0	692.4^{p}	65.8		319.0	250.7	665.8

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight		**Total**	**Total**	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
		75.67	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1955		*270.1*	*235.2*	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1956		*285.9*	*245.6*	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1955	F	*253.9*	*220.5*	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
	M	*259.5*	*222.2*	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
	A	*268.8*	*231.8*	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
	M	*274.2*	*238.4*	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
	J	*282.9*	*248.7*	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
	J	*265.1*	*230.1*	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
	A	*275.5*	*245.8*	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
	S	*284.3*	*250.2*	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
	O	*284.9*	*247.5*	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	*284.6*	*248.6*	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	*265.5*	*229.5*	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956	J	*259.5*	*223.5*	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
	F	*269.7*	*232.8*	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
	M	*282.5*	*240.9*	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
	A	*286.6*	*244.1*	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
	M	*288.0*	*244.3*	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
	J	*303.3*	*260.1*	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
	J	*286.1*	*240.2*	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
	A	*287.3*	*252.5*	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
	S	*296.5*	*260.2*	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
	O	*297.1*	*256.4*	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
	N	*296.2*	*254.4*	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
	D	*277.7*	*237.7*	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957	J	*269.8*	*227.4*	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
	F	*282.4*	*242.7*	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
	M	*286.3*	*245.6*	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
	A	*285.3*	*247.5*	226.9^{r}	182.6^{r}	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
	M	*288.2*	*251.9*	246.8^{r}	201.7^{r}	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2^{r}	149.7	107.9
	J	*296.0*^{p}	*262.8*^{p}	278.6	225.0	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Foods and Beverages									
		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955		189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
	M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
	A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4[r]	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2[r]	191.0[r]	94.1	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1[r]	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2[r]	203.2[r]	149.7	408.0[r]	398.0
	J		167.7	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.4	207.8	143.1	470.0	395.4

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955		196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1955	J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
	F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
	M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
	A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
	M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
	J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
	J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	173.1	137.7	126.4
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	211.0	162.2	166.6
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	200.0	137.1	170.4
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	189.6	141.8	150.4
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	184.7	127.3	139.1
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8			116.7		129.2	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.8	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	272.0	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	374.0	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	365.9	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	327.3	158.0	285.4^{r}	276.7	209.5	248.1^{r}	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	346.2	148.8	283.2^{r}	271.3	200.3	241.6^{r}	441.5	201.1	549.2	320.7^{r}
J	342.7	140.7	280.9	265.4	200.9	246.9		196.1		320.0

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period	Durable Manufactures	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
	Total		Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1955	*324.8*	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956	*348.9*	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1955 J	*294.5*	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	*306.1*	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	*318.0*	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	*326.8*	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	*330.3*	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	*336.5*	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	*320.0*	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	*322.0*	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	*337.6*	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	*343.2*	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	*341.0*	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	*321.9*	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	*315.8*	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	*327.5*	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	*347.5*	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	*353.0*	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	*356.3*	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	*370.8*	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	*358.0*	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	*341.8*	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	*353.2*	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	*360.8*	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	*361.6*	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	*340.3*	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	*336.2*	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	*344.5*	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	*349.9*	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	*344.5*	221.2	328.6^{r}	432.0^{r}	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4^{r}	392.1	287.1
M	*345.1*	238.9	332.5^{r}	406.5^{r}	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.6^{r}	365.9	264.7
J	*348.0*^{p}	267.3	334.6^{p}	407.7^{p}	491.9	393.2	230.7	398.2	337.1	234.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		**7.58**	6.95	0.63
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	*275.7*	290.1	116.9
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	*278.6*	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	*282.4*	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	*282.2*	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	*288.8*	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	*281.1*	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	*266.7*	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0^{r}	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8^{r}	540.4	669.3	345.4	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	515.0^{p}	580.9^{p}	800.1		468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1955		10,529	*5,558*	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956		10,710	*5,705*	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1955	July 23	10,543	*5,738*	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	*5,772*	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	*5,633*	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	*5,619*	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	*5,581*	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	*5,588*	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	*5,517*	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	*5,524*	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	*5,536*	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	*5,583*	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	*5,664*	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	*5,764*	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	*5,891*	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	*5,926*	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	*5,773*	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	*5,772*	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	*5,765*	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	*5,741*	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	*5,696*	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	*5,685*	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	*5,716*	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	*5,748*	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	*5,881*	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	*5,996*	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	*6,112*	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	*1,068*
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1955	M	72	338	74	275	253	37	*1,049*
	J	80	344	85	281	262	38	*1,090*
	J	83	343	86	284	251	38	*1,085*
	A	85	351	93	284	256	38	*1,107*
	S	84	354	94	287	266	38	*1,123*
	O	86	354	100	288	264	39	*1,131*
	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	*1,128*
	D	85	357	78	293	265	39	*1,117*
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	*1,077*
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72^{r}	393^{r}	83^{r}	324	303^{r}	43	*1,218*^{r}
	M	85^{r}	397^{r}	97^{r}	334^{r}	313^{r}	44^{r}	*1,270*^{r}
	J	94	406	113	345	323	46	*1,327*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*112.5*	*160.2*	*60.87*	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1955	A	*105.7*	*150.0*	*60.68*	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
	M	*107.4*	*153.1*	*60.96*	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
	J	*111.7*	*158.8*	*60.76*	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
	J	*115.3*	*164.1*	*60.87*	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
	A	*116.1*	*166.0*	*61.13*	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	*118.3*	*169.0*	*61.11*	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	*118.5*	*170.4*	*61.49*	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	*114.6*	*162.2*	*60.54*	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*^{r}	*187.9*^{r}	*67.37*^{r}	62.0^{r}	110.2^{r}	71.89^{r}	120.8	194.2^{r}	82.61^{r}
	J	*123.4*	*195.3*	*67.77*	94.3	154.8	66.38	126.3	203.9	82.95

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*109.3*	*158.4*	*63.34*	*142.1*	*122.0*	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956		*115.4*	*175.5*	*66.47*	*149.3*	*126.4*	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1955	A	*106.5*	*154.2*	*63.28*	*142.2*	*122.5*	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
	M	*107.3*	*156.6*	*63.81*	*143.6*	*123.4*	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	*109.3*	*158.9*	*63.54*	*143.0*	*123.4*	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	*111.6*	*161.5*	*63.28*	*142.2*	*122.6*	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	*111.4*	*161.0*	*63.18*	*141.9*	*121.9*	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	*114.0*	*164.9*	*63.24*	*142.1*	*121.6*	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	*113.4*	*166.2*	*64.04*	*144.1*	*123.2*	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	*112.8*	*166.5*	*64.54*	*145.4*	*124.3*	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	*112.3*	*166.3*	*64.71*	*145.7*	*124.6*	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	*109.8*	*156.9*	*62.47*	*137.9*	*118.1*	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	*110.2*	*164.0*	*65.05*	*145.5*	*125.0*	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	*112.3*	*168.5*	*65.57*	*147.0*	*126.3*	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	*113.4*	*171.2*	*66.02*	*148.3*	*127.2*	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	*114.1*	*174.2*	*66.70*	*150.0*	*128.6*	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	*115.4*	*175.6*	*66.46*	*149.0*	*126.4*	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	*118.0*	*180.6*	*66.89*	*150.8*	*127.3*	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	*117.9*	*179.2*	*66.44*	*149.1*	*125.2*	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	*118.0*	*180.1*	*66.71*	*149.9*	*125.9*	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	*118.6*	*184.4*	*67.97*	*152.5*	*127.3*	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	*118.6*	*185.9*	*68.53*	*154.3*	*128.3*	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	*118.0*	*185.6*	*68.78*	*154.7*	*128.5*	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	*114.8*	*171.7*	*65.44*	*143.6*	*119.3*	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	*115.1*	*182.0*	*69.17*	*154.4*	*128.2*	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	*115.0*	*182.3*	*69.29*	*154.5*	*128.2*	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	*115.4*	*184.4*	*69.87*	*156.4*	*129.3*	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	*115.8*	*184.8*^{r}	*69.78*^{r}	*155.7*^{r}	*128.6*^{r}	127.3	202.1	74.49^{r}	105.9	167.8^{r}	64.93^{r}
	J	*116.6*	*186.4*	*69.88*	*155.9*	*128.2*	127.5	201.8	74.26	107.2	171.3	65.42

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955	A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.6	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2^{r}	125.7	55.16	95.8^{r}	130.5^{r}	43.91^{r}	103.3^{r}	156.9^{r}	59.24^{r}
	J	85.3	124.2	55.12	93.5	125.6	43.34	108.0	165.4	59.73

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1) Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metalli mineral products. (2) Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1954	N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
	D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1^{r}	191.9^{r}	82.12^{r}	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1^{r}	77.12^{r}
	J	125.9	202.3	83.98	115.5	188.7	79.21	149.0	224.1	75.62

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1954	N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2^{r}	78.23^{r}	125.4^{r}	217.7^{r}	71.96^{r}
	J	151.6	239.6	74.62	133.7	219.7	78.55	142.4	253.3	73.77

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955	M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
	A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4^r	239.6^r	77.71^r	118.3^r	171.8^r	69.72^r	129.5^r	213.1^r	78.26^r
	J	150.4	273.3	80.95	122.3	178.8	70.22	134.7	221.0	78.05

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955	M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.8	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6^r	57.23^r	143.8^r	214.1^r	63.05^r	127.9^r	199.5^r	45.71^r
	J	130.5	201.8	57.68	143.4	216.9	64.01	131.1	204.1	45.64

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1955		131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955	M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	119.3^r	195.3^r	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0^r	142.3^r	56.12^r	96.1^r
	J	132.4	214.8	62.79	116.4	183.4	52.89	102.2	152.9	56.00	104.0

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955		141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955	M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7^r	56.18^r	117.2^r	184.5^r	64.68^r	123.0^r	194.3^r	69.94^r	107.4^r	158.2^r
	J	152.7	55.56	121.0	191.5	65.04	125.5	199.3	70.34	111.6	166.0

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.53	120.9	185.6	69.91
1954	D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67r	115.7r	177.5r	63.45r	143.7r	219.9r	68.01r	123.1r	198.0r	73.46r
	J	63.21	126.7	196.6	64.21	150.8	235.0	69.22	127.3	207.6	74.49

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.0	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6r	174.6r	54.22r	124.3r	195.8r	65.87r	109.2r	169.1r	55.01r
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.3	66.56	112.0	175.0	55.47

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1955	J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
	F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
	M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6[r]	209.2[r]	70.40[r]	119.1[r]	181.6[r]	60.06[r]	115.5[r]	186.8[r]	75.11[r]
	J	132.5	212.2	70.95	121.6	189.3	61.32	114.0	185.1	75.42

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1955	J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
	F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
	M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5	70.59
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	118.0	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6[r]	73.84[r]	105.3	158.8	59.77[r]	120.2[r]	194.3[r]	70.83[r]
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.0	60.32	122.7	200.3	71.56

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1955		*161.1*	165.4	148.1	*144.5*	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956		*171.4*	178.0	149.2	*151.5*	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955	M	*160.6*	164.3	146.3	*143.5*	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	*160.4*	163.6	147.4	*144.3*	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	*160.3*	165.3	146.7	*145.4*	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	*160.0*	164.5	147.6	*145.5*	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	*159.9*	164.6	147.0	*145.0*	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	*160.5*	164.5	147.6	*145.1*	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	*160.5*	164.9	147.5	*143.8*	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	*161.9*	166.6	148.5	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	*163.4*	168.2	150.4	*145.4*	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	*165.2*	170.4	150.9	*146.1*	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	*165.1*	169.4	151.5	*147.5*	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	*166.2*	170.5	151.3	*147.3*	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	*166.8*	171.5	150.0	*148.5*	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	*168.5*	173.5	150.0	*150.5*	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	*169.0*	175.7	147.5	*151.1*	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	*170.5*	177.5	147.8	*151.9*	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	*172.0*	179.9	147.3	*152.7*	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	*172.7*	180.7	148.2	*152.4*	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	*173.8*	180.9	146.8	*152.1*	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	*176.2*	183.5	149.4	*153.3*	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	*177.3*	185.3	149.9	*154.7*	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	*179.0*	187.0	150.8	*155.5*	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	*181.6*	189.2	155.6	*158.0*	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	*181.6*	187.9	154.9	*157.5*	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	*182.7*	189.0	152.5	*157.6*	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	*184.3*	192.0	151.1	*158.7*	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	*186.2*	193.9^r	162.5	*160.0*^{r}	171.9^r	146.5^r	140.4^r	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4^r
	J	*185.3*	192.4	162.6	*160.6*	171.7	148.4	140.4	164.3	156.3	166.9	110.8

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6^r	184.0^r	197.3^r	190.1^r	182.4^r	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.3	139.3	147.6	128.8	189.0	203.0	190.2	182.8	213.5

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1955	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	*153.5*	163.5
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	*152.6*	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	*151.2*	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	*148.0*	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6^{r}	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3^{r}	168.8	*176.9*^{r}	188.9
	J	176.9	180.2	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.3	159.4	223.5	170.1	*175.7*	188.9

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955	F	*43.5*	44.8	39.2	*41.0*	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	M	*43.3*	44.6	39.4	*41.2*	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	*42.3*	43.4	37.8	*41.1*	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	*42.3*	43.7	37.7	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5^{r}
	J	*42.2*	42.8	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	41.0	42.3	38.8	41.1	36.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Buildings and structures
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1955	F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	*39.7*	39.3
	M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	*40.0*	39.6
	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	*39.4*	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	*38.8*	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6^{r}	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0^{r}	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*^{r}	40.0^{r}
	J	41.0	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.2	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1955	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	*23.1*
	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	*22.3*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	*22.0*
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	*21.8*
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
			Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1		931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944(5)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15(5)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.03	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7		452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1		377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5		420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6		478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0		620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0		1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8		1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3		2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9		1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3		1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3		709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
			Thousand man-working days									
1955		*1,875.4*	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956		*1,261.4*	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4	8.6
1955	A	*25.4*	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	*40.5*	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	*47.5*	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	*96.0*	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	*92.2*	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	*214.1*	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	*384.2*	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	*379.7*	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	*338.3*	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	*234.8*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	*16.9*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	*10.1*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	*136.5*	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	*77.8*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
	J	*57.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3
	A	*87.7*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8
	S	*111.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*133.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*40.9*	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—	1.5
	D	*15.6*	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*220.7*	0.2			1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.8	9.7

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956		130.9	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.9	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1955	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
	J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
	A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
	O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
	N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
		1949=100						1935–39=100		
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955	A	*116.1*	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
	M	*116.4*	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
	J	*115.9*	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
	J	*116.0*	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	*116.4*	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.4*	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	*116.6*	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..

(1)This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1955		*218.9*	*195.1*	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	M	*217.3*	*196.6*	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	*218.5*	*198.9*	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	*217.8*	*197.1*	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	*218.7*	*196.2*	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	*218.4*	*195.5*	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	*219.7*	*193.9*	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.5*	*193.0*	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.9*	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.4*	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.3*	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.4*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.4*	*200.7*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.4*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.4*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.5*	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.0*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6

		ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
										Meats	
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1955		*226.0*	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	M	*226.1*	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	*225.0*	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	*224.8*	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	*230.5*	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	*228.0*	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	*228.6*	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	*230.2*	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*221.1*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.5*	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.8*	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213 2
	M	*236.3*	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.2*	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2

The data for 1957 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39=100									
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1955	M	*226.7*	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	*292.5*	286.3
	A	*226.3*	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	*293.8*	287.7
	M	*226.6*	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	*293.6*	287.2
	J	*226.9*	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*294.5*	286.9
	J	*226.9*	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*295.2*	287.1
	A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.5*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.6*	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.8*	286.1
	F	*235.2*	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.9*	285.7
	M	*235.5*	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.4*	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.4*	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935–39=100									
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1955	M	437.3	204.7	*217.4*	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	*179.0*	309.6
	A	437.7	210.3	*218.2*	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.0*	331.8
	M	438.1	209.6	*217.3*	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.2*	332.2
	J	440.8	209.4	*217.2*	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	*184.5*	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	*217.7*	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	*185.1*	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	*226.5*	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	*226.6*	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*231.0*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0

(1)Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1955		300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955	J	297.2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	F	297·2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M	297.2	277.3	*174.9*	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	*175.2*	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
956	J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.6*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.8*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1955		267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955	J	267.1	*176.6*	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	F	267.1	*176.9*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	M	267.1	*177.0*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	A	267.1	*177.3*	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.8*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F.	289.2	*182.5*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.2*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935–39=100				1949=100		1935–39=100			
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9	176.9	246.9	231.0r
1955	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	236.9
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	211.7	172.7	250.6	235.7
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	209.6	167.6	251.6	235.2
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	203.7	165.4	241.9	229.6
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7	166.9	240.5	229.1
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1	168.9	239.4	228.4
1956	J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8r
	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.6r
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129 0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.8r
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	231.8r
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.1r
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.3r
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.2r
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.0r
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.1r
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	210.1	161.3	259.0	227.5r
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	206.8	160.2	253.4	224.4r
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.0r
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	224.0
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2	226.3
	J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	132.0	129.0	212.7	155.1	270.2	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Indcx Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total**(1)	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,134	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,731	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	J	5,688	215	*5,903*	..	..	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	*6,052*	..	..	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	*6,002*	..	..	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	*6,431*	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	*6,507*	5,628	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	*6,179*	5,361	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	*6,486*	5,605	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	*6,348*	5,456	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	*6,896*	5,808	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	*6,723*	5,568	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,535	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,677	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,729	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,179	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,026	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,202	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,317	796	*8,113*	6,296	1,818	286	7,828	7,689	139
	F	6,633	686	*7,319*	5,694	1,625	319	7,000	6,879	121
	M	7,150	674	*7,824*	6,146	1,679	370	7,455	7,306	148
	A	6,951	573	*7,524*	5,864	1,660	400	7,124	6,979	144
	M	7,091	526	*7,618*	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208
	J	6,270	528	*6,798*	5,508	1,290	305	6,492	6,399	94

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(4)										
		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1955		*6,002*	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955	M	*6,116*	24	3	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
	J	*5,722*	67	3	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
	J	*5,555*	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	A	*5,804*	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	*5,821*	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	*6,150*	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	*6,336*	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	*6,508*	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	*6,280*	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	*5,944*	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	*6,247*	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,828*	119	5	137	112	2,998	2,763	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*7,000*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,473	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,455*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,721	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,124*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,604	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,246*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,492*	99	4	112	113	2,229	2,491	283	84	181	885

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1955		849	195	191	*1,235*	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120	360
1955	F	810	207	260	*1,277*	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	*1,401*	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	*946*	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	*1,028*	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	*941*	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	*785*	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	*821*	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	*1,257*	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	*1,415*	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
	N	984	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	*1,729*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	*1,669*	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	836	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828^{r}	213	260	*1,301*^{r}	496	345	118	548	33	1,815	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781^{r}	83	123	*987*^{r}	489	195	107^{r}	2,219	18	3,185	354
	M	787	53	78	*918*	533	141	96	2,622^{r}	26	3,515^{r}	367
	J	667	40	66	*773*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,465	349

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales(1)			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(2)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(3)		Million cu. ft.						
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956		8,872	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968	297
1955	M	7,215	9,576	14,802	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
	A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985	8,826	11,158	1,584(4)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,788	19,478	20,191	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,960	18,201	18,012	7,765	10,247	1,423	834	211
	A	7,931	15,250	18,446	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M		16,342	13,824	11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J				9,651	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203

(1)As of January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey. (2)Includes gas used for house heating. (3)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (4)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1955		16,034	16,068	*15,291*	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955	J	14,270	15,002	*14,320*	13,511	6,332	2,569	3,341	1,009	270
	F	13,352	13,949	*13,222*	12,499	5,582	2,454	3,191	902	244
	M	14,175	14,348	*14,194*	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
	A	14,461	13,625	*13,442*	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
	M	16,841	16,209	*15,532*	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
	J	17,111	16,648	*15,399*	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
	J	18,588	17,671	*16,336*	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,040*	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
	S	16,821	16,866	*16,051*	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
	O	16,951	15,951	*15,162*	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
	N	16,125	16,510	*15,765*	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
	D	16,664	18,227	*17,035*	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	*17,580*	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,324	298
	F	16,997	17,340	*16,163*	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES[2]				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1955		16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1955	J	15,951	4,536	2,805	6,244	35,896	14,336	4,544	12,064	5,173
	F	14,866	4,325	2,509	5,926	34,689	15,678	4,517	9,910	5,197
	M	15,967	4,990	2,962	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478
	M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
	F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
	M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. [1]As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels. [2]Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports[1]	Production	Exports[2]			Production	Exports[4]	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports[3]	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.4	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	A	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9
	M	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	60.2	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.8	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.3	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	60.0	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.7	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	57.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.1	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.0	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	55.8	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	52.8	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	26.3	12.9
	J	52.6	35.3	48.2	21.7	30.9	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4

[1]Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. [2]Includes ingots, bars and billets. [3]Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. [4]Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1955		72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956		69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,833.0	366	294	2,305	1,772
1955	A	69.4	65.6	42.5	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
	A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352	286	2,267	1,676
	A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
	S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,365.1	353	245	2,517	1,719
	O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	2,799.5	369	304	2,379	2,000
	N	62.6	79.1	40.0	42.8	136.7	2,644.1	368	280	2,430	1,685
	D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.6	365	245	2,357	2,263
1957	J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,143	1,324
	F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,005	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,308	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370^{r}	270	2,199	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4		2,575.7	375	350	2,090^{r}	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3		3,235.7	359	287	2,167	1,442

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1955		88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4
1956		84.8	80.3	414^{r}	11.9	6.5	426^{r}	418^{r}	108.6	133.4	26.6
1955	A	98.7	77.9	280	14.5	4.4	293	311	108.3	79.2	10.8
	M	94.5	102.1	388	19.9	4.5	386	506	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	445	19.0	10.9	394	576	112.8	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	425	496	107.2	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	455	532	112.0	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.9	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.8	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.9	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	110.0	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415^{r}	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.6	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483^{r}	20.5	11.3	470	593	108.5	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572^{r}	21.1	4.1	479^{r}	582^{r}	109.2	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543^{r}	17.5	—	471^{r}	558^{r}	112.8	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438^{r}	20.7	14.6	477^{r}	547^{r}	112.1	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435^{r}	443^{r}	107.1	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491^{r}	5.1	12.8	497^{r}	538^{r}	120.6	171.1	47.6
	N	114.6	82.0	352^{r}	9.0	3.0	447^{r}	400^{r}	106.5	161.8	29.7
	D	60.8	92.0	304^{r}	4.5	—	372^{r}	198^{r}	101.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5^{r}	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3^{r}	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0^{r}	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4^{r}	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
						Million dollars				
1955		*1,623.6*	1,646.1	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956		*1,773.1*	1,802.2	3,132.8	*4,118.6*	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1955	F	*1,447.1*	1,492.0	2,663.2	*3,540.1*	474.8	4,014.8	1,703.0	1,113.1	1,198.7
	M	*1,603.2*	1,565.7	2,625.7	*3,585.2*	470.0	4,055.2	1,701.3	1,109.2	1,244.7
	A	*1,586.8*	1,571.7	2,610.6	*3,518.3*	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3
	M	*1,688.2*	1,757.2	2,679.6	*3,516.1*	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
	J	*1,732.9*	1,711.5	2,658.2	*3,514.1*	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
	J	*1,576.4*	1,608.1	2,689.9	*3,496.8*	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
	A	*1,669.4*	1,723.2	2,743.7	*3,481.9*	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
	S	*1,746.7*	1,732.5	2,729.6	*3,498.6*	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
	O	*1,702.2*	1,674.3	2,701.6	*3,526.7*	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
	N	*1,694.8*	1,737.0	2,743.8	*3,552.5*	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
	D	*1,643.5*	1,684.0	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	J	*1,538.8*	1,751.8	2,997.3	*3,706.1*	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
	F	*1,620.9*	1,671.9	3,048.3	*3,789.8*	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
	M	*1,761.2*	1,758.8	3,046.0	*3,833.3*	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
	A	*1,751.9*	1,779.4	3,073.5	*3,844.8*	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
	M	*1,888.5*	1,852.1	3,037.1	*3,883.0*	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
	J	*1,867.1*	1,760.2	2,930.2	*3,933.4*	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
	J	*1,763.9*	1,738.8	2,905.1	*3,937.2*	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
	A	*1,810.0*	1,831.2	2,926.3	*3,938.2*	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
	S	*1,798.4*	1,812.0	2,939.9	*3,969.9*	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
	O	*1,911.3*	1,857.7	2,886.3	*3,988.6*	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
	N	*1,849.1*	1,845.7	2,883.0	*4,058.7*	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
	D	*1,716.5*	1,966.3^{r}	3,132.8	*4,118.6*	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1957	J	*1,692.9*	1,798.8	3,238.7	*4.165.8*	502.3	4,668.1	1,992.2	1,256.9	1,419.0
	F	*1,655.9*	1,647.0	3,229.8	*4,264.7*	512.7	4,777.3	2,012.0	1,283.3	1,482.0
	M	*1,863.2*^{r}	1,798.5^{r}	3,165.0^{r}	*4,262.4*^{r}	530.2^{r}	4,792.6^{r}	2,022.3^{r}	1,285.1^{r}	1,485.2^{r}
	A	*1,811.8*^{r}	1,726.3^{r}	3,079.6^{r}	*4,255.7*^{r}	535.7^{r}	4,791.4^{r}	2,004.8^{r}	1,300.8^{r}	1,485.8^{r}
	M	*1,904.3*^{r}	1,807.7^{r}	2,983.0^{r}	*4,269.8*^{r}	543.6^{r}	4,813.3^{r}	2,000.6^{r}	1,314.4^{r}	1,498.3^{r}
	J	*1,838.7*	1,789.3	2,933.6	*4,281.7*	546.7	4,828.3	1,991.5	1,316.4	1,520.5

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
							Million dollars						
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956		345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955	F	276.3	651.9	42.2	111.5	58.5	178.6	69.7	174.2	223.8	573.8	154.4	527.7
	M	304.1	643.8	44.9	114.7	62.9	179.0	79.1	169.3	253.8	593.2	177.3	531.5
	A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
	M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
	J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
	J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956	J	295.9	677.0	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
	M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
	J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
	D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
1957	J	322.3	706.8	44.5	146.0	64.3	193.3	63.6	177.9	236.1	625.8	209.2	709.5
	F	309.6	708.1	44.0	149.5	63.2	194.5	78.0	184.4	241.5	663.4	221.7	718.8
	M	332.4^{r}	699.7^{r}	47.1^{r}	151.4^{r}	63.5^{r}	192.5^{r}	84.4^{r}	180.1^{r}	267.8	691.4^{r}	257.9^{r}	728.9^{r}
	A	346.6^{r}	680.5^{r}	49.9^{r}	151.2^{r}	58.5^{r}	196.8^{r}	75.4^{r}	182.1^{r}	258.1^{r}	673.0^{r}	238.5^{r}	734.4^{r}
	M	366.6^{r}	676.6^{r}	48.7^{r}	150.4^{r}	60.9^{r}	202.1^{r}	68.1^{r}	186.0^{r}	290.8^{r}	673.5^{r}	255.8^{r}	737.1^{r}
	J	375.9	675.7	46.2	148.3	59.7	201.8	56.6	194.6	288.8	681.2	247.0	735.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956		181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6
1955	F	155.6	261.2	114.6	203.8	75.4	238.3	31.4	68.7	85.0	218.9	85.3	229.4
	M	165.6	294.7	132.5	201.7	86.1	242.5	36.7	71.0	91.5	213.1	92.5	227.7
	A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
	M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
	J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
	J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
	A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
	S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
	O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
	N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
	D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956	J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
	F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
	M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
	A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
	M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
	J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
	J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
	A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
	S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
	O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
	N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
	D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
1957	J	208.0	339.5	133.9	254.8	83.4	302.8	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2	245.3
	F	165.4	372.1	129.1	256.9	83.5	306.1	36.8	89.4	110.1	269.4	90.2	241.9
	M	261.2[r]	335.3[r]	128.3	264.0	86.0[r]	312.1[r]	42.5[r]	90.3[r]	107.1	269.1	97.2[r]	236.6[r]
	A	223.8[r]	340.4[r]	137.0[r]	265.3[r]	81.8[r]	313.0[r]	46.1[r]	92.7[r]	101.6[r]	278.8	106.0[r]	234.7[r]
	M	220.9[r]	340.7[r]	135.8[r]	267.8[r]	81.9[r]	313.8[r]	57.8[r]	91.9	112.0[r]	283.0[r]	114.5[r]	233.2[r]
	J	200.0	337.2	129.2	268.0	80.8	311.1	56.5	89.9	104.9	294.6	105.3	232.0

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956		464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955	F	397.2	989.6	393.4	241.3	571.0	237.3	100.3	261.3	96.7	55.6	157.3	59.5
	M	439.5	994.9	415.7	261.0	576.4	258.8	114.3	255.9	104.8	64.2	162.6	52.0
	A	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
	M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
	J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
	J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
	A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
	S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
	O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
	N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
	D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956	J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
	F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
	M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
	A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
	M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
	J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
	J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7	313.0	593.0	320.5	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
	A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6	324.6	588.0	328.5	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
	S	505.6	1,056.0	497.0	315.7	603.1	314.0	120.3	273.6	109.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
	O	531.0	1,035.0	530.4	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4	174.1	63.4
	N	497.0	1,037.0	495.0	320.6[r]	598.9	317.1	114.7	260.4	122.4	61.8	177.7	55.5
	D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
1957	J	431.3	1,068.2	434.4	288.0	604.7	287.7	93.5	278.6	101.5	49.9	184.9	45.3
	F	440.3	1,092.4	435.4	275.8	618.6	275.2	110.4	286.9	102.1	54.2	187.0	58.0
	M	466.8[r]	1,095.8[r]	450.6[r]	292.5[r]	624.7[r]	292.9[r]	120.1[r]	281.9	106.6[r]	54.2	189.2[r]	51.1[r]
	A	467.7[r]	1,091.0[r]	465.5[r]	304.3[r]	615.9[r]	304.6[r]	110.7[r]	285.2[r]	111.7[r]	52.7[r]	189.8[r]	49.2[r]
	M	480.3[r]	1,098.7[r]	490.9[r]	323.1[r]	614.0[r]	321.9[r]	103.3[r]	291.4[r]	117.0[r]	53.9[r]	193.2[r]	52.0[r]
	J	468.9	1,107.5	473.9	330.4	615.0	329.2	86.3	301.2	91.2	52.2	191.3	53.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7^r	122.1	59.2^r	69.5	275.6	79.3^r	124.8	317.5	137.2
1956		154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9
1955	M	133.5	391.7	180.2	59.2	121.3	94.8	74.4	270.5	85.4	141.3	314.1	171.7
	J	133.9	381.4	133.2	59.8	115.9	50.5	74.0	265.5	82.7	148.9	308.3	131.0
	J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4
	A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9
	S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
	O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
	N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
	D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956	J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
	F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
	M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
	A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
	M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
	J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	−0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3
	J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
	A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
	S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
	O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
	N	157.0	439.3	146.0^r	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0	299.6	97.3	148.7	373.9	155.9
	D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6
1957	J	153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6	123.8	414.7	141.3
	F	163.6	476.7	176.7	77.8	156.8	83.9	85.8	319.9	92.8	129.6	428.8	135.8
	M	182.8^r	475.4^r	131.9^r	84.8^r	157.8^r	52.8^r	98.0^r	317.7^r	79.0^r	146.3^r	446.0^r	144.0^r
	A	181.1^r	480.6	141.6^r	79.1^r	163.7^r	48.1^r	102.0^r	316.8^r	93.5^r	141.4^r	445.9^r	128.9^r
	M	175.2^r	484.9^r	151.8^r	77.3^r	171.7^r	69.5^r	97.8^r	313.2^r	82.3^r	166.1^r	442.7^r	133.2^r
	J	180.2	478.5	165.1	83.4	168.5	69.7	96.8	310.1	95.3	158.7	439.4	153.7

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1956		321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9
1955	M	303.4	573.7	279.5	174.9	197.3	166.2	238.9	475.6	243.7	267.2	572.8	260.7
	J	318.9	575.8	308.7	170.1	189.4	168.9	235.0	480.4	247.3	282.1	578.5	265.5
	J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9
	A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0
	S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
	O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
	N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
	D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956	J	299.6	577.3	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
	F	303.0	585.4	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
	M	317.6	593.7	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
	A	298.1	584.6	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
	M	333.5	596.4	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
	J	336.9	606.0	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
	J	324.3	626.0	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6
	A	357.0	652.8	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
	S	326.5	676.9	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
	O	336.4	664.0	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
	N	320.2	680.1	311.3	152.4	259.5	147.2	272.7	610.7	291.4	301.1	658.2	298.8
	D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	166.1^r	247.4	630.6	244.6	276.3	651.8	265.5
1957	J	276.9	685.3	380.7	159.9	269.1	163.2	257.8	614.3	266.2	289.7	651.4	295.0
	F	282.3	713.0	269.6	110.9	296.0	112.6	248.3	597.5	242.1	281.0	660.4	274.8
	M	300.5	735.4^r	317.0^r	200.0^r	262.1^r	202.4^r	276.4^r	575.5^r	252.8^r	290.4^r	672.3^r	299.8^r
	A	292.4^r	720.0^r	273.1^r	172.8^r	261.6^r	163.7^r	267.1^r	575.1^r	263.3^r	289.3^r	681.8	290.2^r
	M	315.1^r	723.4^r	278.6^r	172.3^r	252.7^r	161.8^r	282.2^r	584.6^r	271.5^r	313.2^r	683.0^r	319.8^r
	J	313.2	735.0	298.4	144.8	249.6	134.1	271.3	584.8	261.4	301.5	687.0	302.8

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(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1955		1,970^{r}	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955	M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5		937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1955		9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	*15.78*	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1955	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	*15.30*	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	*15.92*	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	*17.07*	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	*12.20*	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	13.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M		25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J		25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RUBBER TIRES⁽¹⁾				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production⁽²⁾	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1955		*614.9*	*598.4*	199.2	382.4	*1,218.3*	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	*1,151.3*	*3,926.1*
1956		*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1955	M	*620.5*	*703.6*	296.3	388.7	*1,278.0*	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	*535.5*	*4,952.2*
	J	*693.9*	*755.4*	276.5	462.2	*1,309.4*	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	*645.8*	*5,615.8*
	J	*561.0*	*771.2*	243.3	517.2	*646.2*	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	*841.0*	*5,421.0*
	A	*416.1*	*520.1*	129.9	381.4	*1,356.9*	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	*1,602.4*	*5,175.5*
	S	*630.2*	*549.2*	104.6	433.8	*1,443.3*	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	*1,972.8*	*4,646.0*
	O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
	N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*
	D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956	J	*715.6*	*491.2*	153.2	328.8	*984.9*	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	*723.7*	*4,134.8*
	F	*716.6*	*483.2*	173.8	300.0	*1,365.8*	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	*1,190.7*	*4,309.9*
	M	*682.9*	*559.0*	253.2	291.8	*1,379.5*	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	*1,421.7*	*4,267.6*
	A	*731.9*	*773.7*	323.0	439.0	*1,296.9*	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	*1,113.5*	*4,451.0*
	M	*755.8*	*919.0*	293.0	613.0	*1,540.6*	109.8	53.3	716.9	280 1	331.1	*485.8*	*5,315.3*
	J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
	J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
	A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
	S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
	O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
	N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
	D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957	J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
	F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
	M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
	A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
	M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
	J					*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires. ⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires. ⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1955		509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1955	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1955	M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
	A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	3,982	3,455	526

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848^{r}	12,373^{r}	1,165^{r}	1,913^{r}	7,944^{r}
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472^{r}	12,275^{r}	1,282^{r}	1,923^{r}	7,376^{r}
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	26,074^{r}	10,896^{r}	1,045^{r}	1,694^{r}	7,493^{r}
	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	25,249^{r}	12,239^{r}	1,061^{r}	1,817^{r}	8,514^{r}
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	32,170^{r}	14,031^{r}	1,263^{r}	2,018^{r}	9,194^{r}
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	20,116^{r}	12,122^{r}	1,100^{r}	1,734^{r}	8,098^{r}
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	22,246^{r}	13,030^{r}	1,158^{r}	1,793^{r}	7,362^{r}
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,964^{r}	12,470^{r}	1,241^{r}	2,031	8,434^{r}
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	20,212^{r}	7,848^{r}	741^{r}	1,411^{r}	5,112^{r}
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471^{r}	12,576^{r}	1,130^{r}	1,958^{r}	8,368^{r}
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458^{r}	13,439^{r}	1,291^{r}	2,099^{r}	8,164^{r}
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420^{r}	13,071^{r}	1,357^{r}	2,040^{r}	7,807^{r}
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904^{r}	13,858^{r}	1,359^{r}	2,096^{r}	7,890^{r}
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894^{r}	12,896^{r}	1,239^{r}	2,260^{r}	8,895^{r}
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698^{r}	12,744^{r}	1,230^{r}	1,998^{r}	6,846^{r}
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242^{r}	13,419^{r}	1,228^{r}	2,357^{r}	8,074^{r}
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511^{r}	13,347^{r}	1,436^{r}	2,108^{r}	9,392^{r}
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814^{r}	13,257^{r}	1,362^{r}	1,946^{r}	7,116^{r}
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273^{r}	11,368^{r}	1,251^{r}	1,984^{r}	7,748^{r}
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238^{r}	11,380^{r}	1,327^{r}	2,052^{r}	8,521^{r}
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080^{r}	7,853^{r}	1,029^{r}	1,501^{r}	3,930^{r}
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087^{r}	12,732^{r}	1,031^{r}	1,748^{r}	6,317^{r}
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607^{r}	11,707^{r}	1,174^{r}	1,892^{r}	7,841^{r}
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876^{r}	14,151^{r}	1,495^{r}	1,920^{r}	7,807^{r}
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215^{r}	14,281^{r}	1,570^{r}	1,665^{r}	6,675^{r}
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021^{r}	11,064^{r}	1,253^{r}	1,907^{r}	8,247^{r}
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925^{r}	12,847^{r}	1,336^{r}	1,603^{r}	6,831^{r}
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474^{r}	13,303^{r}	1,347^{r}	1,927	8,302^{r}
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099^{r}	12,064^{r}	1,429	2,167	8,682^{r}
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171^{r}	12,202^{r}	1,478	1,687^{r}	7,581^{r}
	M		30,340	15,128	23,154^{r}	11,893^{r}	1,457	1,750	8,744^{r}
	J		27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841^{r}			
	J		22,540	11,157		8,836			

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti-coats[1]
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1953	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9

CHILDREN'S — BOYS'

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'				Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1955		231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1953	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other[2]	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1953	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1954		*603.7*	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955	A	*481.0*	141.7	1.2	25.9	18.0	46.9	33.2	3.6	5.1	7.6	339.3
	M	*681.4*	291.9	0.9	48.0	22.5	108.9	99.0	2.7	5.8	4.1	389.5
	J	*836.8*	388.9	1.5	58.3	28.8	166.2	115.1	8.0	3.1	8.0	447.8
	J	*775.1*	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
	A	*785.4*	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
	S	*757.2*	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
	O	*603.0*	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
	N	*443.8*	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
	D	*519.8*	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956	J	*587.5*	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
	F	*650.1*	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
	M	*699.7*	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
	A	*483.5*	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
	M	*662.9*	269.3^{r}	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
	J	*827.5*	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
	J	*799.8*	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
	A	*836.3*	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
	S	*716.8*	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
	O	*617.5*	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
	N	*499.1*	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
	D	*410.7*	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957	J	*466.8*	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
	F	*562.7*	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
	M	*635.2*	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
	A	*477.2*	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
	M	*644.3*	269.8	0.7	30.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
	J	*735.0*	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1955		*830.7*	452.4	369.9	197.2	*515.9*	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1955	A	*825.8*	454.3	363.1	182.3	*518.6*	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
	M	*849.0*	461.3	379.1	233.9	*521.3*	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	*830.0*	445.5	376.0	212.8	*507.8*	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	*795.5*	429.8	357.7	173.0	*490.4*	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	*814.6*	442.0	364.6	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	*842.6*	455.6	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	*837.5*	449.1	380.5	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*^{r}	478.5^{r}	411.6^{r}	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*848.6*	463.2	377.6	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*912.5*	500.8	403.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*831.1*	453.1	371.2	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*940.3*	511.5	420.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*898.8*	487.2	404.0	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.5*	449.3	370.1	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*924.2*	499.2	417.9	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*881.5*	483.3	391.4	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*915.7*	498.1	410.7	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*861.6*	458.7	396.3	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6

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(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	*268.8*	137.2	33.5	*439.5*
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	..	29.3	1.6	*185.3*	118.9	27.2	*331.3*
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	..	29.0	1.4	*216.3*	120.0	23.0	*359.3*
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	..	39.1	1.8	*264.7*	138.0	25.7	*428.4*
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	*249.3*	131.8	38.3	*419.4*
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	*282.1*	150.4	46.4	*478.9*
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	*298.4*	147.3	38.3	*484.0*
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	*275.6*	150.8	24.4	*450.9*
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total(2)**	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1955		267.9	13.9	*377.9*	370.5	7.4	*302.3*	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956		297.4	20.2	*442.2*	432.1	10.0	*353.6*	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955	A	272.2	11.5(4)	*360.8*	353.4	7.4	*287.6*	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M	284.1		*378.9*	371.8	7.1	*328.5*	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		*389.3*	381.4	7.9	*336.7*	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8(4)	*360.8*	355.2	5.6	*300.0*	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		*386.7*	379.7	7.1	*332.7*	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		*374.5*	367.0	7.5	*324.2*	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2(4)	*417.3*	409.5	7.8	*341.2*	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		*415.5*	406.8	8.7	*313.8*	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	283.5		*428.4*	419.3	9.1	*320.5*	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4(4)	*433.7*	425.2	8.5	*324.0*	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		*400.6*	391.3	9.4	*340.1*	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		*440.7*	429.7	11.0	*381.0*	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1(4)	*434.1*	423.6	10.5	*325.3*	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		*462.1*	451.3	10.9	*375.0*	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		*445.6*	435.4	10.2	*352.3*	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	*441.6*	432.4	9.1	*359.4*	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		*452.3*	443.8	8.5	*363.7*	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		*434.4*	424.8	9.6	*349.8*	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(4)	*466.2*	455.0	11.2	*379.2*	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		*444.4*	432.9	11.5	*362.4*	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		*450.1*	439.9	10.2	*330.4*	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(4)	*467.5*	456.4	11.1	*358.3*	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		*424.2*	413.4	10.7	*340.7*	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		*475.1*	463.9	11.3	*398.8*	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0		*450.1*	439.0	11.1	*313.4*	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		*436.6*	425.3	11.3	*341.7*	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		*428.0*	417.9	10.1	*325.0*	10.1	314.8	

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1955		*37.85*	*37.80*	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	*33.24*	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956		*39.52*	*39.22*	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	*35.15*	1.18	33.98	15,842
1955	A	*54.02*	*66.94*	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	*46.67*	0.67	46.00	14,426
	M	*58.35*	*60.88*	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	*52.96*	0.68	52.28	18,546
	J	*56.18*	*56.69*	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	*46.38*	0.45	45.92	18,960
	J	*48.42*	*48.07*	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	*41.31*	1.31	40.00	17,367
	A	*24.10*	*25.01*	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	*33.77*	0.32	33.45	16,987
	S	*19.22*	*19.08*	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	*29.56*	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	*23.66*	*26.30*	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	*27.04*	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	*29.52*	*28.86*	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	*23.64*	0.04	23.59	10,133
	D	*28.27*	*28.16*	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	*24.00*	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	*29.67*	*26.16*	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	*16.99*	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	*29.30*	*27.63*	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	*24.43*	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	*47.40*	*46.66*	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	*38.13*	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	*59.59*	*60.47*	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	*50.92*	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	*58.20*	*57.02*	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	*56.64*	2.77	53.87	23.234
	J	*52.44*	*52.93*	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	*50.10*	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	*49.44*	*47.52*	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	*43.31*	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	*18.25*	*26.04*	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	*34.95*	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	*11.79*	*11.33*	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	*26.78*	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	*30.42*	*24.71*	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	*27.36*	1.75	25.60	15,827
	N	*44.54*	*43.22*	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	*25.86*	0.74	25.13	13,028
	D	*43.23*	*46.99*	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	*26.35*	1.12	25.23	10,824
1957	J	*45.10*	*41.74*	6.73	5.45	38.38	36.29	5.13	43.51	*28.15*	1.61	26.54	10,498
	F	*36.37*	*26.76*	6.70	7.07	29.66	19.69	3.63	33.29	*28.68*	2.15	26.53	10,260
	M	*44.96*	*58.03*	6.90	7.62	38.06	50.42	7.75	45.82	*38.95*	0.76	38.19	13,382
	A	*48.87*	*49.19*	8.35	9.08	40.52	40.12	8.76	49.28	*48.52*	2.48	46.05	17,659
	M	*49.03*	*48.64*	8.93	8.74	40.10	39.90			*46.07*	1.29	44.78	19,421
	J	*39.24*	*37.45*	7.04	6.51	32.20	30.94			*39.34*	1.51	37.83	16,540

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1955		20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956		23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955	A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72r	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78r	31.87r	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.42r	1.62	1.29
	J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	16.39	13.40	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02r	3.14	0.54
	S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45r	3.28	1.00
	O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86r	2.88	0.75
	N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88r	3.97	1.21
	D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19		0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64		0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02		0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14		0.91

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1955		50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1955	M	51.4	20.2	5.6	23.9	1.7	..	20.7	2.5	12.9	5.3	3.4	0.2
	J	50.4	17.8	5.9	25.3	1.4	..	26.9	3.7	15.7	7.5	9.0	0.6
	J	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	..	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2	0.3
	A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0	0.4
	S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3
	O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6
	N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8		
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3		

(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	New-found-land	Maritime Prov-inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov-inces	British Colum-bia	**Canada**	New-found-land	Maritime Prov-inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov-inces	British Colum-bia	**Canada**
		Number														
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,661*	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	*79,339*
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1955	A	*9,900*	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	*8,594*	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	*60,236*
	M	*16,356*	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	*8,709*	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	*67,853*
	J	*19,043*	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	*10,989*	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	*76,016*
	J	*15,924*	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	*9,606*	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	*82,261*
	A	*16,219*	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*87,620*
	S	*15,358*	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*91,386*
	O	*14,911*	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*88,842*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,400*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,339*
1956	J	*4,183*	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	*9,482*	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	*72,995*
	F	*4,660*	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	*7,488*	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	*69,852*
	M	*5,630*	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	*8,694*	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	*66,636*
	A	*10,401*	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	*9,120*	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	*68,071*
	M	*15,924*	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	*9,657*	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	*74,033*
	J	*19,402*	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	*13,571*	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	*79,868*
	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*^{r}	9	29	418^{r}	731^{r}	244^{r}	500^{r}	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,283*
	F	*2,111*^{r}	4	47	740^{r}	689	143	488^{r}	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*54,745*
	M	*4,368*^{r}	2	69	1,377^{r}	1,810^{r}	185^{r}	925^{r}	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*51,929*
	A	*8,700*^{r}	51	384	2,521^{r}	3,649^{r}	745^{r}	1,350^{r}	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*53,329*
	M	*13,603*^{r}	90	771^{r}	3,763^{r}	5,198^{r}	2,448^{r}	1,333^{r}	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*57,483*
	J	*17,765*	139	828	5,548	5,878	3,487	1,885	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,271*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada 58 Muni-cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham-ilton	Wind-sor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Win-nipeg	Regina	Saska-toon	Calgary	Edmon-ton	Van-couver
		Thousand dollars														
1955		*70,928*	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1956		*70,343*	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488
1955	M	*53,101*	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
	A	*77,976*	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	*97,083*	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	*85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	*121,558*	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	*48,473*	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	*40,576*	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	F	*51,659*	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
	M	*55,413*	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	*80,142*	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829
	M	*118,152*	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469
	J	*93,823*	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
	J	*83,170*	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064
	A	*72,125*	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987
	S	*71,993*	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,352
	O	*76,406*	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944
	N	*65,270*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024
	D	*35,383*	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*81,408*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033^{r}	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,135*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,318	11,882	5,170

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. (1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1955		***150,386***	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956		***152,288***	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	6,289	4,469	15,641	20,591
1955	F	***60,952***	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
	M	***113,041***	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
	A	***171,929***	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
	M	***221,068***	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J	***201,807***	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
	J	***177,193***	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
	A	***218,964***	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
	S	***173,437***	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	O	***159,858***	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	***153,077***	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	***90,895***	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	***83,183***	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	***98,931***	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	***125,251***	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,428	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	***189,987***	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	***254,529***	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	***208,034***	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
	J	***187,556***	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	***175,741***	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	***150,978***	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	***152,566***	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
	N	***129,635***	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234
	D	***71,062***	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957	J	***74,767***	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	***80,780***	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	***116,964***	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	***179,787***	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	***216,606***^{r}	718	198	1,919^{r}	3,828	47,886^{r}	93,369^{r}	9,982^{r}	7,985^{r}	28,488^{r}	22,233^{r}
	J	***172,093***	1,495	142	1,793	1,898	30,820	74,293	13,869	8,570	20,263	18,950

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
			New									
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1955		80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956		75,166	1,751	15,637	35,458	12,447	9,874	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691	848
1955	F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
	M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
	A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
	M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
	J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
	J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
	A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042
	J	100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705
	D	20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
	M	107,823^{r}	2,647^{r}	24,720^{r}	44,216^{r}	21,360^{r}	14,880^{r}	8,702^{r}	23,449^{r}	35,209^{r}	40,690^{r}	733^{r}
	J	92,708	1,859	18,495	44,062	17,571	10,721	6,293	13,225	33,269	26,358	240

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1955	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	481.0	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.4	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	836.8	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.04	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6^{r}	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231^{r}	64	67^{r}	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	42.7	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228^{r}	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673		28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J				24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops⁽³⁾				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1955		*589.28*	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		*665.54*	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	1st	*533.23*	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	*649.81*	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	*778.29*	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	*814.47*	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	*512.83*	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*530.33*	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	*682.54*	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	*698.12*	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	*751.16*	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	*598.53*	153.17	117.83	6.12	29.23	77.14	10.63	4.22	60.24	212.81

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	88.33	88.41	1.64	34.43	83.80	2.42	32.29	11.62	18.33	6.95

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.69	8.84	11.70	85.75	202.90	37.33	109.71	112.99	23.62

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1955		142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956		156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1955	F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
	A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7
	J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1955		224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1955	J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751

(1) Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains (3)					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat (2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell (4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1955		17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1955	M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.16
	J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
	J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.78	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	3.06	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.32	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	1.85	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings (1)		
		Total Milk (2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter (3)	Factory Cheese (3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1955		1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956		1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1955	M	1,773	439	36.28	9.58	55.05	3,418	68.04	31.74	46.82
	J	2,074	434	47.77	13.09	61.61	4,322	90.28	37.23	64.80
	J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35
	A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70
	S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
	O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
	N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
	D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30
	F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,990	440	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97
1957	J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
	F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17
	M	1,068	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17
	A	1,359	484	19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36
	M	1,780	485	32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18	31.46	49.29
	J			42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	59.00r	40.82r	79.21
	J			43.26	14.69	69.38	5,067	74.79	48.91	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1955		*6,474*	148.3	106.9	41.4	*42.9*	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956		*7,473*	168.6	112.9	55.7	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1955	M	*9,219*	164.1	149.8	14.4	*33.9*	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	*9,378*	183.1	169.9	13.2	*44.0*	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	*12,784*	300.9	273.0	27.9	*42.9*	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	*14,257*	261.9	199.0	62.9	*44.1*	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	*8,951*	175.4	134.3	41.1	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,186*	95.9	81.2	14.7	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,865*	126.4	55.8	70.6	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	*5,185*	154.3	33.4	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	*3,531*	138.5	43.9	94.6	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	*4,525*	213.2	48.6	164.6	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	*3,065*	108.4	40.4	68.0	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	*3,806*	70.5	63.3	7.2	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	*9,504*	144.1	131.0	13.1	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	*11,831*^{r}	220.2^{r}	196.5	23.7^{r}	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1^{r}
	J	*17,082*	343.4	292.3	51.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7
	A	*14,066*	267.8	199.6	68.2	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3
	S	*8,681*	179.0	131.7	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7
	O	*5,256*	110.4	95.0	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6
	N	*2,069*	54.4	51.6	2.8	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7
	D	*5,593*	162.1	47.9	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9
1957	J	*2,536*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,391*	98.9	32.7	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,816*	87.9	43.7	44.3	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,215*	56.7	50.5	6.2	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,014*	148.6	129.0	19.6	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	*9,956*	180.4	146.6	33.8	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	73.2

(1)Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)								
					Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19	22.54	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	21.42	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.67	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38^{r}	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.70	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.67	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.83	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	..	..
	F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.01	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.62	11.41	4.74	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.68	9.97	4.23	5.43					
	M	63.7	1.51	0.51	9.21	3.21	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.41	8.73	3.61	4.97					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955	1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	2.09	15.46	9.63	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1955		15.82	21.05	1.64(3)	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956		15.77	24.04	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955	1st	15.06	22.72	1.33	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.49
	2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
	3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
	4th	22.13	25.55	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.47	6.51	11.99	20.08	26.31

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	*132.6*	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956		118.3	218.8	119.3	10.9	*130.2*	22.7	108.6	131.3	320.3
1955	M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	*73.7*	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	*95.4*	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	*132.0*	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	*128.6*	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	*91.2*	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	*156.0*	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	*140.9*	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	*242.8*	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	*241:5*	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	*127.0*	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	*80.6*	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	*86.0*	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	*64.2*	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	*90.2*	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	*139.8*	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	*128.2*	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	114.9	13.1	*128.0*	21.0	95.8	116.8	320.3
1957	J	42.1	189.8	68.1	7.7	*75.9*	21.0	79.1	100.1	293.8
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.8*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	*125.9*	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1

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(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat Stores(2)	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(3)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1955		*1,092.7*	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956		*1,174.3*	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1955	F	*831.6*	178.6	63.5	32.2	67.8	13.2	140.8	47.5	33.5	6.1	34.4
	M	*968.1*	194.6	67.7	35.7	81.7	15.2	191.3	52.1	41.2	7.6	40.6
	A	*1,127.8*	208.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
	M	*1,156.2*	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
	J	*1,200.2*	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,112.8*	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
	A	*1,107.3*	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
	S	*1,132.5*	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
	O	*1,137.0*	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*904.5*	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
	F	*901.5*	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
	M	*1,104.2*	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
	A	*1,137.6*	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.8	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
	M	*1,272.6*	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.8	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,298.4*	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
	J	*1,185.1*	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
	A	*1,218.9*	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.6	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
	S	*1,186.5*	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.5	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
	O	*1,209.8*	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.8	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
	N	*1,233.3*	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
	D	*1,438.6*	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.4	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957	J	*1,008.8*	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
	F	*978.0*	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0
	M	*1,163.1*	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4
	A	*1,227.3*	224.5	80.0	42.9	105.2	25.0	271.0	64.8	59.5	12.4	53.6
	M	*1,293.9*	245.6	85.6	51.6	108.6	22.8	263.0	72.5	56.4	13.0	72.1
	J	*1,252.4*	243.0	88.7	51.1	97.2	24.0	238.4	71.2	57.4	13.2	72.9

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(4)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1955		45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956		48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1955	F	35.3	32.2	30.1	22.3	6.5	69.0	192.5	332.3	146.2	91.6
	M	39.1	35.4	30.1	24.0	7.1	83.2	225.2	382.8	169.9	107.0
	A	42.1	38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	205.0	115.9
	M	43.0	39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
	J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
	J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
	A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
	S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	40.5	35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
	F	40.0	34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
	M	42.8	37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
	A	42.5	38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
	M	48.0	41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
	J	49.5	43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.9
	J	45.7	45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
	A	48.3	47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
	S	52.2	43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.9	231.7	134.0
	O	54.9	42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
	N	54.1	39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
	D	57.7	41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957	J	40.1	36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
	F	42.4	35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7
	M	43.8	39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1
	A	43.8	40.0	21.7	26.0	8.9	98.0	292.6	461.2	237.5	137.9
	M	47.7	44.1	15.2	28.1	9.6	108.1	304.7	486.0	250.5	144.7
	J	46.2	43.8	12.8	27.0	9.6	105.7	286.1	474.6	246.6	139.4

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes Other Food and Beverage Stores. (3) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (4) Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1955		*95.9*	*237.8*	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956		*103.5*	*265.3*	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
1955	F	*67.8*	*256.1*	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0
	M	*81.7*	*267.6*	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9
	A	*90.2*	*265.5*	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4
	M	*93.1*	*262.7*	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
	J	*90.4*	*241.8*	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
	J	*71.4*	*253.6*	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
	A	*81.3*	*278.1*	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
	S	*102.3*	*267.1*	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
	O	*107.3*	*298.6*	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	*133.0*	*289.4*	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	*163.1*	*237.8*	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	*74.2*	*250.3*	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	*75.1*	*275.0*	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	*93.5*	*289.5*	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	*94.8*	*290.9*	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	*102.8*	*287.2*	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	*99.5*	*266.7*	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	*78.8*	*275.8*	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	*91.6*	*292.3*	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7
	S	*106.5*	*285.2*	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6
	O	*115.8*	*327.5*	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	*140.2*	*318.7*	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
	D	*169.4*	*265.3*	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	J	*78.4*	*266.2*	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	*76.8*	*285.2*	17.7ʳ	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
	M	*94.1*	*306.8*	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	*105.2*	*316.9*	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	*108.6*	*308.2*	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	*97.2*		24.4		11.0		6.0		4.6		21.1	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1955		*196.2*	*269.0*	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956		*214.4*	*292.7*	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2
1955	F	*151.6*	*251.6*	70.6	42.5	3.2	8.5	2.2	15.4	4.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	10.9	30.8
	M	*167.7*	*265.5*	78.4	44.0	3.5	10.1	2.9	16.4	3.3	26.8	8.3	15.6	12.6	35.0
	A	*194.3*	*264.8*	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7	34.8
	M	*187.4*	*270.3*	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
	J	*199.4*	*269.2*	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
	J	*198.4*	*263.8*	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
	A	*190.1*	*268.3*	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	S	*200.6*	*274.2*	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	*208.3*	*299.4*	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	*200.2*	*322.6*	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	*302.3*	*269.0*	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	*163.7*	*262.7*	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
	F	*164.6*	*277.2*	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
	M	*202.9*	*279.6*	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4	36.7
	A	*183.9*	*286.7*	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
	M	*209.9*	*289.6*	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
	J	*231.5*	*287.9*	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
	J	*204.0*	*311.8*	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
	A	*217.2*	*312.2*	88.1	54.6	6.0	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	36.1
	S	*216.3*	*297.1*	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
	O	*219.3*	*327.5*	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
	N	*230.9*	*352.4*	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
	D	*328.3*	*292.7*	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8	31.2
1957	J	*183.9*	*286.0*	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
	F	*182.1*	*298.4*	89.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	12.9	36.6
	M	*209.7*	*309.2*	103.3	60.7	4.4	11.9	3.9	18.1	3.4	31.4	8.6	15.9	15.9	41.1
	A	*214.7*	*313.6*	96.3	63.8	5.3	12.0	5.2	18.9	5.2	32.3	9.6	16.6	20.7	39.9
	M	*229.4*	*309.5*	103.8	59.7	5.9	13.0	5.0	19.5	10.3	29.5	9.3	16.0	18.8	41.2
	J	*239.6*		105.5		6.2		5.6		10.7		10.1		19.9	

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(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1955		3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	*1,190.9*	*36.3*	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.3
1956		3,522.2	2,253.5	64.0	*1,268.6*	*36.0*	456.9	12.9	811.7	23.1
1952	4th qtr	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	*1.112.7*	*34.9*	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	*916.3*	*35.7*	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	*1,039.9*	*35.7*	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	*1,384.2*	*37.3*	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	*1,325.9*	*36.9*	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,881.5	2,557.0	65.9	*1,324.5*	*34.1*	442.7	11.4	881.8	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,044.3	64.9	*1,105.6*	*35.1*	369.3	11.7	736.3	23.4

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4	50.6	144.1	99.3	189.3
1952	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0	50.6	166.7	112.9	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.2	214.8	135.0	36.7	41.3	126.3r	84.9	178.6

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956		636.7	431.7	96.7	139.5	45.0	26.8	189.2	56.4	28.9
1952	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
	2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
	3rd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
	4th qtr.	541.1	375.8	96.7	159.9	50.7	26.8	195.6	59.2	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	596.7	382.8	103.4	114.0	36.4	25.9	178.1	59.7	27.9

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

	ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
			Instalment Credit			
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts(1)	Total	Retail Dealers(2)	Finance Companies(3)	Cash Personal Loans(4)
	Millions of Dollars					
1955	2,186^r	374	982^r	377	605^r	830
1956	2,477^r	389	1,178^r	409^r	769^r	906
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525
3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545
4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567
1954 1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	576
2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615
3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635
4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955 1st qtr.	1,777^r	301	801^r	304	497^r	675
2nd qtr.	1,935^r	317	875^r	314	561^r	743
3rd qtr.	2,056^r	330	947^r	334	613^r	779
4th qtr.	2,186^r	374	982^r	377	605^r	830
1956 1st qtr.	2,148^r	332	964^r	360	604^r	852^r
2nd qtr.	2,315^r	339	1,080^r	367	713^r	896^r
3rd qtr.	2,412^r	349	1,162^r	377	785^r	901^r
4th qtr.	2,477^r	389	1,178^r	409^r	769^r	910^r
1957 1st qtr.	2,366	341	1,139	388	751	886

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

(1)Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. (2)Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. (3)Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles. (4)Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
	Million dollars												
1955	562.5	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1955 A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	652.8	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	32.7	23.9	53.2
A	657.2	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	34.3	23.2	42.0
M	740.7	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	37.7	25.4	45.2
J	713.1^r	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	35.8^r	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
N	676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
D	630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957 J	577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
F	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
M	680.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
A	660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
M	727.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956		155.7	121.3	128.4	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1954	D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955	J	119.3	114.5	104.2	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	164.0	121.9	134.5	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	140.8	122.8	114.7	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	142.7	122.7	116.3	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	170.7	121.9	140.0	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	151.0	122.8p	123.0p	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956		10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1954	D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
	J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
	J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
	A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
	S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
	O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
	N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
	D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957	J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
	F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
	M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
	A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
	M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3
	J	10.3	0.9	5.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0

(1) Does not include re-exports. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1955		24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956		25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1954	D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
	A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
	M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
	J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
	J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
	A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
	S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
	O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
	N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
	D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957	J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
	F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
	M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
	A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
	M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
	J	25.1	66.4	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products(3)	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1955		14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956		17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1954	D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
	A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
	M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
	J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
	J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
	A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
	S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
	O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
	N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
	D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957	J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
	F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
	M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
	A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
	M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2
	J	11.2	3.5	20.8	3.1	4.9	15.9	10.0	14.9	2.0	11.4	9.8

(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100			Million dollars						
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1954	N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
	D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957	J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.03	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.82^{r}	10.93	7.42	3.15
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.41	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.86	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.83^{r}	10.60	6.67	2.31
	A	243.8	117.1^{p}	208.2^{p}	537.21	19.70	4.70	4.27	1.84	11.45	7.11	2.58

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
		Million dollars										
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956		2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1954	N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
	A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
	M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
	J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
	J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
	A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
	S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
	O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
	N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
	D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957	J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
	F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72
	M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84
	A	2.52	13.44	4.61	9.77	2.33	4.78	6.68	5.11	5.90	7.64	5.60

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956		7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1954	O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
	M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
	J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
	J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
	A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
	S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
	O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
	N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
	D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
1957	J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
	F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
	M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	14.87^r	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38
	A	6.92	0.15	26.61	16.00	13.31	28.73	65.82	46.99	34.19	5.43	2.22

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956		21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954	O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
	M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
	J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
	J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
	A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
	S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
	O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
	N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
	D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957	J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.51^r	2.64	3.13	28.34
	F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
	M	20.73^r	11.28	3.68	8.90	3.72	30.45	5.86	24.36^r	4.32	4.44	34.99
	A	22.22	11.00	4.69	12.66	4.56^r	32.01	6.53^r	27.90	4.53	7.99	36.71

(1)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS[1] AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		399.15	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1955	F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
	M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
	J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
	M	327.54	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	423.64	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	420.27	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	403.62	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	396.18	459.03	84.16	51.79	63.42	35.69	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	340.14	431.41	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
	M	360.89	468.86	59.83	57.68	45.23	43.22	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08
	A	365.34	537.21	71.17	71.93	53.74	52.32	3.31	0.93	0.58	2.79
	M	437.59		91.11		68.27		5.03		2.47	
	J	387.01		75.56		55.97		5.37		1.30	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75
1955	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
	A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.25	212.91	346.66	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.56
	F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	330.01	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81
	M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.18	221.69	354.58	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.85
	A	5.44	0.77	294.17	465.28	222.82	393.17	17.53	30.53	38.19	31.22
	M	5.29		346.47		260.80		22.40		44.49	
	J	4.73		387.01		228.93		16.55		50.46	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise						Current Account Balance					
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)			Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1955		1,083	−1,136	− 53	− 81	−30	−175	−259	+ 83	+104	− 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1956		1,208	−1,392	−184	− 98	−41	−343	−410	+ 64	+149	+190	+ 4	1,936.2
1952	1st	1,010	− 890	+120	− 65	−39	+ 28	−202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	−162	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	− 985	+139	− 56	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	+112	− 72	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	+118	− 75	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,103	−1,327	−224	−102	−69	−409	−475	+ 29	+100	+232	+ 77	1,923.6

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0	1,507
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—		
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012		
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926		

(1)Annual data are average of nine months. (2)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1955		*338.8*	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955	A	*300.1*	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	*355.9*	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	*375.4*	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	*360.1*	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	*384.0*	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	*375.6*	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*320.0*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*290.0*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*304.3*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.2*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*^{r}	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2^{r}	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Receive from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
	F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0^{r}
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, m and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
55	86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
56	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
55 F	69.3	71.8	*Dr* 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	12.1	4,539	2.1	175
M	82.4	77.2	5.1	8.9	6.0	1.1	13.4	5,063	2.4	190
A	77.8	74.6	3.2	9.4	6.3	1.2	13.1	4,797	2.1	212
M	86.1	80.7	5.4	9.8	6.8	1.3	15.5	5,619	2.0	223
J	93.6	81.7	11.9	9.8	6.9	1.1	17.1	5,816	2.2	290
J	89.1	80.2	8.9	10.0	6.7	1.2	16.8	5,994	2.4	349
A	95.3	84.6	10.7	10.2	6.7	1.7	17.6	5,916	2.5	322
S	94.0	83.3	10.7	10.2	6.5	1.7	18.2	5,980	2.2	252
O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
6 J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7r	5,937r	2.3	202r
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853r	2.2	185r
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,273	2.3	216
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.7	5,942	2.2	203
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
7 J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..				

	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
5	39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
6	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
5 F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	*Dr* 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.3	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	47.4	43.1	4.3	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	49.7	45.3	4.4	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	49.5	46.5	2.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	*Dr* 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
6 J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
F	41.7r	2.6	47.8r	45.2r	2.6r	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
M	43.4	3.2	50.0r	47.2r	2.8r	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
M	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
7 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly a due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the niform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956. inning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating nses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955	A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	*2,185.6*	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	*2,166.5*	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	*2,278.2*	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	*2,257.1*	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	*2,269.1*	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.2
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1955		*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1955	A	*2,376.5*	212.1	1,367.2	*1,579.3*	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
	M	*2,314.5*	268.6	1,329.1	*1,597.7*	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	*2,464.0*	198.4	1,420.3	*1,618.8*	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	*2,460.3*	239.1	1,412.6	*1,651.8*	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	*2,465.4*	280.4	1,373.5	*1,653.9*	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*			*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets (4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5) On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1955		*834*	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956		*873*	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1955	J	*817*	9,821	8.3	—	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	*10,345*
	J	*840*	10,049	8.4	—	170	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	*10,339*
	A	*845*	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	*10,368*
	S	*845*	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	*10,547*
	O	*857*	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	*10,768*
	N	*861*	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	*10,650*
	D	*863*	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956	J	*877*	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	*10,507*
	F	*858*	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	*10,449*
	M	*841*	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	*10,408*
	A	*855*	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	*10,805*
	M	*856*	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	*10,655*
	J	*878*	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	*10,860*
	J	*876*	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	*10,706*
	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*r	10,528r	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,693	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities(6)	
		Foreign Currency Deposits	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1955		1,056	567	229	*12,702*	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956		1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955	J	1,027	552	202	*12,125*	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
	J	1,014	552	203	*12,109*	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
	A	1,032	552	201	*12,153*	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
	S	1,044	552	210	*12,353*	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
	O	1,048	560	239	*12,629*	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	N	1,098	567	241	*12,557*	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	D	1,056	567	229	*12,702*	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	J	1,070	567	244	*12,387*	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	F	1,118	567	247	*12,380*	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	250	*12,380*	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	247	*12,806*	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	240	*12,700*	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	240	*12,944*	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	1,315	619	238	*12,878*	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	1,354	628	250	*12,889*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	1,315	631	246	*13,008*	820	114	786	526	1,322	484	519
	O	1,334	647	264	*13,104*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	1,376	652	259	*13,164*	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518
	D	1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	1,409	653	250	*12,791*	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(8)
	F	1,506	656	272	*13,058*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	1,450	667	267	*13,150*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	1,546	672	273	*13,494*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	1,667	677	270	*13,351*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	1,650	684	279	*13,495*	770		784	493	1,251	428	512

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(1) Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2) From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3) Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4) Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5) Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6) Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7) Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8) Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (9) Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (10) Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. (11) Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

ASSETS

Million dollars

		Insured Residential Mortgages	Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans			All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
			Call and Short(9)	Provincial-Municipal	Others(10)	**Total Loans**		Cash Items(11)	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada		
1955		294	179	207	4,505	*4,891*	1,002	327	282	518	386	*12,702*
1956		493	152	272	4,974	*5,398*	1,330	356	375	720	421	*13,428*
1955	M	131	135	150	3,805	*4,089*	687	312	312	537	358	*11,889*
	J	145	149	158	3,886	*4,193*	854	310	306	518	366	*12,125*
	J	162	160	135	3,986	*4,281*	649	302	296	514	366	*12,109*
	A	184	140	134	4,055	*4,329*	571	301	303	539	371	*12,153*
	S	209	133	162	4,130	*4,426*	803	297	314	540	380	*12,353*
	O	236	146	176	4,267	*4,589*	835	301	300	546	385	*12,629*
	N	264	147	204	4,510	*4,860*	677	309	297	561	393	*12,557*
	D	294	179	207	4,505	*4,891*	1,002	327	282	518	386	*12,702*
1956	J	317	165	203	4,535	*4,903*	736	297	291	554	407	*12,387*
	F	331	172	220	4,572	*4,964*	677	301	293	585	417	*12,380*
	M	345	162	206	4,703	*5,071*	629	310	295	607	418	*12,380*
	A	361	176	239	4,769	*5,184*	936	314	314	611	411	*12,806*
	M	377	191	248	4,849	*5,289*	717	296	326	632	416	*12,700*
	J	393	178	184	4,936	*5,299*	920	294	339	641	417	*12,944*
	J	412	185	186	4,938	*5,308*	836	314	380	657	415	*12,878*
	A	432	160	202	4,962	*5,323*	697	334	355	750	429	*12,889*
	S	448	148	248	4,886	*5,281*	859	313	396	711	429	*13,008*
	O	471	143	251	4,973	*5,367*	843	381	371	701	418	*13,104*
	N	489	125	276	5,131	*5,532*	878	314	395	712	422	*13,164*
	D	493	152	272	4,974	*5,398*	1,330	356	375	720	421	*13,428*
1957	J	500	126	261	4,917	*5,305*	715	311	370	763(8)	424	*12,791*
	F	507	153	291	4,914	*5,359*	814	352	395	780	451	*13,058*
	M	508	150	290	4,952	*5,392*	907	330	357	793	449	*13,150*
	A	509	195	293	4,994	*5,482*	1,078	347	385	843	448	*13,494*
	M	512	160	282	5,055	*5,499*	911	341	387	879	451	*13,351*
	J	503		261	5,142				411	861		*13,495*

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC*

As at End of Period

Million dollars

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits(3)	Total(3)	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
1952		1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1955	N	1,395	100	1,495	5,615	3,815	9,430	5,310	10,925
	D	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956	J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	5,049	10,726
	F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753
	M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
	A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
	M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174

*Revised Series. Data prior to July, 1955 not available as yet.

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*466.8*	*467.1*	*379.7*	*348.9*	*1,131.6*	*1,096.7*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	44.4	45.3	78.6	52.2	182.4	144.1
Other Collections	109.5	115.6	24.7	17.2	188.5	183.5
Corporation Income Tax	119.1	130.8	128.8	122.1	326.1	313.5
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.8	4.9	5.6	5.9	18.2	18.5
Succession Duties	3.6	4.3	9.9	4.4	19.2	32.8
Customs Import Duties	53.4	50.5	38.9	44.8	124.8	134.0
Excise Duties	30.5	24.6	22.5	25.3	72.3	69.8
Sales Tax	67.8	63.7	54.9	58.2	148.3	149.6
Other Excise Taxes	32.5	27.3	15.6	18.7	51.4	50.6
Other Taxes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Non-Tax Revenues	*19.3*	*18.0*	*20.0*	*24.1*	*53.5*	*56.8*
Postal Revenue	11.0	10.5	12.4	11.6	34.4	33.1
Return on Investments	3.2	3.4	0.7	4.6	4.4	10.0
Other Non-Tax Revenues	5.1	4.1	6.9	7.9	14.7	13.7.
Total Revenues	**486.1**	**485.1**	**399.7**	**373.0**	**1,185.1**	**1,153.5**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*129.2*	*124.8*	*131.3*	*149.4*	*325.3*	*330.3*
National Defence	*128.3*	*123.9*	*130.2*	*148.3*	*322.4*	*327.4*
Administration and General	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	4.5	4.2
Naval Service	20.3	23.0	23.5	28.2	54.7	60.1
Army Service	31.4	30.9	31.4	39.3	80.2	83.2
Air Force Service	67.2	60.7	58.2	61.6	152.2	148.4
Defence Research and Development	3.3	3.8	7.1	6.3	14.1	12.4
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	11.8	11.6
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	0.5	—	4.4	7.6	4.9	7.6
Defence Production	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.7
Civil Defence	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2
Non-Defence Expenditures	*235.5*	*176.8*	*221.0*	*277.3*	*739.0*	*602.8*
Agriculture	6.3	5.5	6.4	6.0	16.4	15.5
Citizenship and Immigration	4.4	3.4	3.3	2.1	9.7	7.5
External Affairs	3.0	0.9	1.3	1.9	5.9	3.9
Finance	*89.8*	*47.5*	*74.7*	*141.3*	*339.8*	*239.2*
Administration and General	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.7
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	4.0	3.7
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.6	8.8	7.8
Interest on Public Debt	46.6	42.3	42.5	42.3	131.9	128.2
Amortization and other debt charges	1.9	0.8	2.1	1.1	5.8	2.6
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	36.0	—	24.7	93.3	87.3	95.1
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.4
Justice	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	4.3	4.2
Labour	6.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	17.1	16.3
Legislation	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.5
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.4	7.3	7.7

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*40.0*	*39.8*	*39.6*	*39.0*	*114.6*	*112.5*
Administration and General	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.3	5.6
Family Allowances	33.9	32.6	34.0	32.7	101.7	97.9
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.5	5.0	4.7
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.0	2.9	0.5	1.4	1.5	4.3
Unemployment Assistance	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	—
National Research Council	1.8	1.3	−0.1	1.3	3.8	3.8
National Revenue	*5.6*	*5.4*	*5.3*	*5.0*	*15.8*	*15.2*
Customs and Excise Division	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	8.3	8.0
Taxation Division	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	7.5	7.2
Northern Affairs and National Resources	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.8	4.7	4.0
Post Office	10.9	10.6	11.6	11.3	29.1	27.9
Privy Council	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5
Public Works	*9.0*	*8.3*	*14.1*	*11.7*	*25.9*	*22.7*
Administration and General	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.7
Operation of Public Buildings	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	8.8	8.1
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.2	2.7	5.3	4.4	8.7	7.3
Engineering Works and Operations	0.7	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.1	3.2
Trans-Canada Highway	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.5	3.4	2.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	9.4	8.4
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7
Trade and Commerce	*4.2*	*4.9*	*4.1*	*4.9*	*12.0*	*14.1*
Administration and General	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	3.3	2.9
Statistics and Census	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.1	7.2	9.4
Transport	*13.8*	*6.2*	*11.1*	*9.4*	*30.8*	*20.5*
Administration and General	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.9	0.9
Canal Services	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4
Marine Services	1.1	1.9	2.6	1.8	4.3	4.1
Railway and Steamship Services	2.8	0.2	2.2	3.4	7.7	6.1
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	5.0	—	—	—	5.0	—
Air Services	3.9	3.2	4.4	3.3	10.5	8.1
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*20.9*	*20.9*	*21.3*	*19.5*	*60.6*	*58.7*
Administration and General	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.4	3.1
Treatment Services	4.0	3.9	4.3	2.6	10.9	8.8
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.5	43.2	43.0
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.5	3.1
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*1.9*	*1.1*	*3.5*	*2.0*	*6.1*	*3.3*
Labour	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	0.1
National Defence	0.2	—	−0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Public Works	1.3	0.6	2.5	1.4	4.0	2.0
Transport	0.5	0.3	−0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8
Sundry Departments	—	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.3
Other Departments	5.8	4.1	7.0	4.4	19.0	11.3
Total Expenditures	364.8	301.6	352.3	426.8	1,064.4	933.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (−))	+121.4	+183.5	+47.4	−53.8	+120.8	+220.4

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1955		*13,446*	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955	M	*13,616*	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
	J	*14,077*	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
	J	*13,772*	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	*13,465*	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	*13,182*	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	*13,933*	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	*15,276*	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	*15,195*	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	*15,896*	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	*17,704*	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	*16,318*	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	*17,280*	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1955		*233.2*	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956		*284.0*	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955	M	*236.6*	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
	J	*248.9*	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
	J	*226.1*	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
	A	*209.0*	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	*214.4*	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	*236.6*	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	*275.7*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	*272.7*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	*233.4*	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
	F	*250.4*	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
	M	*277.3*	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
	A	*278.3*	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
	M	*283.8*	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
	J	*292.5*	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
	J	*284.1*	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
	A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
	D	*352.6*	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957	J	*268.7*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*322.6*	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.3*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*371.5*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.7*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	*378.0*	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	*26.38*	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	*26.21*	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	*25.04*	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	*22.99*	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	*68.02*	49.98	6.17	11.87
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1955		*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956		*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1955	2nd	*29.81*	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
	3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
	4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956	1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
	2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
	3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
	4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957	1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
	2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)					Securities(3)		Funded Debt		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstandin
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1952		686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953		684	222	799	221	342	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954		867	311	965	331	462	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,466
1955		705	284	1,265	477	331	96	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		951	221	1,703	220	817	175	491	650	1,371	14,441	793	15,234
1955	1st	246	67	382	112	90	48	132	—	9	—	—	—
	2nd	163	78	397	115	142	20	120	—	49	—	—	—
	3rd	169	84	142	97	−2	−11	58	700	602	—	—	—
	4th	127	55	344	153	101	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956	1st	218	43	369	70	187	32	80	—	115	15,420	793	16,213
	2nd	258	64	420	56	184	79	101	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
	3rd	217	46	473	36	206	31	200	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
	4th	258	68	441	58	240	33	110	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957	1st	272	113	462	68	347	−14	61			14,379	793	15,172

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis. (1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issu and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Othe bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction a Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS											PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index				
			Industrials				Utilities						
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935–39 = 100										
1955		*232.7*	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	*116.9*	72.3	219.0	*177.2*
1956		*269.0*	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	*134.4*	75.8	268.7	*166.2*
1955	A	*216.5*	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	*110.2*	71.1	199.8	*175.4*
	M	*222.1*	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	*114.2*	72.8	209.0	*176.1*
	J	*237.1*	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	*121.5*	75.9	226.0	*177.9*
	J	*246.5*	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	*125.7*	75.0	241.8	*179.5*
	A	*245.3*	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	*129.1*	76.3	250.0	*179.9*
	S	*255.9*	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	*129.0*	75.3	252.0	*179.0*
	O	*239.9*	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	*117.6*	71.0	224.2	*179.2*
	N	*245.6*	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	*119.6*	71.2	230.2	*177.6*
	D	*247.6*	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	*121.4*	72.6	233.0	*173.9*
1956	J	*248.5*	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	*125.2*	75.8	238.1	*175.5*
	F	*249.2*	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	*125.1*	76.7	235.8	*175.3*
	M	*267.9*	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	*134.4*	79.4	260.2	*173.6*
	A	*273.0*	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	*136.8*	78.8	269.7	*171.1*
	M	*268.5*	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	*136.5*	78.8	268.5	*167.7*
	J	*267.0*	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	*136.4*	76.7	273.1	*166 2*
	J	*282.4*	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	*144.0*	79.5	291.5	*167.5*
	A	*291.8*	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	*147.1*	79.5	301.9	*166.1*
	S	*278.9*	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	*137.4*	74.1	282.2	*161.7*
	O	*270.3*	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	*133.5*	72.5	273.3	*158.7*
	N	*262.3*	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	*127.4*	68.6	262.2	*157.0*
	D	*267.8*	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	*129.4*	68.9	267.8	*154.4*
1957	J	*273.7*	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	*129.9*	70.6	265.7	*155.9*
	F	*263.2*	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	*122.2*	69.3	243.2	*156.4*
	M	*267.5*	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	*123.3*	68.1	249.6	*154.8*
	A	*278.8*	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	*128.0*	72.4	255.4	*153.4*
	M	*287.6*	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	*124.2*	76.2	234.2	*153.1*
	J	*286.9*	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	*125.4*	80.6	227.7	*150.8*
	J	*284.7*	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	*122.8*	79.3	222.2	*150.0*

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1955		*718*	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956		*810*	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1953	1st qtr.	*603*	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
	2nd qtr.	*739*	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
	3rd qtr.	*677*	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
	4th qtr.	*551*	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954	1st qtr.	*519*	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
	2nd qtr.	*641*	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
	3rd qtr.	*625*	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
	4th qtr.	*565*	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955	1st qtr.	*538*	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
	2nd qtr.	*755*	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
	3rd qtr.	*814*	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
	4th qtr.	*765*	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956	1st qtr.	*685*	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
	2nd qtr.	*884*	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
	3rd qtr.	*889*	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
	4th qtr.	*782*	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78
1957	1st qtr.	*659*	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

	FAILURES(2)				LIABILITIES INVOLVED(2)					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1955	*150*	64	24	61	*4,481*	188	2,396	1,358	328	212
1956	*164*	65	28	70	*5,103*	171	2,470	1,820	439	203
1955 J	*170*	89	25	56	*4,963*	177	2,380	1,119	451	178
F	*163*	75	17	71	*3,928*					
M	*177*	71	39	67	*4,023*					
A	*145*	64	32	49	*5,222*	255	2,153	1,406	272	198
M	*154*	75	20	59	*3,787*					
J	*139*	60	19	60	*3,841*					
J	*107*	43	16	48	*2,682*	278	1,545	888	372	108
A	*113*	46	20	47	*3,306*					
S	*147*	64	15	68	*3,586*					
O	*156*	58	26	72	*4,008*	40	3,504	2,020	217	365
N	*168*	70	36	62	*6,327*					
D	*156*	57	25	74	*8,104*					
1956 J	*166*	65	26	75	*3,825*	68	2,925	2,282	922	92
F	*145*	52	34	59	*6,150*					
M	*180*	70	29	81	*8,893*					
A	*174*	79	29	66	*5,084*	106	2,095	1,284	413	338
M	*164*	72	28	64	*3,648*					
J	*140*	59	32	49	*3,908*					
J	*170*	67	31	72	*4,085*	324	2,502	1,007	181	184
A	*155*	54	29	72	*4,918*					
S	*129*	53	21	55	*3,594*					
O	*184*	68	30	86	*5,015*	185	2,358	2,706	241	196
N	*185*	72	28	85	*5,718*					
D	*174*	70	24	80	*6,325*					

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as suc

(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agre ments made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Dividend Payments (1)	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956	61.51	36.42	0.09	1.952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955 M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.52	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	126.64	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3	42.14^{r}	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47	138.5
M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.4	47.92	223.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	100.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84^{r}	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.4	48.60	190.4
J	65.85			3,121		83.7			64.4	48.78	163.5

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end c month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (. .) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (ᵖ) *signifies "preliminary" and* (ʳ) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.*

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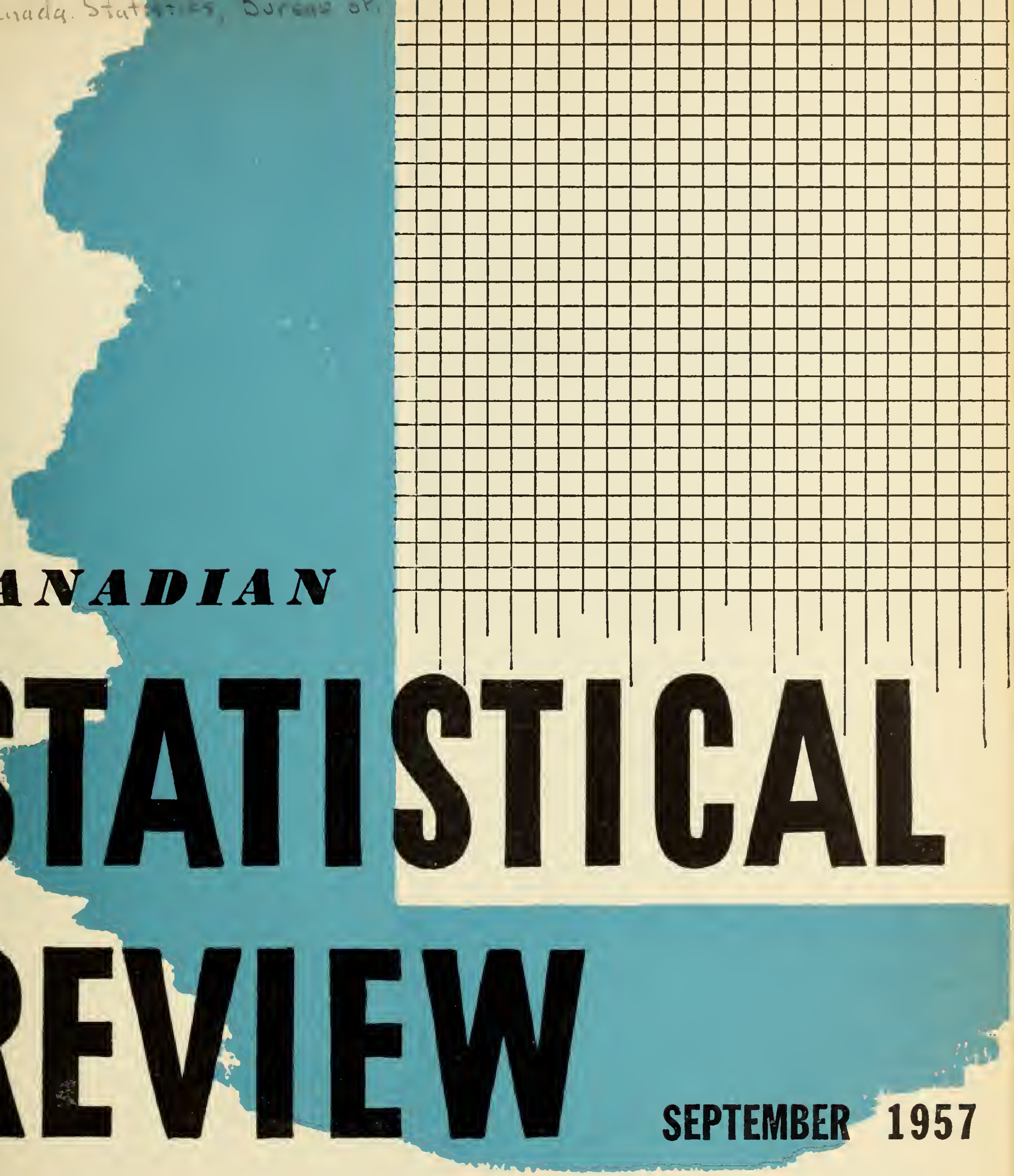

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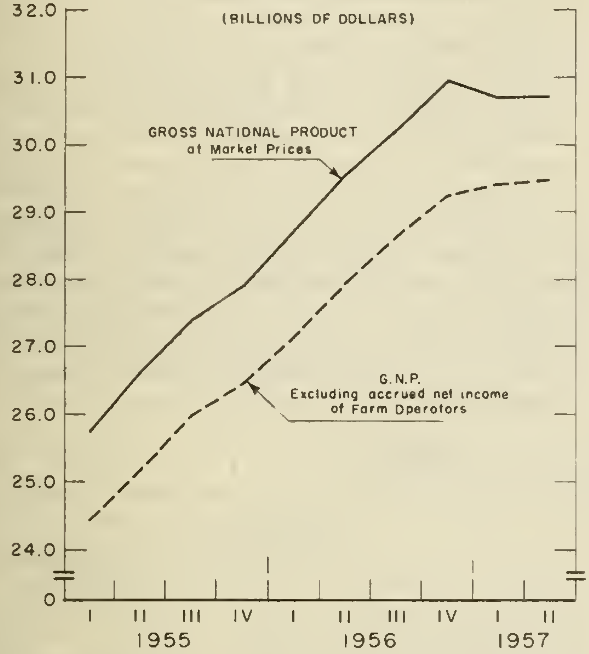
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Second Quarter 1957

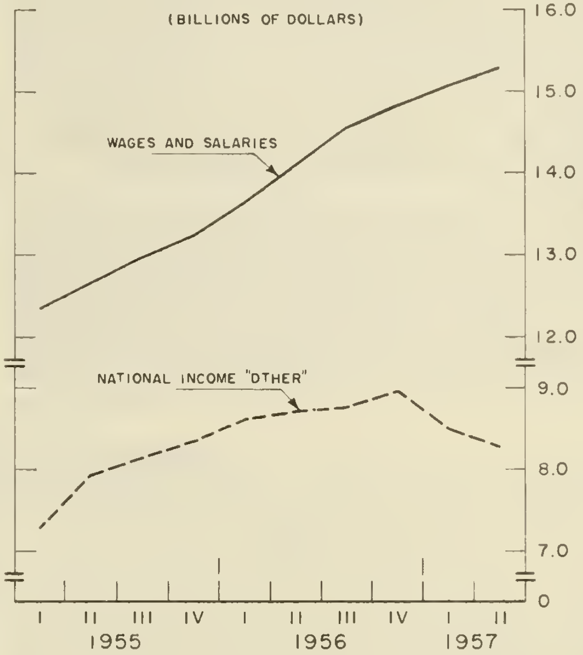
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN THE SECOND QUARTER WAS UNCHANGED FROM THE FIRST QUARTER RATE OF $30.7 BILLION.

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)



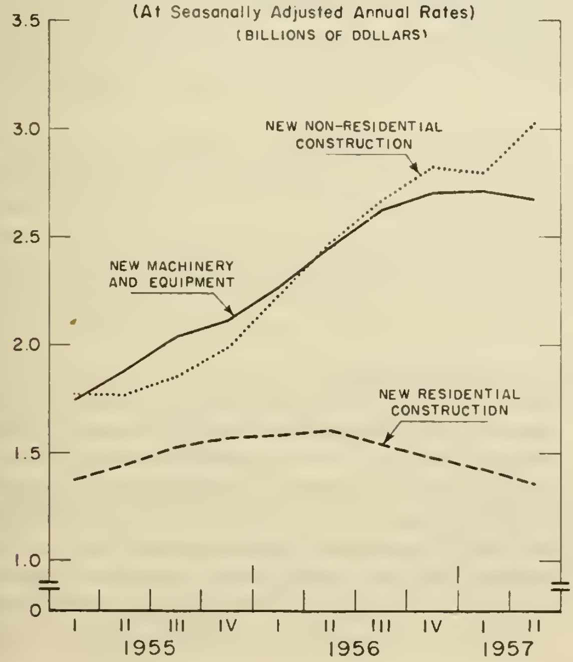
FURTHER GAINS IN WAGES AND SALARIES WERE OFFSET BY DECLINES IN OTHER COMPONENTS OF NATIONAL INCOME.

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)



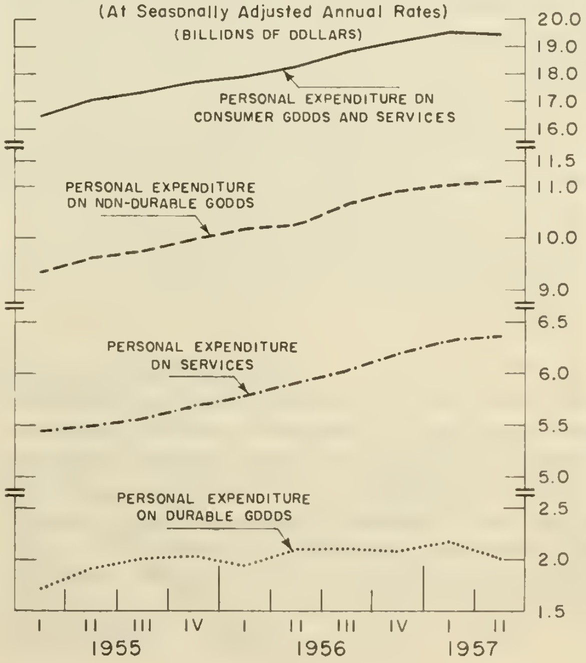
BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT SHOWED A SMALL DECLINE, BUT A FURTHER ADVANCE OCCURRED IN EXPENDITURES FOR NEW NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION. OUTLAYS FOR HOUSING CONTINUED TO MOVE DOWNWARD.

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)



PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES SHOWED LITTLE CHANGE IN THE SECOND QUARTER. A DROP IN PURCHASES OF DURABLE GOODS WAS APPROXIMATELY OFFSET BY SOMEWHAT HIGHER OUTLAYS FOR NON-DURABLES AND FOR SERVICES.

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)



INTRODUCTORY REVIEW

Preliminary estimates of Gross National Product in the second quarter show no change from the seasonally adjusted first quarter rate of $30.7 billion. This stability in the value figures was accompanied by a further advance in final product prices, which rose during the period by almost 1 per cent. The levelling-off in output which was noted in the first quarter has thus been continued into the second quarter, and is in contrast to the strong upward trend which has characterized the figures since mid-1954. The recent levelling-off in output was not reflected in aggregative employment measures, which continued to move upward.

At $30.7 billion, the Gross National Product in the first half of this year has averaged about 3 per cent above the annual figure for the year 1956 as a whole. This comparison includes an estimate of the value of crop production in Canada for the year 1957, which is substantially below the year 1956. Most recent data suggest that grain output may drop by about $350 million this year, mainly due to extremely dry weather conditions in the Prairie Provinces. Such a decline would represent about 1 per cent of the total value of the Gross National Product. Non-farm Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted, has averaged about 4 per cent over last year's annual total in the first half of 1957.

The relative stability in the value of total production between the first and second quarters of this year was accompanied by mixed and offsetting tendencies in important categories of income, expenditure, and output. Labour income rose further as employment and earnings continued to advance. Investment income was off slightly, reflecting a continuation of the downward trend in profits, and a rise in dividends paid abroad. Other categories of National Income showed small declines; farm net income from the sale of livestock products was lower, while unincorporated non-farm income was affected by a decline in retail sales.

*Components of Income and Expenditure**
(Per cent changes from 1st to 2nd Quarter, 1957)

Income		Expenditure	
Wages, salaries, etc.	+ 2	Personal goods and services	–
Investment income	- 3	Government goods and services	+ 5
Farm net income	- 4	Residential construction	- 4
Other unincorporated business	- 1	Non-residential construction	+ 8
		Machinery and equipment	- 2
		Inventory change, total	$524 Mn. to $336 Mn.
National income	–	(Inventory change, business	$568 Mn. to $312 Mn.)
Indirect taxes, etc.	- 3	Exports, goods and services	- 3
Depreciation, etc.	+ 2	Imports, goods and services	- 1
Gross National Product	–	Gross National Expenditure	–
Gross National Product ex farm net income	–		

*Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

On the expenditure side, offsetting tendencies were again present, with gains in non-residential construction and in government expenditures counterbalanced by declines in other demand categories. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services was virtually the same as a drop in durable goods purchases was almost offset by gains in outlays for non-durables and for services; it may be noted that the advances in the latter two categories in the second quarter were somewhat smaller than in recent quarters. Although housing starts have risen sharply since the Spring, housing outlays showed a further decline in the second quarter, reflecting the fact that completions were lower. The strong upward movement in outlays for new machinery and equipment came to an end in the first quarter, and in the second quarter gave way to a minor decline. At the same time, imports of goods and services fell slightly, in response to a smaller inflow of iron and its products, marking the first break in a long period of successive quarter-to-quarter gains. Exports of goods and services, which were level throughout most of 1956, were adversely affected in the second quarter by a further decline in exports of agricultural products, notably grains. These widespread, though individually quite small, declines in the above-noted categories of final demand were accompanied by a fall-off in the rate of inventory accumulation, as both the trade groups and manufacturers added less to their holdings of inventories. The net effect of these divergent movements was to leave total Gross National Expenditure approximately unchanged at the level of the first quarter of 1957.

Real Output

Related indicators suggest varied trends in output in the main industrial groups. Seasonal factors apart, major gains in output continued to occur in the primary industries, forestry, and mining, quarrying and oil wells; output in the construction industry also rose. Output in manufacturing was off 3 per cent, with the major part of that loss concentrated in durable goods industries, which were down 4 per cent in contrast to a 1 per cent decline in non-durables. Losses were for the most part small and fairly widely dispersed among the various manufacturing industries. A sharp fall in output occurred in two industries, non-ferrous metals and transportation equipment; in the first-named the sharpness of the drop is partly attributable to a prolonged work stoppage in a large aluminum plant; in transportation equipment, the decline in output is mainly accounted for by the lower level of production in the automotive industry.

In addition to manufacturing, losses occurred in some other industries; output in transportation was lower, reflecting the drop in rail freight traffic. Likewise output in trade reflected the reduced volume of retail sales.

In spite of declines in output in a number of industries in the second quarter, the level of production in almost all industrial groups in the first half of 1957 was above that of the corresponding period of 1956. The sharpest gains were in mining (10 per cent), electric power and gas utilities (8 per cent) and construction (5 per cent). The increase in manufacturing output (1 per cent) was the lowest of any major industry.

Employment

In spite of the levelling off in production, employment continued to rise in the second quarter, with the industrial composite index of employment showing a small gain of 0.6 per cent, apart from seasonal factors. With employment in manufacturing and mining slightly lower, the gains have taken place in construction and the service industries.

The number of persons with jobs in the first six months of this year was nearly 3 per cent higher than in the corresponding period of 1956 and those with jobs in the non-farm sector 4 per cent higher. However, the rise in employment did not keep pace with the unusually rapid growth of the labour force and the number without jobs and seeking work as a percentage of the labour force averaged 4.7 as compared with 4.3 in the same period of 1956.

Prices

While the pressure on prices at the wholesale level appears to have eased since early in the year, final product prices continued to move upward in the second quarter. It is estimated that the over-all level of prices at the final product stage rose by somewhat less than 1 per cent in the second quarter. Varying increases were noted in each of the major expenditure components. However, at the wholesale level, prices declined fractionally in the second quarter, and in June were somewhat lower than the peak reached in January of this year. It should be noted that movements in the components of the wholesale price index over the past year have been conflicting, with declines occurring in non-ferrous metal products, vegetable products, and wood and wood products; some components of the index have levelled off while others have continued to move upward. Compared with the second quarter of 1956, the over-all wholesale price index shows a gain of 1 per cent in contrast to the rise of 3 per cent which occurred in the previous 12-month period. The rise in the consumer price index during the past six months is mainly attributable to the services segment, with the goods content of the index showing relatively small gains.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income

Labour income in the second quarter is estimated to be $15,300 million at a seasonally adjusted annual rate, which represents an increase of 1½ per cent from the preceding quarter. This rise is the result of an increase in employment of about 1 per cent and higher average earnings.

Labour income in the construction industry continued to show relatively large gains. Significant increases also occurred in public utilities, transportation, communication and storage, finance, insurance and real estate, and forestry. With employment in manufacturing down 1 per cent, seasonally adjusted, labour income in this industry was slightly below the level of the first quarter.

When the first half of 1957 is compared with the same period of 1956, the advance in labour income is 10 per cent and the industries showing relatively large gains are finance and services, and public utilities, transportation, communications and storage. The advance of 10 per cent in labour income in this comparison reflects a 4 per cent increase in the number of employed paid workers and higher average earnings. It may be noted that hours worked per week in manufacturing were lower in the half-year comparison, by about 1 per cent.

Investment Income

Investment income in the second quarter of 1957 was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $4,664 million, a decline of 3 per cent from the level of the first quarter.

Corporate profits before deduction of dividends paid abroad were slightly lower, seasonally adjusted, than in the first quarter. The small change in the aggregate conceals divergent experience in the various industrial groups. About one-half of the component industries registered lower profits, the largest declines being in iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and textiles. Somewhat higher profits were recorded in mining, chemicals, non-metallic minerals, foods and beverages and in some of the service-producing industries. With the continued sharp advance in dividends paid abroad, corporate profits after deduction of dividends paid abroad were estimated to be down 4 per cent.

Seasonally adjusted, investment income of individuals was up 2 per cent, reflecting higher receipts in the form of interest and rents, partially offset by lower dividends. On the other hand, government investment income was substantially reduced.

In the six months' comparison, investment income in 1957 was slightly below the level of 1956. Corporate profits before dividends paid abroad were nearly 5 per cent lower and corporate profits entering National Income were down about 8 per cent. Other elements of investment income rose almost enough to offset the decline in corporate profits.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

Net income originating in unincorporated business was lower in the second quarter than in the first, by about 2 per cent. Farm income seasonally adjusted, declined as a result of a somewhat lower level of livestock production. In the non-farm sector, net income showed a drop of about 1 per cent, reflecting chiefly a decline in the retail trade group.

It may be noted that net farm income in the second quarter shows a drop of about 22 per cent from the same period one year ago. This decline reflects the fact that grain production for the full year 1957 is estimated to $350 million below 1956. In the seasonally adjusted estimates, crop production is divided evenly among the four quarters of the year.

Indirect Taxes less Subsidies

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates, indirect taxes less subsidies amounted to $3,764 million, 3 per cent less than in the first quarter. The decline was attributable to a drop in excise taxes (8 per cent) and customs import duties (7 per cent) at the Federal level.

However, when the second quarter of 1957 is compared with the same period of 1956, Federal indirect taxes were unchanged. Customs import duties, reflecting the decline in imports, were substantially lower but this decline was offset by higher receipts from excise and other indirect taxes. Provincial indirect taxes rose, mainly as the result of higher yields from the gasoline and retail sales taxes. Real and personal property taxes account for the major part of the increase in municipal revenues.

In the six-months' comparison, indirect taxes less subsidies showed an increase of 8 per cent.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services, seasonally adjusted, in the second quarter was $5,448 million, 5 per cent higher than in the first quarter. The gains were concentrated at the provincial and municipal level. It may be noted that the estimate is on a cash basis and therefore does not take into account the increase in wages and salaries at the Federal level which became effective, but was not paid, in the second quarter.

When the first half of 1957 is compared with the first half of 1956, government expenditure on goods and services shows an increase of 5 per cent. Defence outlays have shown little change in the half year, but other outlays have risen at all three levels of government.

Gross Domestic Investment (excluding change in inventories)

Gross domestic investment (excluding change in inventories) in the second quarter was $7,072 million, at seasonally adjusted annual rates, 2 per cent above the level of the first quarter. The composition of investment changed somewhat as the emphasis shifted toward construction and away from machinery and equipment. The two construction components in the second quarter, seasonally adjusted, were $4,400 million compared with $4,228 million in the first quarter, while outlays for machinery and equipment, also seasonally adjusted, were $2,672 million, $44 million less than in the first quarter. The rise in construction outlays is the result of an 8 per cent increase in non-residential construction, partially offset by a 4 per cent decline in expenditures for housing. There was a distinct recovery in housing starts in the second quarter but completions continued to be below the level of the preceding quarter. The slight falling off in expenditures for machinery and equipment in the second quarter follows a two-year period of steadily advancing outlays.

The rise in the price of investment goods between the first and second quarters appears to have been less than one per cent, so that the volume of investment was to that extent lower than the value figures indicate. The major part of the gains reflected wage rates rather than prices of materials.

In the first six months of this year gross domestic investment was at an annual rate of $7,008 million, compared with $6,310 million in the same period of 1956.

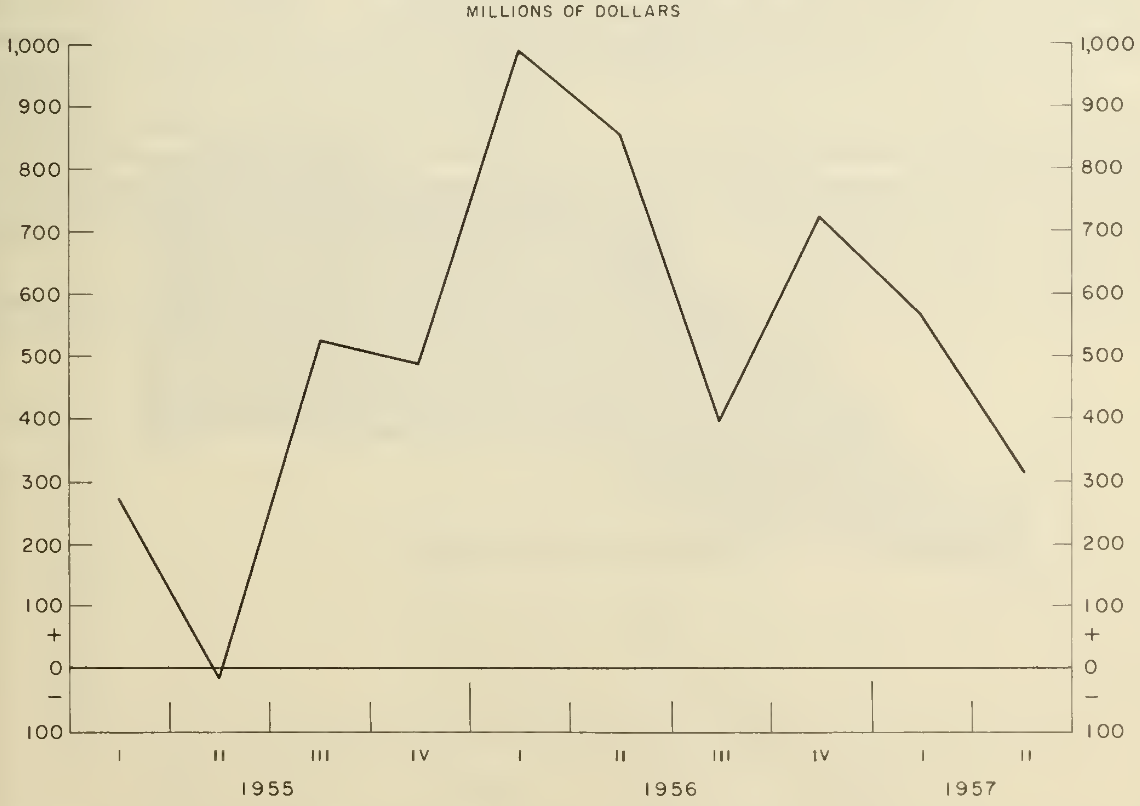
Investment in Business Inventories

At a seasonally adjusted annual rate, investment in business inventories in the second quarter amounted to $312 million, in contrast to $568 million in the first quarter. The reduction in the rate of investment reflects the decided falling off in the rate of accumulation in trade following a substantial build-up of stocks in the first quarter. Manufacturers' stocks continued to increase but at a lower rate than in the first quarter. Since prices were somewhat higher the increase in the volume of stocks was lower than the value figures indicate.

Within manufacturing, after allowing for normal seasonal variation, stocks continued to accumulate in the clothing, pulp and paper, non-ferrous metals and non-metallic minerals groups but at lower rates

THE RATE OF BUSINESS INVENTORY ACCUMULATION WAS SMALLER IN THE SECOND QUARTER THAN IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)



than those of the first quarter. Some manufacturing industries, in particular, food and beverages, tobacco, rubber products, and electrical apparatus and supplies, shifted from accumulation to liquidation between the two quarters. Textiles and transportation equipment appear to be an exception to the general trend in manufacturing. Having shown some liquidation in the first quarter, they added to stocks in the second.

Declines in investment in inventories, seasonally adjusted, were widely dispersed among the various trade groups. At the wholesale level, investment in stocks was generally lower in the durable groups (household equipment, farm, industrial and commercial machinery, and building materials). The same development occurred in clothing at both the wholesale and retail level. Mixed trends were evident in food items, with generally lower stocks at wholesale partly offset by further accumulation at retail.

Stocks of new passenger cars were somewhat higher at retail, but the principal accumulation of automobiles in the second quarter appeared to have taken place at the manufacturing level, accounting in large part for the development noted above in the transportation equipment group.

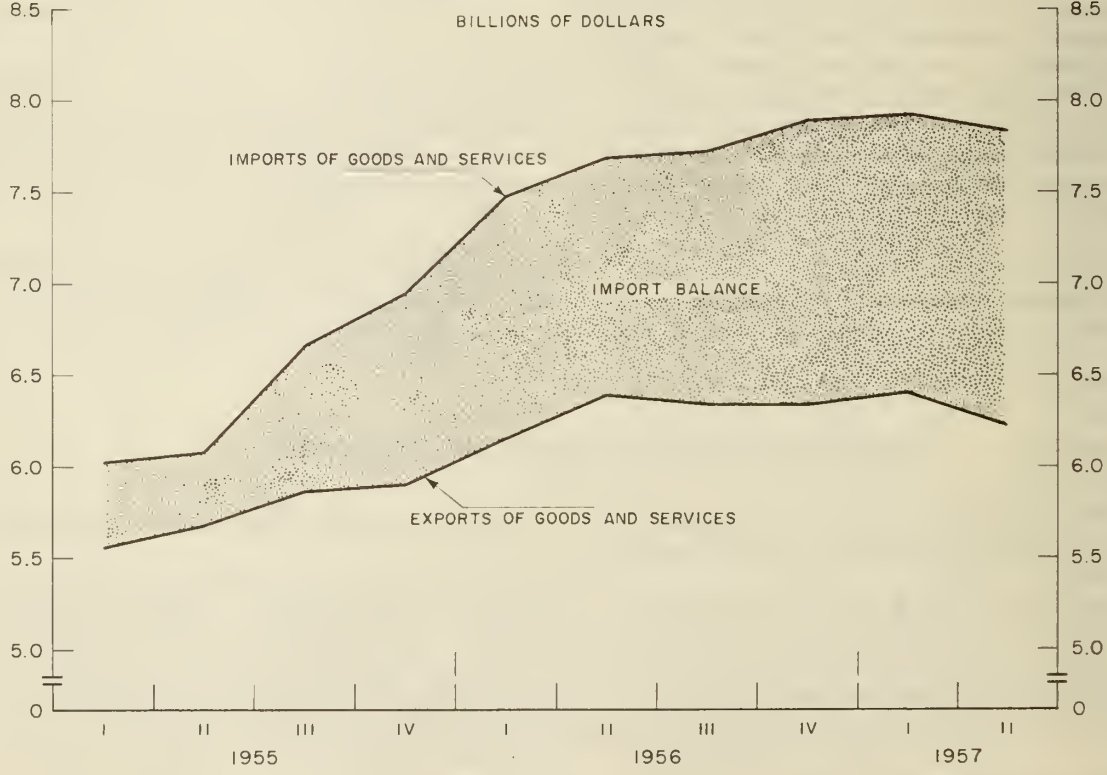
The recent lower level of investment in inventories followed the general downward trend in evidence since the first quarter of 1956 when accumulation was at its peak of more than $900 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates. At that time final demand was expanding very rapidly. The tendency toward smaller additions to stocks in the second quarter was accompanied by a general increase in the ratio of stocks to sales from the comparatively low levels of 1955 and early 1956, although stocks-sales ratios were not back to their mid-1954 levels.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $6,224 million in the second quarter, exports of goods and services were nearly 3 per cent below the level of the first quarter. The bulk of the decline is attributable to goods rather than services. The most important factor in the movement of exports was the sharp drop in sales of wheat, which was partially offset by an increase in exports of some other products. Receipts from invisibles were moderately lower as a result of a reduction in exports of gold not fully offset by larger receipts of interest and dividends and on tourist account.

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES DECLINED IN THE SECOND QUARTER. IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES ALSO TURNED DOWNWARD AFTER A LONG PERIOD OF SUCCESSIVE GAINS. THE DEFICIT ON CURRENT ACCOUNT WAS AT A RATE OF $1.6 BILLION.

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)



Imports of goods and services in the second quarter were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $7,840 million, about 1 per cent lower than in the first quarter. This decline follows a steady succession of increases since the second quarter of 1954. The reductions were concentrated in merchandise items whole payments for services were higher, largely as a result of a larger outflow of interest and dividends. The slackening rate of investment in machinery and equipment was reflected in a moderate falling-off in imports of iron and its products.

The increase in prices in the external sector between the first and second quarter was insignificant so that the declines in the volume of exports and imports of goods and services roughly correspond to the changes in value.

With exports of goods and services in the second quarter falling more than imports, the deficit on current international account, seasonally adjusted, rose from $1,520 million to $1,616 million.

In a comparison of the first six months of 1957 with the first six months of the previous year, the value of exports of goods and services is virtually unchanged while the value of imports is higher by 4 per cent.

Personal Income, Expenditure and Saving

With conflicting movements in the various components, personal income in the second quarter of 1957 was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $22,808 million, slightly more than 1 per cent higher than in the first quarter. Personal taxes moved in line with income, so that the rise in disposable income paralleled that of personal income. With consumer prices higher by 1 per cent, the gain in real income fell short of the rise in money income.

Consumer expenditure in the second quarter, $19,484 million, receded slightly from the level of the first quarter, reflecting an appreciable decline in purchases of durables accompanied by a smaller than usual expansion in purchases of non-durables and services. Sales of new passenger cars, which had been unusually high in the first quarter, were down about 25 per cent on a seasonally adjusted basis. There was a distinct recovery in purchases of used cars but net expenditure on cars (sales less trade-in allowances) was down 15 per cent. There were also some relatively small declines in purchases of other durables.

Changes in purchases of non-durables showed no clear pattern. Of the main categories, purchases of food were about the same while purchases of clothing were lower. The small increase in expenditures on services is accounted for by an increase in rents, paid and imputed, partially offset by losses in some other service categories.

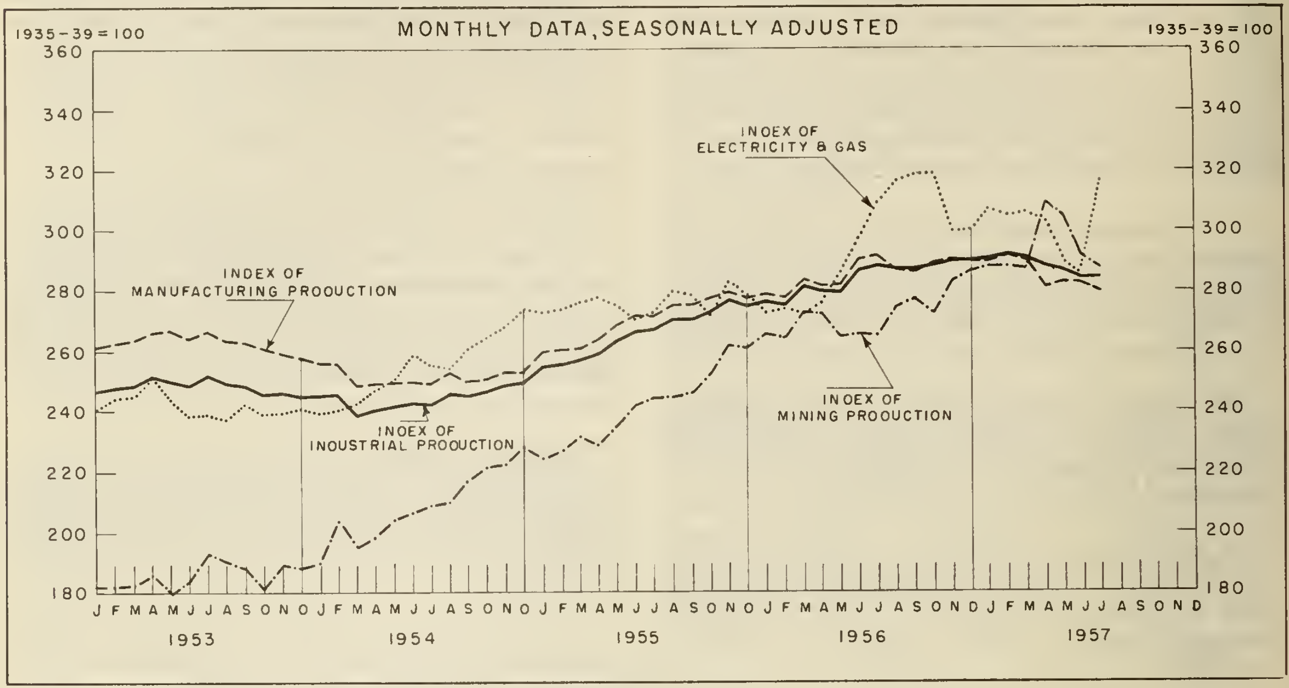
The major part of the rise in prices in the consumer sector is in the service items, with goods showing very little change. The continuing upward trend of prices of services accounts for the increased expenditure.

In the first six months of the year consumer expenditure was higher by 6 per cent than in the same period of last year. In this comparison, as in the quarterly comparison for this year, the major change in the pattern of spending is in purchases of durables, whereas purchases of non-durables and services were higher by 7 per cent and 8 per cent respectively; expenditures on durables remained at the same level.

With disposable income higher by about 1 per cent in the second quarter, and personal expenditure showing little change in total, the rate of personal saving was appreciably higher than in the first quarter, rising from $1.1 billion to $1.4 billion. As a percentage of disposable income, personal saving was 5.3 per cent in the first quarter and 6.8 per cent in the second quarter.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production remained stable in July as a sharp increase in the production of secondary electrical power offset declines in manufacturing and mining output.



PRODUCTION

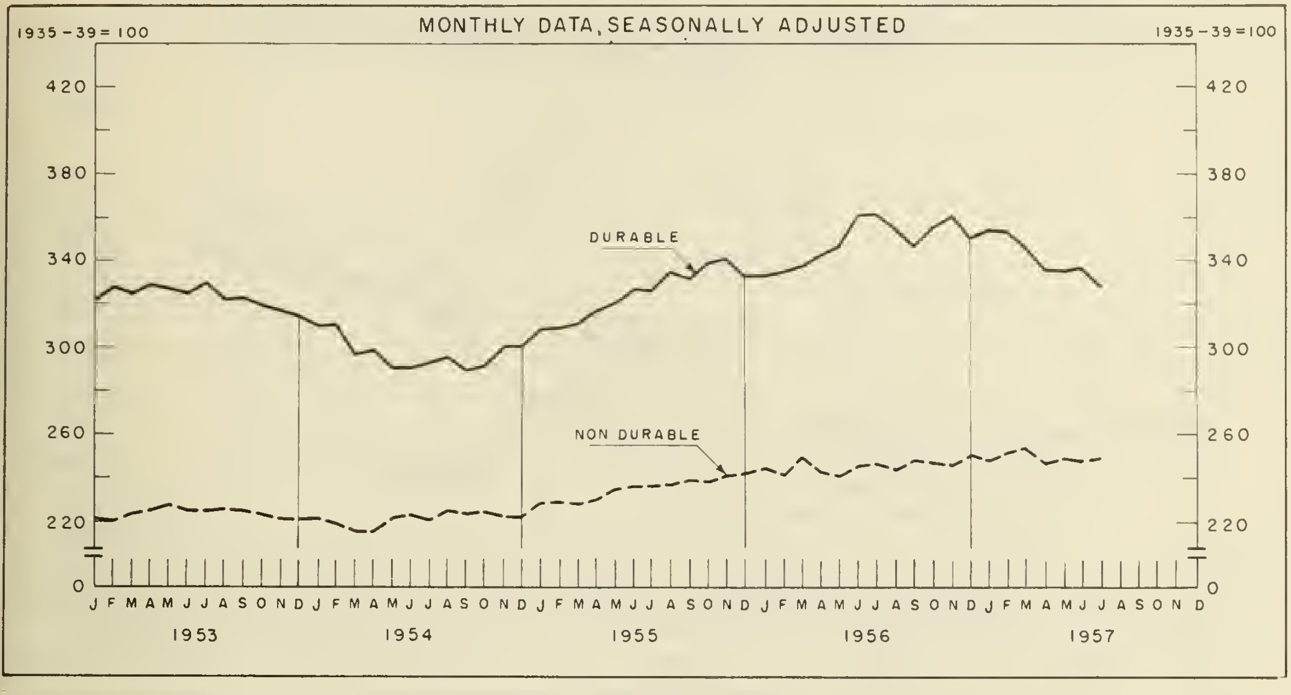
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1955[1]	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956[1]	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1955 J	25,732	24,420	254.7	224.2	259.7	308.1	228.7	231.0	294.5	278.0	129.0	177.5
F			255.6	226.9	260.2	308.9	229.0					181.4
M			256.9	231.3	260.7	311.2	228.4					182.2
A	26,624	25,176	259.0	228.7	263.9	316.7	230.1	236.2	303.3	287.9	133.8	186.4
M			263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3					186.0
J			266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2					188.5
J	27,396	25,984	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0
A			270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8					188.0
S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					181.4
O	27,912	26,468	273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
N			276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7					191.1
D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					188.1
1956 J	28,884^{r}	27,308^{r}	276.3	265.9	278.9	332.8	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
F			275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					185.5
M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					192.0
A	29,528^{r}	27,944^{r}	279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
M			279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9					178.6
J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					187.0
J	30,136^{r}	28,568^{r}	288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2					171.5
S			287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					181.5
O	30,916^{r}	29,212^{r}	288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
N			290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0					181.4
D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					183.0
1957 J	30,712^{r}	29,420^{r}	291.1	291.2	289.4^{r}	354.3	247.9^{r}	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6^{r}
F			292.0	288.7^{r}	291.4^{r}	353.7	251.6^{r}					190.6^{r}
M			290.8^{r}	287.8^{r}	290.1^{r}	346.8	253.8^{r}					182.3^{r}
A	30,728	29,492	287.6^{r}	310.7^{r}	281.0^{r}	334.8	246.6^{r}	245.7^{r}	354.0	315.0	148.4^{r}	178.9^{r}
M			286.7^{r}	305.2^{r}	282.3^{r}	335.4	248.4^{r}					184.6^{r}
J			283.9^{r}	291.0^{r}	282.1^{r}	336.2^{r}	247.6^{r}					172.6
J			284.0	287.5	279.8	327.4	249.4					172.6

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Non-durable manufacturing production increased in July while durables fell off with declines in iron and steel, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies output.



PRODUCTION—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

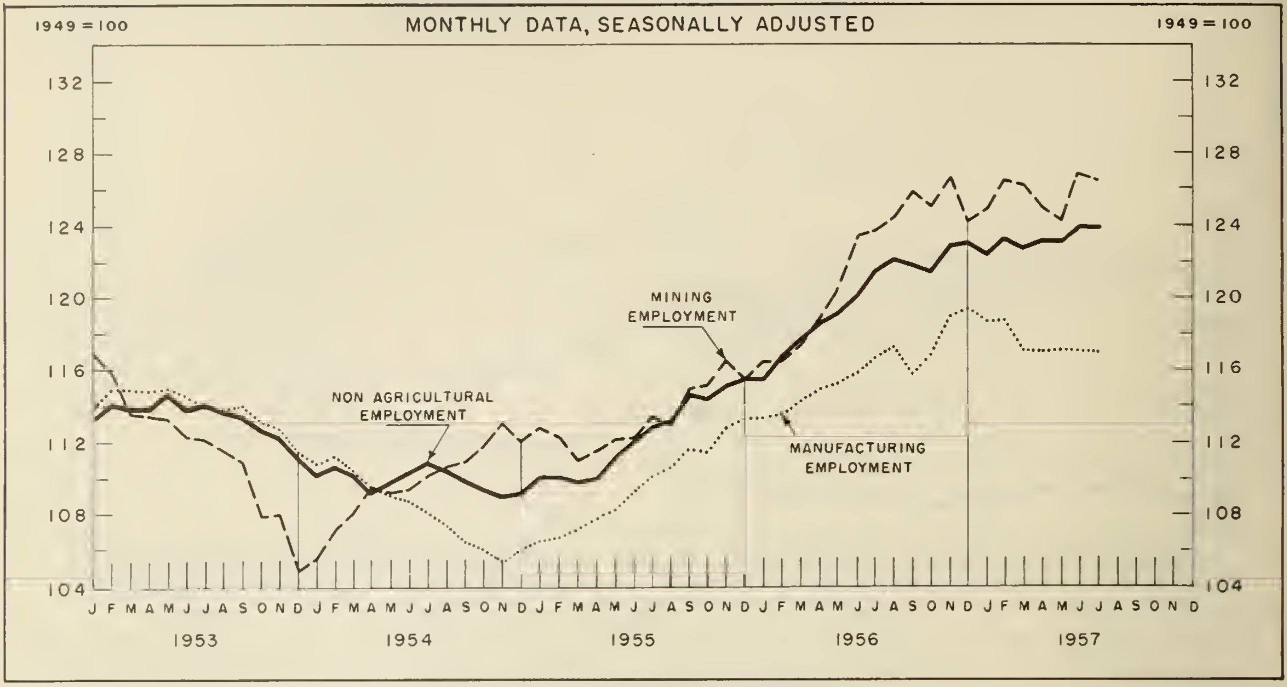
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
	Volume Indexes 1935-39=100											
1955(1)	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956(1)	156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1955 J	143.8	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	251.7	342.8	276.5	498.1	432.0	272.6
F	144.5						260.5	345.7		512.9		273.6
M	143.7						268.3	344.2		511.7		276.1
A	144.9	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	275.4	355.6	272.2	507.0	462.6	277.9
M	146.6						282.3	360.7		511.5		275.0
J	149.3						285.6	372.6		505.4		270.2
J	147.9	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	285.8	371.0	268.3	502.3	488.6	272.2
A	150.7						293.4	350.0		547.2		279.8
S	151.9						301.5	328.7		617.0		278.5
O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3	332.9	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
N	155.1						313.9	351.8		557.6		283.2
D	156.8						316.8	343.2		549.0		278.7
1956 J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	343.7	262.8	529.6	515.1	272.8
F	157.8						327.3	331.2		531.9		273.9
M	153.0						322.5	352.3		566.5		272.5
A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.7	280.5	565.7	533.6	276.3
M	159.9						327.2	371.1		573.9		286.3
J	158.4						323.8	380.9		590.6		297.7
J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	380.6	300.0	604.5	525.7	309.3
A	155.7						327.2	350.3		570.8		316.3
S	154.6						330.2	329.5		586.8		318.4
O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	379.2	298.1	535.5	528.2	318.9
N	152.5						338.8	441.7		491.0		299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		489.6		300.1
1957 J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	419.1	306.1	520.3	492.2	307.2
F	153.0						339.0	390.5		514.9		305.0
M	154.3						341.6	359.6		523.4		305.2
A	155.1	277.0^{r}	243.2^{r}	458.7^{r}	307.9^{r}	241.1^{r}	323.4	347.5	257.8^{r}	526.2	519 2^{r}	302.5
M	148.9^{r}						327.2^{r}	353.4^{r}		538.8		289.1
J	149.4^{r}						320.8^{r}	357.0^{r}		565.2^{r}		285.2
J	155.4						319.2	350.4		538.1		317.6

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment showed little change in July. Manufacturing remained stable while both mining and construction employment declined.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2) Total	Manufacturing(2) Durables	Manufacturing(2) Non-durables	Construction: Buildings and Structures(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force Total(3)	Civilian Labour Force Non-Agricultural(3)
		1949=100						Thousands	
1955(1)		112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956(1)		120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1955	F	110.1	106.7	112.2	101.3	113.5	112.3	5,507	4,674
	M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	111.0		
	A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	111.6		
	M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,554	4,688
	J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
	J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
	A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,604	4,780
	S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
	O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
	N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,620	4,817
	D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956	J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
	F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,642	4,860
	M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
	A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
	M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,870
	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,753	4,948
	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,806	5,036
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,807	5,051
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
	A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
	M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,136
	J	123.9^r	117.1^r	125.6^r	108.6^r	152.6^r	126.7		
	J	123.8	117.0	125.8	108.1	147.9	126.4		
	A							5,952	5,196

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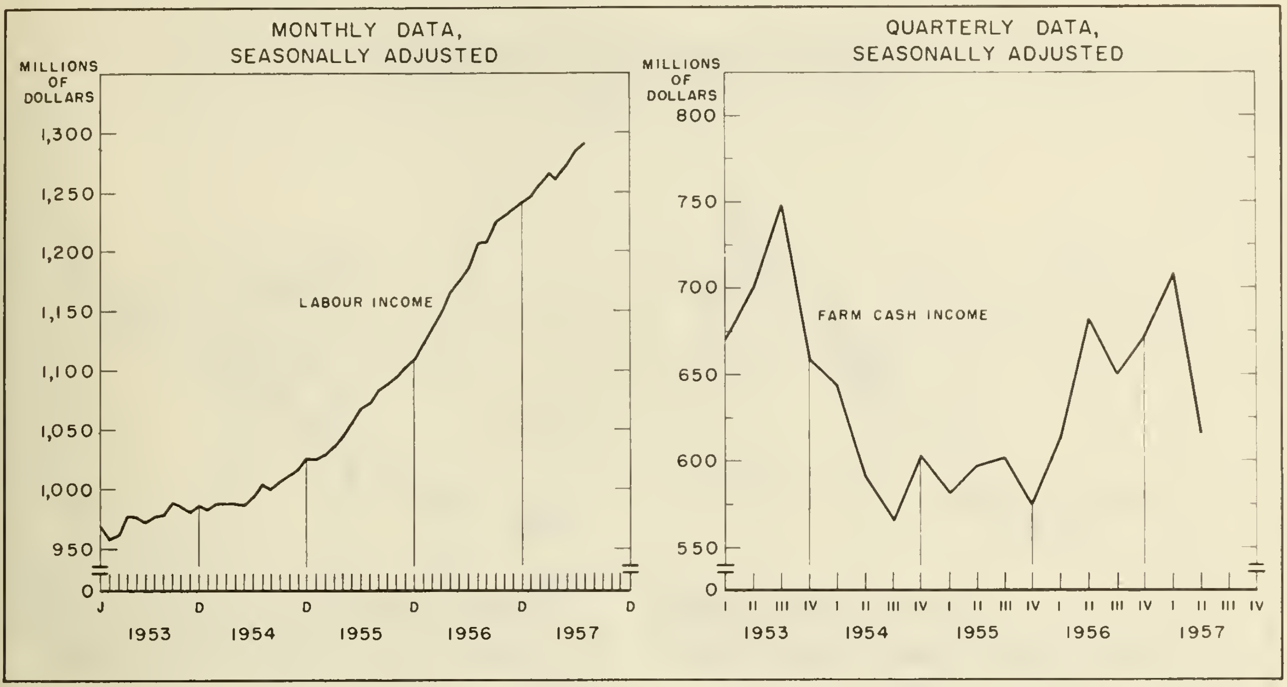
(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income rose further in July with the majority of the industries registering gains. Farm cash income turned down in the second quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

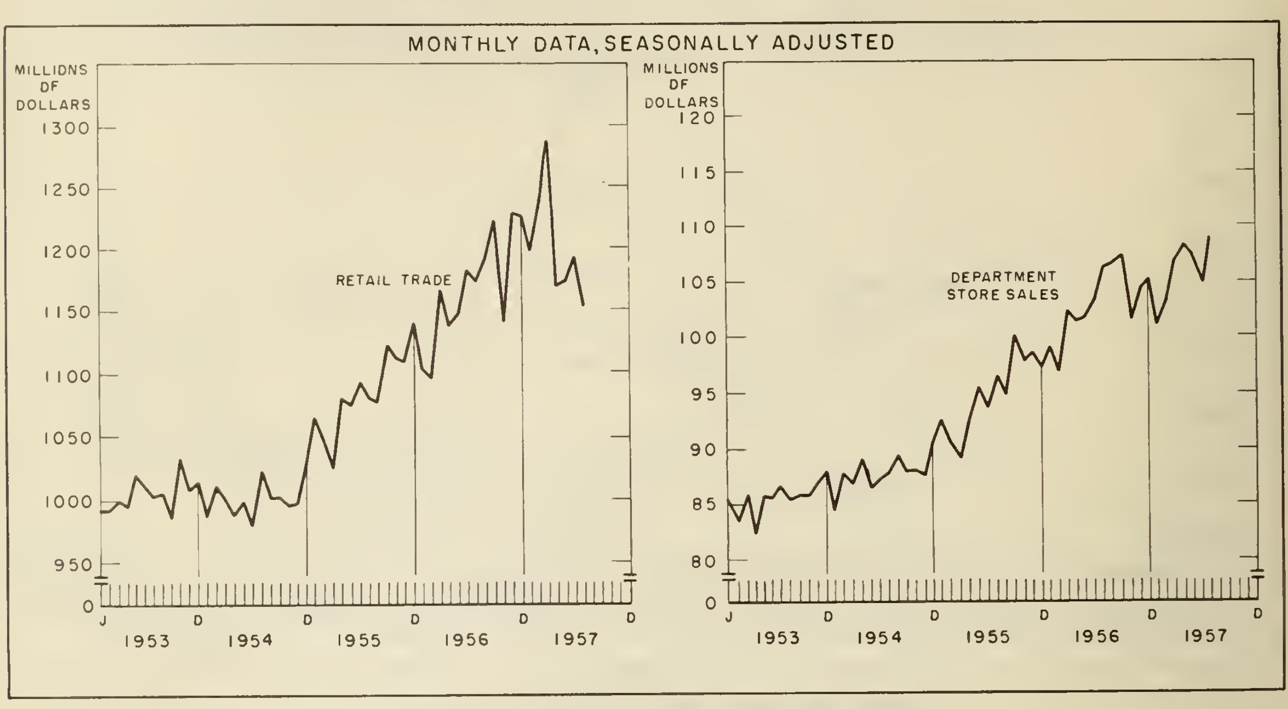
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
	Persons with Jobs									
	Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Thousands			1956=100					Million dollars	
1955(1)	4,510	367	3,996	129.7	114.7	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956(1)	4,752	409	4,237	100.0	100.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1955 J	4,352			142.7	124.7	41.5	41.8	41.1	1,025	
F	4,396^r	364	3,886	141.2	126.1	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,029	581
M	4,385			149.3	124.0	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,036	
A	4,445			136.1	126.5	40.8	41.0	40.5	1,044	
M	4,478^r	359	3,963	135.3	117.9	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,056	597
J	4,492			129.7	113.2	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,068	
J	4,513			127.7	111.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	1,072	
A	4,571^r	374	4,067	119.6	107.3	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,084	601
S	4,578			130.1	107.6	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,088	
O	4,624			121.5	110.4	41.1	41.4	40.8	1,095	
N	4,622^r	382	4,110	113.1	106.1	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,103	575
D	4,638			113.1	101.4	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,110	
1956 J	4,659			111.7	103.7	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,123	
F	4,669	391	4,151	113.4	104.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,137	613
M	4,713			108.0	105.1	41.0	41.1	40.9	1;149	
A	4,703			106.3	102.0	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,166	
M	4,715^r	419	4,185	104.2	97.8	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	682
J	4,743			98.1	95.6	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,186	
J	4,796			89.0	96.0	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,207	
A	4,763^r	416	4,250	96.6	95.4	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,208	650
S	4,773			91.0	95.1	41.0	41.3	40.7	1,225	
O	4,798			85.3	95.1	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,230	
N	4,854^r	416	4,365	97.5	99.6	41.1	41.5	40.7	1,236	672
D	4,836			100.3	110.6	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,242	
1957 J	4,843			117.3	114.3	40.0	40.2	39.7	1,247	
F	4,849^r	430	4,360	117.9	115.4	40.9	40.8	40.9	1,257	708^r
M	4,847			124.3	115.3	40.6	40.6	40.6	1,266	
A	4,882			125.6	119.4	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,263	
M	4,949^r	448	4,402	121.3	132.2	40.3	40.6	40.0	1,274	615
J	4,961			137.8	136.1	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,285^r	
J	4,965			145.3	137.4	40.6	40.7	40.5	1,290	
A	4,934	435	4,386	168.5						

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted value of retail trade was down in July. Lower sales were general for most store types with the exception of motor vehicle dealers and department stores.



RETAIL TRADE

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

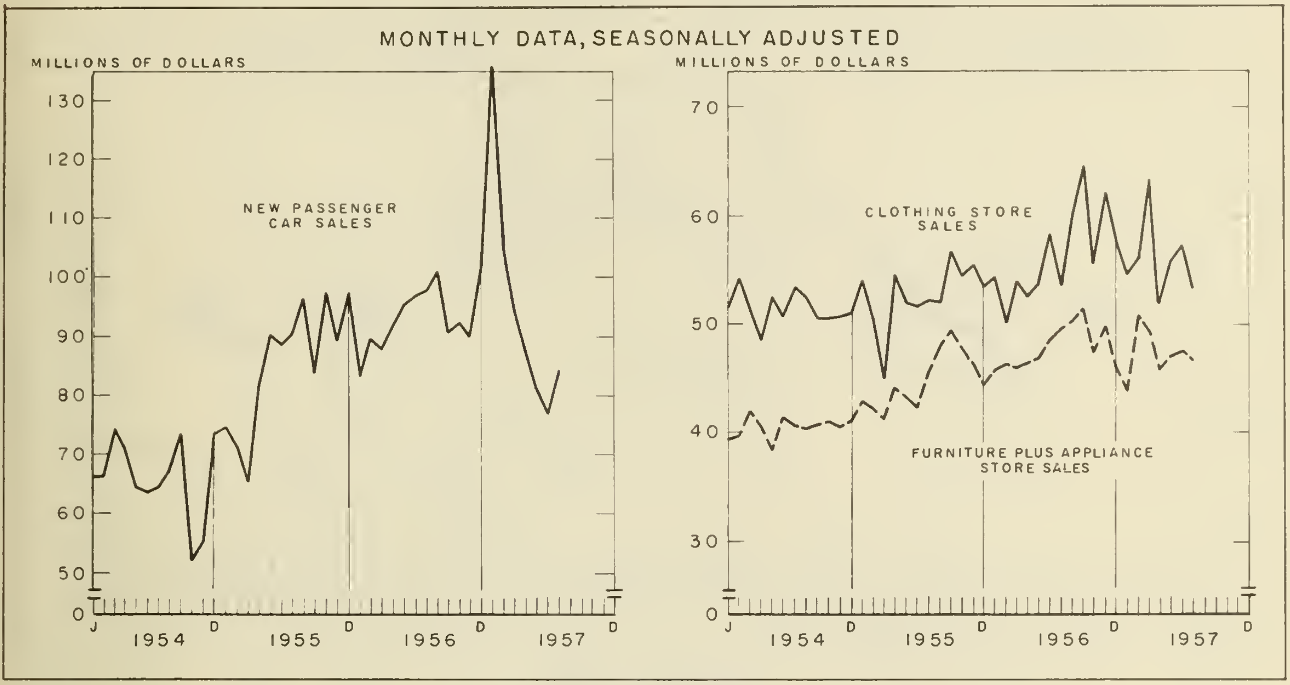
		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1955(1)		1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956(1)		1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1955	J	1,065.9	193.6	43.1	92.6	20.2	193.6	74.6	15.5
	F	1,047.6	196.9	42.2	90.6	20.5	180.0	71.3	13.9
	M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3	13.0
	A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
	M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
	J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
	J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.6	22.3
	A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.9
	S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.1	22.2
	O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
	N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
	D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956	J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.9
	F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
	M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0	24.9
	A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.9	92.1	25.2
	M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
	J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
	J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.6	97.9	32.3
	A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
	S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
	O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
	N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
	D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957	J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	135.7	34.7
	F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	23.8
	M	1,289.4	249.3	49.5	106.9	26.0	240.2	94.4	26.8
	A	1,170.1	221.4	45.6	108.2	24.6	208.3	87.9	26.3
	M	1,174.9	240.6	46.0	107.4	22.9	185.0	81.6	26.4
	J	1,192.7	242.0	48.8	104.9	24.6	183.5	77.2	21.9
	J	1,152.0	221.2	44.0	108.9	24.0	187.0	84.3	23.4

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales seasonally adjusted improved in July following a steady contraction since the first of the year. Both clothing stores and furniture and appliance store sales declined.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

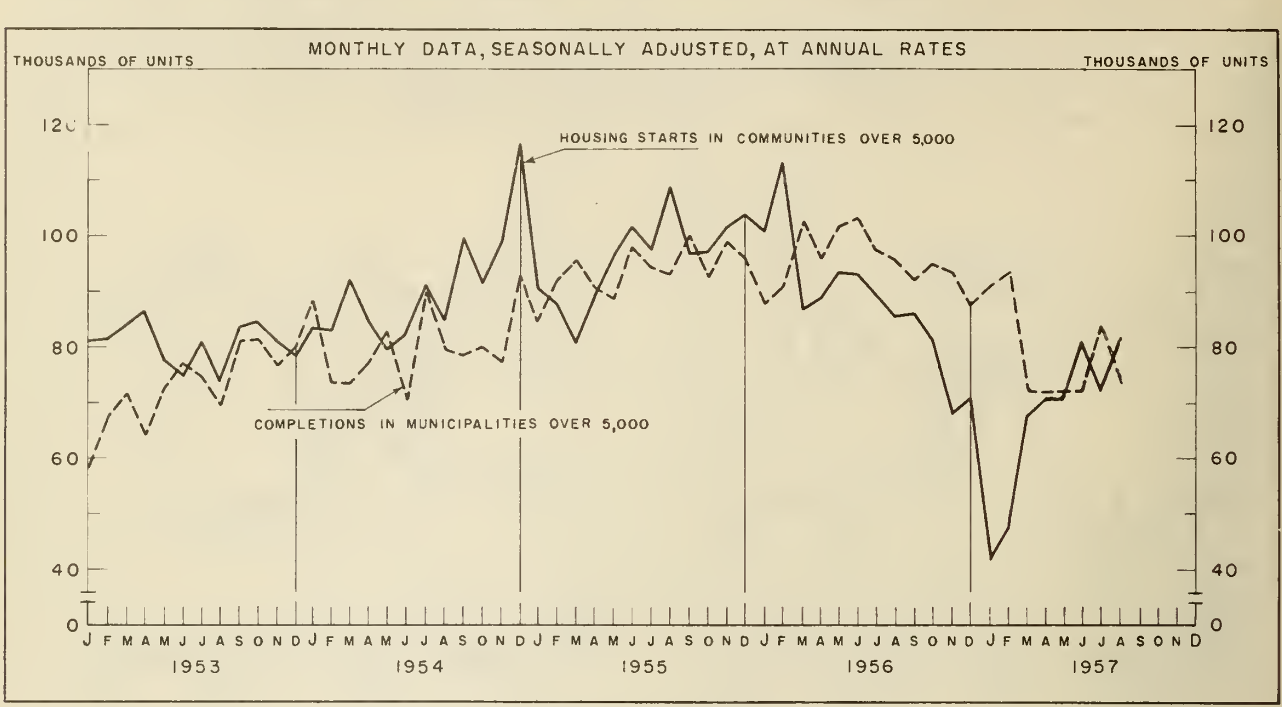
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1955(1)	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956(1)	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1955 J	58.7	54.1	10.2	56.9	42.9	40.0	21.1	24.8	9.9
F	59.8	50.3	10.4	55.4	42.1	39.0	23.1	24.5	9.7
M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.9	24.0	9.4
A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956 J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957 J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
M	71.7	61.9	14.0	65.1	49.4	44.8	25.0	28.3	10.6
A	66.7	52.0	10.1	62.4	45.9	40.5	25.7	25.8	10.8
M	65.6	56.0	12.0	63.0	47.0	41.3	25.0	27.9	10.8
J	68.2	57.3	11.5	61.3	47.3	44.2	25.4	28.6	10.3
J	61.2	53.3	11.9	62.8	46.7	40.7	24.2	27.4	10.2

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing .

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts turned up again in August registering a moderate improvement during the summer months. Housing completions fell off slightly in August.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

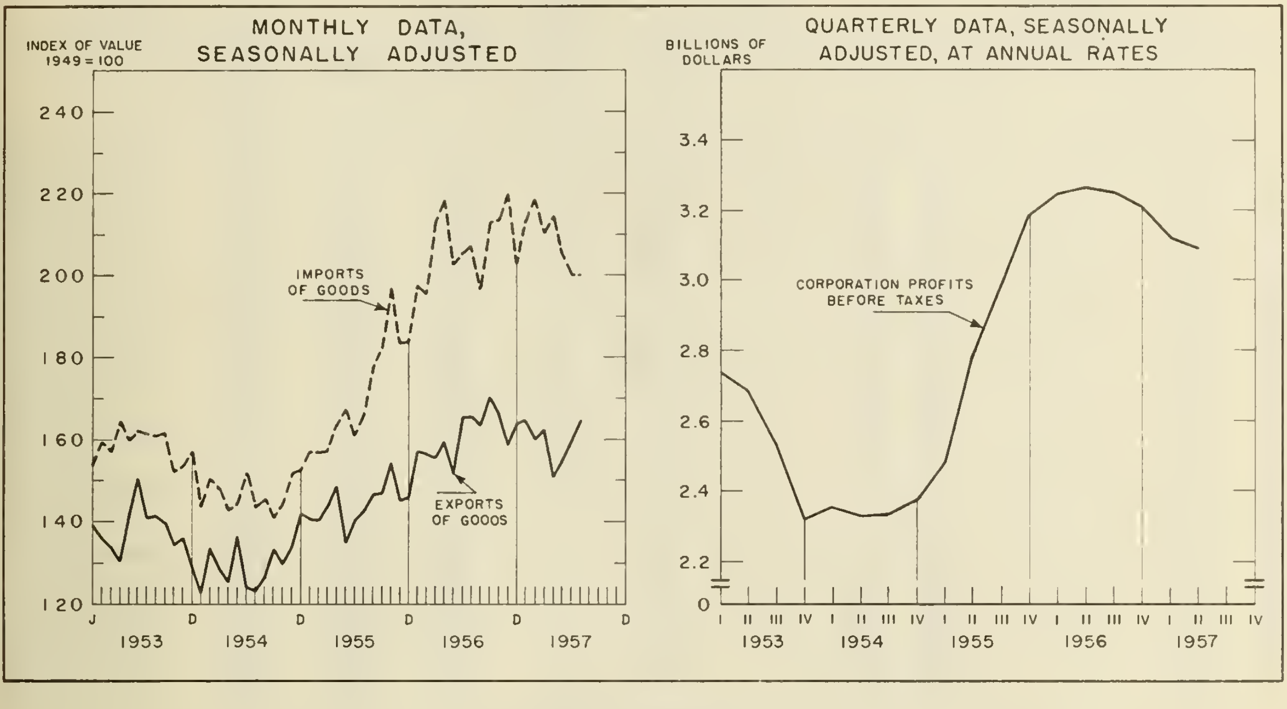
		Construction							
		New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
		Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
		Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
		Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1955(1)		138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129
1956(1)		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176
1955	J	126.0	117.2	90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908	17,519
	F			87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	16,516
	M			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584
	A	132.7	127.3	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378
	M			96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400
	J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830
	J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
	A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
	S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
	O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
	N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
	D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956	J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
	F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825
	M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239
	A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111
	M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737
	J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064
	J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	28,727
	A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286
	N			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,839
1957	J	79.1^{r}	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,261	56,886	25,720
	F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,066
	A	117.4	116.1	70.7	71.8	20.160	28,130	67,373	26,299
	M			70.2	71.9	17,562^{r}	27,970^{r}	69,980^{r}	30,988^{r}
	J			80.8	71.8	21,745	25,710	72,147	30,715
	J			71.4	84.1^{r}				
	A			81.6	73.3				

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods continued to rise in July with increases occurring in the majority of the commodity groups. Imports of goods showed little change. Corporation profits continued to decline in the second quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
	Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955	18,210	978	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956	19,986	1,174	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955 J	17,604	835	2,484	140.6	157.0	319.9	43.8	268.8
F				140.2	156.9	311.0	35.8	266.1
M				143.8	157.1	330.1	41.6	278.5
A	18,240	871	2,784	148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
M				134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
J	18,332	929	2,988	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
O	18,664	967	3,188	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956 J	19,284	1,004	3,244r	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
A	19,760	1,077	3,260r	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
J	20.208	1,141	3,248r	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
O	20,692	1,159	3,208r	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957 J	20,640r	1,185	3,116r	164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
F				160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
M				165.3r	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
A	20,904		3,088	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
J				164.5	200.2p	358.4	41.3	286.1
A						332.9	36.9	269.6

Note: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

				Civilian Labour Force									
		Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars		
1955		26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,186	357	393
1956		29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	2,477	399	475
1955	M	26,624	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	755	116.4	217.8	1,935	367	434
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
	J	27,396	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4	2,056	348	373
	A		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7		382	430
	S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
	O	27,912	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	765	116.9	220.0	2,186	374	457
	N		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7		386	444
	D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956	J	28,726	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	2,148	360	404
	F		266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090		116.4	222.2.		348	405
	M		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3		328	464
	A	29,550	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.6	2,315	383	532
	M		283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4		429	550
	J		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491
	J	30,230	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	2,412	424	483
	A		288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0		420	474
	S		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4		404	438
	O	30,960	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	782	119.8	227.0	2,477	449	543
	N		298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6		419	522
	D		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0		404	402
1957	J	30,712^r	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	659	120.3	229.4	2,366	396	459
	F		281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4		340	431
	M		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4		361	469
	A	30,728	285.3^r	5,442	306	5.3	1,218		120.9	228.4		365	537
	M		289.7^r	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0		438	554
	J		296.8	5,834	162	2.7	1,327		121.6	228.0		387	
	J		282.4^p	5,949	163	2.7			121.9	228.2		438	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations(8)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments(7)	Value of Inventories (2)(7)	Value of New Orders Received During Month(7)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955		589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956		665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,773.1	4,118.6	1,802.2	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955	M	576.05	679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,688.2	3,516.1	1,757.2	107.3	145.4	41.2
	J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0
	J	640.03	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9
	A		1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O	661.27	2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	698.12	1,291	348.0^r	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	267.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	179.0	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	751.16	2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	585.56^r	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,113	269.8	1,690.4^r	4,165.8	1,796.4^r	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		751	98.9	264.7^r	7,319	282.3^r	1,653.6^r	4,264.3^r	1,644.7^r	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		1,009	87.9	258.2^r	7,824	286.2^r	1,860.8^r	4,262.4	1,796.2^r	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	621.42	484	56.7	274.0^r	7,524	285.1^r	1,810.2^r	4,249.9^r	1,731.6^r	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	148.6	295.1^r	7,618	287.9^r	1,912.2^r	4,267.5^r	1,814.6^r	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	180.4	306.4	6,798	296.0	1,816.7^r	4,279.5^r	1,754.6^r	116.7^r	160.7^r	40.5
	J			348.6	307.0^p	7,145	276.2^p	1,815.4	4,267.8	1,805.5	118.3	161.0	40.6

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(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (3)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (5)Average of weekly rates. (6)Middle of month. (7)Revised according to new bench marks. (8)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (9)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(9)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(6)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,105	7,276	12,877	1,174.3	136.4	11,192	5,398	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	J		11,706	12,566	1,200.2	132.3	..	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
	J	3,388	11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A		11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O	3,556	9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J	3,812	3,459	9,703	904.5	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F		4,113	9,958	901.5	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,104.2	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
	A	4,088	7,566	10,661	1,137.6	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,272.6	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,212	11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,218.9	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,186.5	137.7	11,295	5,281	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,308	7,782	15,654	1,209.8	140.5	11,440	5,367	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,532	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,398	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,228r	1,454	8,989	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,305	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	978.0	140.2	10,982	5,359	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,163.1	141.3	11,088	5,392	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,400	6,148	9,990	1,227.3	142.1	11,181	5,482	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,276p	1,293.9	143.8	11,174	5,499	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	11,500p	1,252.4	143.4	11,313	5,570	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1r
	J		9,387	12,810p	1,203.2	144.1			18,531	259,0	3.81	4.42	137.3

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956		51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955	J	50,968	22,933	192	137		..	..	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
	J		22,943	192	122	3,292	..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0	311	2,544
	A		23,026	200	118		..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3		2,457
	S		23,030	208	140		..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222	146	3,458	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	314	2,297
	N		23,136	220	147		..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		23,054	270	139	3,087	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297	2,149
	F		23,029	285	141		101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1		2,210
	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136	3,318	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
	M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,055	239	127	3,395	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,099	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,084	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,609	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		22,989	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		22,979	390	137	3,192	106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		22,948	368	142		107	104.3	138.1	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		22,908	352	144		108	104.1	138.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	133r		108	104.5	138.6	272.2	349.7	354	2,320
	M		22,995r	285	145r		111	104.6	138.7r	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J		23,019r	250	139		111	105.7	138.5	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,036				111	106.6		281.4	359.5		2,367

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(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
					Employed	Unemployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955		165.3	391.7^{r}	139	63.2	2.7	217.2	42.5	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956		168.2	414.7^{r}	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,582	1,049
1955	M	164.8	387.7	138	62.7	2.5	215.6	40.7	114.2	109.9	33.5	1,322	958
	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	216.8		114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936
	J	165.3	397.0	139	65.0	2.5	220.7	43.6	114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	219.7		114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.5		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946
	O	166.1	402.8	143	65.2	2.1	222.8	46.1	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
	N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.9		115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
	D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956	J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3^{r}	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,529	1,051
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,523	993
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,659	1,116
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,520	984
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993	1,051
1957	J	169.8	429.1	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675	1,119
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.5	1,605	992
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.5	2,143	1,130
	A	170.5	434.3	143	64.3	2.7	244.9		119.3	117.2	41.0	1,862	1,118
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.7	1,811	1,109
	J	171.0		144^{r}	66.5	3.3	148.0^{r}		120.2	117.4	42.2		
	J	171.2		144	67.2	3.0	248.8		120.8	118.1	42.4		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1955		140	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321	43,922	40.49
1956		144	27.6	51.6	28.3^{r}	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1955	M	140	26.6	43.5	26.7^{r}	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,785	137.7	15,232	42,440	37.60
	J	141	27.1	43.8	26.9^{r}	106.4	1.87	40.7	2,984	134.5	15,207	43,674	39.78
	J	141	26.7	43.9	27.2^{r}	106.2	1.89	40.4	3,059	122.7	15,348	44,113	42.69
	A	142	27.2	44.3	28.4^{r}	106.3	1.88	40.6	3,084	124.7	15,515	44,696	42.43
	S	144	27.2	44.7	28.2^{r}	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,696	45,449	44.34
	O	145	26.6	45.4	27.9^{r}	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637	46,499	42.11
	N	145	27.3	45.7	28.9^{r}	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
	D	146	27.3	45.9	29.0^{r}	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956	J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.2	46.9	28.1^{r}	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
	M	143	27.1	47.4	27.4^{r}	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.2	48.0	28.3^{r}	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.8	48.6	28.6^{r}	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.7	49.1	27.7^{r}	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.2	49.2	27.7^{r}	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	49.5	31.1^{r}	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.6	50.1	26.8^{r}	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.3	50.8	28.8^{r}	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.7	51.3	30.0^{r}	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.7	51.4	29.0^{r}	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	29.2	51.5	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,311	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	148	29.1	51.9	28.6^{r}	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,217	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.8	52.3	28.0^{r}	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,392	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7^{r}	53.7^{r}	27.9^{r}	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,579	93.7^{r}	16,437^{r}	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9^{r}	28.4^{r}	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	102.0	16,644^{r}	52,756	46.78
	J	146^{r}	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.4^{r}	2.07	40.0^{r}	3,004^{r}	97.0	16,783	54,310	47.55
	J	146	28.9	54.1	27.1	104.7	2.08	39.9	3,039	96.0	16,903		48.51

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1955		15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648
1956		16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038
1955	M			38,369	11,306	27,063							.4,112
	A			38,403	11,034	27,369	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,272
	M			39,487	11,193	28,294							9,833
	J	15,698	111	37,839	10,060	27,779							15,493
	J	15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	17,465
	A			36,926	9,972	26,954							12,986
	S	15,803	67	37,451	9,731	27,720							15,208
	O			36,331	10,571	25,760	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,414
	N			34,402	10,650	23,752							9,029
	D	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504							8,336
1956	J	15,919	26	35,740	11,488	24,252	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	4,808
	F			34,392	10,590	23,802							5,883
	M	15,972	53	38,129	11,618	26,511							5,139
	A			36,559	11,074	25,485	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,890
	M			38,799	11,453	27,346							10,187
	J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266							18,633
	J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	15,192
	A			38,844	10,071	28,773							14,267
	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							17,528
	O			37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
	N			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957	J	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	10,052
	F			34,460	11,131	23,329							7,756
	M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794							6,327
	A			38,150	10,773	27,377							6,884
	M			44,035	11,900	32,135							10,394
	J	16,589	169	37,689	10,127	27,562							11,152
	J			45,795	11,271	34,524							18,613
	A			40,132	9,824	30,308							12,771

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1955	M		1,258	132	265		224	25	79		1,655
	A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577
	M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
	J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
	J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
	A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1957 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1954	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020
	F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767
	M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941
	A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099
	M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
	J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592
	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1954	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616		1,966
	F		10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
	M		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
	A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
	M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
	J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
	J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1955	M	185	600		2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
	A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
	M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
	J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
	J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
	A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
	S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
	O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1955		12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	2nd	2,948	92	956	147	418	4,561	741	673	− 6	5,969
	3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	5,337	734	675	− 14	6,732
	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	4,762	748	712	+ 16	6,238
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	4,268	756	652	+ 63	5,739
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	712	− 3	6,540
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	− 23	7,738
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	770	+ 23	6,899
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	4,798	855	710	+ 18	6,381
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	5,500	909	780	− 58	7,131
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	− 11	8,654
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+116	7,700
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,085^{r}	37^{r}	388^{r}	5,225^{r}	955^{r}	771^{r}	−44^{r}	6,907^{r}
	2nd	3,813	116	1,240	140	502	5,811	949	840	−85	7,515
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	2nd	11,876	368	3,696	1,120	1,616	18,676	2,956	2,688	−172	24,148
	3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	− 64	24,284
	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,968	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+204	25,732
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	− 12	26,624
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	2,976	− 28	27,912
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	22,248	3,480	3,048	− 50	28,726
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	22,820	3,628	3,112	− 10	29,550
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+122	30,230
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,692	3,268	+200	30,960
1957	1st	15,076	456^{r}	4,800^{r}	1,292^{r}	1,952^{r}	23,576^{r}	3,872^{r}	3,308^{r}	−44^{r}	30,712^{r}
	2nd	15,300	456	4,664	1,236	1,936	23,592	3,764	3,376	− 4	30,728

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1955		17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	−6,430	− 59	26,916
1956		18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	−7,699	− 66	29,866
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1953	4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	− 387	1,369	−1,415	− 71	6,022
1954	1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	− 137	1,090	−1,274	+ 74	5,397
	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	5,969
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	6,732
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	6,238
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	− 87	1,217	−1,385	− 62	5,739
	2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	− 4	1,437	−1,612	+ 3	6,540
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	−1,666	+ 23	7,738
	4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	− 278	1,518	−1,767	− 23	6,899
1956	1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	−1,695	− 18	6,381
	2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	−2,072	+ 57	7,131
	3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	−1,935	+ 10	8,654
	4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	− 181	1,622	−1,997	−115	7,700
1957	1st	4,517^{r}	1,232^{r}	265	547^{r}	625^{r}	+ 82^{r}	1,405^{r}	−1,811	+ 45^{r}	6,907^{r}
	2nd	4,860	1,202	358	743	765	+ 17	1,585	−2,101	+ 86	7,515
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1953	4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	−5,576	− 96	24,716
1954	1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	−5,508	+120	24,012
	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	24,148
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	24,284
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	24,900
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	−6,028	−200	25,732
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	−6,080	+ 16	26,624
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	−6,668	− 76	27,396
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	−6,944	+ 24	27,912
1956	1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+1,284	6,156	−7,480	+ 50	28,726
	2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	−7,692	+ 10	29,550
	3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	−7,728	−122	30,230
	4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+1,108	6,344	−7,896	−200	30,960
1957	1st	19,536^{r}	5,184^{r}	1,424^{r}	2,804^{r}	2,716^{r}	+ 524^{r}	6,412^{r}	−7,932^{r}	+ 44^{r}	30,712^{r}
	2nd	19,484	5,448	1,368	3,032	2,672	+ 336	6,224	−7,840	+ 4	30,728

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1955		14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	−5,721	− 48	21,647
1956		15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	−6,637	− 52	23,195
1950	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	4,384
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	4,363
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	4,758
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	6,359
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	4,852
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	4,389
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	4,815
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	5,614
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	5,038
1955	1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	− 185	1,084	−1,246	− 50	4,527
	2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	− 94	1,249	−1,443	+ 2	5,197
	3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	−1,489	+ 18	6,557
	4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	− 392	1,299	−1,543	− 18	5,366
1956	1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 14	4,925
	2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	− 141	1,377	−1,782	+ 44	5,444
	3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	−1,675	+ 8	7,073
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	− 325	1,367	−1,725	− 90	5,753
1957	1st	3,661^{r}	816^{r}	193^{r}	374^{r}	451^{r}	− 2^{r}	1,166^{r}	−1,528	+ 34^{r}	5,165^{r}
	2nd	3,926	780	257	506	551	− 79	1,302	−1,763	+ 65	5,545

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1955	12,810	−423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 2nd	2,948	−98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378
3rd	3,075	−100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	−38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	−6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	−119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
1957 1st	3,607	−125^{r}	108	57^{r}	388^{r}	523^{r}	592	7	6	5,163^{r}
2nd	3,813	−123	116	162	502	587	470	9	6	5,542
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 2nd	11,876	−396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072
3rd	12,048	−400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
1957 1st	15,076	−512^{r}	456^{r}	1,372^{r}	1,952^{r}	2,224^{r}	1,904^{r}	28	24	22,524^{r}
2nd	15,300	−496	456	1,324	1,936	2,268	1,960	36	24	22,808

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1955	19,701	−1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	−1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 2nd	4,378	− 392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	− 67	86
3rd	5,058	− 341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,084	− 459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	− 195	203
3rd	6,443	− 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	− 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 122	− 333	211
1957 1st	5,163^{r}	− 466	4,697^{r}	4,517^{r}	457	2,470^{r}	1,590^{r}	180^{r}	− 246^{r}	426^{r}
2nd	5,542	− 497	5,045	4,860	574	2,666	1,620	185	− 96	281
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 2nd	18,072	−1,452	16,620	15,772	1,664	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	−1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	−1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	−1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	−1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	−1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	−1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	−1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,524^{r}	−1,884^{r}	20,640^{r}	19,536^{r}	2,172^{r}	11,036^{r}	6,328^{r}	1,104^{r}	..	..
2nd	22,808	−1,904	20,904	19,484	2,008	11,108	6,368	1,420	..	..

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(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial(1) Production	**Mining**										
			Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight		**Total**	**Total**	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
		100.00	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955		*265.8*	*242.0*	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956		*284.4*	*272.5*	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1955	M	*251.9*	*203.8*	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
	A	*259.2*	*202.6*	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
	M	*267.4*	*230.2*	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
	J	*276.8*	*254.1*	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
	J	*263.7*	*264.0*	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
	A	*271.7*	*261.8*	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
	S	*281.2*	*275.7*	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
	O	*284.0*	*285.3*	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	*283.7*	*273.9*	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	*264.3*	*245.5*	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	*257.7*	*239.8*	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
	F	*266.4*	*243.6*	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
	M	*277.5*	*250.5*	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
	A	*277.4*	*234.5*	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
	M	*283.3*	*257.5*	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
	J	*298.7*	*279.5*	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
	J	*285.5*	*284.3*	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
	A	*288.6*	*294.3*	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
	S	*298.8*	*308.6*	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
	O	*300.7*	*308.4*	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
	N	*298.2*	*298.4*	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
	D	*279.4*	*270.4*	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957	J	*272.0*	*262.7*	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
	F	*281.9*	*264.7*^{r}	140.6^{r}	106.2	134.7^{r}	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	*283.0*	*258.2*^{r}	139.3^{r}	105.1	128.2^{r}	202.4	696.6^{r}	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	*285.3*^{r}	*274.0*^{r}	143.5^{r}	110.5	124.2^{r}	198.6	706.7^{r}	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
	M	*289.7*^{r}	*295.1*^{r}	161.4^{r}	104.8	110.4^{r}	106.3	691.1^{r}	72.2	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
	J	*296.8*	*306.4*	167.1	103.7	115.1^{r}	193.0	685.4	65.8	4,684.3^{p}	319.0	250.7	665.8
	J	*282.4*^{p}	*307.0*^{p}	164.4	102.0	109.2	189.9	675.7^{p}	56.4		283.5	223.4	598.8

		Manu-factures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
			Non-durable Manu-factures	Foods and Beverages							
				Foods and Beverages	Foods						
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight		**Total**	**Total**	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
		75.67	**46.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1955		*270.1*	*235.2*	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1956		*285.9*	*245.6*	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1955	M	*259.5*	*222.2*	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
	A	*268.8*	*231.8*	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
	M	*274.2*	*238.4*	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
	J	*282.9*	*248.7*	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
	J	*265.1*	*230.1*	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
	A	*275.5*	*245.8*	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
	S	*284.3*	*250.2*	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
	O	*284.9*	*247.5*	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	*284.6*	*248.6*	248,3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	*265.5*	*229.5*	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956	J	*259.5*	*223.5*	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
	F	*269.7*	*232.8*	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
	M	*282.5*	*240.9*	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
	A	*286.6*	*244.1*	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
	M	*288.0*	*244.3*	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
	J	*303.3*	*260.1*	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
	J	*286.1*	*240.2*	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
	A	*287.3*	*252.5*	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
	S	*296.5*	*260.2*	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
	O	*297.1*	*256.4*	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
	N	*296.2*	*254.4*	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
	D	*277.7*	*237.7*	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957	J	*269.8*	*227.3*^{r}	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
	F	*282.3*^{r}	*242.5*^{r}	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
	M	*286.2*^{r}	*245.4*^{r}	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
	A	*285.1*^{r}	*247.1*^{r}	226.9	182.5^{r}	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
	M	*287.9*^{r}	*251.4*^{r}	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
	J	*296.0*	*263.0*	280.2^{r}	227.2^{r}	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
	J	*276.2*^{p}	*243.7*^{p}	280.4	231.0	189.3	200.3	115.9	430.1	197.1	146.5

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1955 F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9^r	93.5^r	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J	189.0	168.6^r	120.0	39.5	90.7	188.9^r	210.5^r	143.1	469.8^r	395.4
J		178.1	121.5	41.9	89.1	192.2	208.7	110.1	456.9	299.2

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1955 F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1^r	137.7	128.1^r
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1^r	162.2	164.4^r
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2^r	137.1	168.3^r
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0^r	141.8	148.1^r
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7^r	127.3	137.0^r
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.9^p	129.2	161.4
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.0	116.3	63.1		96.2	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
				Pulp and paper						
Base period	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1955 F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5^{r}	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7^{r}	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0^{r}	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8^{r}	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4^{r}	148.6^{r}	283.5^{r}	271.3	200.3	241.8^{r}	441.5	201.1	549.2	320.6^{r}
J	302.2^{r}	141.8^{r}	281.3^{r}	265.4	200.9	247.0^{r}	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5^{r}
J	154.2	137.4	270.4	250.4	192.0	231.5				294.5

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
Base period	**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1955	*324.8*	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956	*348.9*	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1955 F	*306.1*	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	*318.0*	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	*326.8*	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	*330.3*	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	*336.5*	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	*320.0*	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	*322.0*	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	*337.6*	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	*343.2*	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	*341.0*	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	*321.9*	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	*315.8*	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	*327.5*	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	*347.5*	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	*353.0*	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	*356.3*	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	*370.8*	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	*358.0*	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	*341.8*	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	*353.2*	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	*360.8*	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	*361.6*	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	*340.3*	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	*336.2*	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	*344.5*	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	*349.9*	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	*344.5*	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	*345.1*	239.1^{r}	332.4^{r}	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8^{r}	365.9	264.7
J	*347.6*	268.6^{r}	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7^{r}	337.1	235.5^{r}
J	*327.1*^{p}	248.8	308.3^{p}	388.5	475.5	380.7	212.9	365.8	266.9	230.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1955	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	540.7r	669.3	345.4	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	583.9	800.1		468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	461.7	592.4p	915.2		466.5	295.3	290.3p	309.3	81.5p

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
				With Jobs									
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1955		10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956		10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1955	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	807	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	5,881	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	5,996	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	6,112	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
	Aug. 24	11,074	6,131	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	*1,068*
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1955	M	72	338	74	275	253	37	*1,049*
	J	80	344	85	281	262	38	*1,090*
	J	83	343	86	284	251	38	*1,085*
	A	85	351	93	284	256	38	*1,107*
	S	84	354	94	287	266	38	*1,123*
	O	86	354	100	288	264	39	*1,131*
	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	*1,128*
	D	85	357	78	293	265	39	*1,117*
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	*1,077*
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96^r	405^r	110^r	343^r	323	45^r	*1,322*^{r}
	J	100	401	107	345	309	45	*1,307*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*112.5*	*160.2*	*60.87*	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1955	M	*107.4*	*153.1*	*60.96*	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
	J	*111.7*	*158.8*	*60.76*	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
	J	*115.3*	*164.1*	*60.87*	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
	A	*116.1*	*166.0*	*61.13*	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	*118.3*	*169.0*	*61.11*	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	*118.5*	*170.4*	*61.49*	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	*114.6*	*162.2*	*60.54*	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*^{r}	*195.7*^{r}	*67.82*^{r}	93.6^r	155.4^r	66.28^r	126.3	203.9	82.97^r
	J	*126.5*	*201.8*	*68.31*	114.4	193.6	67.53	128.8	211.8	84.48

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*109.3*	*158.4*	*63.34*	*142.1*	*122.0*	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956		*115.4*	*175.5*	*66.47*	*149.3*	*126.4*	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1955	M	*107.3*	*156.6*	*63.81*	*143.6*	*123.4*	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
	J	*109.3*	*158.9*	*63.54*	*143.0*	*123.4*	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	*111.6*	*161.5*	*63.28*	*142.2*	*122.6*	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	*111.4*	*161.0*	*63.18*	*141.9*	*121.9*	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	*114.0*	*164.9*	*63.24*	*142.1*	*121.6*	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	*113.4*	*166.2*	*64.04*	*144.1*	*123.2*	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	*112.8*	*166.5*	*64.54*	*145.4*	*124.3*	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	*112.3*	*166.3*	*64.71*	*145.7*	*124.6*	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	*109.8*	*156.9*	*62.47*	*137.9*	*118.1*	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	*110.2*	*164.0*	*65.05*	*145.5*	*125.0*	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	*112.3*	*168.5*	*65.57*	*147.0*	*126.3*	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	*113.4*	*171.2*	*66.02*	*148.3*	*127.2*	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	*114.1*	*174.2*	*66.70*	*150.0*	*128.6*	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	*115.4*	*175.6*	*66.46*	*149.0*	*126.4*	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	*118.0*	*180.6*	*66.89*	*150.8*	*127.3*	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	*117.9*	*179.2*	*66.44*	*149.1*	*125.2*	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	*118.0*	*180.1*	*66.71*	*149.9*	*125.9*	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	*118.6*	*184.4*	*67.97*	*152.5*	*127.3*	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	*118.6*	*185.9*	*68.53*	*154.3*	*128.3*	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	*118.0*	*185.6*	*68.78*	*154.7*	*128.5*	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	*114.8*	*171.7*	*65.44*	*143.6*	*119.3*	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	*115.1*	*182.0*	*69.17*	*154.4*	*128.2*	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	*115.0*	*182.3*	*69.29*	*154.5*	*128.2*	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	*115.4*	*184.4*	*69.87*	*156.4*	*129.3*	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	*115.8*	*184.8*	*69.78*	*155.7*	*128.6*	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	*116.7*^{r}	*186.7*^{r}	*69.92*^{r}	*156.0*^{r}	*128.3*^{r}	127.7^{r}	202.0^{r}	74.27^{r}	107.3^{r}	171.6^{r}	65.48^{r}
	J	*118.3*	*190.0*	*70.20*	*156.7*	*128.6*	128.6	204.8	74.77	109.5	175.4	65.59

MANUFACTURING

		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955	M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15^{r}	93.4^{r}	125.5^{r}	43.31^{r}	108.5^{r}	166.2^{r}	59.69^{r}
	J	85.3	124.9	55.42	93.1	123.9	42.94	112.0	172.7	60.10

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	102 0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1954	D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1[r]	202.9[r]	84.07[r]	115.5	188.8[r]	79.24[r]	149.2[r]	224.5[r]	75.65[r]
	J	128.8	210.4	85.38	117.3	189.9	78.49	146.3	225.3	77.42

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ-ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		136.4	196.8	68 13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1954	D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7[r]	74.64[r]	133.8[r]	220.0[r]	78.56[r]	143.2[r]	255.0[r]	73.82[r]
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.0	79.18	150.9	269.1	73.96

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955	A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3^{r}	273.4^{r}	81.09^{r}	121.8^{r}	178.3^{r}	70.29^{r}	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.2	286.3	80.68	124.1	185.1	71.62	137.7	228.4	78.89

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955	A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6^{r}	202.5^{r}	57.81^{r}	143.4	216.7^{r}	64.01	132.1^{r}	206.8^{r}	45.87^{r}
	J	132.0	206.0	58.19	144.1	218.5	64.20	137.3	213.8	45.63

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1955		131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955	A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5^{r}	214.5^{r}	62.66^{r}	117.1^{r}	181.9^{r}	52.17^{r}	102.4^{r}	153.2^{r}	56.01^{r}	104.2^{r}
	J	142.9	242.9	63.79	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.8	158.0	56.48	108.3

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955		141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955	A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3^{r}	55.64^{r}	121.1^{r}	191.8^{r}	65.12^{r}	125.5	199.5^{r}	70.38^{r}	111.7^{r}	166.0
	J	161.3	56.32	124.9	197.5	65.00	127.4	203.8	70.82	113.5	172.9

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19r	126.7	197.3r	64.38r	151.9r	237.0r	69.33r	127.5r	208.0r	74.47r
	J	64.74	131.3	209.6	66.04	157.4	249.2	70.34	130.2	216.7	76.01

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1955	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6r	66.66r	112.2r	175.5r	55.53r
	J	117.1	182.8	55.56	126.9	200.8	66.17	113.5	178.8	55.95

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1955	F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
	M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7^r	212.7^r	71.02^r	121.6	189.4^r	61.38^r	113.9^r	185.0^r	75.48^r
	J	133.5	215.6	71.56	122.5	191.8	61.66	118.2	190.5	74.87

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1955	F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
	M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5	70.59
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	118.0	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	120.2	194.3	70.83
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1^r	60.31^r	122.7	200.2^r	71.52^r
	J	98.2	146.5	75.13	109.4	168.9	61.23	124.4	206.1	72.63

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1955		*161.1*	165.4	148.1	*144.5*	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956		*171.4*	178.0	149.2	*151.5*	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
	A	*160.4*	163.6	147.4	*144.3*	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	*160.3*	165.3	146.7	*145.4*	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	*160.0*	164.5	147.6	*145.5*	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	*159.9*	164.6	147.0	*145.0*	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	*160.5*	164.5	147.6	*145.1*	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	*160.5*	164.9	147.5	*143.8*	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	*161.9*	166.6	148.5	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	*163.4*	168.2	150.4	*145.4*	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	*165.2*	170.4	150.9	*146.1*	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	*165.1*	169.4	151.5	*147.5*	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	*166.2*	170.5	151.3	*147.3*	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	*166.8*	171.5	150.0	*148.5*	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	*168.5*	173.5	150.0	*150.5*	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	*169.0*	175.7	147.5	*151.1*	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	*170.5*	177.5	147.8	*151.9*	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	*172.0*	179.9	147.3	*152.7*	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	*172.7*	180.7	148.2	*152.4*	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	*173.8*	180.9	146.8	*152.1*	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	*176.2*	183.5	149.4	*153.3*	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	*177.3*	185.3	149.9	*154.7*	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	*179.0*	187.0	150.8	*155.5*	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	*181.6*	189.2	155.6	*158.0*	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	*181.6*	187.9	154.9	*157.5*	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	*182.7*	189.0	152.5	*157.6*	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	*184.3*	192.0	151.1	*158.7*	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	*186.2*	193.9	162.5	*160.0*	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	*185.2*^{r}	192.1^{r}	162.6	*160.7*^{r}	171.7	148.6^{r}	140.6^{r}	164.9^{r}	156.4^{r}	166.9	110.8
	J	*187.0*	194.9	163.8	*161.0*	172.3	148.8	139.2	162.9	159.1	164.6	111.8

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4^{r}	139.1^{r}	147.4^{r}	128.8	189.0	203.2^{r}	190.6^{r}	182.9^{r}	213.5
	J	121.0	120.8	104.4	139.4	147.0	129.7	190.2	204.5	190.9	183.2	212.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1955	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	*152.6*	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	*151.2*	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	*148.0*	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8^{r}	180.4^{r}	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2^{r}	159.3^{r}	226.6^{r}	170.5^{r}	*175.8*^{r}	189.3^{r}
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	183.8	166.2	159.7	225.8	170.7	*175.0*	189.5

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955	M	*43.3*	44.6	39.4	*41.2*	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	A	*42.3*	43.4	37.8	*41.1*	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	*42.3*	43.7	37.7	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*^{r}	42.9^{r}	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9^{r}	42.3	38.8	41.2^{r}	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.3	41.0	40.3	38.8	41.3	36.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1955	M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	*40.0*	39.6
	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	*39.4*	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	*38.8*	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1^{r}	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5^{r}	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.5	42.7	40.0	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	42.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

First of Month

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1955	M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	*22.8*
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	*22.3*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	*22.0*
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	*21.8*
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.0	46.8	*22.2*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0		..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1		931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944(5)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15(5)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7		452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1		377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5		420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6		478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0		620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0		1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8		1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3		2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9		1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3		1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3		709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8		686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	248	30

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1955		1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956		1,261.4	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4	8.6
1955	M	40.5	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
	J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3
	A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8
	S	111.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0	—
	O	133.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0	—
	N	40.9	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—	1.5
	D	15.6	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	221.9r	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8r	0.8	9.7
	J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel-laneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956		130.9	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.9	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1955	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
	J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
	A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
	O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
	N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
		1949=100						1935-39=100		
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955	M	*116.4*	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
	J	*115.9*	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
	J	*116.0*	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	*116.4*	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.4*	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	*116.6*	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1955		*218.9*	*195.1*	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	A	*218.5*	*198.9*	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	*217.8*	*197.1*	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	*218.7*	*196.2*	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	*218.4*	*195.5*	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	*219.7*	*193.9*	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.5*	*193.0*	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.9*	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.4*	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.3*	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.4*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.4*	*200.7*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.4*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.4*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.5*	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.0*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

									Meats	
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1955		*226.0*	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	A	*225.0*	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	*224.8*	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	*230.5*	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	*228.0*	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	*228.6*	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	*230.2*	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*221.1*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.5*	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.8*	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213 2
	M	*236.3*	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.2*	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.1*	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5

The data for 1957 are subject to revision. **Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.**

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39=100									
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1955	A	*226.3*	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	*293.8*	287.7
	M	*226.6*	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	*293.6*	287.2
	J	*226.9*	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*294.5*	286.9
	J	*226.9*	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*295.2*	287.1
	A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.5*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.6*	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.8*	286.1
	F	*235.2*	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.9*	285.7
	M	*235.5*	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.4*	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.4*	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*236.8*	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935–39=100									
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1955	A	437.7	210.3	*218.2*	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.0*	331.8
	M	438.1	209.6	*217.3*	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.2*	332.2
	J	440.8	209.4	*217.2*	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	*184.5*	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	*217.7*	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	*185.1*	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	*226.5*	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	*226.6*	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*231.0*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1955		300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955	F	297·2	277.3	*176.6*	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
	M	297.2	277.3	*174.9*	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	*175.2*	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.6*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.8*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1955		267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955	F	267.1	*176.9*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
	M	267.1	*177.0*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	A	267.1	*177.3*	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.8*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F	289.2	*182.5*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.2*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.5^{r}	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.8*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9	176.9	246.9	231.0
1955	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	211.7	172.7	250.6	235.7
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	209.6	167.6	251.6	235.2
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	203.7	165.4	241.9	229.6
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7	166.9	240.5	229.1
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1	168.9	239.4	228.4
1956	J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8
	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.6
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.8
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	231.8
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.1
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.3
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.2
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.0
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.1
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	210.1	161.3	259.0	227.5
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	206.8	160.2	253.4	224.4
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.0
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	224.0
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2	225.9
	J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.6r	129.0	212.7	155.1	270.2	229.4
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.6	212.6	153.8	271.3	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,134	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,731	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	A	5,773	279	*6,052*	..	..	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	*6,002*	..	..	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	*6,431*	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	*6,507*	5,628	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	*6,179*	5,361	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	*6,486*	5,605	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	*6,348*	5,456	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	*6,896*	5,808	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	*6,723*	5,568	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,535	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,677	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,729	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,179	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,026	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,202	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,317	796	*8,113*	6,296	1,818	286	7,828	7,689	139
	F	6,633	686	*7,319*	5,694	1,625	319	7,000	6,879	121
	M	7,150	674	*7,824*	6,146	1,679	370	7,455	7,306	148
	A	6,951	573	*7,524*	5,864	1,660	400	7,124	6,979	144
	M	7,091	526	*7,618*	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208
	J	6,270	528	*6,798*	5,508	1,290	305	6,492	6,399	94
	J	6,665	481	*7,145*	5,852	1,293	417	6,728	6,511	218

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(1)										
		Canada	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1955		*6,002*	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955	J	*5,722*	67	3	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
	J	*5,555*	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	A	*5,804*	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	*5,821*	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	*6,150*	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	*6,336*	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	*6,508*	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	*6,280*	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	*5,944*	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	*6,247*	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,828*	119	5	137	112	2,998	2,763	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*7,000*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,473	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,455*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,721	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,124*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,604	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,246*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,492*	99	4	112	113	2,229	2,491	283	84	181	885
	J	*6,728*	98	4	115	111	2,436	2,509	272	88	179	906

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bitu-minous	Sub-bitu-minous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1955		849	195	191	*1,235*	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120	360
1955	M	936	222	243	*1,401*	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	*946*	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	*1,028*	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	*941*	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	*785*	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	*821*	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	*1,257*	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	*1,415*	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
	N	984	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	*1,729*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	*1,669*	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817r	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188r	354
	M	787	53	78	*918*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,515	367
	J	667	40	66	*773*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,464r	349
	J	628	27	53	*708*	424	92	63	2,073	23	2,759	358

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956		8,872	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968	297
1955	A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
	M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985	8,826	11,158	1,584(3)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,788	19,478	20,191	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,960	18,264r	18,012	7,765	10,247	1,423	834	211
	A	7,931	15,250	18,506r	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,342	13,867r	11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J		15,848	12,546	9,651	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J				8,299	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203

(1)Includes gas used for house heating. (2)Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3)Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1955		16,034	16,068	*15,291*	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955	F	13,352	13,949	*13,222*	12,499	5,582	2,454	3,191	902	244
	M	14,175	14,348	*14,194*	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
	A	14,461	13,625	*13,442*	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
	M	16,841	16,209	*15,532*	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
	J	17,111	16,648	*15,399*	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
	J	18,588	17,671	*16,336*	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,040*	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
	S	16,821	16,866	*16,051*	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
	O	16,951	15,951	*15,162*	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
	N	16,125	16,510	*15,765*	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
	D	16,664	18,227	*17,035*	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	*17,580*	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	*16,163*	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(2)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1955		16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1955	F	14,866	4,325	2,509	5,926	34,689	15,678	4,517	9,910	5,197
	M	15,967	4,990	2,962	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478
	M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
	F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
	M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. (1) As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels. (2) Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.4	38.0	54.7[r]	29.1[r]	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	M	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
	J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	60.2	42.1	52.9[r]	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.8	28.7	52.1[r]	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.3	33.6	53.1[r]	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.6	36.6	52.8[r]	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.9	32.8	54.9[r]	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	58.2	30.7	53.8[r]	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.3	41.6	54.1[r]	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.4	36.6	58.0[r]	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.4	43.2	55.5[r]	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	60.0	36.6	59.0[r]	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.7	45.5	54.3[r]	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4[r]	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7[r]	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9[r]	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0[r]	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3[r]	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	26.3	12.9
	J	53.7[r]	35.3	48.2	21.7	30.9	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.7	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.4	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4

(1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1955		72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956		69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,833.0	366	294	2,305	1,772
1955	M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
	A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.0	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352	286	2,267	1,676
	A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
	S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,365.1	353	245	2,517	1,719
	O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	2,799.5	369	304	2,379	2,000
	N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,644.1	368	280	2,430	1,685
	D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.6	365	245	2,357	2,263
1957	J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,143	1,324
	F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,024^r	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,333^r	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,206^r	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,096^r	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3		3,235.7	359	287	2,187^r	1,442
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8		3,818.9	365	290	2,342	1,420

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1955		88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4
1956		84.5^r	89.3	414	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0^r	133.4	26.6
1955	M	94.5	102.1	388	19.9	4.5	386	506	110.0	94.0	34.3
	J	91.4	95.9	445	19.0	10.9	394	576	112.8	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	425	496	107.2	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	455	532	112.0	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.6^r	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2^r	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3^r	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4^r	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0^r	97.9	18.9
	M	101,9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9^r	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6^r	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2^r	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5^r	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5^r	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0^r	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6^r	82.0	352	0.0	3.0	447	400	105.9^r	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5^r	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2^r	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	380	169	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	620	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	
	J	83.1	86.1	504	8.3	6.9	717	880	123.3	145.6	

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1955		1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956		1,773.1	1,802.2	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1955	M	1,603.2	1,565.7	2,625.7	3,585.2	470.0	4,055.2	1,701.3	1,109.2	1,244.7
	A	1,586.8	1,571.7	2,610.6	3,518.3	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3
	M	1,688.2	1,757.2	2,679.6	3,516.1	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
	J	1,732.9	1,711.5	2,658.2	3,514.1	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
	J	1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
	A	1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
	S	1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,498.6	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
	O	1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.6	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
	N	1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
	D	1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	J	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,706.1	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
	F	1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,789.8	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
	M	1,761.2	1,758.8	3,046.0	3,833.3	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
	A	1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,844.8	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
	M	1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,883.0	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
	J	1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,933.4	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
	J	1,763.9	1,738.8	2,905.1	3,937.2	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
	A	1,810.0	1,831.2	2,926.3	3,938.2	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
	S	1,798.4	1,812.0	2,939.9	3,969.9	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
	O	1,911.3	1,857.7	2,886.3	3,988.6	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
	N	1,849.1	1,845.7	2,883.0	4,058.7	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
	D	1,716.5	1,966.3	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1957	J	1,690.4^{r}	1,796.4^{r}	3,238.7	4,165.8	502.3	4,668.1	1,992.2	1,256.9	1,419.0
	F	1,653.6^{r}	1,644.7^{r}	3,229.8	4,264.7	512.7	4,777.3	2,012.0	1,283.3	1,482.0
	M	1,860.8^{r}	1,796.2^{r}	3,165.0	4,262.4	530.2	4,792.6	2,022.3	1,285.1	1,485.2
	A	1,810.2^{r}	1,731.6^{r}	3,086.4^{r}	4,249.9^{r}	537.7^{r}	4,787.6^{r}	2,006.0^{r}	1,299.8^{r}	1,481.8^{r}
	M	1,912.2^{r}	1,814.6^{r}	2,988.8^{r}	4,267.5^{r}	547.0^{r}	4,814.5^{r}	2,002.9^{r}	1,315.9^{r}	1,495.6^{r}
	J	1,816.7^{r}	1,754.0^{r}	2,927.0^{r}	4,279.5^{r}	551.0^{r}	4,830.5^{r}	1,988.4^{r}	1,325.3^{r}	1,516.8^{r}
	J	1,815.4	1,805.5	2,917.0	4,267.8	556.2	4,824.0	1,997.5	1,323.0	1,503.4

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956		345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955	M	304.1	643.8	44.9	114.7	62.9	179.0	79.1	169.3	253.8	593.2	177.3	531.5
	A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
	M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
	J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
	J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956	J	295.9	677.0	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
	M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
	J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
	D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
1957	J	322.2^{r}	706.8	44.5	146.0	64.3	193.3	63.6	177.9	136.1	625.8	209.2	709.5
	F	309.5^{r}	708.1	44.0	149.5	63.2	194.5	78.0	184.4	241.5	663.4	221.7	718.8
	M	332.4	699.7	47.1	151.4	63.5	192.5	84.4	180.1	267.8	691.4	257.9	728.9
	A	345.3^{r}	677.0^{r}	50.1^{r}	149.8^{r}	58.0^{r}	197.0^{r}	75.9^{r}	183.7^{r}	259.2^{r}	673.3^{r}	238.3^{r}	734.7^{r}
	M	366.7^{r}	673.9^{r}	48.4^{r}	149.6^{r}	60.6^{r}	203.2^{r}	68.0^{r}	188.5^{r}	293.7^{r}	673.5	258.4^{r}	737.4^{r}
	J	374.2^{r}	669.9^{r}	45.8^{r}	148.8^{r}	58.4^{r}	204.2^{r}	54.2^{r}	197.4^{r}	287.4^{r}	675.7^{r}	243.5^{r}	737.3^{r}
	J	383.9	673.0	45.1	146.7	53.1	204.0	60.6	199.7	284.4	671.2	246.3	734.7

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956		181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6
1955	M	165.6	294.7	132.5	201.7	86.1	242.5	36.7	71.0	91.5	213.1	92.5	227.7
	A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
	M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
	J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
	J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
	A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
	S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
	O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
	N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
	D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956	J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
	F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
	M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
	A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
	M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
	J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
	J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
	A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
	S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
	O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
	N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
	D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
1957	J	208.0	339.5	133.9	254.8	81.4^r	302.8	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2	245.3
	F	165.4	372.1	129.1	256.9	81.4^r	306.1	36.8	89.4	110.1	269.4	90.2	241.9
	M	261.2	335.3	128.3	264.0	83.6^r	312.1	42.5	90.3	107.1	269.1	97.2	236.6
	A	223.8	337.3^r	137.0	265.3	79.3^r	312.8^r	46.1	92.7	101.6	278.8	106.2^r	234.9^r
	M	220.8^r	338.2^r	136.4^r	267.8	81.5^r	313.5^r	58.6^r	92.0^r	112.5^r	283.0	115.1^r	233.2
	J	193.8^r	337.9^r	122.8^r	267.8^r	83.1^r	311.6^r	57.8^r	89.1^r	106.7^r	298.5^r	100.4^r	228.7^r
	J	179.3	328.4	117.1	268.5	76.9	309.4	61.9	87.5	117.9	304.3	100.4	228.0

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956		464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955	M	439.5	994.9	415.7	261.0	576.4	258.8	114.3	255.9	104.8	64.2	162.6	52.0
	A	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
	M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
	J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
	J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
	A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
	S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
	O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
	N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
	D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956	J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
	F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
	M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
	A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
	M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
	J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
	J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7	313.0	593.0	320.5	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
	A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6	324.6	588.0	328.5	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
	S	505.6	1,056.0	497.0	315.7	603.1	314.0	120.3	273.6	109.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
	O	531.0	1,035.0	530.4	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4	174.1	63.4
	N	497.0	1,037.0	495.0	320.6	598.9	317.1	114.7	260.4	122.4	61.8	177.7	55.5
	D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
1957	J	431.2^r	1,068.2	434.4	287.9^r	604.7	287.6^r	93.5	278.6	101.5	49.9	184.9	45.3
	F	440.3	1,092.4	435.3^r	275.7^r	618.6	275.2	110.4	286.9	102.1	54.2	287.0	58.0
	M	466.8	1,095.8	450.6	292.5	624.7	292.9	120.1	281.9	106.6	54.2	189.2	51.1
	A	469.0^r	1,092.6^r	466.7^r	304.7^r	616.0^r	304.9^r	111.4^r	287.2^r	112.5^r	52.9^r	189.4^r	49.2
	M	482.1^r	1,101.1^r	491.8^r	324.3^r	613.9^r	323.1^r	103.2^r	294.3^r	115.7^r	54.6^r	192.8^r	53.0^r
	J	468.2^r	1,110.5^r	474.3^r	332.5^r	612.3^r	331.5^r	83.2^r	304.7^r	89.0^r	52.5^r	193.5^r	53.8^r
	J	481.1	1,118.9	486.3	338.6	620.7	340.2	91.8	305.3	93.3	50.7	192.9	52.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3	124.8	317.5	137.2
1956		154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9
1955	J	133.9	381.4	133.2	59.8	115.9	50.5	74.0	265.5	82.7	148.9	308.3	131.0
	J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4
	A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244 0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9
	S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
	O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
	N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
	D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956	J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
	F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
	M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
	A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
	M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
	J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	−0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3
	J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
	A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
	S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
	O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
	N	157.0	439.3	146.0	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0	299.6	97.3	148.7	373.9	155.9
	D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6
1957	J	153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6	121.4^r	414.7	139.0^r
	F	163.6	476.7	176.7	77.8	156.8	83.9	85.8	319.9	92.8	127.3^r	428.8	133.6^r
	M	182.8	475.4	131.9	84.8	157.8	52.8	98.0	317.7	79.0	143.9^r	446.0	141.6^r
	A	181.2^r	477.8^r	143.4^r	79.1	160.6^r	49.8^r	102.1^r	317.2^r	93.5	139.6^r	446.2^r	129.8^r
	M	176.8^r	483.6^r	147.0^r	77.2^r	168.7^r	71.1^r	99.7^r	314.9^r	75.9^r	168.6^r	442.0^r	134.8^r
	J	176.0^r	480.0^r	152.5^r	82.1^r	167.9^r	57.3^r	93.9^r	312.1^r	95.2^r	160.4^r	435.7^r	152.2^r
	J	168.3	474.8	157.7	77.3	168.2	72.9	91.0	306.6	84.8	162.8	431.3	169.2

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1956		321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9
1955	J	318.9	575.8	308.7	170.1	189.4	168.9	235.0	480.4	247.3	282.1	578.5	265.5
	J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9
	A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0
	S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
	O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
	N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
	D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956	J	299.6	577.3	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
	F	303.0	585.4	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
	M	317.6	593.7	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
	A	298.1	584.6	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
	M	333.5	596.4	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
	J	336.9	606.0	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
	J	324.3	626.0	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6
	A	357.0	652.8	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
	S	326.5	676.9	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
	O	336.4	664.0	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
	N	320.2	680.1	311.3	152.4	259.5	147.2	272.7	610.7	291.4	301.1	658.2	298.8
	D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	166.1	247.4	630.6	244.6	276.3	651.8	265.5
1957	J	276.9	685.3	380.7	159.9	269.1	163.2	257.8	614.3	266.2	289.7	651.4	295.0
	F	282.3	713.0	269.6	110.9	296.0	112.6	248.3	597.5	242.1	281.0	660.4	274.8
	M	300.5	735.4	317.0	200.0	262.1	202.4	276.4	575.5	252.8	290.4	672.3	299.8
	A	291.2^r	715.7^r	272.5^r	172.8	259.9^r	165.5^r	266.2^r	575.8^r	262.4^r	290.3^r	682.0^r	291.2^r
	M	314.3^r	719.7^r	284.1^r	171.9^r	252.0^r	163.3^r	282.1^r	585.6^r	270.9^r	316.2^r	683.6^r	322.8^r
	J	303.5^r	724.8^r	293.1^r	140.3^r	250.9^r	131.1^r	264.9^r	587.6^r	250.1^r	303.3^r	690.1^r	301.3^r
	J	297.1	722.4	297.2	129.1	239.8	126.9	261.7	587.2	254.2	315.4	693.5	314.1

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1955		1,970	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955	A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4		1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1955		9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	*15.78*	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1955	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	*15.92*	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	*17.07*	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	*12.20*	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J		25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J		22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
	Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
						Boots all Rubber						
	Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands			Thousand Pairs							
1955	*614.9*	*598.4*	199.2	382.4	*1,218.3*	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	*1,151.3*	*3,926.1*
1956	*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1955 J	*693.9*	*755.4*	276.5	462.2	*1,309.4*	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	*645.8*	*5,615.8*
J	*561.0*	*771.2*	243.3	517.2	*646.2*	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	*841.0*	*5,421.0*
A	*416.1*	*520.1*	129.9	381.4	*1,356.9*	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	*1,602.4*	*5,175.5*
S	*630.2*	*549.2*	104.6	433.8	*1,443.3*	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	*1,972.8*	*4,646.0*
O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*
D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399,2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956 J	*715.6*	*491.2*	153.2	328.8	*984.9*	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	*723.7*	*4,134.8*
F	*716.6*	*483.2*	173.8	300.0	*1,365.8*	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	*1,190.7*	*4,309.9*
M	*682.9*	*559.0*	253.2	291.8	*1,379.5*	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	*1,421.7*	*4,267.6*
A	*731.9*	*773.7*	323.0	439.0	*1,296.9*	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	*1,113.5*	*4,451.0*
M	*755.8*	*919.0*	293.0	613.0	*1,540.6*	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	*485.8*	*5,315.3*
J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1.,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957 J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
J					*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1955 J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956 J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	***3,232***	2,643	589
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	***3,531***	2,896	635
1955	A	691	1,699	123	576	230	***3,320***	2,838	482
	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	***3,373***	2,803	570
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	***3,354***	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	***2,099***	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	***3,427***	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	***3,613***	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	***3,385***	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	***3,514***	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	***3,020***	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	***3,445***	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	***3,767***	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	***3,960***	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	***3,710***	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	***3,754***	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	***3,501***	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	***2,410***	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	***3,860***	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	***3,558***	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	***3,787***	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	***3,752***	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	***2,869***	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	***3,549***	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	***3,545***	3,220	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	***3,975***	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	***3,842***	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	***3,982***	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	***3,279***	2,766	513

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848	12,373	1,165	1,913	7,944
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1955	F	12,697	31,222	15,539	25,249	12,239	1,061	1,817	8,514
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	32,170	14,031	1,263	2,018	9,194
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	20,116	12,122	1,100	1,734	8,098
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	22,246	13,030	1,158	1,793	7,362
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,964	12,470	1,241	2,031	8,434
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	20,212	7,848	741	1,411	5,112
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958	8,368
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,682
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,256^{r}
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192^{r}
	J		27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841		1,801	6,999
	J		22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836			3,962
	A		30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

		Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
				Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1953	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9

CHILDREN'S / BOYS'

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1955		231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1953	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1953	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1954		*603.7*	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955	M	*681.4*	291.9	0.9	48.0	22.5	108.9	99.0	2.7	5.8	4.1	389.5
	J	*836.8*	388.9	1.5	58.3	28.8	166.2	115.1	8.0	3.1	8.0	447.8
	J	*775.1*	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
	A	*785.4*	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
	S	*757.2*	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
	O	*603.0*	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
	N	*443.8*	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
	D	*519.8*	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956	J	*587.5*	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
	F	*650.1*	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
	M	*699.7*	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
	A	*483.5*	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
	M	*662.9*	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
	J	*827.5*	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
	J	*799.8*	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
	A	*836.3*	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
	S	*716.8*	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
	O	*617.5*	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
	N	*499.1*	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
	D	*410.7*	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957	J	*466.8*	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
	F	*562.7*	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
	M	*635.2*	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
	A	*477.2*	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
	M	*644.3*	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
	J	*735.0*	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2
	J	*731.2*	333.1	1.1	41.2	32.4	156.6	87.9	3.9	4.3	5.7	398.2

WOOD PULP(2) — NEWSPRINT

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1955		*830.7*	452.4	369.9	197.2	*515.9*	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1955	M	*849.0*	461.3	379.1	233.9	*521.3*	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
	J	*830.0*	445.5	376.0	212.8	*507.8*	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	*795.5*	420.8	357.7	173.0	*490.4*	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	*814.6*	442.0	364.6	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	*842.6*	455.6	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	*837.5*	449.1	380.5	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*^{r}	462.6^r	385.7^r	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*912.5*	500.8	403.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*831.1*	453.1	371.2	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*940.3*	511.5	420.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*898.8*	487.2	404.0	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.5*	449.3	370.1	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*924.2*	499.2	417.9	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*881.5*	483.3	391.4	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*915.7*	498.1	410.7	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*861.6*	458.7	396.3	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*849.9*	470.3	372.7	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Thousand tons

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1955	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3

Thousand tons

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco-motives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Whole-salers and Ware-houses	Miscel-laneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Inter-change(1)	Export Ship-ments	**Total**
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	***268.8***	137.2	33.5	***439.5***
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	***336.0***	180.7	17.6	***534.3***
1955	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	..	29.0	1.4	***216.3***	120.0	23.0	***359.3***
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	..	39.1	1.8	***264.7***	138.0	25.7	***428.4***
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	***249.3***	131.8	38.3	***419.4***
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	***282.1***	150.4	46.4	***478.9***
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	***298.4***	147.3	38.3	***484.0***
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	***275.6***	150.8	24.4	***450.9***
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	***283.7***	140.6	49.0	***473.2***
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	***291.8***	133.0	32.4	***457.2***
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	***294.9***	133.1	46.2	***474.3***
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	***295.7***	143.7	18.1	***457.5***
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	***287.3***	138.8	33.2	***459.3***
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	***305.7***	158.8	18.3	***482.8***
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	***335.4***	176.0	4.7	***516.2***
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	***361.0***	208.9	20.0	***589.9***
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	***319.6***	151.2	5.7	***476.5***
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	***357.7***	184.7	17.3	***559.7***
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	***345.8***	167.3	6.5	***519.7***
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	***341.8***	175.4	17.6	***534.8***
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	***341.8***	206.8	21.9	***570.5***
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	***327.7***	197.0	22.1	***547.7***
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	***352.4***	196.1	26.9	***575.3***
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	***338.3***	184.9	24.1	***547.3***
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	***304.5***	160.8	25.9	***491.2***
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	***331.9***	129.5	26.4	***487.8***
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	***322.4***	140.4	18.3	***481.1***
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	***380.1***	166.6	18.7	***565.5***
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	***307.6***	123.9	5.7	***437.3***
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	***325.3***	111.5	16.4	***453.2***
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	***314.9***	113.7	10.1	***438.7***
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	***302.8***	133.2	5.0	***441.0***

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1955		267.9	13.9	*377.9*	370.5	7.4	*302.3*	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956		297.4	20.2	*442.2*	432.1	10.0	*353.6*	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955	M	284.1	11.5(1)	*378.9*	371.8	7.1	*328.5*	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J	275.0		*389.3*	381.4	7.9	*336.7*	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8(4)	*360.8*	355.2	5.6	*300.0*	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		*386.7*	379.7	7.1	*332.7*	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		*374.5*	367.0	7.5	*324.2*	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2(4)	*417.3*	409.5	7.8	*341.2*	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		*415.5*	406.8	8.7	*313.8*	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	283.5		*428.4*	419.3	9.1	*320.5*	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4(1)	*433.7*	425.2	8.5	*324.0*	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		*400.6*	391.3	9.4	*340.1*	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		*440.7*	429.7	11.0	*381.0*	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1(4)	*434.1*	423.6	10.5	*325.3*	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		*462.1*	451.3	10.9	*375.0*	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		*445.6*	435.4	10.2	*352.3*	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	*441.6*	432.4	9.1	*359.4*	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		*452.3*	443.8	8.5	*363.7*	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		*434.4*	424.8	9.6	*349.8*	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(1)	*466.2*	455.0	11.2	*379.2*	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		*444.4*	432.9	11.5	*362.4*	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		*450.1*	439.9	10.2	*330.4*	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(1)	*467.5*	456.4	11.1	*358.3*	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		*424.2*	413.4	10.7	*340.7*	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		*475.1*	463.9	11.3	*398.8*	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0		*450.1*	439.0	11.1	*313.4*	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		*436.6*	425.3	11.3	*341.7*	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		*428.0*	417.9	10.1	*325.0*	10.1	314.8	192.9
	J	329.2		*427.8*	418.2	9.7	*307.8*	5.0	302.8	

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
										Sales			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	Domestic Sales Financed
		Thousands											Number
1955		*37.85*	*37.80*	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	*33.24*	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956		*39.52*	*39.22*	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	*35.15*	1.18	33.98	15,842
1955	M	*58.35*	*60.88*	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	*52.96*	0.68	52.28	18,546
	J	*56.18*	*56.69*	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	*46.38*	0.45	45.92	18,960
	J	*48.42*	*48.07*	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	*41.31*	1.31	40.00	17,367
	A	*24.10*	*25.01*	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	*33.77*	0.32	33.45	16,987
	S	*19.22*	*19.08*	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	*29.56*	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	*23.66*	*26.30*	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	*27.04*	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	*29.52*	*28.86*	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	*23.64*	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	*28.27*	*28.16*	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	*24.00*	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	*29.67*	*26.16*	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	*16.99*	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	*29.30*	*27.63*	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	*24.43*	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	*47.40*	*46.66*	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	*38.13*	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	*59.59*	*60.47*	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	*50.92*	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	*58.20*	*57.02*	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	*56.64*	2.77	53.87	23.234
	J	*52.44*	*52.93*	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	*50.10*	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	*49.44*	*47.52*	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	*43.31*	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	*18.25*	*26.04*	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	*34.95*	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	*11.79*	*11.33*	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	*26.78*	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	*30.42*	*24.71*	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	*27.36*	1.75	25.60	15,827
	N	*44.54*	*43.22*	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	*25.86*	0.74	25.13	13,028
	D	*43.23*	*46.99*	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	*26.35*	1.12	25.23	10,824
1957	J	*45.10*	*41.74*	6.73	5.45	38.38	36.29	5.13	43.51	*28.15*	1.61	26.54	10,498
	F	*36.37*	*26.76*	6.70	7.07	29.66	19.69	3.63	33.29	*28.68*	2.15	26.53	10,260
	M	*44.96*	*58.03*	6.90	7.62	38.06	50.42	7.75	45.82	*38.95*	0.76	38.19	13,382
	A	*48.87*	*49.19*	8.35	9.08	40.52	40.12	8.76	49.28	*48.52*	2.48	46.05	17,659
	M	*49.03*	*48.64*	8.93	8.74	40.10	39.90	8.40	48.50	*46.07*	1.29	44.78	19,421
	J	*39.24*	*37.45*	7.04	6.51	32.20	30.94			*39.34*	1.51	37.83	16,540
	J	*35.76*	*34.47*	5.96	5.75	29.80	28.72			*36.69*	1.75	34.94	19,212

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1955		20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956		23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955	M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85r	1.62	1.29
	J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	16.39	13.40	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02		0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14		0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19		0.07	18.20	19.87	33.47		1.12

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1955		50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1955	J	50.4	17.8	5.9	25.3	1.4	..	26.9	3.7	15.7	7.5	9.0	0.6
	J	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	..	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2	0.3
	A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0	0.4
	S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3
	O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6
	N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3		
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6		

(1)End of period. (2)Does not include apartment-type machines. (3)Electric and other. (4)Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5)Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
		Number														
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,661*	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	*79,339*
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1955	M	*16,356*	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	*8,709*	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	*67,853*
	J	*19,043*	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	*10,989*	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	*76,016*
	J	*15,924*	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	*9,606*	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	*82,261*
	A	*16,219*	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*87,620*
	S	*15,358*	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*91,386*
	O	*14,911*	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*88,842*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,400*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,339*
1956	J	*4,183*	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	*9,482*	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	*72,995*
	F	*4,660*	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	*7,488*	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	*69,852*
	M	*5,630*	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	*8,694*	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	*66,636*
	A	*10,401*	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	*9,120*	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	*68,071*
	M	*15,924*	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	*9,657*	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	*74,033*
	J	*19,402*	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	*13,571*	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	*79,868*
	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,283*
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*54,745*
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*51,929*
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*53,329*
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*57,483*
	J	*17,765*	139	828	5,548	5,878	3,487	1,885	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,271*
	J	*13,018*	183	869	3,583	4,781	2,180	1,422	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*70,964*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1955		*70,928*	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1956		*70,343*	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488
1955	A	*77,976*	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
	M	*97,083*	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	*85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	*121,558*	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	*48,473*	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	*40,576*	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	F	*51,659*	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
	M	*55,413*	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	*80,142*	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829
	M	*118,152*	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469
	J	*93,823*	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
	J	*83,170*	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064
	A	*72,125*	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987
	S	*71,993*	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,352
	O	*76,406*	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944
	N	*65,270*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024
	D	*35,383*	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*81,408*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,135*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456^{r}	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. (1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	New-found-land	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1955		***150,386***	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956		***152,288***	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	6,289	4,469	15,641	20,591
1955	M	***113,041***	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
	A	***171,929***	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
	M	***221,068***	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J	***201,807***	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
	J	***177,193***	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
	A	***218,964***	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
	S	***173,437***	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	O	***159,858***	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	***153,077***	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	***90,895***	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	***83,183***	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	***98,931***	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	***125,251***	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,428	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	***189,987***	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	***254,529***	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	***208,034***	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
	J	***187,556***	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	***175,741***	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	***150,978***	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	***152,566***	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
	N	***129,635***	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234
	D	***71,062***	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957	J	***74,767***	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	***80,780***	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	***116,964***	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	***179,787***	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	***216,606***	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	***178,035***^{r}	1,599^r	142	1,823^r	1,947^r	32,667^r	74,495^r	13,907^r	8,626^r	20,685^r	22,144^r
	J	***205,495***	1,119	82	1,392	2,275	58,388	87,517	6,744	8,128	20,107	19,743

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
			New									
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1955		80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956		75,166	1,751	15,637	35,458	12,447	9,874	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691	848
1955	M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
	A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
	M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
	J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
	J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
	A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042
	J	100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705
	D	20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
	M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733
	J	95,578^r	1,932^r	19,199^r	44,232^r	17,912^r	12,303^r	6,494^r	13,682^r	33,699^r	28,335^r	247^r
	J	94,833	1,633	15,795	47,601	19,096	10,708	6,696	42,374	33,793	27,373	426

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1955	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.4	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	836.8	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.04	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	44.5	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	43.9	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	731.2	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669		24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J				27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040

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(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1955		589.28	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		665.54	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	530.33	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	682.54	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	698.12	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	751.16	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	585.56^{r}	153.04^{r}	117.83	6.12	29.09^{r}	77.33^{r}	10.63	4.41^{r}	60.24	200.04
	2nd	621.42	189.84	143.94	9.41	36.49	13.10	5.72	5.70	—	203.59

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products				Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)		
		Million dollars									
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	86.43^{r}	77.60^{r}	1.57^{r}	34.43	83.80	2.42	32.29	11.37^{r}	18.33	6.95
	2nd	96.67	75.54	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.16	30.29	21.55	27.18	2.71

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.74^{r}	8.66^{r}	11.20^{r}	80.62^{r}	198.59^{r}	37.12^{r}	109.68^{r}	110.52^{r}	23.42^{r}
	2nd	6.21	10.25	12.04	115.23	154.37	48.06	149.63	103.42	22.21

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1955		142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956		156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1955	M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
	A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7
	J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7
	J	153	70	37	318	24.6	5.9	1.4	25.6	9.0	19.8

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1955		224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1955	F	..	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747

(1) Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1955		17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1955	J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
	J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8:01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91r	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54r	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.32	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	1.85	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.68	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1955		1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956		1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1955	J	2,074	434	47.77	13.09	61.61	4,322	90.28	37.23	64.80
	J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35
	A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70
	S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
	O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
	N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
	D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30
	F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,990	440	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97
1957	J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
	F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17
	M	1,068	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17
	A	1,359	484	19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36
	M	1,780	485	32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18	31.46	49.29
	J	2,021	456	42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	59.00	40.82	79.21
	J			43.26	14.69	69.38	5,067	73.76r	49.25r	99.51
	A			39.51	12.67	67.39	4,442	83.25	55.27	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1955		*6,474*	148.3	106.9	41.4	*42.9*	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956		*7,473*	168.6	112.9	55.7	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1955	J	*9,378*	183.1	169.9	13.2	*44.0*	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	*12,784*	300.9	273.0	27.9	*42.9*	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	*14,257*	261.9	199.0	62.9	*44.1*	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	*8,951*	175.4	134.3	41.1	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,186*	95.9	81.2	14.7	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,865*	126.4	55.8	70.6	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	*5,185*	154.3	33.4	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	*3,531*	138.5	43.9	94.6	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	*4,525*	213.2	48.6	164.6	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	*3,065*	108.4	40.4	68.0	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	*3,806*	70.5	63.3	7.2	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	*9,504*	144.1	131.0	13.1	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	*11,831*	220.2	196.5	23.7	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	*17,586*r	348.0r	295.8r	52.2r	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0r
	A	*14,066*	267.8	199.6	68.2	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3
	S	*8,681*	179.0	131.7	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7
	O	*5,256*	110.4	95.0	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6
	N	*2,069*	54.4	51.6	2.8	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7
	D	*5,593*	162.1	47.9	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9
1957	J	*2,536*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,391*	98.9	32.7	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,816*	87.9	43.7	44.3	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,215*	56.7	50.5	6.2	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,014*	148.6	129.0	19.6	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	*9,956*	180.4	146.6	33.8	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9r
	J	*14,688*	348.6	295.1	53.5	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3

(1)Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	21.42	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.67	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.80					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78r	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.67	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.83	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.01	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65r	11.41	4.74	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56r	9.97	4.23	5.43	26.27	17.62	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.51	9.21	3.21	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.41	8.73	3.61	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.60	9.19	3.56	7.08					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	2.09	15.46	9.65^r	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1955		15.82	21.05	1.64(3)	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956		15.77	24.04	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955	2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
	3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
	4th	22.13	25.55	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46^r	6.51	11.99	18.83^r	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	***132.6***	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5^r	10.9	***130.4***^{r}	22.7	108.6	131.3	320.3
1955	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	***95.4***	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	***132.0***	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	***128.6***	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	***91.2***	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	***156.0***	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	***140.9***	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	***242.8***	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	***241.5***	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	***127.0***	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	***80.6***	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	***86.0***	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	***64.2***	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	***90.2***	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	***139.8***	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	***128.2***	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	***95.8***	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	***151.7***	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	***130.7***	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	***230.8***	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	***236.1***	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0^r	13.5^r	***130.5***^{r}	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9^r
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0^r	7.7	***73.3***^{r}	21.0	76.4^r	97.4^r	296.6^r
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	***91.8***	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	***64.1***	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	***82.3***^{r}	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	***142.3***	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	***125.9***	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	***104.6***	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1955		*1,092.7*	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956		*1,174.3*	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1955	M	*968.1*	194.6	67.7	35.7	81.7	15.2	191.3	52.1	41.2	7.6	40.6
	A	*1,127.8*	208.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
	M	*1,156.2*	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
	J	*1,200.2*	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,112.8*	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
	A	*1,107.3*	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
	S	*1,132.5*	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
	O	*1,137.0*	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*904.5*	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
	F	*901.5*	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
	M	*1,104.2*	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
	A	*1,137.6*	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.8	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
	M	*1,272.6*	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.8	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,298.4*	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
	J	*1,185.1*	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
	A	*1,218.9*	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.6	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
	S	*1,186.5*	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.5	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
	O	*1,209.8*	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.8	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
	N	*1,233.3*	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
	D	*1,438.6*	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.4	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957	J	*1,008.8*	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
	F	*978.0*	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0
	M	*1,163.1*	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4
	A	*1,227.3*	224.5	80.0	42.9	105.2	25.0	271.0	64.8	59.5	12.4	53.6
	M	*1,293.9*	245.6	85.6	51.6	108.6	22.8	263.0	72.5	56.4	13.0	72.1
	J	*1,252.4*	243.0	88.7	51.1	97.2	24.0	238.4	71.2	57.4	13.2	72.9
	J	*1,203.2*	237.1	87.7	49.6	84.0	23.5	223.4	72.4	49.1	11.8	75.3

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores[3]	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1955		45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956		48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1955	M	39.1	35.4	30.1	24.0	7.1	83.2	225.2	382.8	169.9	107.0
	A	42.1	38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	205.0	115.9
	M	43.0	39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
	J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
	J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
	A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
	S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	40.5	35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
	F	40.0	34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
	M	42.8	37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
	A	42.5	38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
	M	48.0	41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
	J	49.5	43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.9
	J	45.7	45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
	A	48.3	47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
	S	52.2	43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.9	231.7	134.0
	O	54.9	42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
	N	54.1	39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
	D	57.7	41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957	J	40.1	36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
	F	42.4	35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7
	M	43.8	39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1
	A	43.8	40.0	21.7	26.0	8.9	98.0	292.6	461.2	237.5	137.9
	M	47.7	44.1	15.2	28.1	9.6	108.1	304.7	486.0	250.5	144.7
	J	46.2	43.8	12.8	27.0	9.6	105.7	286.1	474.6	246.6	139.4
	J	44.8	46.3	12.0	27.0	8.6	105.8	269.1	452.2	239.7	136.4

[1] Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". [2] Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing" [3] Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Calendar months(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1955		95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956		103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
1955	M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9
	A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4
	M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
	J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
	J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
	A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0^r	28.4	73.5^r	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8^r	25.2^r	66.6^r	11.5	34.2^r	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7
	S	106.5	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6
	O	115.8	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
	D	169.4	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.8	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
	M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2^r	68.2
	J	84.0		18.2		7.4		5.4		4.6		21.3	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1955		196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956		214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2
1955	M	167.7	265.5	78.4	44.0	3.5	10.1	2.9	16.4	3.3	26.8	8.3	15.6	12.6	35.0
	A	194.3	264.8	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7	34.8
	M	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
	J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
	J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
	A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
	F	164.6	277.2	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
	M	202.9	279.6	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4	36.7
	A	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
	M	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
	J	231.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
	J	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
	A	217.2	312.2	88.1	54.6	6.0	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	36.1
	S	216.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
	O	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
	N	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
	D	328.3	292.7	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8	31.2
1957	J	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
	F	182.1	298.4	89.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	12.9	36.6
	M	209.7	309.2	103.3	60.7	4.4	11.9	3.9	18.1	3.4	31.4	8.6	15.9	15.9	41.1
	A	214.7	313.6	96.3	63.8	5.3	12.0	5.2	18.9	5.2	32.3	9.6	16.6	20.7	39.9
	M	229.4	309.5	103.8	59.7	5.0	13.0	5.0	19.5	10.3	20.5	9.3	16.0	18.8	41.2
	J	239.6	312.1	105.5	61.4	6.2	12.4	5.6	18.4	10.7	28.9	10.1	15.0	19.9	40.4
	J	225.7		96.3		5.6		4.8		11.0		9.7		19.7	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1955		3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	*1,190.9*	*36.3*	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.3
1956		3,522.2	2,253.5	64.0	*1,268.6*	*36.0*	456.9	12.9	811.7	23.1
1952	4th qtr	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	*1,112.7*	*34.9*	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	*916.3*	*35.7*	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	*1,039.9*	*35.7*	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	*1,384.2*	*37.3*	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	*1,325.9*	*36.9*	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,881.5	2,557.0	65.9	*1,324.5*	*34.1*	442.7	11.4	881.8	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,044.3	64.9	*1,105.6*	*35.1*	369.3	11.7	736.3	23.4

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4	50.6	144.1	99.3	189.3
1952	4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0	50.6	166.7	112.9	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.2	214.8	135.0	36.7	41.3	126.3	84.9	178.6

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956		636.7	431.7	96.7	139.5	45.0	26.8	189.2	56.4	28.9
1952	4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
	2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
	3rd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
	4th qtr.	541.1	375.8	96.7	159.9	50.7	26.8	195.6	59.2	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	596.7	382.8	103.4	114.0	36.4	25.9	178.1	59.7	27.9

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

		ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
				Instalment Credit			
		Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts(1)	Total	Retail Dealers(2)	Finance Companies(3)	Cash Personal Loans(4)
		Millions of Dollars					
1955		*2,186*	374	982	377	605	830
1956		*2,477*	389	1,178	409	769	910[r]
1952	1st qtr.	*916*	244	292	116	176	380
	2nd qtr.	*1,076*	231	428	163	265	417
	3rd qtr.	*1,202*	241	526	192	334	435
	4th qtr.	*1,385*	309	616	243	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	*1,428*	283	668	242	426	477
	2nd qtr.	*1,564*	268	771	247	524	525
	3rd qtr.	*1,619*	269	805	254	551	545
	4th qtr.	*1,710*	339	804	284	520	567
1954	1st qtr.	*1,667*	313	778	278	500	576
	2nd qtr.	*1,725*	300	810	284	526	615
	3rd qtr.	*1,749*	297	817	285	532	635
	4th qtr.	*1,843*	363	819	322	497	661
1955	1st qtr.	*1,777*	301	801	304	497	675
	2nd qtr.	*1,935*	317	875	314	561	743
	3rd qtr.	*2,056*	330	947	334	613	779
	4th qtr.	*2,186*	374	982	377	605	830
1956	1st qtr.	*2,148*	332	964	360	604	852
	2nd qtr.	*2,315*	339	1,080	367	713	896
	3rd qtr.	*2,412*	349	1,162	377	785	901
	4th qtr.	*2,477*	389	1,178	409	769	910
1957	1st qtr.	*2,366*	341	1,139	388	751	886

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

(1)Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. (2)Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. (3)Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles. (4)Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1955		*562.5*	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1955	M	*609.3*	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
	J	*634.4*	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
	J	*565.4*	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
	A	*599.2*	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
	S	*618.8*	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
	O	*594.5*	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
	N	*598.2*	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
	D	*549.9*	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956	J	*473.0*	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
	F	*528.4*	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
	M	*652.8*	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	32.7	23.9	53.2
	A	*657.2*	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	34.3	23.2	42.0
	M	*740.7*	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	37.7	25.4	45.2
	J	*713.1*	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	35.8	22.5	51.6
	J	*660.6*	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
	A	*673.4*	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
	S	*621.1*	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
	O	*693.9*	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*727.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		*139.2*	*117.7*	*118.3*	*356.8*	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956		*155.7*	*121.3*	*128.4*	*399.1*	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1955	J	*119.3*	*114.5*	*104.2*	*305.7*	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
	F	*115.8*	*116.0*	*99.8*	*296.8*	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	*136.1*	*116.7*	*116.6*	*348.8*	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	*131.0*	*117.7*	*111.3*	*335.8*	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	*143.2*	*117.4*	*122.0*	*367.1*	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	*147.4*	*118.4*	*124.5*	*377.7*	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	*135.8*	*117.6*	*115.5*	*348.1*	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	*148.9*	*118.1*	*126.1*	*381.7*	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	*149.8*	*118.5*	*126.4*	*383.9*	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	*145.9*	*119.2*	*122.4*	*374.0*	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	*150.7*	*119.1*	*126.5*	*386.3*	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	*146.6*	*119.4*	*122.8*	*375.8*	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	*140.4*	*119.3*	*117.7*	*359.7*	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	*135.7*	*119.9*	*113.2*	*347.9*	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	*127.8*	*120.8*	*105.8*	*327.5*	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	*149.3*	*121.4*	*123.0*	*382.7*	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	*167.2*	*122.0*	*137.0*	*428.5*	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	*165.3*	*122.1*	*135.4*	*423.6*	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	*165.6*	*121.7*	*136.1*	*424.3*	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	*164.0*	*121.9*	*134.5*	*420.3*	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	*157.5*	*122.0*	*129.1*	*403.6*	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	*175.2*	*122.4*	*143.1*	*449.1*	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	*163.4*	*122.5*	*133.4*	*418.8*	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	*157.5*	*122.2*	*128.9*	*403.7*	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	*154.9*	*122.5*	*126.4*	*396.2*	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	*132.7*	*122.0*	*108.8*	*340.1*	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	*140.8*	*122.8*	*114.7*	*360.9*	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	*142.7*	*122.7*	*116.3*	*365.3*	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	*170.7*	*121.9*	*140.0*	*437.6*	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	*151.0*	*122.5*	*123.3*	*387.0*	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	*170.9*	*121.8*^{p}	*140.3*^{p}	*438.1*	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956		10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1955	J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
	J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
	J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
	A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
	S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
	O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
	N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
	D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957	J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
	F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
	M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
	A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
	M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3
	J	10.3	0.9	5.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0
	J	14.1	1.5	6.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	10.6	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8

(1)Does not include re-exports. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956	25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957 J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
J	25.1	66.4	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1
J	21.4	61.5	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products(3)	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956	17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957 J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2
J	11.2	3.5	20.8	3.1	4.9	15.9	10.0	14.9	2.0	11.4	9.8
J	15.4	2.9	19.3	3.6	4.1	17.1	8.9	26.6	2.9	14.9	13.5

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1955		*177.1*	*110.5*	*160.3*	*392.70*	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956		*214.7*	*113.0*	*190.0*	*475.45*	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1954	D	*152.3*	*109.0*	*139.7*	*336.66*	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	J	*139.0*	*109.0*	*127.5*	*306.64*	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	*139.3*	*109.6*	*127.1*	*307.87*	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	*168.6*	*110.4*	*152.7*	*376.20*	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	*172.9*	*110.6*	*156.3*	*382.58*	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	*195.7*	*109.7*	*178.4*	*433.99*	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	*180.6*	*109.8*	*164.5*	*402.13*	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	*167.6*	*109.1*	*153.6*	*372.64*	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	*191.2*	*109.6*	*174.5*	*429.83*	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	*187.6*	*111.3*	*168.6*	*414.19*	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	*207.1*	*112.1*	*184.7*	*456.74*	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	*201.0*	*112.8*	*178.2*	*443.71*	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	*175.1*	*113.6*	*154.1*	*385.85*	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	*183.2*	*113.4*	*161.6*	*403.65*	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	*183.5*	*113.8*	*161.2*	*405.02*	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
	M	*210.0*	*114.4*	*183.6*	*463.54*	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
	A	*240.0*	*113.8*	*210.9*	*532.40*	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
	M	*248.0*	*113.1*	*219.3*	*550.04*	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
	J	*221.6*	*113.5*	*195.2*	*490.61*	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
	J	*218.1*	*112.4*	*194.0*	*482.54*	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
	A	*212.9*	*112.4*	*189.4*	*473.65*	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
	S	*196.2*	*112.0*	*175.2*	*437.70*	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
	O	*245.3*	*112.8*	*217.5*	*542.83*	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
	N	*236.3*	*113.0*	*209.1*	*521.52*	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
	D	*181.0*	*113.5*	*159.5*	*401.94*	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957	J	*208.2*	*115.0*	*181.0*	*459.03*	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.82	10.93	7.42	3.15
	F	*195.5*	*116.1*	*168.4*	*431.41*	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93
	M	*212.8*	*116.7*	*182.3*	*468.86*	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.83	10.60	6.67	2.31
	A	*243.8*	*117.4*	*207.7*	*537.21*	19.70	4.70	4.27	1.84	11.45	7.11	2.58
	M	*251.4*	*116.6*^{p}	*215.6*^{p}	*554.14*	23.23	5.57	11.85	2.29	10.56	6.85	1.99

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
						Million dollars						
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956		2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1954	D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
	A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
	M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
	J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
	J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
	A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
	S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
	O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
	N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
	D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957	J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
	F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72
	M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84
	A	2.52	13.44	4.61	9.77	2.33	4.78	6.68	5.11	5.90	7.64	5.60
	M	2.14	12.93	4.59	9.31	2.17	3.26	6.17	5.13	6.18	6.97	5.59

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956		7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1954	N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
	M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
	J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
	J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
	A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
	S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
	O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
	N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
	D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
1957	J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
	F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
	M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	14.87	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38
	A	6.92	0.15	26.61	16.00	13.31	28.73	65.82	46.99	34.19	5.43	2.22
	M	6.97	4.09	25.11	13.47	12.65	26.32	65.53	47.31	31.83	6.73	1.91

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956		21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954	N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
	M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
	J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
	J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
	A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
	S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
	O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
	N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
	D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957	J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.51	2.64	3.13	28.34
	F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
	M	20.73	11.28	3.68	8.90	3.72	30.45	5.86	24.36	4.32	4.44	34.99
	A	22.22	11.00	4.69	12.66	4.56	32.01	6.53	27.90	4.53	7.99	36.71
	M	23.31	12.31	4.34	13.44	4.26	40.34	8.73	28.21	4.66	7.08	38.75

[1] Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		*356.82*	*392.70*	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		*399.15*	*475.45*	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1955	M	*348.83*	*376.20*	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	*335.75*	*382.58*	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
	M	*367.07*	*433.99*	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
	J	*377.70*	*402.13*	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	*348.12*	*372.64*	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	*381.74*	*429.83*	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	*383.91*	*414.19*	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	*374.03*	*456.74*	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	*386.32*	*443.71*	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	*375.79*	*385.85*	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	*359.71*	*403.65*	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	*347.88*	*405.02*	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
	M	*327.54*	*463.54*	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	*382.66*	*532.40*	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	*428.50*	*550.04*	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	*423.64*	*490.61*	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	*424.31*	*482.54*	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	*420.27*	*473.65*	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	*403.62*	*437.70*	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	*449.13*	*542.83*	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	*418.77*	*521.52*	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	*403.73*	*401.94*	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	*396.18*	*459.03*	84.16	51.79	63.42	35.69	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	*340.14*	*431.41*	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
	M	*360.89*	*468.86*	59.83	57.60^{r}	45.23	43.23^{r}	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08
	A	*365.34*	*537.21*	71.17	71.93	53.74	52.32	3.31	0.93	0.58	2.79
	M	*437.59*	*554.14*	91.11	80.20	68.27	50.72	5.03	0.93	2.47	2.70
	J	*387.01*		75.56		55.97		5.37		1.30	
	J	*438.09*		88.53		68.83		3.71		2.05	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75
1955	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
	A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.25	212.91	346.67^{r}	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.56
	F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	330.01	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81
	M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.27^{r}	221.69	354.57^{r}	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.85
	A	5.44	0.77	294.17	465.28	222.82	393.17	17.53	30.53	38.19	31.22
	M	5.29	0.73	346.47	473.94	260.80	395.11	22.40	35.94	44.49	31.32
	J	4.73		387.01		228.93		16.55		50.46	
	J	5.27		349.56		248.68		22.21		53.60	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1955		4,332	−4,543	−211	−323	−121	−698	−1,035	+330	+417	− 51	+332	1,900.8
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1952	2nd	1,124	− 985	+139	− 56	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	+112	− 72	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	+118	− 75	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102^r	−1,327	−225^r	−102	−70^r	−407^r	−528^r	− 24^r	−100	+239^r	+ 68^r	1,923.6
	2nd	1,214	−1,514	−300	−110	−69	−507	−534	+ 28	+150	+314	+ 43	1,941.8

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded	Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.8^r	1,521^r
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,508^r
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,528^r
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.2^r	1,586^r
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	106.7^r	1,700^r
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1^r	1,711^r
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8^r	1,913^r
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926		
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302		

(1) Annual data are average of nine months. (2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1955		*338.8*	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955	M	*355.9*	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	*375.4*	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	*360.1*	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	*384.0*	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	*375.6*	34 3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*320.0*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*290.0*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*304.3*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.2*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*369.8*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.3	17.6	6.7	55.6

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
	F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	16.9	7.8	7.3	3.2	28.1	55.5	138.2

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1955	86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1955 A	77.8	74.6	3.2	9.4	6.3	1.2	13.1	4,797	2.1	212
M	86.1	80.7	5.4	9.8	6.8	1.3	15.5	5,619	2.0	223
J	93.6	81.7	11.9	9.8	6.9	1.1	17.1	5,816	2.2	290
J	89.1	80.2	8.9	10.0	6.7	1.2	16.8	5,994	2.4	349
A	95.3	84.6	10.7	10.2	6.7	1.7	17.6	5,916	2.5	322
S	94.0	83.3	10.7	10.2	6.5	1.7	18.2	5,980	2.2	252
O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
1956 J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289r	2.4r	216
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6r	5,925r	2.2	203
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957 J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..				

	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(1)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1955	39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1955 A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	47.4	43.1	4.3	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	49.7	45.3	4.4	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	49.5	46.5	2.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	*Dr* 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956 J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
A	44.5r	2.9	51.0r	49.1r	1.9r	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
M	49.0r	3.3	56.5r	48.7r	7.9r	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
J	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

		ASSETS								
		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955	M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	*2,166.5*	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	*2,278.2*	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	*2,257.1*	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	*2,269.1*	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.2
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5

		LIABILITIES								
			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1955		*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1955	M	*2,314.5*	268.6	1,329.1	*1,597.7*	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
	J	*2,464.0*	198.4	1,420.3	*1,618.8*	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	*2,460.3*	239.1	1,412.6	*1,651.8*	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	*2,465.4*	280.4	1,373.5	*1,653.9*	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,503.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*			*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9

(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets. (4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5)On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1955		*834*	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956		*873*	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1955	J	*840*	10,049	8.4	—	170	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	*10,339*
	A	*845*	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	*10,368*
	S	*845*	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	*10,547*
	O	*857*	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	*10,768*
	N	*861*	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	*10,650*
	D	*863*	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956	J	*877*	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	*10,507*
	F	*858*	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	*10,449*
	M	*841*	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	*10,408*
	A	*855*	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	*10,805*
	M	*856*	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	*10,655*
	J	*878*	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	*10,860*
	J	*876*	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	*10,706*
	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694r	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*863*	10,645	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities(6)	
		Foreign Currency Deposits	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1955		1,056	567	229	*12,702*	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956		1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955	J	1,014	552	203	*12,109*	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
	A	1,032	552	201	*12,153*	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
	S	1,044	552	210	*12,353*	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
	O	1,048	560	239	*12,629*	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	N	1,098	567	241	*12,557*	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	D	1,056	567	229	*12,702*	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	J	1,070	567	244	*12,387*	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	F	1,118	567	247	*12,380*	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	250	*12,380*	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	247	*12,806*	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	240	*12,700*	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	240	*12,944*	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	1,315	619	237r	*12,878*	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	1,354	628	250	*12,889*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	1,315	631	246	*13,008*	820	114	786	526	1,322	484	519
	O	1,334	647	264	*13,104*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	1,376	652	259	*13,164*	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518
	D	1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	1,409	653	250	*12,791*	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(8)
	F	1,506	656	272	*13,058*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	1,450	667	267	*13,150*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	1,546	672	273	*13,494*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	1,667	677	270	*13,351*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	1,650	684	279	*13,495*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	1,644	700	295	*13,284*	795		794	452	1,252	442	510

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (9)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (10)Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. (11)Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short(9)	Provincial-Municipal	Others(10)	**Total Loans**		Cash Items(11)	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars										
1955		294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702
1956		493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428
1955	J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366	12,125
	J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	12,109
	A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,153
	S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,353
	O	236	146	176	4,267	4,589	835	301	300	546	385	12,629
	N	264	147	204	4,510	4,860	677	309	297	561	393	12,557
	D	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702
1956	J	317	165	203	4,535	4,903	736	297	291	554	407	12,387
	F	331	172	220	4,572	4,964	677	301	293	585	417	12,380
	M	345	162	206	4,703	5,071	629	310	295	607	418	12,380
	A	361	176	239	4,769	5,184	936	314	314	611	411	12,806
	M	377	191	248	4,849	5,289	717	296	326	632	416	12,700
	J	393	178	184	4,936	5,299	920	294	339	641	417	12,944
	J	412	185	186	4,938	5,308	836	314	380	657	415	12,878
	A	432	160	202	4,962	5,323	697	334	355	750	429	12,889
	S	448	148	248	4,886	5,281	859	313	396	711	429	13,008
	O	471	143	251	4,973	5,367	843	381	371	701	418	13,104
	N	489	125	276	5,131	5,532	878	314	395	712	422	13,164
	D	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428
1957	J	500	126	261	4,918r	5,305	715	311	370	763(8)	424	12,791
	F	507	153	292r	4,914	5,359	814	352	395	780	451	13,058
	M	508	150	290	4,952	5,392	907	330	357	793	449	13,150
	A	509	195	293	4,994	5,482	1,078	347	385	843	448	13,494
	M	512	160	283r	5,056r	5,499	911	341	387	879	451	13,351
	J	503	166	261	5,142	5,570	1,049	308	411	861	460	13,495
	J	509		213	5,150				402	871		13,284

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits(3)	Total(3)	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars							
1952		1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1955	D	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956	J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	5,049	10,726
	F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753
	M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
	A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
	M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	3,448	9,644	5,117	11,313

(1) Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3) Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*379.7*	*348.9*	*461.2*	*433.1*	*1,592.8*	*1,529.8*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	78.6	52.2	97.9	95.4	280.3	239.5
Other Collections	24.7	17.2	43.6	41.4	232.0	224.8
Corporation Income Tax	128.8	122.1	141.1	132.3	467.2	445.8
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.6	5.9	8.9	5.7	27.1	24.2
Succession Duties	9.9	4.4	7.8	5.0	27.0	37.8
Customs Import Duties	38.9	44.8	45.3	48.0	170.1	182.0
Excise Duties	22.5	25.3	28.2	18.9	100.5	88.7
Sales Tax	54.9	58.2	65.8	63.3	214.1	213.0
Other Excise Taxes	15.6	18.7	22.5	22.9	74.0	73.5
Other Taxes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
Non-Tax Revenues	*20.0*	*24.1*	*40.3*	*26.8*	*93.9*	*83.5*
Postal Revenue	12.4	11.6	12.0	11.1	46.5	44.1
Return on Investments	0.7	4.6	11.7	9.6	16.1	19.6
Other Non-Tax Revenues	6.9	7.9	16.6	6.1	31.3	19.8
Total Revenues	**399.7**	**373.0**	**501.5**	**459.9**	**1,686.7**	**1,613.3**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*131.3*	*149.4*	*169.1*	*151.8*	*494.5*	*482.1*
National Defence	*130.2*	*148.3*	*167.5*	*150.6*	*489.9*	*478.0*
Administration and General	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	6.0	6.0
Naval Service	23.5	28.2	31.1	25.6	85.8	85.7
Army Service	31.4	39.3	39.6	40.9	119.8	124.1
Air Force Service	58.2	61.6	80.8	65.1	233.0	213.5
Defence Research and Development	7.1	6.3	4.1	6.6	18.3	18.9
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	15.8	15.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	4.4	7.6	6.4	6.8	11.3	14.3
Defence Production	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	3.9	3.7
Civil Defence	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4
Non-Defence Expenditures	*221.0*	*277.3*	*242.3*	*198.1*	*981.3*	*800.9*
Agriculture	6.4	6.0	6.9	6.2	23.4	21.7
Citizenship and Immigration	3.3	2.1	3.3	2.1	13.0	9.7
External Affairs	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.3	7.1	5.2
Finance	*74.7*	*141.3*	*89.8*	*57.8*	*429.6*	*297.0*
Administration and General	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	2.1	2.2
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	5.3	5.1
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	11.7	10.4
Interest on Public Debt	42.5	42.3	44.9	41.9	176.8	170.0
Amortization and other debt charges	2.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	7.3	3.4
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	24.7	93.3	38.1	9.1	125.4	104.2
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.6
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	4.5	3.6
Justice	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	6.0	5.8
Labour	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.7	23.3	22.0
Legislation	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.1
Mines and Technical Surveys	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	10.4	10.4

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*39.6*	*39.0*	*41.3*	*42.9*	*155.9*	*155.4*
Administration and General	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	8.6	7.9
Family Allowances	34.0	32.7	34.1	32.8	135.8	130.8
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	7.6	7.3
General Health Grants to Provinces	0.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.7	6.8
Unemployment Assistance	0.1	—	0.1	2.5	0.2	2.5
National Research Council	−0.1	1.3	2.1	0.6	5.8	4.4
National Revenue	*5.3*	*5.0*	*5.3*	*5.3*	*21.1*	*20.4*
Customs and Excise Division	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	11.3	10.8
Taxation Division	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.8	9.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.0	7.7	6.0
Post Office	11.6	11.3	11.4	10.7	40.5	38.6
Privy Council	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.3
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
Public Works	*14.1*	*11.7*	*11.6*	*10.8*	*37.4*	*33.5*
Administration and General	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.3
Operation of Public Buildings	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	11.8	11.1
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	5.3	4.4	3.4	3.2	12.1	10.6
Engineering Works and Operations	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.8	5.3	6.0
Trans-Canada Highway	2.4	1.5	2.3	1.1	5.7	3.6
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	13.0	11.4
Secretary of State	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0
Trade and Commerce	*4.1*	*4.9*	*4.2*	*5.2*	*16.3*	*19.3*
Administration and General	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	4.5	3.9
Statistics and Census	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	2.8
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.1	9.6	12.6
Transport	*11.1*	*9.4*	*12.9*	*10.6*	*43.8*	*31.1*
Administration and General	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	2.6	1.6
Canal Services	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.1	2.1
Marine Services	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.8	6.8	6.8
Railway and Steamship Services	2.2	3.4	2.3	1.7	10.1	7.7
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	—
Air Services	4.4	3.3	6.7	4.8	17.2	12.9
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*21.3*	*19.5*	*22.5*	*21.0*	*83.1*	*79.7*
Administration and General	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	4.8	4.3
Treatment Services	4.3	2.6	3.8	4.1	14.7	12.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	14.6	14.5	16.2	14.3	59.5	57.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	3.4	4.2
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*3.5*	*2.0*	*0.5*	*1.5*	*6.6*	*4.8*
Labour	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
National Defence	−0.1	0.1	−0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Public Works	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	4.8	3.4
Transport	−0.3	0.4	0.8	—	1.2	0.8
Sundry Departments	1.2	0.1	−1.0	—	0.4	0.3
Other Departments	7.0	4.4	8.9	4.3	27.9	15.6
Total Expenditures	**352.3**	**426.8**	**411.5**	**349.8**	**1,475.8**	**1,283.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	+47.4	−53.8	+90.1	+110.0	+210.8	+330.4

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1955		*13,446*	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955	J	*14,077*	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
	J	*13,772*	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	*13,465*	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	*13,182*	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	*13,933*	315	4,075	6,257	2,160	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	*15,276*	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	*15,195*	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	*15,896*	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	*17,704*	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	*16,318*	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	*17,280*	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	*18,531*	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1955		*233.2*	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956		*284.0*	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955	J	*248.9*	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
	J	*226.1*	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
	A	*209.0*	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	*214.4*	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	*236.6*	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	*275.7*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	*272.7*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	*233.4*	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
	F	*250.4*	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
	M	*277.3*	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
	A	*278.3*	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
	M	*283.8*	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
	J	*292.5*	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
	J	*284.1*	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
	A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
	D	*352.6*	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957	J	*268.7*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*322.6*	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.3*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*371.5*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.7*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	*378.0*	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	*385.4*	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	*26.21*	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	*25.04*	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	*22.99*	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.3[illegible]	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	*68.02*	49.98	6.17	11.87
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1955		*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956		*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1955	2nd	*29.81*	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
	3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
	4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956	1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
	2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
	3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
	4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957	1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
	2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Securities(3)		Funded Debt		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements				New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1952		686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953		684	222	799	221	342	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954		867	311	965	331	462	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,466
1955		705	284	1,268^r	478^r	334^r	95^r	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		963^r	231^r	1,731^r	227^r	835^r	172^r	497^r	650	1,371	14,441	793	15,234
1955	2nd	170^r	78	397	115	142	20	120	—	49	—	—	—
	3rd	165^r	84	142	97	−2	−11	58	700	602	—	—	—
	4th	125^r	55	347^r	154^r	103^r	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956	1st	214^r	45^r	378^r	74^r	191^r	31^r	82^r	—	115	15,420	793	16,213
	2nd	259^r	67^r	432^r	57^r	194^r	78^r	103^r	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
	3rd	223^r	49^r	480^r	39^r	210^r	30^r	201^r	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
	4th	267^r	70^r	441	57^r	240	33	111^r	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957	1st	276^r	116^r	480^r	74^r	349^r	−14	71^r	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
	2nd	242	108	593	52	404	19	118	—	150	14,109	793	14,901

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis. (1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935–39 = 100										
1955		232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1955	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
	J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
	A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
	S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
	O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
	N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
	D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956	J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76 7	273.1	166 2
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150 0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1955		718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956		810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1953	1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
	2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
	3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
	4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954	1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
	2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
	3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
	4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955	1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
	2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
	3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
	4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956	1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
	2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
	3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
	4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78
1957	1st qtr.	659	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months[(1)]

		FAILURES[(2)]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[(2)]					
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1955		*150*	64	24	61	*4,481*	188	2,396	1,358	328	212
1956		*164*	65	28	70	*5,103*	171	2,470	1,820	439	203
1955	J	*170*	89	25	56	*4,963*	177	2,380	1,119	451	178
	F	*163*	75	17	71	*3,928*					
	M	*177*	71	39	67	*4,023*					
	A	*145*	64	32	49	*5,222*	255	2,153	1,406	272	198
	M	*154*	75	20	59	*3,787*					
	J	*139*	60	19	60	*3,841*					
	J	*107*	43	16	48	*2,682*	278	1,545	888	372	108
	A	*113*	46	20	47	*3,306*					
	S	*147*	64	15	68	*3,586*					
	O	*156*	58	26	72	*4,008*	40	3,504	2,020	217	365
	N	*168*	70	36	62	*6,327*					
	D	*156*	57	25	74	*8,104*					
1956	J	*166*	65	26	75	*3,825*	68	2,925	2,282	922	92
	F	*145*	52	34	59	*6,150*					
	M	*180*	70	29	81	*8,893*					
	A	*174*	79	29	66	*5,084*	106	2,095	1,284	413	338
	M	*164*	72	28	64	*3,648*					
	J	*140*	59	32	49	*3,908*					
	J	*170*	67	31	72	*4,085*	324	2,502	1,007	181	184
	A	*155*	54	29	72	*4,918*					
	S	*129*	53	21	55	*3,594*					
	O	*184*	68	30	86	*5,015*	185	2,358	2,706	241	196
	N	*185*	72	28	85	*5,718*					
	D	*174*	70	24	80	*6,325*					

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955		55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956		61.75r	36.42	0.09	1.952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955	A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91r	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14r	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.10	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.4	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	100.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.4	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58r	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.4	48.78	163.5
	A	34.44			1,603		77.4			60.0	46.47	144.1

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.*

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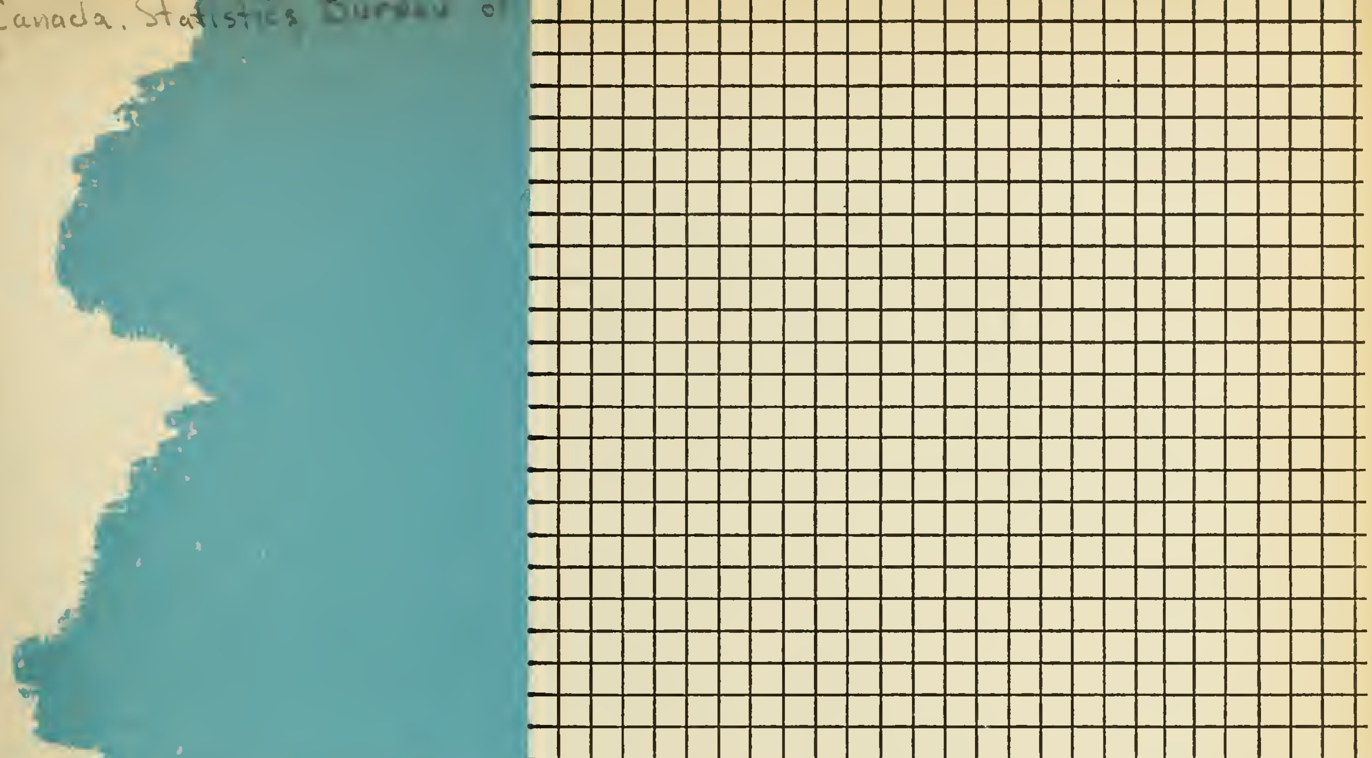

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CANADA'S CHANGING ENERGY PATTERN

PART 3 – Changes from 1926 to 1956

This is the third of three articles on the supply and distribution of energy in Canada. ***Part 1, The Supply and Distribution of Individual Commodities in 1952*** appeared on pages i to v of the July, 1957 issue. ***Part 2, The Pattern in 1952*** appeared on pages i to vi of the August, 1957 issue. The current article presents historical data for selected years from 1926 to 1956, all of which relate to concepts covered by the two earlier articles. The data from 1926 to 1952 have either been published in reference papers, or are based on data published in them.[1]

The last thirty years have seen great changes in the Canadian energy pattern. The quantities of the individual fuels and of electricity produced and consumed have changed considerably, and their relative importance in the total energy picture has undergone a great change, which has been specially rapid in recent years.

The table below gives indexes of the production and the apparent available supply of the main group of fuels and of electricity, for selected years from 1926 to 1956. The definitions of production are the same as those used in the reference papers.

The production of coal, which was for a considerable time Canada's major source of energy, has decreased in recent years, and the apparent available supply has decreased even more. Fuelwood is the only other energy source of which the production and supply has decreased. For short-period comparisons the fuelwood indexes may not be completely reliable, because for intercensal years the production figures rely heavily on estimates based on population.

The increase in the production of crude petroleum has been remarkable, from an index (1948 = 100.0) of 3.0 in 1926 to one of 1,388.2 in 1956. Production of natural gas has also increased considerably, as has that of manufactured fuels. The increased production of natural gas included an increasing proportion of waste. In 1952, waste made up less than one-sixth of total production, but by 1956 it made up over one-third. One reason for this was that much of the natural gas was produced in conjunction with crude petroleum, the market for which had expanded considerably. Production of electricity has shown a

Index of the Production and Apparent Available Supply of Fuels and Electricity in Canada, Selected Years, 1926 to 1956

(1948 = 100)

	1926	1929	1933	1939	1948	1952	1953	1954	1955 (Prelim.)	1956 (Prelim.)
Production										
Coal	89.3	94.8	64.5	85.1	100.0	95.3	86.2	80.8	80.3	80.8
Coal briquettes	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	199.6	198.9	233.3	183.5	211.3
Crude petroleum	3.0	9.1	9.3	63.7	100.0	503.1	663.3	787.5	1,060.5	1,388.2
Natural gas[1]	20.7	30.5	24.9	37.8	100.0	113.3	135.1	161.8	205.6	251.1
Coke[2]	51.4	67.9	44.9	61.1	100.0	102.8	107.8	86.8	102.1	109.5
Petroleum coke	58.9	125.2	85.5	75.9	100.0	232.6	273.0	270.9	428.1	516.3
Manufactured gas	38.8	48.7	37.8	57.3	100.0	113.8	119.7	105.0	112.5	n.a.
Liquefied petroleum gases	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	344.2	423.4	661.8	941.3	n.a.
Gasoline and naphtha	18.0	35.6	36.6	60.1	100.0	166.3	183.1	196.1	218.1	236.0
Other petroleum fuels	21.0	36.5	37.6	47.2	100.0	168.2	190.0	215.1	249.5	318.5
Fuelwood[3]	132.7	140.6	124.5	146.2	100.0	84.3	81.0	76.5	73.7	71.3
Electricity	25.7	41.3	39.6	65.5	100.0	139.9	148.1	153.2	168.0	186.6
Apparent Available Supply										
Coal	69.4	75.5	49.4	65.6	100.0	89.7	85.0	75.6	76.3	77.7
Coal briquettes	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	132.9	131.1	148.4	122.0	135.3
Crude petroleum	18.0	34.4	32.3	51.6	100.0	157.2	179.7	192.9	225.0	262.3
Natural gas[1]	21.4	31.5	25.6	38.7	100.0	110.2	130.7	160.8	206.3	256.9
Coke[2]	64.5	85.0	54.4	66.3	100.0	99.1	101.4	82.1	102.9	107.5
Petroleum coke			29.6	69.9	100.0	138.3	138.5	146.7	200.6	262.3
Manufactured gas	38.8	48.7	37.8	57.3	100.0	113.8	119.7	105.0	112.5	n.a.
Liquefied petroleum gases	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.0	198.2	259.7	328.1	384.0	361.8
Gasoline and naphtha	20.3	41.3	31.6	52.6	100.0	155.2	166.8	174.1	192.2	203.0
Other petroleum fuels	23.3	35.9	33.2	41.5	100.0	180.9	199.9	224.7	256.7	311.6
Fuelwood[3]	133.0	140.7	124.4	145.8	100.0	84.4	81.1	76.5	73.8	71.2
Electricity	23.3	39.6	41.0	63.7	100.0	139.5	148.5	153.1	164.7	182.7

1. Includes waste gas.
2. Other than petroleum and pitch coke.
3. Includes wood waste usable as fuel.

---

[1] Reference Paper No. 69, *Energy Sources in Canada; Commodity Accounts for 1948 and 1952* and Reference Paper No. 74, *Energy Sources in Canada; Commodity Statements for 1926, 1929, 1933 and 1939.*

steady increase. Production of hydro-electricity has increased less rapidly than that of electricity as a whole during recent years, because an increasing proportion of the new generating capacity installed has consisted of thermal plants.

In general, the increases in the supply of fuel have been considerable, but they have been less spectacular than those in production, because one feature of the period has been an increase in the proportion of the supply met from Canadian sources. The major increases in supply have taken place in the case of petroleum and natural gas and their products, and electricity.

Imputed Net Consumption of Energy

Data on the production and apparent available supply of different fuels cannot be added together. If the relative importance of different types of fuel and of electricity are to be compared, other concepts must be used, for which the figures can be added.

It was shown in the second article in this series how data for the imputed consumption of fuel and electricity outside the energy-producing sector can be worked out, by deducting from the apparent available supply waste and use within the energy-producing sector. The imputed net consumption of different fuels and of electricity can be added together after they have been converted into British thermal units. The table below gives the imputed net consumption of energy in Canada for selected years from 1926 to 1956, and also shows the imputed consumption per head of population.

The rate of increase in consumption has been much slower than the rates of increase for the supply of most of the individual fuel commodities. The total was approximately steady during 1952, 1953 and 1954, and resumed its rise in 1955 and 1956. However, the composition of the total underwent drastic changes over the period during which consumption was steady, with a general trend towards items of which a higher percentage of the potential energy was likely to be effectively applied. Coupled with this has been a long-run trend towards the more efficient use of fuels in general.

Because population was increasing over the period, energy consumption per head naturally rose more slowly than total consumption. In fact, consumption per head from 1952 to 1954 was lower than it had been in 1948. The increase from 1954 to 1956 was, however, marked.

Use of Fuels and Electricity per Head of Population, Selected Years, 1926 to 1956

	Population at 1 June (Thousands of persons)	Imputed consumption outside the energy-producing sector[1]			
		Total		Per head	
		Billions of B.t.u.	Index (1948 = 100)	Millions of B.t.u.	Index (1948 = 100)
1926	9, 451	1, 115, 831	55.3	118.1	75.0
1929	10, 029	1, 315, 223	65.1	131.1	83.3
1933	10, 633	946, 438	46.9	89.0	56.5
1939	11, 267	1, 290, 544	63.9	114.5	72.7
1948	12, 823	2, 018, 737	100.0	157.4	100.0
1952	14, 459	2, 264, 865	112.2	156.6	99.5
1953	14, 845	2, 290, 576	113.5	154.3	98.0
1954	15, 287	2, 270, 011	112.4	148.5	94.3
1955 (Prelim.)	15, 698	2, 502, 978	124.0	159.4	101.3
1956 (Prelim.)	16, 081	2, 704, 886	134.0	168.2	106.9

1. Apparent available supply minus measured use in energy-producing sector minus measured waste.

The distribution of the imputed consumption among the different fuels and electricity is given in the table below. The figures refer to the net use of energy as such at the last stage for which measurement is practicable, and thus show the relative contribution of each commodity to the end-use of energy. What is measured, is, of course, the potential energy in the commodity concerned, not the amount of energy effectively applied. For this reason, care is needed when interpreting the figures for electricity, because this commodity is applied much more effectively than the fuels when used instead of them for conversion into mechanical effort. Its relative effective contribution is therefore more important than its relative potential.

Since this table is on a commodity basis, the data for electricity take no account of the means whereby it was produced. The consumption figures for individual fuels exclude any quantities which may have been used in generating electricity.

Perhaps the most striking feature of the table is the decrease in the proportion of coal from 61.8 per cent in 1926 to 25.4 per cent in 1956. In the last eight years the proportion has halved. Gasoline and other petroleum fuels between them rose from 9.2 per cent of net consumption in 1926 to 47.3 per cent in 1956. The decreasing importance of fuelwood was marked, as was the increasing importance of electricity. The contribution of natural gas has been increasing in recent years, but it was still a small part of the total net consumption in 1956.

The part played by fuel oil as compared with gasoline has increased. In 1926, gasoline and naphtha provided 4.1 per cent of consumption as against 5.1 per cent by other petroleum fuels, but by 1956 the comparative figures were 16.7 per cent and 30.6 per cent. One reason for the more rapid growth of other petroleum fuels has been that they have been replacing coal in several uses, particularly on the railroads and in domestic heating. The relative importance of gasoline has increased with the growth of road and air transport, but it has not been directly substituted for other fuels on as large a scale as fuel oil.

The 1956 data for three of the fuels have been consolidated, because the individual data were considered less reliable than those for the other commodities.

Percentage Distribution of the Imputed Consumption of Individual Fuels, and of Electricity, Outside the Energy-producing Sector, for Selected Years, 1926 to 1956.

(Per Cent of B.t.u. Contribution to Canada Total)

	1926	1929	1933	1939	1948	1952	1953	1954	1955 (Prelim)	1956 (Prelim)
Coal	61.8	56.3	49.7	50.1	51.2	38.4	33.9	30.7	27.6	25.4
Coal briquettes	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
Crude petroleum	-0.4[4]	0.1	-0.6[4]	9.1	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.2	2.2	–
Natural gas	[5]	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.7	4.9
Coke[1]	6.4	7.0	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.9
Petroleum coke				0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.8
Manufactured gas	[5]	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	
Liquefied petroleum gases	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	
Gasoline and naphtha	4.1	7.0	7.4	9.1	11.1	15.0	15.9	16.8	16.5	16.7
Other petroleum fuels	5.1	6.6	8.6	8.1	12.5	20.8	22.7	25.9	27.6	30.6
Fuelwood[2]	17.2	15.5	18.9	16.3	7.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.2	3.8
Electricity	3.2	4.6	6.7	7.6	7.6	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.1	11.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1. Excludes petroleum and pitch coke.
2. Includes wood waste usable as fuel.
3. Not known.
4. This negative value is a statistical discrepancy.
5. Natural and manufactured gas combined, 2.6 per cent in 1926.

Net Accession of Energy

When measuring the imputed consumption of energy, account is taken of fuels and electricity used at the final point of consumption, in the form in which they are used there. An alternative approach to the pattern of energy is to look at the sources from which it is derived. This can be done by using the net accrual of energy to Canada, which consists of domestic production from original sources, plus imports of fuel and electricity in the form in which they enter the country minus exports. From this net accession, all the energy requirements of Canada are met.

The electricity figure used for this concept should theoretically include hydro-electricity only, so far as production is concerned. It was not possible to break out all the electricity generated by thermal plants from the figures for earlier years, but the error caused by including it is small.

The net accession is, of course, larger than the imputed consumption for energy as a whole, since it includes all the fuel subsequently used in producing other forms of fuel or electricity. It is less than the imputed consumption in the case of a number of processed fuels, such as fuel oil, since a good proportion of these is made in Canada from raw materials which themselves appear in the net accession data as production or imports.

The table below gives the net accession of energy to the Canadian economy broken down between domestic production and net imports, together with index numbers. Total accession increased by more than a third in the past eight years, production from Canadian natural resources increasing rapidly while net imports declined.

Net Accession of Energy to the Canadian Economy, Selected Years, 1926 to 1956:– Percentage Contributions of Different Sources

(Per Cent of Total Net Accession)

	Production in Canada from natural environment			Net Imports	Total Net Accession
	Extractive resources (mines)	Renewable resources (forests)	Continuous resources (water power)		
1926	33.8	15.4	3.2	47.6	100.0
1929	31.8	14.0	4.4	49.8	100.0
1933	29.6	17.3	6.0	47.1	100.0
1939	33.2	15.2	7.5	44.1	100.0
1948	27.6	6.2	6.7	59.5	100.0
1952	36.0	4.7	8.4	50.9	100.0
1953	38.5	4.5	8.7	48.3	100.0
1954	42.4	4.3	9.2	44.1	100.0
1955	47.1	3.8	9.0	40.1	100.0
1956 (Prelim.)	50.9	3.3	8.8	37.0	100.0

The data for Canadian production can be further subdivided according to the nature of the natural resources used. Mines are an extractive resource, which can be used once and once only. Forests are a source of energy which can be used continuously, provided that the forests are renewed as they are cut down. Water power is a continuous supply of energy, except for changes in climate and topography. The table below gives a breakdown by these sources. Canada has reduced her requirements of energy from the rest of the world by a considerable extent since 1948. This change has been accompanied by a greater reliance on domestic extractive resources, the percentage contribution of which has almost doubled over eight years. This has been mainly due to the growth of the crude petroleum industry. The relative contribution of continuous resources is greater than it was in the pre-war years, but the relative contribution of the renewable resources is considerably less.

Net Accession of Energy to the Canadian Economy, Selected Years, 1926 to 1956

	Production from natural environment[1]	Net Imports	Total	Production from natural environment	Net Imports	Total
	(billions of B.t.u.)			(Index, 1948 = 100)		
1926	655,583	595,456	1,251,039	69.1	42.8	53.5
1929	726,820	718,888	1,445,708	76.7	51.7	61.8
1933	552,713	491,874	1,044,587	58.3	35.4	44.7
1939	779,444	615,228	1,394,672	82.2	44.3	59.7
1948	948,199	1,389,649	2,337,848	100.0	100.0	100.0
1952	1,264,347	1,310,097	2,574,444	133.3	94.3	110.1
1953	1,341,082	1,252,643	2,593,725	141.4	90.1	110.9
1954	1,432,113	1,130,905	2,563,018	151.0	81.4	109.6
1955	1,681,482	1,125,429	2,806,911	177.3	81.0	120.1
1956	1,989,321	1,170,396	3,159,717	209.8	84.2	135.2

1. Includes electricity generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for own use through 1954, and excludes hydro-electricity generated by electric railways for own use throughout.

Breaking down the net accession between production and net imports shows the relationship between Canada and the rest of the world, so far as the overall energy situation is concerned. It shows the extent to which Canada uses more of the world's energy sources than it produces itself. When the economy is examined in detail, however, it is apparent that individual areas of the country can be much more heavily dependent on imports than the country as a whole. Central Canada, for instance, relies heavily on the United States for its coal, although there are large-scale coal mining operations in the Maritimes, the Prairies and B.C. Quebec and the Maritimes import crude petroleum by sea from other countries, at the same time as Western Canada exports it.

The net accession can be broken down in such a way as to show how much of the energy actually used in Canada originated here, and how much was imported. This can be done by deducting exports from production, to give production retained in Canada, and adding total imports to this. In the case of a commodity which is exported, this will give different results from the previous breakdown. The table below breaks down the net accession in 1956 by both approaches. It is seen that Canada's situation with respect to the world as a whole is that she produces an amount equivalent to 63 per cent of her requirements. However, only 53.5 per cent of the total accession of energy consists of production retained for use at home.

Percentage Contributions of Canadian and Foreign Energy Sources to the Net Accession of Energy in Canada, 1956 (Prelim.)

Commodity	Percentage contribution to net accession					
	Production	Net imports	All sources	Retained production	Total imports	All sources
Coal	11.4	19.1	30.5	10.9	19.6	30.5
Crude petroleum	32.1	12.0	44.1	24.0	20.1	44.1
Natural gas	7.4	0.1	7.5	7.0	0.5	7.5
Fuelwood and wood waste usable as fuel	3.3	[1]	3.3	3.3	[1]	3.3
Hydro-electricity[2]	8.8	-0.5	8.3	8.3	[1]	8.3
Net imports of fuels manufactured from coal[3]	–	0.4	0.4	–	0.4	0.4
Net imports of fuels manufactured from petroleum	–	5.9	5.9	–	5.9	5.9
All sources	63.0	37.0	100.0	53.5	46.5	100.0

[1] Less than .05 per cent.

[2] Includes electricity generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for own use through 1954 and excludes hydro-electricity generated by electric railways for own use throughout.

[3] Includes coal briquettes.

Crude petroleum is the commodity for which the alternative breakdowns give figures with the greatest difference. This is because of the heavy exports. If exports rose to the same level as imports, Canada would not be drawing on the rest of the world for oil, taking the global approach. In detail, however, a considerable area of Canada would be dependent on foreign countries for its oil supplies. What happened in practice in 1956 was that, although Canada produced oil to the equivalent of 32.1 per cent of the net accession of energy, the amount actually kept for use in Canada was equivalent to only 24.0 per cent of the net accession, with 76.0 per cent being imported.

For most of the commodities, the difference between the two approaches is small, because exports are small. Up to quite recent years, the two approaches would show small differences for all commodities. Petroleum exports were heavy in 1955 as well as in 1956.

The commodities of which this net accession is composed have changed considerably over the past thirty years. The table below gives the percentage distribution by individual sources of supply. The part played by coal and its products decreased from 70.4 per cent of the net accession in 1926 to 30.9 per cent in 1956. The part played by oil and its products in the energy base increased considerably, from 9.9 per cent of the net accession in 1926 to 50 per cent in 1956. Hydro-electricity increased in relative importance up to 1954, then declined relatively to fuels. The relative contribution of fuelwood dropped from 15.4 per cent of net accession in 1926 to 3.3 per cent in 1956, while natural gas increased from 1.5 per cent in 1926 to 7.5 per cent in 1956. In the case of manufactured products, the figures for net accession are for imports only. Canadian manufactured fuels would be made from materials accounted for under raw material production or imports.

Net Accession of Energy to the Canadian Economy – Individual Fuels and Electricity as a Per Cent of Total

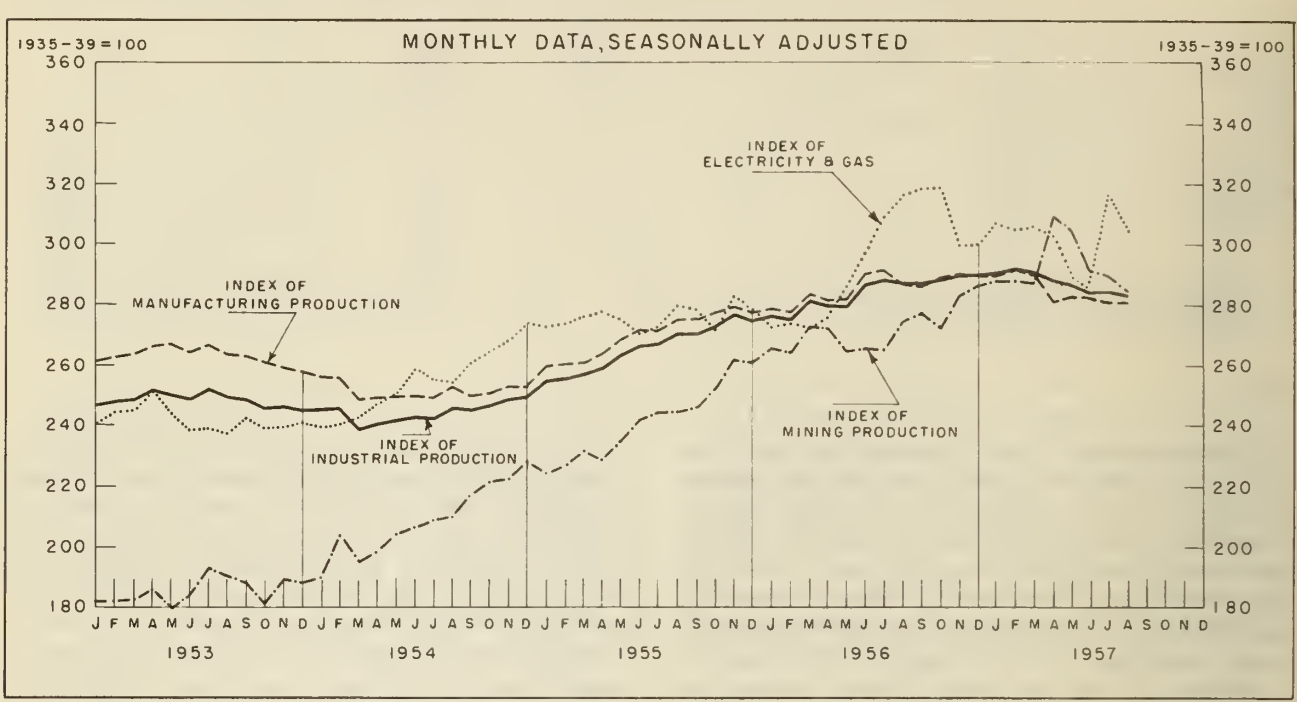
	1926	1929	1933	1939	1948	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 (Prelim.)
Coal	68.5	62.2	55.4	53.2	54.5	42.6	38.0	33.1	30.7	30.5
Crude petroleum	7.6	12.7	16.4	19.6	23.2	33.3	37.0	40.4	42.9	44.1
Natural gas	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	5.9	6.8	7.5
Fuelwood and wood waste usable as fuel	15.4	14.0	17.2	15.1	6.2	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.3
Hydro-electricity[1]	2.8	4.1	6.0	7.1	6.5	8.1	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.3
Net imports of fuels manufactured from coal[2]	1.9	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Net imports of fuels manufactured from petroleum	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.7	4.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.0	5.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] Includes electricity generated in thermal plants by manufacturers and mines for own use through 1954, and excludes hydro-electricity generated by electric railways for their own use throughout.

[2] Includes coal briquettes.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production declined fractionally in August. Manufacturing output was relatively stable while mining and power output declined.



PRODUCTION

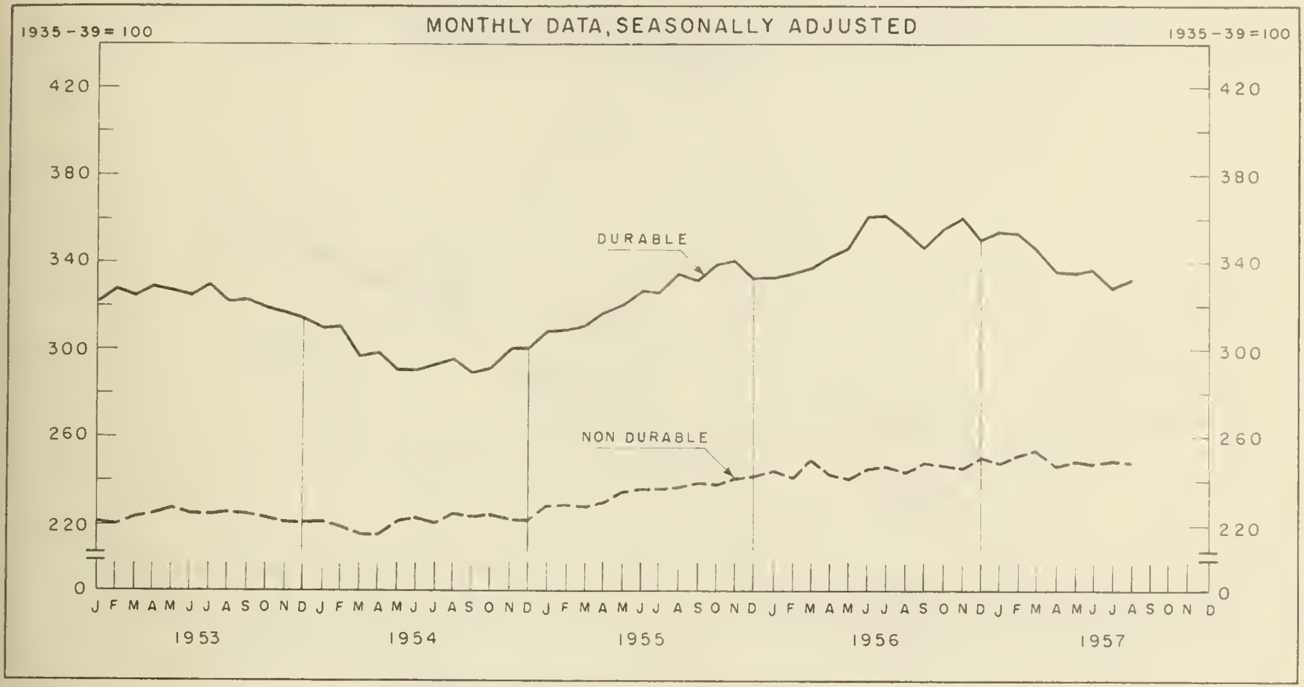
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1955(1)	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956(1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1955 F	25,732	24,420	255.6	226.9	260.2	308.9	229.0	231.0	294.5	278.0	129.0	181.4
M			256.9	231.3	260.7	311.2	228.4					182.2
A	26,624	25,176	259.0	228.7	263.9	316.7	230.1	236.2	303.3	287.9	133.8	186.4
M			263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3					186.0
J			266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2					188.5
J	27,396	25,984	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0
A			270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8					188.0
S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					181.4
O	27,912	26,468	273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
N			276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7					191.1
D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					188.1
1956 J	28,884	27,308	276.3	265.9	278.9	332.8	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
F			275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					185.5
M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					192.0
A	29,528	27,944	279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
M			279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9					178.6
J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					187.0
J	30,136	28,568	288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2					171.5
S			287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					181.5
O	30,916	29,212	288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
N			290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0					181.4
D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					183.0
1957 J	30,712	29,420	291.1	291.2	289.4	354.3	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
F			292.0	288.7	291.4	353.7	251.6					190.6
M			290.8	287.8	290.1	346.8	253.8					182.3
A	30,728	29,492	287.6	310.7	281.0	334.8	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
M			286.8[r]	305.2	282.5[r]	335.5[r]	248.6[r]					184.6
J			284.0[r]	290.6[r]	282.4[r]	336.3[r]	247.9[r]					172.5[r]
J			285.1[r]	289.3[r]	281.0[r]	328.6[r]	250.5[r]					174.4[r]
A			283.2	284.5	280.8	331.7	248.2					192.6

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing production turned up in August as output of transportation equipment rose. Non-durable output declined fractionally.



PRODUCTION—concluded

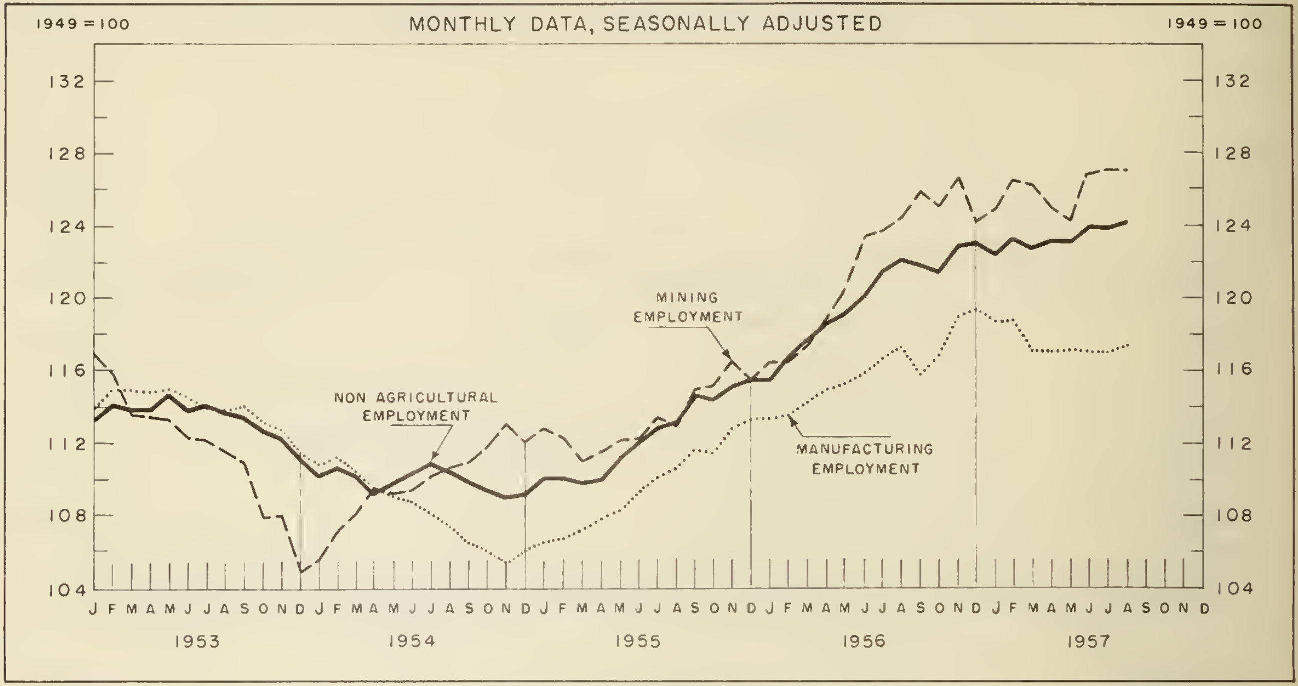
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935-39 = 100											
1955(1)		149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956(1)		156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1955	F	144.5	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	260.5	345.7	276.5	512.9	432.0	273.6
	M	143.7						268.3	344.2		511.7		276.1
	A	144.9	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	275.4	355.6	272.2	507.0	462.6	277.9
	M	146.6						282.3	360.7		511.5		275.0
	J	149.3						285.6	372.6		505.4		270.2
	J	147.9	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	285.8	371.0	268.3	502.3	488.6	272.2
	A	150.7						293.4	350.0		547.2		279.8
	S	151.9						301.5	328.7		617.0		278.5
	O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3	332.9	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
	N	155.1						313.9	351.8		557.6		283.2
	D	156.8						316.8	343.2		549.0		278.7
1956	J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	343.7	262.8	529.6	515.1	272.8
	F	157.8						327.3	331.2		531.9		273.9
	M	153.0						322.5	352.3		566.5		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.7	280.5	565.7	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.1		573.9		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	380.9		590.6		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	380.6	300.0	604.5	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.3		570.8		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	329.5		586.8		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	379.2	298.1	535.5	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	441.7		491.0		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		489.6		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	419.1	306.1	520.3	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	390.5		514.9		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.6		523.4		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8^r	307.9	241.1	323.4	347.5	257.8	526.2	520.1^r	302.5
	M	150.8^r						327.2	353.4		538.8		289.1
	J	155.8^r						320.8	357.0		565.2		285.2
	J	158.7^r						318.2^r	349.7^r		541.5^r		317.4^r
	A	154.4						300.8	375.2		511.1		304.6

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment increased fractionally in August. Manufacturing employment increased, mining remained stable while construction declined.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

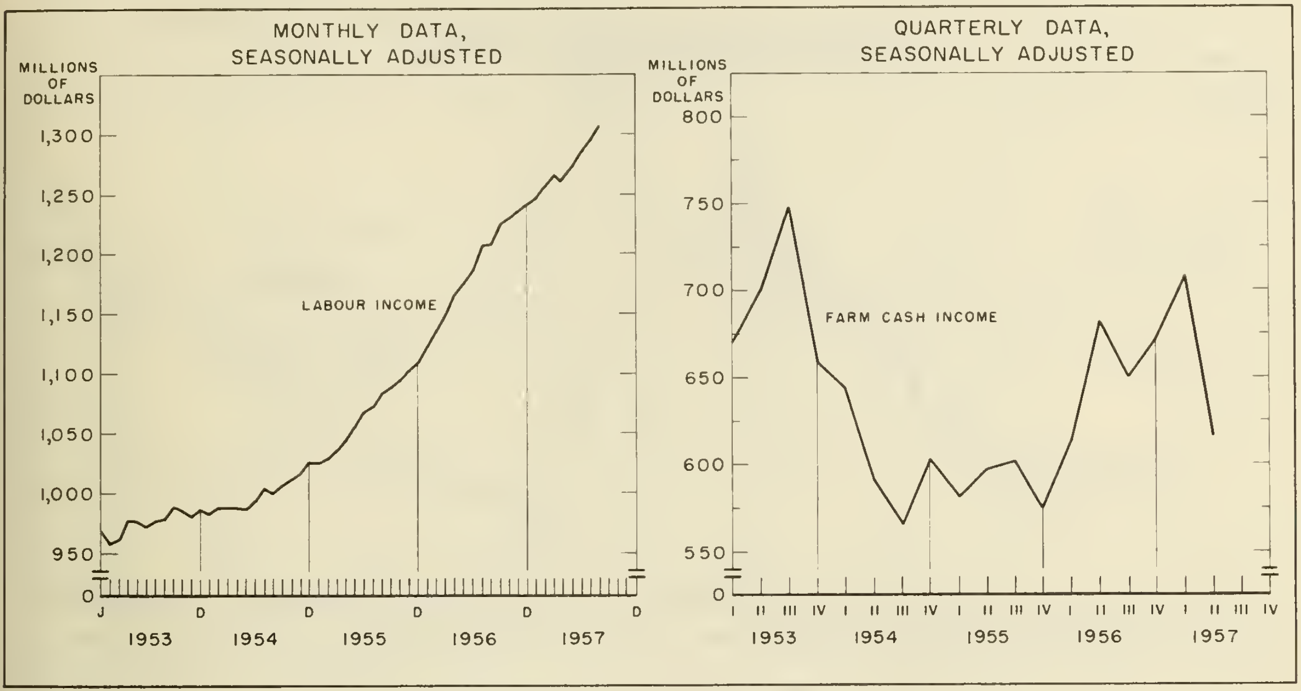
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Buildings and Structures(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
	1949=100						Thousands	
1955(1)	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956(1)	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1955 F	110.1	106.7	112.2	101.3	113.5	112.3	5,507	4,674
M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	111.0		
A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	111.6		
M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,554	4,688
J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,604	4,780
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,620	4,817
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,642	4,860
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,870
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,753	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,806	5,036
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,807	5,051
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,136
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
J	123.9r	117.0	125.8	108.2r	148.2r	127.1r		
A	124.1	117.4	126.0	108.8	144.8	127.0	5,952	5,196

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income continued to increase in August. Farm cash income turned down in the second quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs									
		Non-agricultural	Construction(3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
		Thousands			1956=100					Million dollars	
1955(1)		4,510	367	3,996	130	115	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956(1)		4,752	409	4,237	100	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1955	F	4,396	364	3,886	141	126	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,029	581
	M	4,385			149	124	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,036	
	A	4,445			136	127	40.8	41.0	40.5	1,044	
	M	4,478	359	3,963	135	118	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,056	597
	J	4,492			130	113	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,068	
	J	4,513			128	111	40.9	40.9	40.9	1,072	
	A	4,571	374	4,067	120	107	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,084	601
	S	4,578			130	108	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,088	
	O	4,624			122	110	41.1	41.4	40.8	1,095	
	N	4,622	382	4,110	113	106	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,103	575
	D	4,638			113	101	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,110	
1956	J	4,659			112	104	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,123	
	F	4,669	391	4,151	113	104	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,137	613
	M	4,713			108	105	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,149	
	A	4,703			106	102	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,166	
	M	4,715	419	4,185	104	98	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	682
	J	4,743			98	96	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,186	
	J	4,796			89	96	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,207	
	A	4,763	416	4,250	97	95	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,208	650
	S	4,773			91	95	41.0	41.3	40.7	1,225	
	O	4,798			85	95	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,230	
	N	4,854	416	4,365	98	100	41.1	41.5	40.7	1,236	672
	D	4,836			100	111	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,242	
1957	J	4,843			117	114	40.0	40.2	39.7	1,247	
	F	4,849	430	4,360	118	115	40.9	40.8	40.9	1,257	708
	M	4,847			124	115	40.6	40.6	40.6	1,266	
	A	4,882			126	119	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,263	
	M	4,949	448	4,402	121	132	40.3	40.6	40.0	1,274	615
	J	4,961			138	136	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,285	
	J	4,965			145	142^{r}	40.7^{r}	40.7	40.6^{r}	1,295^{r}	
	A	4,934	435	4,386	169	147	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,307	
	S	4,982			181	163					

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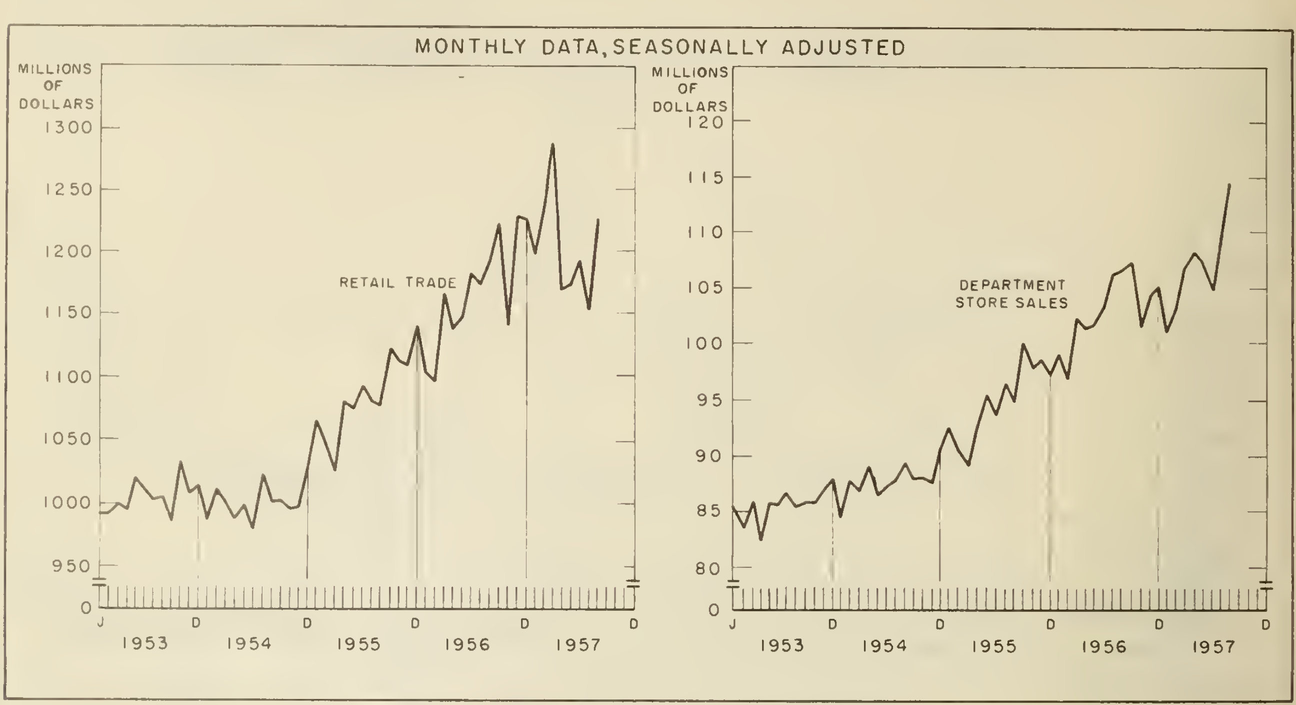
(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade increased sharply in August. With only minor exceptions, higher sales were recorded by all store types.



RETAIL TRADE

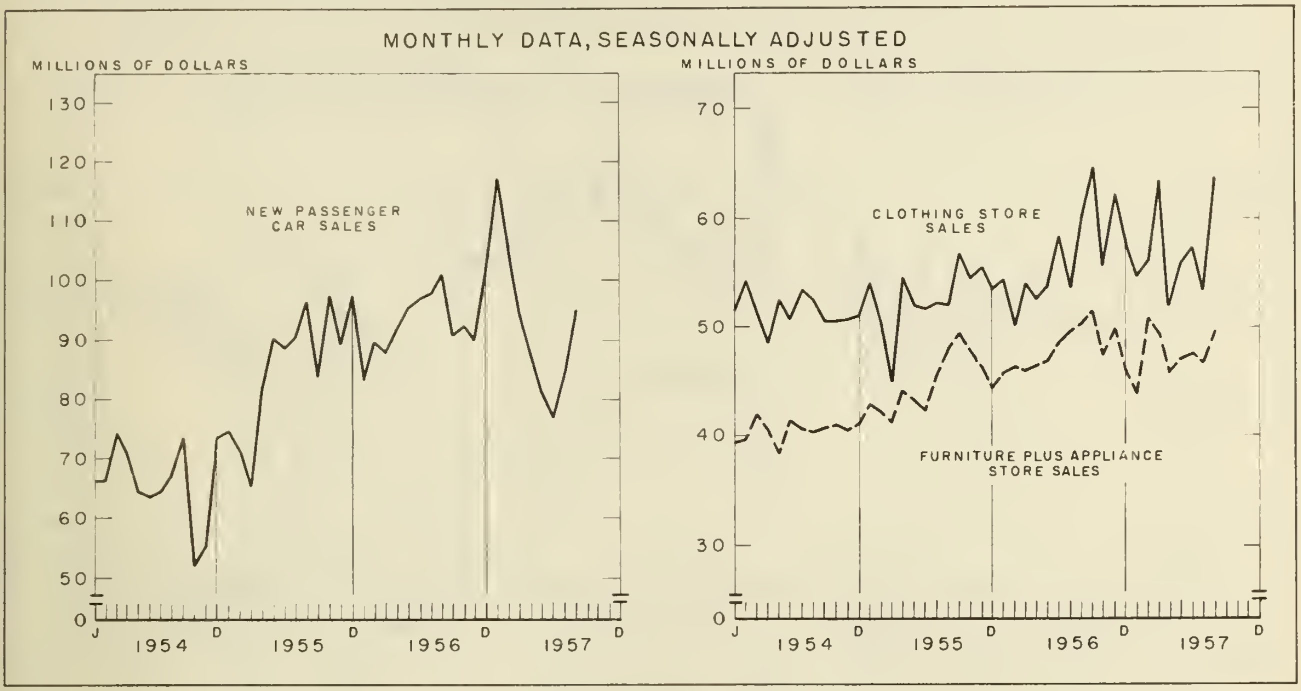
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales[2]	Commercial Vehicle Sales[2]
		Million dollars							
1955[1]		1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956[1]		1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1955	F	1,047.6	196.9	42.2	90.6	20.5	180.0	71.3	13.9
	M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3	13.0
	A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
	M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
	J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
	J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.6	22.3
	A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.9
	S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.1	22.2
	O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
	N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
	D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956	J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.9
	F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
	M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0	24.9
	A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.9	92.1	25.2
	M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
	J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
	J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.6	97.9	32.3
	A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
	S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
	O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
	N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
	D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957	J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	117.3[r]	34.7
	F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	23.8
	M	1,289.4	249.3	49.5	106.9	26.0	240.2	94.4	26.8
	A	1,170.1	221.4	45.6	108.2	24.6	208.3	87.9	26.3
	M	1,174.9	240.6	46.0	107.4	22.9	185.0	81.6	26.4
	J	1,192.7	242.0	48.8	104.9	24.6	183.5	77.2	21.9
	J	1,152.0	221.2	44.0	108.9	24.0	187.0	84.3	23.4
	A	1,226.0	252.3	47.4	114.4	26.6	194.2	95.2	22.7

[1] Averages of unadjusted data. [2] Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales seasonally adjusted in August continued to move upward from the low reached in June. Sales of both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores increased.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

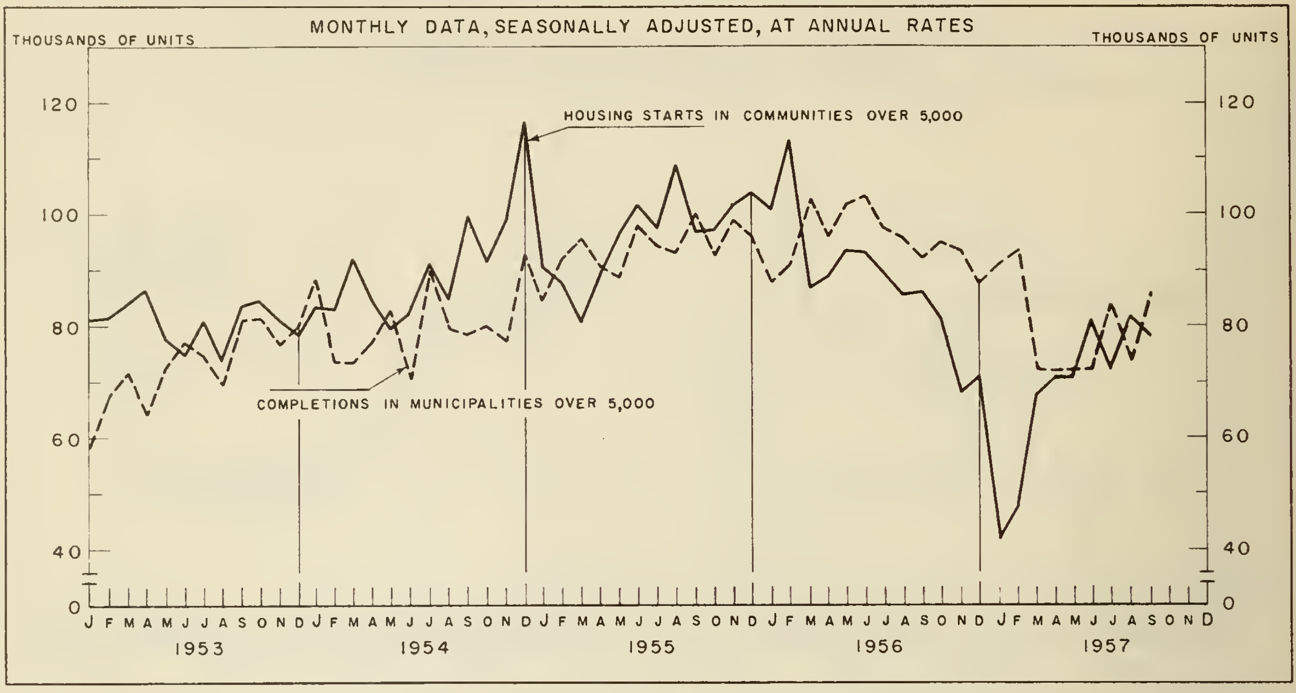
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1955(1)	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956(1)	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1955 F	59.8	50.3	10.4	55.4	42.1	39.0	23.1	24.5	9.7
M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.9	24.0	9.4
A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956 J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957 J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
M	71.7	61.9	14.0	65.1	49.4	44.8	25.0	28.3	10.6
A	66.7	52.0	10.1	62.4	45.9	40.5	25.7	25.8	10.8
M	65.6	56.0	12.0	63.0	47.0	41.3	25.0	27.9	10.8
J	68.2	57.3	11.5	61.3	47.3	44.2	25.4	28.6	10.3
J	61.2	53.3	11.9	62.8	46.7	40.7	24.2	27.4	10.2
A	62.4	63.8	13.6	60.8	49.6	40.0	26.7	28.3	10.2

(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Both housing starts and completions seasonally adjusted have shown a moderate though erratic upward movement over the past few months.



CONSTRUCTION

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Construction							
	New Residential Construction in Canada*[2]				Value of Building Permits			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial [3]	Institutional and Government [3]	Residential [3]	Commercial [3]
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
	Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1955[1]	138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129
1956[1]	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176
1955 J	126.0	117.2	90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908	17,519
F			87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	16,516
M			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584
A	132.7	127.3	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378
M			96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400
J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830
J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956 J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286
N			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,839
1957 J	79.1	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,261	56,886	25,720
F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,067^{r}
A	117.4	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176^{r}	28,130	67,373	26,299
M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	69,980	30,988
J			80.8	71.8	21,746^{r}	25,780^{r}	72,407^{r}	30,746^{r}
J			71.4	84.1	21,015	20,679	67,760	28,290
A			81.6	73.3				

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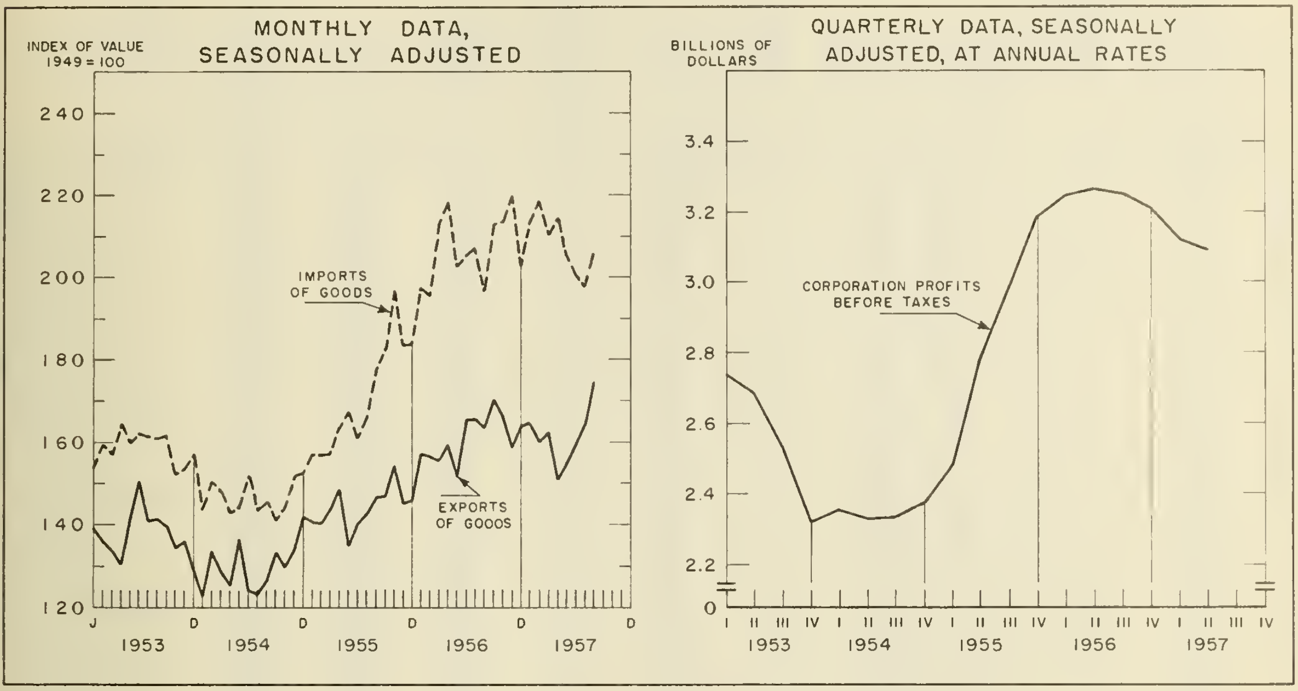
(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.
*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods continued to expand sharply in August with strength diffused through the majority of the commodity groups. Imports of goods increased in August. Corporation profits continued to decline in the second quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955		18,210	978	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,986	1,174	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955	F	17,604	835	2,484	140.2	156.9	311.0	35.8	266.1
	M				143.8	157.1	330.1	41.6	278.5
	A	18,240	871	2,784	148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
	M				134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
	J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
	J	18,332	929	2,988	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
	A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O	18,664	967	3,188	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,284	1,004	3,244	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	19,760	1,077	3,260	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20.208	1,141	3,248	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,692	1,159	3,208	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,640	1,185	3,116	164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
	F				160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
	M				165.3	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
	A	20,904		3,088	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J				164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	205.8^{p}	333.3^{r}	36.9	270.1^{r}
	S						332.5	38.5	267.2

NOTE: (1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2) End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	General Indicators											
			Civilian Labour Force									
	Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars		
1955	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,186	357	393
1956	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	2,477	399	475
1955 J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
J	27,396	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4	2,056	348	373
A		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7		382	430
S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
O	27,912	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	765	116.9	220.0	2,186	374	457
N		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7		386	444
D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956 J	28,726	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	2,148	360	404
F		266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090		116.4	222.2		348	405
M		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3		328	464
A	29,550	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.6	2,315	383	532
M		283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4		429	550
J		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491
J	30,230	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	2,412	424	483
A		288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0		420	474
S		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4		404	438
O	30,960	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	782	119.8	227.0	2,477	449	543
N		298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6		419	522
D		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0		404	402
1957 J	30,712	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	659	120.3	229.4	2,366	396	459
F		281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4		340	431
M		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4		361	469
A	30,728	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	838	120.9	228.4		365	537
M		289.9^{r}	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0		438	554
J		296.9^{r}	5,834	162	2.7	1,322^{r}		121.6	228.0		387	454
J		283.6^{p}	5,949	163	2.7	1,312		121.9	228.2		438	
A		286.5^{p}	5,957	174	2.8	1,337		122.6	227.6		429	

	Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations(8)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments(7)	Value of Inventories (2)(7)	Value of New Orders Received During Month(7)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (3)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955	589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956	665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,773.1	4,118.6	1,802.2	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955 J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0
J	640.03	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9
A		1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
O	661 27	2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
N		2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956 J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3
A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1
M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
J	698.12	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
A		1,582	276.8^{r}	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
S		1,847	179.0	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1
O	751.16	2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
N		2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
D		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957 J	585 56	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,113	269.8	1,690.4	4,165.8	1,796.4	114.8	158.0	37.9
F		751	98.9	264.7	7,319	282.3	1,653.6	4,264.3	1,644.7	115.1	157.5	40.9
M		1,009	87.9	258.2	7,824	286.2	1,860.8	4,262.4	1,796.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
A	621.42	484	56.7	274.0	7,524	285.1	1,810.2	4,249.9	1,731.6	115.4	158.7	41.1
M		1,491	148.6	295.1	7,618	288.1^{r}	1,913.2^{r}	4,278.9^{r}	1,813.2^{r}	115.8	160.0	40 6
J		1,934	180.4	306.0^{r}	6,798	296.2^{r}	1,811.4^{r}	4,288.0^{r}	1,754.4^{r}	116.7	160.7	40.5
J			348.6	309.0	7,145	277.3^{p}	1,809.8^{r}	4,295.2^{r}	1,770.0^{r}	118.4^{r}	161.0	40.6
A			317.2	305.3^{p}	6,919	283.1^{p}	1,780.3	4,283.5	1,748.8	118.0	160.4	40.5

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(1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (3)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (4)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (5)Average of weekly rates. (6)Middle of month. (7)Revised according to new bench marks. (8)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,157 million kilowatt hours. (9)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (2)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (5)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (6)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,105	7,276	12,877	1,174.3	136.4	11,192	5,398	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	J		11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
	A	3,388	11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O		9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N	3,556	8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J		3,459	9,703	904.5	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F	3,812	4,113	9,958	901.5	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,104.2	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
	A		7,566	10,661	1,137.6	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M	4,088	11,065	13,397	1,272.6	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J		11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A	4,212	9,043	16,455	1,218.9	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.1
	S		8,870	14,864	1,186.5	137.7	11,295	5,281	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.1
	O		7,782	15,654	1,209.8	140.5	11,440	5,367	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N	4,308	5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,532	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,398	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J		1,454	8,989	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,305	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F	4,228	1,773	9,972	978.0	140.2	10,982	5,359	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,163.1	141.3	11,088	5,392	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A		6,148	9,990	1,227.3	142.1	11,181	5,482	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M	4,400	8,695	12,276^{p}	1,293.9	143.8	11,174	5,499	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	11,500^{p}	1,252.4	143.4	11,313	5,570	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J		9,387	12,810^{p}	1,203.2	144.1	11,287	5,530	18,531	259.0	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	13,695^{p}	1,248.0	144.8			15,755	242.2	3.97	4.56	139.1

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Population (1)	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices (1)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
			Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)									
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956		51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955	J		22,943	192	122		..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0		2,544
	A		23,026	200	118	3,292	..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3	311	2,457
	S		23,030	208	140		..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222	146		..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8		2,297
	N		23,136	220	147	3,458	..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5	314	2,283
	D		23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		23,054	270	139		100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3		2,149
	F		23,029	285	141	3,087	101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1	297	2,210
	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136		105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4		2,328
	M		23,135	227	136	3,318	105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1	346	2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,055	239	127		106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1		2,405
	A		23,099	264	113	3,395	106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3	347	2,276
	S		23,084	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143		106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3		2,244
	N		23,178	280	145	3,609	106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6	345	1,965
	D		22,989	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		22,979	390	138^{r}		106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5		2,084
	F		22,948	368	143^{r}	3,193^{r}	107	104.3	138.1	278.2	320.8	337	2,147
	M		22,908	352	144		108	104.1	138.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	134^{r}		108	104.5	138.6	272.2	349.7		2,320
	M		22,995	285	145	3,453	111	104.6	138.6^{r}	302.9	374.5	355^{r}	2,345
	J		23,019	250	140^{r}		111	105.7	139.3^{r}	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,040^{r}		130		111	106.6	139.4	281.4	359.5		2,367
	A		23,111				111	106.4		269.4	335.7		2,142

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
					Employed	Unemployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955		165.3	391.7	139	63.2	2.7	217.2	42.5	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956		168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,582	1,049
1955	J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	216.8		114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936
	J	165.3	397.0	139	65.0	2.5	220.7	43.6	114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	219.7		114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.5		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946
	O	166.1	402.8	143	65.2	2.1	222.8	46.1	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
	N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.9		115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
	D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956	J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,529	1,051
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,523	993
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,659	1,116
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,520	984
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993	1,051
1957	J	169.8	429.1	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675	1,119
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.5	1,605	992
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.5	2,143	1,130
	A	170.5	434.3	143	64.3	2.7	244.9		119.3	117.2	41.0	1,862	1,118
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.7	1,811	1,102^{r}
	J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.2	1,782	983
	J	171.2		144	67.2	3.0	248.8		120.8	118.2^{r}	42.4	1,691	1,137
	A	171.3		144	66.4	2.6	249.5		121.0	118.3	42.9		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(6) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1955		140	26.3^{r}	46.6^{r}	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321	43,922	40.49
1956		144	27.7^{r}	52.5^{r}	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1955	J	141	26.4^{r}	43.7^{r}	26.9	106.4	1.87	40.7	2,984	134.5	15,207	43,674	39.78
	J	141	26.9^{r}	44.1^{r}	27.2	106.2	1.89	40.4	3,059	122.7	15,348	44,113	42.69
	A	142	26.6^{r}	44.8^{r}	28.4	106.3	1.88	40.6	3,084	124.7	15,515	44,696	42.43
	S	144	27.1^{r}	44.9^{r}	28.2	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,696	45,449	44.34
	O	145	26.7^{r}	45.8^{r}	27.9	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637	46,499	42.11
	N	145	27.4^{r}	45.9^{r}	28.9	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
	D	146	27.4^{r}	46.4^{r}	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956	J	145	27.6^{r}	46.8^{r}	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.7^{r}	47.6^{r}	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
	M	143	26.8^{r}	48.0^{r}	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.5^{r}	48.6^{r}	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6^{r}	49.3^{r}	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4^{r}	49.6^{r}	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8^{r}	50.0^{r}	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4^{r}	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1^{r}	50.8^{r}	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7^{r}	51.8^{r}	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5^{r}	52.2^{r}	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8^{r}	52.3^{r}	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0^{r}	52.4^{r}	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,311	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	148	29.5^{r}	53.3^{r}	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,217	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4^{r}	53.3^{r}	28.1^{r}	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,392	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,579	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0^{r}	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3^{r}	2.07	40.0	3,004	97.0	16,783	54,282^{r}	47.55
	J	146	29.0^{r}	54.1	27.3^{r}	104.8^{r}	2.07^{r}	39.7^{r}	3,039	96.0	17,033^{r}	53,568	48.51
	A	146	28.6	54.1	27.2	104.5	2.07	39.9	3,117	95.0	17,249		45.84

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	Births(4)	Deaths(4)	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
		Thousands		Number									
1955		15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648
1956		16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038
1955	A			38,403	11,034	27,369	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,272
	M			39,487	11,193	28,294							9,833
	J	15,698	111	37,839	10,060	27,779							15,493
	J	15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	17,465
	A			36,926	9,972	26,954							12,986
	S	15,803	67	37,451	9,731	27,720							15,208
	O			36,331	10,571	25,760	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,414
	N			34,402	10,650	23,752							9,029
	D	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504							8,336
1956	J	15,919	26	35,740	11,488	24,252	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	4,808
	F			34,392	10,590	23,802							5,883
	M	15,972	53	38,129	11,618	26,511							5,139
	A			36,559	11,074	25,485	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,890
	M			38,799	11,453	27,346							10,187
	J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266							18,633
	J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	15,192
	A			38,844	10,071	28,773							14,267
	S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							17,528
	O			37,671	11,064	26,607	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
	N			35,299	11,059	24,240							9,203
	D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,796
1957	J	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	10,052
	F			34,460	11,131	23,329							7,756
	M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794							6,327
	A			38,150	10,773	27,377	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	6,884
	M			44,035	11,900	32,135							10,394
	J	16,589	169	37,689	10,127	27,562							11,152
	J			45,795	11,271	34,524							18,613
	A			40,132	9,824	30,308							12,771
	S	16,745	156	37,138	10,792	26,346							14,560

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1955	A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577
	M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
	J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
	J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
	A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490

Note.—Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Dat for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1957 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the mont under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3) Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4) Exclusive of stillbirths. (5) Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months[(3)]

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1955	J	285	550		1,318	193	383		11,131	1,081	3,020
	F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767
	M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941
	A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099
	M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
	J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592
	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1955	J		11,284	1,965	4,087		1,813	274	616		1,966
	F		10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
	M		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
	A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
	M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
	J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
	J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months⁽³⁾

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1955	A	403	543		2,903	835	680		2,828	997	1,146
	M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
	J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
	J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
	A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
	S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
	O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983

⁽¹⁾As of June 1. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
					Net Income of Unincorporated Business						
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Farm operators⁽¹⁾	Other	**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
		Million dollars									
1955		12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	***20,740***	3,238	2,878	+ 60	***26,916***
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	***23,049***	3,601	3,151	+ 65	***29,866***
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	2nd	2,948	92	956	147	418	***4,561***	741	673	− 6	***5,969***
	3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	***5,337***	734	675	− 14	***6,732***
	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	***4,762***	748	712	+ 16	***6,238***
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	***4,268***	756	652	+ 63	***5,739***
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	***5,031***	800	712	− 3	***6,540***
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	***6,186***	831	744	− 23	***7,738***
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	***5,255***	851	770	+ 23	***6,899***
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	***4,798***	855	710	+ 18	***6,381***
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	***5,500***	909	780	− 58	***7,131***
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	***6,934***	912	819	− 11	***8,654***
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	***5,817***	925	842	+116	***7,700***
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,085	37	388	***5,225***	955	771	− 44	***6,907***
	2nd	3,813	116	1,240	140	502	***5,811***	949	840	− 85	***7,515***
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	2nd	11,876	368	3,696	1,120	1,616	***18,676***	2,956	2,688	−172	***24,148***
	3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	***18,756***	2,904	2,688	− 64	***24,284***
	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	***19,152***	2,968	2,736	+ 44	***24,900***
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	***19,660***	3,096	2,772	+204	***25,732***
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	***20,600***	3,192	2,844	− 12	***26,624***
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	***21,116***	3,284	2,920	+ 76	***27,396***
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	***21,584***	3,380	2,976	− 28	***27,912***
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	***22,248***	3,480	3,048	− 50	***28,726***
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	***22,820***	3,628	3,112	− 10	***29,550***
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	***23,328***	3,604	3,176	+122	***30,230***
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	***23,800***	3,692	3,268	+200	***30,960***
1957	1st	15,076	456	4,800	1,292	1,952	***23,576***	3,872	3,308	− 44	***30,712***
	2nd	15,300	456	4,664	1,236	1,936	***23,592***	3,764	3,376	− 4	***30,728***

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1955		17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	−6,430	− 59	*26,916*
1956		18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	−7,699	− 66	*29,866*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1953	4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	− 387	1,369	−1,415	− 71	*6,022*
1954	1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	− 137	1,090	−1,274	+ 74	*5,397*
	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	*6,732*
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	− 87	1,217	−1,385	− 62	*5,739*
	2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	− 4	1,437	−1,612	+ 3	*6,540*
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	−1,666	+ 23	*7,738*
	4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	− 278	1,518	−1,767	− 23	*6,899*
1956	1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	−1,695	− 18	*6,381*
	2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	−2,072	+ 57	*7,131*
	3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	−1,935	+ 10	*8,654*
	4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	− 181	1,622	−1,997	−115	*7,700*
1957	1st	4,517	1,232	265	547	625	+ 82	1,405	−1,811	+ 45	*6,907*
	2nd	4,860	1,202	358	743	765	+ 17	1,585	−2,101	+ 86	*7,515*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1953	4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	−5,576	− 96	*24,716*
1954	1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	−5,508	+120	*24,012*
	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	*24,148*
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	*24,284*
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	−6,028	−200	*25,732*
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	−6,080	+ 16	*26,624*
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	−6,668	− 76	*27,396*
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	−6,944	+ 24	*27,912*
1956	1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+1,284	6,156	−7,480	+ 50	*28,726*
	2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	−7,692	+ 10	*29,550*
	3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	−7,728	−122	*30,230*
	4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+1,108	6,344	−7,896	−200	*30,960*
957	1st	19,536	5,184	1,424	2,804	2,716	+ 524	6,412	−7,932	+ 44	*30,712*
	2nd	19,484	5,448	1,368	3,032	2,672	+ 336	6,224	−7,840	+ 4	*30,728*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1955		14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	−5,721	− 48	*21,647*
1956		15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	−6,637	− 52	*23,195*
1950	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	*4,384*
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	*3,943*
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	*4,363*
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	*4,758*
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	*6,359*
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	*4,852*
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	*4,389*
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	*4,815*
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	*5,614*
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	*5,038*
1955	1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	− 185	1,084	−1,246	− 50	*4,527*
	2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	− 94	1,249	−1,443	+ 2	*5,197*
	3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	−1,489	+ 18	*6,557*
	4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	− 392	1,299	−1,543	− 18	*5,366*
1956	1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 14	*4,925*
	2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	− 141	1,377	−1,782	+ 44	*5,444*
	3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	−1,675	+ 8	*7,073*
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	− 325	1,367	−1,725	− 90	*5,753*
1957	1st	3,661	816	193	374	451	− 2	1,166	−1,528	+ 34	*5,165*
	2nd	3,926	780	257	506	551	− 79	1,302	−1,763	+ 65	*5,545*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production[2]	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1955	12,810	−423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 2nd	2,948	− 98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378
3rd	3,075	−100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	− 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	−119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
1957 1st	3,607	−125	108	57	388	523	592	7	6	5,163
2nd	3,813	−123	116	162	502	587	470	9	6	5,542
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 2nd	11,876	−396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072
3rd	12,048	−400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
1957 1st	15,076	−512	456	1,372	1,952	2,224	1,904	28	24	22,524
2nd	15,300	−496	456	1,324	1,936	2,268	1,960	36	24	22,808

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1955	19,701	−1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	−1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 2nd	4,378	− 392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	− 67	86
3rd	5,058	− 341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,084	− 459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	− 195	203
3rd	6,443	− 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	− 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 122	− 333	211
1957 1st	5,163	− 466	4,697	4,517	457	2,470	1,590	180	− 246	426
2nd	5,542	− 497	5,045	4,860	574	2,666	1,620	185	− 96	281
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 2nd	18,072	−1,452	16,620	15,772	1,664	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	−1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	−1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	−1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	−1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	−1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	−1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	−1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,524	−1,884	20,640	19,536	2,172	11,036	6,328	1,104	..	..
2nd	22,808	−1,904	20,904	19,484	2,008	11,108	6,368	1,420	..	..

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(1)Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
		Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1955 A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	289.9r	295.1	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3r	691.1	72.2	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	296.9r	306.0r	166.6r	103.7	115.1	193.0	685.4	65.8	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.6p	309.0	163.5r	102.1r	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.4	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.5p	305.3p	172.3	100.4	122.1	201.1	646.8p	58.0		319.5	249.3	698.5

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1955	270 1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1955 A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
M	274 2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
M	288.1r	251.6r	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
J	296.2r	263.3r	280.6r	227.6r	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
J	277.3p	244.7p	282.4r	233.6r	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8r	197.1	146.5
A	283.1p	257.4p	288.6	245.9	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4

(1)Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Foods and Beverages									
		Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
	Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1955 M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957 J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
J	191.2^{r}	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5^{r}	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
J	307.5	178.9^{r}	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3^{r}	206.0^{r}	110.1	457.1^{r}	299.2
A		189.1	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.0	212.0	135.2	441.1	362.0

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1955 M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.8^{r}	129.2	161.4
J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.3^{r}	116.3	63.1	128.7^{p}	96.2	116.7^{p}
A	240.9	484.9	96.8				111.9	177.8^{p}	130.4	135.7^{p}

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Textiles ex. Clothing		Paper Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
					Pulp and paper						
Base period		Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Total	Newsprint	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
industry weight		0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1955		330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956		308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1955	M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
	A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
	M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
	J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
	J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
	A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
	S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
	O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
	N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
	D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956	J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
	F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
	M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
	A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
	M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
	J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
	J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
	A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
	S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
	O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
	N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
	D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957	J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
	F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
	M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
	A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
	M	318.4	150.5^{r}	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9^{r}	201.1	549.8^{r}	320.6
	J	302.2	143.9^{r}	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1^{r}	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
	J	154.2	140.3^{r}	270.2^{r}	250.4	192.0	232.8^{r}	501.3	189.0	641.2	293.8^{r}
	A	314.1	149.6^{p}	283.6	266.9	195.9	225.9		190.7		297.6^{p}

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
					Primary iron and steel						
Base period		**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight		**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1955		*324.8*	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956		*348.9*	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1955	M	*318.0*	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
	A	*326.8*	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
	M	*330.3*	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
	J	*336.5*	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
	J	*320.0*	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
	A	*322.0*	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
	S	*337.6*	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
	O	*343.2*	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
	N	*341.0*	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
	D	*321.9*	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956	J	*315.8*	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
	F	*327.5*	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
	M	*347.5*	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
	A	*353.0*	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
	M	*356.3*	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
	J	*370.8*	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
	J	*358.0*	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
	A	*341.8*	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
	S	*353.2*	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
	O	*360.8*	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
	N	*361.6*	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
	D	*340.3*	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957	J	*336.2*	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
	F	*344.5*	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
	M	*349.9*	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
	A	*344.5*	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
	M	*345.2*^{r}	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
	J	*347.7*^{r}	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
	J	*328.3*	248.7^{r}	307.4	388.5	475.5	380.7	212.9	365.1^{r}	266.9	229.8^{r}
	A	*323.4*^{p}	258.9	302.4^{p}	386.7^{p}	488.6	389.3	159.7	312.5	148.4	236.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
						Lime and gypsum products				
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1955 M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4
1957 J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5	99.7
M	261.0	483.8	541.3^{r}	669.3	351.8^{r}	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0	97.7
J	215.7	513.2	586.1^{r}	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0	90.4
J	218.3	464.6^{r}	616.4	915.2	404.0	466.5	295.3	290.1	309.3	79.1
A	221.3	487.1	625.5^{p}	893.1^{p}		504.6	277.4	278.4	296.9	74.1

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
			With Jobs									
								Paid Workers				
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956	10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1955 Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957 Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
May 18	10,968	5,881	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
June 22	11,012	5,996	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
July 20	11,043	6,112	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
Aug. 24	11,074	6,131	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
Sept. 21	11,094	6,048	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	*1,068*
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1955	J	80	344	85	281	262	38	*1,090*
	J	83	343	86	284	251	38	*1,085*
	A	85	351	93	284	256	38	*1,107*
	S	84	354	94	287	266	38	*1,123*
	O	86	354	100	288	264	39	*1,131*
	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	*1,128*
	D	85	357	78	293	265	39	*1,117*
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	*1,077*
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
	J	101^{r}	402^{r}	109^{r}	347^{r}	308^{r}	45	*1,312*^{r}
	A	103	402	113	347	326	46	*1,337*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*112.5*	*160.2*	*60.87*	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1955	J	*111.7*	*158.8*	*60.76*	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
	J	*115.3*	*164.1*	*60.87*	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
	A	*116.1*	*166.0*	*61.13*	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	*118.3*	*169.0*	*61.11*	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	*118.5*	*170.4*	*61.49*	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	*114.6*	*162.2*	*60.54*	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*^{r}	*202.2*^{r}	*68.33*^{r}	115.4^{r}	195.0^{r}	67.72^{r}	129.5^{r}	212.9^{r}	84.46^{r}
	A	*127.4*	*203.6*	*68.38*	112.3	193.3	68.70	131.1	212.6	83.32

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*109.3*	*158.4*	*63.34*	*142.1*	*122.0*	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956		*115.4*	*175.5*	*66.47*	*149.3*	*126.4*	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1955	J	*109.3*	*158.9*	*63.54*	*143.0*	*123.4*	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
	J	*111.6*	*161.5*	*63.28*	*142.2*	*122.6*	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	*111.4*	*161.0*	*63.18*	*141.9*	*121.9*	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	*114.0*	*164.9*	*63.24*	*142.1*	*121.6*	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	*113.4*	*166.2*	*64.04*	*144.1*	*123.2*	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	*112.8*	*166.5*	*64.54*	*145.4*	*124.3*	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	*112.3*	*166.3*	*64.71*	*145.7*	*124.6*	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	*109.8*	*156.9*	*62.47*	*137.9*	*118.1*	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	*110.2*	*164.0*	*65.05*	*145.5*	*125.0*	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	*112.3*	*168.5*	*65.57*	*147.0*	*126.3*	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	*113.4*	*171.2*	*66.02*	*148.3*	*127.2*	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	*114.1*	*174.2*	*66.70*	*150.0*	*128.6*	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	*115.4*	*175.6*	*66.46*	*149.0*	*126.4*	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	*118.0*	*180.6*	*66.89*	*150.8*	*127.3*	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	*117.9*	*179.2*	*66.44*	*149.1*	*125.2*	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	*118.0*	*180.1*	*66.71*	*149.9*	*125.9*	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	*118.6*	*184.4*	*67.97*	*152.5*	*127.3*	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	*118.6*	*185.9*	*68.53*	*154.3*	*128.3*	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	*118.0*	*185.6*	*68.78*	*154.7*	*128.5*	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	*114.8*	*171.7*	*65.44*	*143.6*	*119.3*	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	*115.1*	*182.0*	*69.17*	*154.4*	*128.2*	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	*115.0*	*182.3*	*69.29*	*154.5*	*128.2*	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	*115.4*	*184.4*	*69.87*	*156.4*	*129.3*	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	*115.8*	*184.8*	*69.78*	*155.7*	*128.6*	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	*116.7*	*186.7*	*69.92*	*156.0*	*128.3*	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	*118.4*^{r}	*190.1*^{r}	*70.19*^{r}	*156.7*	*128.6*	128.6	204.9^{r}	74.76^{r}	109.6^{r}	175.6^{r}	65.59
	A	*118.0*	*188.9*	*69.94*	*155.7*	*127.0*	127.4	202.4	74.61	110.0	175.5	65.32

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955	J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2^{r}	124.2^{r}	55.21^{r}	93.0^{r}	123.4^{r}	42.80^{r}	112.2^{r}	172.8^{r}	60.04^{r}
	A	83.9	123.3	55.64	92.2	126.1	44.12	112.7	172.0	59.47

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1955	J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9^r	210.6^r	85.37^r	117.2^r	189.5^r	78.41^r	146.3	225.5^r	77.48^r
	A	128.0	206.8	84.44	115.1	186.8	78.67	143.4	220.6	77.32

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1955	J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2^r	79.21^r	151.7^r	270.2^r	73.83^r
	A	150.7	239.9	75.16	134.9	223.7	79.24	157.6	285.4	75.07

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955	M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
	J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6^r	286.4^r	80.48^r	124.4^r	186.4^r	71.93^r	136.3^r	224.0^r	78.22^r
	A	162.9	301.4	82.47	127.4	191.5	72.17	139.9	229.7	78.11

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955	M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1^r	58.20^r	144.1	218.5	64.21^r	137.3	213.5^r	45.55^r
	A	130.9	204.4	58.22	144.8	218.2	63.81	139.1	214.6	45.20

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1955		131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955	M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5r	244.8r	63.59r	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7r	157.9r	56.52r	108.4r
	A	148.0	248.3	62.97	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.5	56.48	109.7

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955		141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955	M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5r	56.33r	125.0r	197.5	64.95r	127.6r	204.3r	70.92r	113.9r	173.2r
	A	166.5	57.40	124.8	198.9	65.53	127.5	205.0	71.17	116.1	177.9

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1955	F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66^{r}	132.3^{r}	211.3^{r}	66.04	157.7^{r}	249.9^{r}	70.42^{r}	130.3^{r}	216.9^{r}	76.00^{r}
	A	65.17	136.8	218.7	66.10	162.5	252.7	69.11	133.5	216.4	73.98

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1955	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.90	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	102.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6^{r}	183.7^{r}	55.63^{r}	126.8^{r}	200.5^{r}	66.09^{r}	113.5	178.8	55.94^{r}
	A	117.2	182.0	55.29	126.0	200.7	66.63	114.3	183.4	56.96

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1955	M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113 4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4r	215.4r	71.52r	122.4r	191.8	61.70r	118.3r	190.0r	74.64r
	A	132.3	213.6	71.52	122.6	195.4	62.77	117.7	190.4	75.17

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1955	M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5	70.59
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	118.0	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	120.2	194.3	70.83
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	122.7	200.2	71.52
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10r	109.4	168.9	61.21r	124.7r	206.4r	72.51r
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.1	170.0	61.22	125.9	206.4	71.84

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1955		*161.1*	165.4	148.1	*144.5*	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956		*171.4*	178.0	149.2	*151.5*	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955	M	*160.3*	165.3	146.7	*145.4*	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	*160.0*	164.5	147.6	*145.5*	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	*159.9*	164.6	147.0	*145.0*	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	*160.5*	164.5	147.6	*145.1*	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	*160.5*	164.9	147.5	*143.8*	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	*161.9*	166.6	148.5	*144.8*	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	*163.4*	168.2	150.4	*145.4*	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	*165.2*	170.4	150.9	*146.1*	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	*165.1*	169.4	151.5	*147.5*	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	*166.2*	170.5	151.3	*147.3*	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	*166.8*	171.5	150.0	*148.5*	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	*168.5*	173.5	150.0	*150.5*	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	*169.0*	175.7	147.5	*151.1*	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	*170.5*	177.5	147.8	*151.9*	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	*172.0*	179.9	147.3	*152.7*	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	*172.7*	180.7	148.2	*152.4*	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	*173.8*	180.9	146.8	*152.1*	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	*176.2*	183.5	149.4	*153.3*	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	*177.3*	185.3	149.9	*154.7*	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	*179.0*	187.0	150.8	*155.5*	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	*181.6*	189.2	155.6	*158.0*	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	*181.6*	187.9	154.9	*157.5*	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	*182.7*	189.0	152.5	*157.6*	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	*184.3*	192.0	151.1	*158.7*	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	*186.2*	193.9	162.5	*160.0*	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	*185.2*	192.1	162.6	*160.7*	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	*187.4*[r]	195.5[r]	163.8	*161.0*	172.4[r]	148.7[r]	138.9[r]	163.1[r]	159.1	164.8[r]	111.8
	A	*187.3*	195.1	163.7	*160.4*	172.6	147.6	137.0	163.8	158.2	167.8	110.3

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7[r]	104.3[r]	139.3[r]	147.0	129.8[r]	189.9[r]	204.0[r]	190.9	183.4[r]	212.9[r]
	A	121.0	120.9	104.9	139.3	147.4	129.8	189.1	202.9	186.9	184.0	214.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1955	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	*151.2*	161.6
	J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	*148.0*	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3^{r}	166.1^{r}	159.7	225.8	170.6^{r}	*174.3*^{r}	189.6^{r}
	A	179.8	182.2	179.4	193.7	184.4	166.2	159.8	223.5	173.1	*174.7*	189.6

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955	A	*42.3*	43.4	37.8	*41.1*	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	M	*42.3*	43.7	37.7	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4^{r}	41.2^{r}	40.2^{r}	38.8	41.1^{r}	36.3
	A	*42.1*	42.9	37.4	*40.5*	40.7	40.4	41.0	39.3	39.8	41.3	37.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1955	A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	*39.4*	38.8
	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	*38.8*	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4r	42.8r	40.1r	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9r
	A	40.8	42.3	40.4	40.9	39.9	40.4	40.4	43.2	40.4	*42.9*	43.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1955	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	*22.3*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	*22.0*
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	*21.8*
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
			Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0		..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1		931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944(5)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15(5)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7		452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1		377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5		420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6		478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0		620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0		1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8		1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3		2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9		1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3		1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3		709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8		686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256r	34r
	A	208.7	78.3	155.1		651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
			Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1955		1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956		1,261.4	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4	8.6
1955	J	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
	J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3
	A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8
	S	111.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0	—
	O	133.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0	—
	N	40.9	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—	1.5
	D	15.6	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956		130.9	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.9	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1955	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
	J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
	A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
	O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
	N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935-39=100		
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955	J	*115.9*	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
	J	*116.0*	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	*116.4*	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.4*	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	*116.6*	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9			
	S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1			

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
						1935-39 = 100					
1955		*218.9*	*195.1*	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	M	*217.8*	*197.1*	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	*218.7*	*196.2*	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	*218.4*	*195.5*	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	*219.7*	*193.9*	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.5*	*193.0*	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.9*	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.4*	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.3*	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.4*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.4*	*200.7*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.4*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.4*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.5*	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.0*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*226.7*	*193.1*	178.9	168.7	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
						1935-39 = 100					
1955		*226.0*	274 1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		*227.7*	296 9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	M	*224.8*	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	*230.5*	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	*228.0*	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	*228.6*	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	*230.2*	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119 4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*221.1*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.5*	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.8*	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*229.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213 2
	M	*236.3*	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.2*	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.1*	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.6	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7

The data for 1957 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
							1935–39=100				
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1955	M	*226.6*	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	*293.6*	287.2
	J	*226.9*	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*294.5*	286.9
	J	*226.9*	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*295.2*	287.1
	A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.5*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	292.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.6*	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.8*	286.1
	F	*235.2*	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.9*	285.7
	M	*235.5*	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.4*	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.4*	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*236.8*	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.6*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
						1935–39=100					
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1955	M	438.1	209.6	*217.3*	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	*184.2*	332.2
	J	440.8	209.4	*217.2*	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	*184.5*	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	*217.7*	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	*185.1*	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	*226.5*	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	*226.6*	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*231.0*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*255.8*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1955		300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955	M	297.2	277.3	*174.9*	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	287.7	*175.2*	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.6*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.8*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.0*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1955		267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955	M	267.1	*177.0*	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
	A	267.1	*177.3*	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.8*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F	289.2	*182.5*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.2*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.0^{r}	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.8*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products[1]	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials[2]	Canadian Farm Products[3]			Farm Prices of agricultural products[4]
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9	176.9	246.9	231.3^r
1955	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	209.6	167.6	251.6	235.2
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	203.7	165.4	241.9	229.6
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7	166.9	240.5	229.1
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1	168.9	239.4	228.4
1956	J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8
	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.6
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.8
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	231.9^r
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.7^r
	O	214.3	234 7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.9^r
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.8^r
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.6^r
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.7^r
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	210.1	161.3	259.0	228.1^r
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	206.8	160.2	253.4	225.0^r
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.6^r
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	224.7^r
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2	226.5^r
	J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.6	129.0	212.7	155.1	270.2	229.8^r
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.6	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.3
	S	206.4	238.6	236.4	243.9	130.2	128.3	208.5	153.2	263.8	

[1] Excludes gold. [2] Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. [3] Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision. [4] Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS[3]	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL[4]		
		Hydraulic[1]	Thermal[1]	**Total[1]**	Utilities[2]	Industries[2]		Total	Primary	Secondary[5]
		Million kilowatt hours								
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,137^r	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737^r	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	S	5,639	363	*6,002*	..	..	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	*6,431*	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	*6,507*	5,635^r	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	*6,179*	5,367^r	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	*6,486*	5,612^r	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	*6,348*	5,461^r	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	*6,896*	5,813^r	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	*6,723*	5,574^r	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,541^r	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,682^r	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,735^r	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186^r	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032^r	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207^r	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,317	796	*8,113*	6,296	1,818	286	7,828	7,689	139
	F	6,633	686	*7,319*	5,694	1,625	319	7,000	6,879	121
	M	7,150	674	*7,824*	6,146	1,679	370	7,455	7,306	148
	A	6,951	573	*7,524*	5,864	1,660	400	7,124	6,979	144
	M	7,091	526	*7,618*	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208
	J	6,270	528	*6,798*	5,508	1,290	305	6,492	6,399	94
	J	6,665	481	*7,145*	5,852	1,293	417	6,728	6,511	217^r
	A	6,342	577	*6,919*	5,616	1,303	249	6,671	6,506	164

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

[1] Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. [2] These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. [3] Less imports. [4] Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. [5] Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(1)

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1955		*6,002*	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955	J	*5,555*	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
	A	*5,804*	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	*5,821*	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	*6,150*	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	*6,336*	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	*6,508*	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	*6,280*	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	*5,944*	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	*6,247*	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,828*	119	5	137	112	2,998	2,763	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*7,000*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,473	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,455*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,721	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,124*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,604	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,246*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,492*	99	4	112	113	2,229	2,491	283	84	181	885
	J	*6,728*	98	4	115	111	2,436	2,509	272	88	179	906
	A	*6,671*	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,514	279	91	183	919

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1955		849	195	191	*1,235*	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120	360
1955	A	799	61	87	*946*	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	*1,028*	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	*941*	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	*785*	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	*821*	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	*1,257*	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	*1,415*	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
	N	984	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	*1,729*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	*1,669*	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	787	53	78	*918*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,515	367
	J	667	40	66	*773*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,464	349
	J	628	27	53	*708*	424	92	63	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	603	60	101	*764*	352	160	78	2,465	32	3,197	366

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report. Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
		Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956		8,872	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968	297
1955	M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
	J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985	8,826	11,158	1,584[3]	944	220
	F	8,120	14,788	19,478	20,191	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,960	18,264	18,012	7,765	10,247	1,423	834	211
	A	7,931	15,250	18,506	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,342	13,867	11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,848	12,546	9,651	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J		16,750	12,390	8,299	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A				8,216	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene[1]	
				Thousand barrels						
1955		16,034	16,068	*15,291*	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955	M	14,175	14,348	*14,194*	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
	A	14,461	13,625	*13,442*	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
	M	16,841	16,209	*15,532*	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
	J	17,111	16,648	*15,399*	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
	J	18,588	17,671	*16,336*	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,040*	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
	S	16,821	16,866	*16,051*	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
	O	16,951	15,951	*15,162*	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
	N	16,125	16,510	*15,765*	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
	D	16,664	18,227	*17,035*	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	*17,580*	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	*16,163*	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	*19,785*	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(2)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1955		16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1955	M	15,967	4,990	2,962	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
	A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478
	M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
	F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
	M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895
	J	15,854	7,370	3,865	2,885	48,652	18,755	7,176	16,809	6,508

(1) As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels. (2) Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.4	38.0	54.7	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8
	J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	60.2	42.1	52.9	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.8	28.7	52.1	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.3	33.6	53.1	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.6	36.6	52.8	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.9	32.8	54.9	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	58.2	30.7	53.8	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.3	41.6	54.1	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.4	36.6	58.0	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.4	43.2	55.5	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	60.0	36.6	59.0	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.7	45.5	54.3	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	26.3	12.9
	J	53.7	35.3	48.2	21.7	30.9	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.7	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.4	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	59.9	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.2	29.9	29.2	18.0	25.1	12.8

(1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1955		72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956		69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4^{r}	366	294	2,305	1,772
1955	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
	A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5^{r}	352	286	2,267	1,676
	A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
	S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4^{r}	353	245	2,517	1,719
	O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0^{r}	369	304	2,379	2,000
	N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3^{r}	368	280	2,430	1,685
	D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0^{r}	365	245	2,357	2,263
1957	J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,143	1,324
	F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,024	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,333	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	370	270	2,206	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,096	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,187	1,412
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8		3,818.9	365	290	2,342	1,420
	A	68.3	94.3	40.6	41.0		3,716.3	360	262	2,415	1,633

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1955		88.7	83.5	380	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4
1956		84.5	80.3	414	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1955	J	91.4	95.9	445	19.0	10.9	394	576	112.8	88.6	39.2
	J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	425	496	107.2	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	455	532	112.0	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	420	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	407	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	60.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	504	8.3	6.9	717	880	123.2^{r}	145.6	
	A	95.9	81.1	587		—			115.8	145.5	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned (1)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1955		*1,623.6*	1,646.1	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956		*1,773.1*	1,802.2	3,132.8	*4,118.6*	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1955	A	*1,586.8*	1,571 7	2,610.6	*3,518.3*	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3
	M	*1,688.2*	1,757.2	2,679.6	*3,516.1*	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
	J	*1,732.9*	1,711.5	2,658.2	*3,514.1*	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
	J	*1,576.4*	1,608.1	2,689.9	*3,496.8*	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
	A	*1,669.4*	1,723.2	2,743.7	*3,481.9*	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
	S	*1,746.7*	1,732.5	2,729.6	*3,498.6*	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
	O	*1,702.2*	1,674.3	2,701.6	*3,526.7*	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
	N	*1,694.8*	1,737.0	2,743.8	*3,552.5*	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
	D	*1,643.5*	1,684.0	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	J	*1,538.8*	1,751.8	2,997.3	*3,706.1*	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
	F	*1,620.9*	1,671.9	3,048.3	*3,789.8*	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
	M	*1,761.2*	1,758.8	3,046.0	*3,833.3*	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
	A	*1,751.9*	1,779.4	3,073.5	*3,844.8*	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
	M	*1,888.5*	1,852.1	3,037.1	*3,883.0*	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
	J	*1,867.1*	1,760.2	2,930.2	*3,933.4*	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
	J	*1,763.9*	1,738.8	2,905.1	*3,937.2*	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
	A	*1,810.0*	1,831.2	2,926.3	*3,938.2*	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
	S	*1,798.4*	1,812.0	2,939.9	*3,969.9*	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
	O	*1,911.3*	1,857.7	2,886.3	*3,988.6*	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
	N	*1,849.1*	1,845.7	2,883.0	*4,058.7*	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
	D	*1,716.5*	1,966.3	3,132.8	*4,118.6*	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1957	J	*1,690.4*	1,796.4	3,238.7	*4,165.8*	502.3	4,668.1	1,992.2	1,256.9	1,419.0
	F	*1,653.6*	1,644.7	3,229.8	*4,264.7*	512.7	4,777.3	2,012.0	1,283.3	1,482.0
	M	*1,860.8*	1,796.2	3,165.0	*4,262.4*	530.2	4,792.6	2,022.3	1,285.1	1,485.2
	A	*1,810.2*	1,731.6	3,086.4	*4,249.9*	537.7	4,787.6	2,006.0	1,299.8	1,481.8
	M	*1,913.2*^{r}	1,813.2^r	2,986.4^r	*4,278.9*^{r}	538.9^r	4,817.7^r	2,003.9^r	1,317.7^r	1,496.1^r
	J	*1,811.4*^{r}	1,754.4^r	2,929.7^r	*4,288.0*^{r}	550.8^r	4,838.8^r	1,992.4^r	1,327.3^r	1,519.1^r
	J	*1,809.8*^{r}	1,770.1^r	2,889.9^r	*4,295.2*^{r}	561.5^r	4,856.7^r	2,013.2^r	1,325.8^r	1,517.8^r
	A	*1,780.3*	1,748.8	2,858.3	*4,283.5*	561.3	4,844.8	2,009.8	1,320.1	1,515.0

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956		345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955	A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
	M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
	J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
	J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956	J	295.9	677.0	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
	M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
	J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
	D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
1957	J	322.2	706.8	44.5	146.0	64.3	193.3	63.6	177.9	235.8^r	625.8	209.2	709.5
	F	309.5	708.1	44.0	149.5	63.2	194.5	78.0	184.4	241.3^r	663.4	221.7	718.8
	M	332.4	699.7	47.1	151.4	63.5	192.5	84.4	180.1	267.8	691.4	257.9	728.9
	A	345.3	677.0	50.1	149.8	58.0	197.0	75.9	183.7	259.2	673.3	238.3	734.7
	M	366.9^r	673.9	48.1^r	149.9^r	60.5^r	203.2	68.4^r	188.7^r	293.5^r	673.5	257.4^r	737.1^r
	J	374.9^r	672.7^r	45.4^r	149.1^r	58.3^r	204.2	53.9^r	198.4^r	286.5^r	676.0^r	243.2^r	739.4^r
	J	387.4^r	688.0^r	44.6^r	146.8^r	50.9^r	203.5^r	61.1^r	201.6^r	285.0^r	676.6^r	244.5^r	731.8^r
	A	382.2	688.2	50.2	143.3	53.2	201.3	84.3	196.3	294.6	683.4	233.6	731.3

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956		181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	218.6
1955	A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
	M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
	J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
	J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
	A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
	S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
	O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
	N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
	D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956	J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
	F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
	M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
	A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
	M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
	J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
	J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
	A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
	S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
	O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
	N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
	D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
1957	J	208.0	339.5	133.9	254.8	81.4	302.8	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2	215.3
	F	165.4	372.1	129.1	256.9	81.4	306.1	36.8	89.4	110.1	269.4	90.2	241.9
	M	261.2	335.3	128.3	264.0	83.6	312.1	42.5	90.3	107.1	269.1	97.2	236.6
	A	223.8	337.3	137.0	265.3	79.3	312.8	46.1	92.7	101.6	278.8	106.2	234.9
	M	221.0^{r}	349.5^{r}	136.5^{r}	267.8	82.3^{r}	313.4^{r}	58.6	92.0	113.6^{r}	283.0	114.8^{r}	233.4^{r}
	J	192.2^{r}	338.5^{r}	122.8	267.8	83.0^{r}	312.7^{r}	57.9^{r}	88.9^{r}	105.5^{r}	298.7^{r}	98.6^{r}	228.7
	J	181.4^{r}	332.5^{r}	114.9^{r}	273.6^{r}	73.1^{r}	300.1^{r}	62.2^{r}	86.4^{r}	116.6^{r}	311.2^{r}	98.9^{r}	229.7^{r}
	A	133.2	327.3	116.7	272.5	72.4	298.4	58.7	85.2	115.3	314.2	95.8	231.9

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956		464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955	A	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
	M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
	J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
	J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
	A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
	S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
	O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
	N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
	D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956	J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
	F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
	M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
	A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
	M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
	J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
	J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7	313.0	593.0	320.5	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
	A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6	324.6	588.0	328.5	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
	S	505.6	1,056.0	497.0	315.7	603.1	314.0	120.3	273.6	109.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
	O	531.0	1,035.0	530.4	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4	174.1	63.4
	N	497.0	1,037.0	495.0	320.6	598.9	317.1	114.7	260.4	122.4	61.8	177.7	55.5
	D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
1957	J	431.2	1,068.2	434.4	287.9	604.7	287.6	93.5	278.6	101.5	49.9	184.9	45.3
	F	440.3	1,092.4	435.3	275.7	618.6	275.2	110.4	286.9	102.1	54.2	187.0	58.0
	M	466.8	1,095.8	450.6	292.5	624.7	292.9	120.1	281.9	106.6	54.2	189.2	51.1
	A	469.0	1,092.6	466.7	304.7	616.0	304.9	111.4	287.2	112.5	52.9	189.4	49.2
	M	482.4^{r}	1,101.6^{r}	492.6^{r}	324.6^{r}	614.1^{r}	323.4^{r}	103.3^{r}	294.8^{r}	116.3^{r}	54.5^{r}	192.7^{r}	52.9^{r}
	J	467.5^{r}	1,112.6^{r}	473.7^{r}	332.4^{r}	611.7^{r}	331.4^{r}	82.5^{r}	306.3^{r}	88.5^{r}	52.6^{r}	194.6^{r}	53.8
	J	483.1^{r}	1,127.6^{r}	486.1^{r}	342.3^{r}	629.2^{r}	344.1^{r}	91.6^{r}	307.8^{r}	91.5^{r}	49.2^{r}	190.6^{r}	50.5^{r}
	A	513.4	1,118.0	508.2	339.5	629.5	343.4	118.9	300.7	112.9	54.9	187.8	51.9

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3	124.8	317.5	137.2
1956		154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9
1955	J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4
	A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9
	S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
	O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
	N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
	D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956	J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
	F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
	M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
	A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
	M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
	J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	−0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3
	J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
	A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
	S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
	O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
	N	157.0	439.3	146.0	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0	299.6	97.3	148.7	373.9	155.9
	D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6
1957	J	153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6	121.4	414.7	139.0
	F	163.6	476.7	176.7	77.8	156.8	83.9	85.8	319.9	92.8	127.3	428.8	133.6
	M	182.8	475.4	131.9	84.8	157.8	52.8	98.0	317.7	79.0	143.9	446.0	141.6
	A	181.2	477.8	143.4	79.1	160.6	49.8	102.1	317.2	93.5	139.6	446.2	129.8
	M	177.3[r]	494.6[r]	144.8[r]	77.4[r]	180.1[r]	68.7[r]	99.9[r]	314.6[r]	76.1[r]	167.9[r]	442.0	133.3[r]
	J	176.4[r]	482.8[r]	153.7[r]	82.3[r]	168.4[r]	61.0[r]	94.1[r]	314.4[r]	92.7[r]	160.0[r]	435.9[r]	155.9[r]
	J	166.7[r]	473.7[r]	146.6[r]	79.1[r]	172.4[r]	72.0[r]	87.5[r]	301.3[r]	74.6[r]	163.1[r]	423.0[r]	161.3[r]
	A	150.0	477.6	153.6	67.4	175.0	68.9	82.6	302.6	84.7	153.9	424.1	152.2

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1956		321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9
1955	J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9
	A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0
	S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
	O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
	N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
	D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956	J	299.6	577.3	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
	F	303.0	585.4	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
	M	317.6	593.7	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
	A	298.1	584.6	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
	M	333.5	596.4	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
	J	336.9	606.0	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
	J	324.3	626.0	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6
	A	357.0	652.8	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
	S	326.5	676.9	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
	O	336.4	664.0	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
	N	320.2	680.1	311.3	152.4	259.5	147.2	272.7	610.7	291.4	301.1	658.2	298.8
	D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	166.1	247.4	630.6	244.6	276.3	651.8	265.5
1957	J	276.9	685.3	380.7	159.9	269.1	163.2	257.8	614.3	266.2	289.7	651.4	295.0
	F	282.3	713.0	269.6	110.9	296.0	112.6	248.3	597.5	242.1	281.0	660.4	274.8
	M	300.5	735.4	317.0	200.0	262.1	202.4	276.4	575.5	252.8	290.4	672.3	299.8
	A	291.2	715.7	272.5	172.8	259.9	165.5	266.2	575.8	262.4	290.3	682.0	291.2
	M	314.8[r]	719.6[r]	285.1[r]	171.9	252.0	163.3	282.5[r]	585.7[r]	271.2[r]	316.4[r]	683.5[r]	323.0[r]
	J	303.4[r]	725.3[r]	290.5[r]	138.5[r]	251.0[r]	129.3[r]	262.9[r]	591.4[r]	251.7[r]	302.7[r]	689.1[r]	299.8[r]
	J	299.0[r]	738.7[r]	297.9[r]	129.2[r]	239.6[r]	126.5[r]	256.3[r]	594.5[r]	240.7[r]	312.4[r]	698.3[r]	310.9[r]
	A	307.7	745.6	279.4	93.3	229.5	97.3	254.0	593.2	248.3	308.1	695.7	309.8

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1955		1,970	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955	M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1.668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14

(1) Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: aud Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1955		9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	*15.78*	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1955	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	*15.92*	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	*17.07*	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	*12.20*	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J		22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09

(1) Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1955		*614.9*	*598.4*	199 2	382.4	*1,218.3*	131.4^{r}	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	*1,151.3*	*3,926.1*
1956		*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271 3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1955	J	*561.0*	*771.2*	243.3	517.2	*646.2*	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	*841.0*	*5,421.0*
	A	*416.1*	*520.1*	129.9	381.4	*1,356.9*	129.6^{r}	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	*1,602.4*	*5,175.5*
	S	*630.2*	*549.2*	104.6	433.8	*1,443.3*	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	*1,972.8*	*4,646.0*
	O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
	N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*
	D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399,2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956	J	*715.6*	*491.2*	153.2	328.8	*984.9*	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	*723.7*	*4,134.8*
	F	*716.6*	*483.2*	173.8	300.0	*1,365.8*	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	*1,190.7*	*4,309.9*
	M	*682.9*	*559.0*	253.2	291.8	*1,379.5*	151.3	33.1	499.2	318 6	354.7	*1,421.7*	*4,267.6*
	A	*731.9*	*773.7*	323.0	439.0	*1,296.9*	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	*1,113.5*	*4,451.0*
	M	*755.8*	*919.0*	293.0	613.0	*1,540.6*	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	*485.8*	*5,315.3*
	J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
	J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
	A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
	S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
	O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34 2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
	N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
	D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957	J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
	F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
	M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
	A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
	M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
	J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
	J	*661.6*	*703.7*	182.4	510.4	*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*
	A	*400.3*	*673.0*	86.1	536.1	*1,227.0*	70.3	32.1	536.5	209.8	71.7	*1,788.8*	*5,898.9*

(1)Excludes bicycle tires. (2)Includes small number of imported tires. (3)Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1955		509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1955	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	*3,232*	2,643	589
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1955	M	712	1,658	136	610	257	*3,373*	2,803	570
	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	*3,354*	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	*2,099*	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848	12,373	1,165	1,913	7,944
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1955	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	32,170	14,031	1,263	2,018	9,194
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	20,116	12,122	1,100	1,734	8,098
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	22,246	13,030	1,158	1,793	7,362
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,964	12,470	1,241	2,031	8,434
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	20,212	7,848	741	1,411	5,112
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958	8,368
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,682
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,256
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192
	J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841		1,801	6,999
	J		22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836		1,514	3,962
	A		30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839			7,918
	S		30,359	13,097		11,901			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petti-coats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1953	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1955		231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1953	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combin-ation	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1953	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1954		*603.7*	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955	J	*836.8*	388.9	1.5	58.3	28.8	166.2	115.1	8.0	3.1	8.0	447.8
	J	*775.1*	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
	A	*785.4*	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
	S	*757.2*	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
	O	*603.0*	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
	N	*443.8*	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
	D	*519.8*	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956	J	*587.5*	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
	F	*650.1*	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
	M	*699.7*	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
	A	*483.5*	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
	M	*662.9*	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
	J	*827.5*	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
	J	*799.8*	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
	A	*836.3*	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
	S	*716.8*	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
	O	*617.5*	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
	N	*499.1*	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
	D	*410.7*	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957	J	*466.8*	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
	F	*562.7*	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
	M	*635.2*	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
	A	*477.2*	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
	M	*644.3*	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
	J	*735.0*	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2
	J	*731.2*	333.1	1.1	41.2	32.4	156.6	87.9	3.9	4.3	5.7	398.2
	A	*693.9*	297.8	0.9	25.0	22.9	127.8	105.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	396.2

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1955		*830.7*	452.4	369.9	197.2	*515.9*	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1955	J	*830.0*	445.5	376.0	212.8	*507.8*	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
	J	*795.5*	429.8	357.7	173.0	*490.4*	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	*814.6*	442.0	364.6	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	*842.6*	455.6	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	*837.5*	449.1	380.5	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*923.5*^{r}	500.8	414.7^{r}	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*831.1*	453.1	371.2	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*940.3*	511.5	420.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*898.8*	487.2	404.0	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.5*	449.3	370.1	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*924.2*	499.2	417.9	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*881.5*	483.3	391.4	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*915.7*	498.1	410.7	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*861.6*	458.7	396.3	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*849.9*	470.3	372.7	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*896.8*	481.7	408.4	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3) Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1 9	21.6
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1955	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23 4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	*268.8*	137.2	33.5	*439.5*
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1955	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	..	39.1	1.8	*264.7*	138.0	25.7	*428.4*
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	*249.3*	131.8	38.3	*419.4*
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	*282.1*	150.4	46.4	*478.9*
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	*298.4*	147.3	38.3	*484.0*
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	*275.6*	150.8	24.4	*450.9*
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1955		267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956		297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955	J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	266.8	16.8(4)	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2(1)	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4(1)	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1(1)	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(1)	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		450.1	439.9	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(1)	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9r	192.9
	J	329.2		427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	

(1)Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2)Excluding shipments for processing. (3)Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4)Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			Total	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956		39.52	39.22	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	35.15	1.18	33.98	15,842
1955	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	28.27	28.19r	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.36	1.75	25.60	15,827
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.86	0.74	25.13	13,028
	D	43.23	46.99	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.35	1.12	25.23	10,824
1957	J	45.10	41.10r	6.73	5.41r	38.38	35.69r	5.13	43.51	28.15	1.61	26.54	10,498
	F	36.37	26.21r	6.70	7.01r	29.66	19.20r	3.63	33.29	28.68	2.15	26.53	10,260
	M	44.96	57.56r	6.90	7.53r	38.06	50.02r	7.75	45.82	38.95	0.76	38.19	13,382
	A	48.87	48.46r	8.35	9.03r	40.52	39.43r	8.76	49.28	48.52	2.48	46.05	17,659
	M	49.03	47.96r	8.93	8.68r	40.10	39.28r	8.40	48.50	46.07	1.29	44.78	19,421
	J	39.24	37.20r	7.04	6.48r	32.20	30.73r	4.51	36.71	39.34	1.51	37.83	16,540
	J	35.76	34.47	5.96	5.75	29.80	28.72			36.69	1.75	34.94	19,212
	A	18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27			32.07	0.72	31.35	16,148

(1)Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1955		20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956		23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955	J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1 29
	J	27.72^r	29.39^r	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78^r	12.79^r	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19		0.07	18.20	19.87	33.47		1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41		0.07	18.75	25.59	26.63		0.54

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1955		50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1955	J	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	.	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2	0.3
	A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0	0.4
	S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3
	O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6
	N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6		
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8		

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(1)End of period. (2)Does not include apartment-type machines. (3)Electric and other. (4)Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5)Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							**Under Construction end of Period Canada**
		Canada	New-found-land	Maritime Prov-inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov-inces	British Colum-bia	Canada	New-found-land	Maritime Prov-inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov-inces	British Colum-bia	
									Number							
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,661*	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	*79,339*
1956		*10.609*	138	531	3,000	4.059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1955	J	*19,043*	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	*10,989*	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	*76,016*
	J	*15,924*	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	*9,606*	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	*82,261*
	A	*16,219*	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*87,620*
	S	*15,358*	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*91,386*
	O	*14,911*	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*88,842*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,400*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,339*
1956	J	*4,183*	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	*9,482*	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	*72,995*
	F	*4,660*	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	*7,488*	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	*69,852*
	M	*5,630*	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	*8,694*	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	*66,636*
	A	*10,401*	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	*9,120*	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	*68,071*
	M	*15,924*	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	*9,657*	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	*74,033*
	J	*19,402*	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	*13,571*	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	*79,868*
	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,283*
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*54,745*
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*51,929*
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*53,329*
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*57,483*
	J	*17,765*	139	828	5,548	5,878	3,487	1,885	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,271*
	J	*13,018*	183	869	3 583	4,781	2,180	1,422	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*70,964*
	A	*12,894*	208	582	3,606	5,151	2,177	1,170	*8,488*	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	*75,076*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS [1]

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham-ilton	Wind-sor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Win-nipeg	Regina	Saska-toon	Calgary	Edmon-ton	Van-couver
									Thousand dollars							
1955		*70,928*	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1956		*70,343*	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488
1955	M	*97,083*	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
	J	*85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	*121,558*	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	*48,473*	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	*40,576*	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	F	*51,659*	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
	M	*55,413*	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	*80,142*	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829
	M	*118,152*	1,924	2 936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469
	J	*93,823*	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
	J	*83,170*	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064
	A	*72,125*	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987
	S	*71,993*	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,352
	O	*76,406*	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944
	N	*65,270*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024
	D	*35,383*	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*81,408*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,135*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	*62,381*	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

[1] Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1955		150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956		152,288	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	6,289	4,469	15,641	20,591
1955	A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
	M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
	J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
	A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
	S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	98,931	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	125,251	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,428	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	208,034	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
	J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	152,566	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
	N	129,635	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234
	D	71,062	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957	J	74,767	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	80,780	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	116,964	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	179,787	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	216,606	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	178,035	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	206,960^{r}	1,449^{r}	82	1,403^{r}	2,293^{r}	58,890^{r}	87,544^{r}	6,789^{r}	8,135^{r}	20,593^{r}	19,782^{r}
	A	143,775	513	34	821	3,380	33,792	66,755	4,657	9,108	14,562	10,153

By Types(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1955		80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956		75,166	1,751	15,637	35,458	12,447	9,874	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691	848
1955	A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
	M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21 339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
	J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
	J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
	A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042
	J	100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705
	D	20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
	M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733
	J	95,578	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	33,699	28,335	247
	J	95,799^{r}	1,799^{r}	16,264^{r}	47,624^{r}	19,400^{r}	10,712^{r}	6,767^{r}	42,376^{r}	33,904^{r}	27,688^{r}	426
	A	72,509	1,259	17,342	33,260	14,693	5,955	5,916	18,477	22,071	24,478	324

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1955	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	836.8	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05r	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	44.5	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	43.9	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	731.2	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	52.7	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	693.9	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32 2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.07	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,455	719		27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A				30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3)Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4)For building insulation only. (5)Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6)Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7)Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops⁽³⁾				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1955		*589.28*	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		*665.54*	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	2nd	*649.81*	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	*778.29*	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	*814.47*	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	*512.83*	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*530.33*	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	*682.54*	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	*698.12*	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	*751.16*	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	*585.56*	153.04	117.83	6.12	29.09	77.33	10.63	4.41	60.24	200.04
	2nd	*621.42*	189.84	143.94	9.41	36.49	13.10	5.72	5.70	—	203.59

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	86.43	77.60	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.42	32.29	11.37	18.33	6.95
	2nd	96.67	75.54	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.16	30.29	21.55	27.18	2.71

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.74	8.66	11.20	80.62	198.59	37.12	109.68	110.52	23.42
	2nd	6.21	10.25	12.04	115.23	154.37	48.06	149.63	103.42	22.21

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1955		142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956		156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1955	A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
	A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7
	J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7
	J	153	70	37	318	24.6	5.9	1.4	25.6	9.0	19.8
	A	159	69	55	302	25.1	5.8	1.7	20.4	8.5	19.2

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

								Prices			
		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1955		224.2	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1955	M	..	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A		192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745

(1) Include subsidy on hogs. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1955		17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1955	J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
	A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	1.06r	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	1.85	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.68	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.48	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. (2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1955		1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956		1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1955	J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35
	A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70
	S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
	O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
	N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
	D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30
	F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,989r	439r	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97
1957	J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
	F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17
	M	1,068	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17
	A	1,359	484	19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36
	M	1,780	485	32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18	31.46	49.29
	J	2,021	456	42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	59.00	40.82	79.21
	J	2,018	452	43.26	14.69	69.38	5,067	73.76	49.25	99.51
	A			39.51	12.67	67.39	4,442	83.39r	55.67r	120.15
	S			33.92	11.02	50.46	2,902	89.19	57.18	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1955		*6,474*	148.3	106.9	41.4	*42.9*	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956		*7,473*	168.6	112.9	55.7	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1955	J	*12,784*	300.9	273.0	27.9	*42.9*	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	*14,257*	261.9	199.0	62.9	*44.1*	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	*8,951*	175.4	134.3	41.1	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,186*	95.9	81.2	14.7	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,865*	126.4	55.8	70.6	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	*5,185*	154.3	33.4	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	*3,531*	138.5	43.9	94.6	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	*4,525*	213.2	48.6	164.6	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	*3,065*	108.4	40.4	68.0	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	*3,806*	70.5	63.3	7.2	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	*9,504*	144.1	131.0	13.1	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	*11,831*	220.2	196.5	23.7	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	*17,586*	348.0	295.8	52.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	*14,550*^{r}	276.8^{r}	206.4^{r}	70.4^{r}	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7^{r}
	S	*8,681*	179.0	131.7	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8^{r}
	O	*5,256*	110.4	95.0	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6
	N	*2,069*	54.4	51.6	2.8	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7
	D	*5,593*	162.1	47.9	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9
1957	J	*2,536*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,391*	98.9	32.7	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,816*	87.9	43.7	44.3	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,215*	56.7	50.5	6.2	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,014*	148.6	129.0	19.6	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	*9,956*	180.4	146.6	33.8	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*14,688*	348.6	295.1	53.5	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*15,669*	317.2	253.7	63.5	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0

(1)Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	21.42	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	A	69.0	1.67	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69^{r}	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.83	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.01	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.74	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.07	4.23	5.43	26.27	20.57^{r}	2.36	7.28	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58^{r}	9.21	3.21	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.41	8.73	3.61	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.60	9.19	3.56	7.08					
	A	65.0	1.61	0.55	10.13	3.14	7.59					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99r	15.46	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1955		15.82	21.05	1.64(3)	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956		15.77	24.04	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955	2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
	3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
	4th	22.13	25.55	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61r	11.99	18.83r	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	***132.6***	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	***130.4***	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9r
1955	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	***132.0***	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	***128.6***	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	***91.2***	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	***156.0***	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	***140.9***	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	***242.8***	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	***241.5***	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	***127.0***	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	***80.6***	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	***86.0***	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	***64.2***	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	***90.2***	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	***139.8***	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	***128.2***	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	***95.8***	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	***151.7***	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	***130.7***	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	***230.8***	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	***236.1***	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	***130.5***	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.7	***73.3***	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	***91.8***	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	***64.1***	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	***82.3***	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	***142.3***	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	***125.9***	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	***104.6***	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	***128.5***	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9

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(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS									
		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1955		*1,092.7*	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956		*1,174.3*	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1955	A	*1,127.8*	208.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
	M	*1,156.2*	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
	J	*1,200.2*	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,112.8*	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
	A	*1,107.3*	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
	S	*1,132.5*	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
	O	*1,137.0*	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*904.5*	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
	F	*901.5*	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
	M	*1,104.2*	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
	A	*1,137.6*	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.8	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
	M	*1,272.6*	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.8	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,298.4*	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
	J	*1,185.1*	215.4	79 4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
	A	*1,218.9*	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.6	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
	S	*1,186.5*	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.5	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
	O	*1,209.8*	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.8	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
	N	*1,233.3*	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
	D	*1,438.6*	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.4	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957	J	*1,008.8*	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
	F	*978.0*	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0
	M	*1,163.1*	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4
	A	*1,227.3*	224.5	80.0	42.9	105.2	25.0	271.0	64.8	59.5	12.4	53.6
	M	*1,293.9*	245.6	85.6	51.6	108.6	22.8	263.0	72.5	56.4	13.0	72.1
	J	*1,252.4*	243.0	88.7	51.1	97.2	24.0	238.4	71.2	57.4	13.2	72.9
	J	*1,203.2*	237.1	87.7	49.6	84.0	23.5	223.4	72.4	49.1	11.8	75.3
	A	*1,248.0*	252.5	97.4	53.7	98.1	23.7	201.7	73.0	52.1	11.9	75.2

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1955		45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956		48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1955	A	42.1	38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	205.0	115.9
	M	43.0	39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
	J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
	J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
	A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
	S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	40.5	35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
	F	40.0	34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
	M	42.8	37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
	A	42.5	38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
	M	48.0	41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
	J	49.5	43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.9
	J	45.7	45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
	A	48.3	47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
	S	52.2	43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.9	231.7	134.0
	O	54.9	42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
	N	54.1	39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
	D	57.7	41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957	J	40.1	36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
	F	42.4	35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7
	M	43.8	39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1
	A	43.8	40.0	21.7	26.0	8.9	98.0	292.6	461.2	237.5	137.9
	M	47.7	44.1	15.2	28.1	9.6	108.1	304.7	486.0	250.5	144.7
	J	46.2	43.8	12.8	27.0	9.6	105.7	286.1	474.6	246.6	139.4
	J	44.8	46.3	12.0	27.0	8.6	105.8	269.1	452.2	239.7	136.4
	A	47.8	48.5	16.4	28.2	9.6	106.1	284.8	464.7	251.2	141.2

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(1) Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3) Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1955		*95.9*	*237.8*	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956		*103.5*	*265.3*	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
1955	A	*90.2*	*265.5*	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4
	M	*93.1*	*262.7*	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
	J	*90.4*	*241.8*	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
	J	*71.4*	*253.6*	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
	A	*81.3*	*278.1*	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
	S	*102.3*	*267.1*	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
	O	*107.3*	*298.6*	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	*133.0*	*289.4*	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	*163.1*	*237.8*	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	*74.2*	*250.3*	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	*75.1*	*275.0*	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	*93.5*	*289.5*	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	*94.8*	*290.9*	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	*102.8*	*287.0*	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	*99.5*	*266.8*	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	*78.8*	*275.7*^{r}	17.2	71.5^r	7.0	35.5^r	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	*91.6*	*292.3*	23.2^r	78.9	8.4^r	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.2^r	63.7
	S	*106.5*	*285.2*	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6
	O	*115.8*	*327.5*	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	*140.2*	*318.7*	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
	D	*169.4*	*265.3*	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	J	*78.4*	*266.2*	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	*76.8*	*285.2*	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
	M	*94.1*	*306.8*	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	*105.2*	*316.9*	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	*108.6*	*308.2*	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	*97.2*	*286.3*	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	*84.0*	*297.3*	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	*98.1*		24.9		8.9		6.2		5.2		25.0	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1955		*196.2*	*269.0*	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956		*214.4*	*292.7*	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2
1955	A	*194.3*	*264.8*	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7	34.8
	M	*187.4*	*270.3*	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
	J	*199.4*	*269.2*	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
	J	*198.4*	*263.8*	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
	A	*190.1*	*268.3*	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	S	*200.6*	*274.2*	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	*208.3*	*299.4*	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	*200.2*	*322.6*	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	*302.3*	*269.0*	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	*163.7*	*262.7*	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
	F	*164.6*	*277.2*	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
	M	*202.9*	*279.6*	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4	36.7
	A	*183.9*	*286.7*	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
	M	*209.9*	*289.6*	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
	J	*231.5*	*287.9*	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
	J	*204.0*	*311.8*	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
	A	*215.8*^{r}	*312.2*	88.1	54.6	4.6^r	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	36.1
	S	*216.3*	*297.1*	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
	O	*219.3*	*327.5*	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
	N	*230.9*	*352.4*	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
	D	*328.3*	*292.7*	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8	31.2
1957	J	*183.9*	*286.0*	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
	F	*182.1*	*298.4*	89.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	12.9	36.6
	M	*209.7*	*309.2*	103.3	60.7	4.4	11.9	3.9	18.1	3.4	31.4	8.6	15.9	15.9	41.1
	A	*214.7*	*313.6*	96.3	63.8	5.3	12.0	5.2	18.9	5.2	32.3	9.6	16.6	20.7	39.9
	M	*229.4*	*309.5*	103.8	59.7	5.9	13.0	5.0	19.5	10.3	29.5	9.3	16.0	18.8	41.2
	J	*239.6*	*312.1*	105.5	61.4	6.2	12.4	5.6	18.4	10.7	28.9	10.1	15.0	19.9	40.4
	J	*225.7*	*339.7*	96.3	62.4	5.6	10.8	4.8	17.1	11.0	27.6	9.7	15.2	19.7	38.2
	A	*244.8*		106.2		5.2		4.8		11.3		10.1		19.4	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1955		3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	*1,190.9*	*36.4*^{r}	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4^{r}
1956		3,522.2	2,253.5	64.0	*1,268.6*	*36.0*	456.9	12.9	811.7	23.1
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	*916.3*	*35.7*	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	*1,039.9*	*35.7*	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	*1,384.2*	*37.3*	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	*1,325.9*	*36.9*	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,881.5	2,557.0	65.9	*1,324.5*	*34.1*	442.7	11.4	881.8	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,030.4^{r}	64.5^{r}	*1,119.5*^{r}	*35.5*^{r}	395.5^{r}	12.5^{r}	724.0^{r}	23.0^{r}
	2nd qtr.	3,773.6	2,434.5	64.5	*1,339.1*	*35.5*	505.8	13.4	833.3	22.1

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4	50.6	144.1	99.3	189.3
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0	50.6	166.7	112.9	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3^{r}	214.5^{r}	135.0	37.2^{r}	41.6^{r}	126.3	84.6^{r}	178.7^{r}
	2nd qtr.	311.0	116.2	220.9	173.3	46.5	41.9	137.6	95.0	183.4

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956		636.7	431.7	96.7	139.5	45.0	26.8	189.2	56.4	28.9
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
	2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
	3rd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
	4th qtr.	541.1	375.8	96.7	159.9	50.7	26.8	195.6	59.2	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	596.7	392.3^{r}	105.0^{r}	114.0	37.5^{r}	25.9	178.1	55.5^{r}	27.9
	2nd qtr.	772.3	483.5	111.6	145.7	46.7	27.8	208.5	66.0	28.9

(1)Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

End of Period

		ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS					
				Instalment Credit			
		Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts(1)	Total	Retail Dealers(2)	Finance Companies(3)	Cash Personal Loans(4)
		Millions of Dollars					
1955		*2,186*	374	982	377	605	830
1956		*2,477*	389	1,178	409	769	910ʳ
1952	1st qtr.	*916*	244	292	116	176	380
	2nd qtr.	*1,076*	231	428	163	265	417
	3rd qtr.	*1,202*	241	526	192	334	435
	4th qtr.	*1,385*	309	616	243	373	460
1953	1st qtr.	*1,428*	283	668	242	426	477
	2nd qtr.	*1,564*	268	771	247	524	525
	3rd qtr.	*1,619*	269	805	254	551	545
	4th qtr.	*1,710*	339	804	284	520	567
1954	1st qtr.	*1,667*	313	778	278	500	576
	2nd qtr.	*1,725*	300	810	284	526	615
	3rd qtr.	*1,749*	297	817	285	532	635
	4th qtr.	*1,843*	363	819	322	497	661
1955	1st qtr.	*1,777*	301	801	304	497	675
	2nd qtr.	*1,935*	317	875	314	561	743
	3rd qtr.	*2,056*	330	947	334	613	779
	4th qtr.	*2,186*	374	982	377	605	830
1956	1st qtr.	*2,148*	332	964	360	604	852
	2nd qtr.	*2,315*	339	1,080	367	713	896
	3rd qtr.	*2,412*	349	1,162	377	785	901
	4th qtr.	*2,477*	389	1,178	409	769	910
1957	1st qtr.	*2,366*	341	1,139	388	751	886

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

(1)Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. (2)Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. (3)Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles. (4)Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1955		*562.5*	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1955	J	*634.4*	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
	J	*565.4*	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
	A	*599.2*	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
	S	*618.8*	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
	O	*594.5*	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
	N	*598.2*	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
	D	*549.9*	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956	J	*473.0*	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
	F	*528.4*	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
	M	*652.8*	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	32.7	23.9	53.2
	A	*657.2*	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	34.3	23.2	42.0
	M	*740.7*	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	37.7	25.4	45.2
	J	*713.1*	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	35.8	22.5	51.6
	J	*660.6*	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
	A	*673.4*	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
	S	*621.1*	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
	O	*693.9*	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*727.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1

(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada. D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956		155.7	121.3	128.4	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1955	F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
	M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	164.0	121.9	134.5	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	140.8	122.8	114.7	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	142.7	122.7	116.3	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	170.7	121.9	140.0	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	151.0	122.5	123.3	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	170.9	121.7	140.4	438.1	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	167.3	121.2p	138.0p	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956		10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1955	F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
	J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
	J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
	A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
	S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
	O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
	N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
	D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957	J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
	F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
	M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
	A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
	M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3
	J	10.3	0.9	5.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0
	J	14.1	1.5	6.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	10.6	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8
	A	12.4	1.4	5.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	9.2	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9

[1] Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Wood-pulp	Newsprint Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1955		24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956		25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1955	F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
	A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
	M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
	J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
	J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
	A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
	S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
	O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
	N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
	D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957	J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
	F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
	M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
	A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
	M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
	J	25.1	66.4	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1
	J	21.4	61.5	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6
	A	27.1	71.4	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products(3)	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1955		14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956		17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1955	F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.0	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
	A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
	M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
	J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
	J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
	A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
	S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
	O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
	N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
	D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957	J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
	F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
	M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
	A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
	M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2
	J	11.2	3.5	20.8	3.1	4.9	15.9	10.0	14.9	2.0	11.4	9.8
	J	15.4	2.9	19.3	3.6	4.1	17.1	8.0	26.6	2.9	14.9	13.5
	A	17.3	1.9	21.0	4.7	5.8	18.8	8.3	20.5	4.4	11.6	8.9

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1955	J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
	F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957	J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.03	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.82	10.93	7.42	3.15
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.41	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.86	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.83	10.60	6.67	2.31
	A	243.8	117.4	207.7	537.21	19.70	4.70	4.27	1.84	11.45	7.11	2.58
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.14	23.23	5.57	11.85	2.29	10.56	6.85	1.99
	J	206.1	116.7^{p}	176.6^{p}	453.99	19.90	3.85	9.92	1.56	8.21	4.79	1.95

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
						Million dollars						
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956		2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1955	J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
	A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
	M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
	J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
	J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
	A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
	S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
	O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
	N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
	D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957	J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
	F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72
	M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84
	A	2.52	13.44	4.61	9.77	2.33	4.78	6.68	5.11	5.90	7.64	5.60
	M	2.14	12.93	4.59	9.31	2.17	3.26	6.17	5.13	6.18	6.97	5.59
	J	1.65	9.66	4.13	7.05	2.19	2.61	5.72	4.14	5.28	5.55	4.55

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
		Million dollars										
1955		5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956		7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1954	D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955	J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
	F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
	M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
	A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
	M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
	J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
	J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
	A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
	S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
	O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
	N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
	D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956	J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
	F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
	M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
	A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
	M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
	J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
	J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
	A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
	S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
	O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
	N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
	D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
1957	J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
	F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
	M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	14.87	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38
	A	6.92	0.15	26.61	16.00	13.31	28.73	65.82	46.99	34.19	5.43	2.22
	M	6.97	4.09	25.11	13.47	12.65	26.32	65.53	47.31	31.83	6.73	1.91
	J	6.04	5.99	21.91	10.58	9.97	19.69	54.67	28.57	26.88	6.43	2.60

		Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1955		18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956		21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954	D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955	J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
	F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
	M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
	A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
	M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
	J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
	J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
	A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
	S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
	O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
	N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
	D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956	J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
	F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
	M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
	A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
	M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
	J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
	J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
	A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
	S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
	O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
	N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
	D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957	J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.51	2.64	3.13	28.34
	F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
	M	20.73	11.28	3.68	8.90	3.72	30.45	5.86	24.36	4.32	4.44	34.99
	A	22.22	11.00	4.69	12.66	4.56	32.01	6.53	27.90	4.53	7.99	36.71
	M	23.31	12.31	4.34	13.44	4.26	40.34	8.73	28.21	4.66	7.08	38.75
	J	19.32	8.93	3.76	13.77	3.26	36.53	7.71	22.64	3.39	4.39	34.23

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		*356.82*	*392.70*	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		*399.15*	*475.45*	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1955	A	*335.75*	*382.58*	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
	M	*367.07*	*433.99*	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
	J	*377.70*	*402.13*	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	*348.12*	*372.64*	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	*381.74*	*429.83*	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	*383.91*	*414.19*	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	*374.03*	*456.74*	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	*386.32*	*443.71*	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	*375.79*	*385.85*	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	*359.71*	*403.65*	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	*347.88*	*405.02*	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
	M	*327.54*	*463.54*	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	*382.66*	*532.40*	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	*428.50*	*550.04*	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	*423.64*	*490.61*	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	*424.31*	*482.54*	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	*420.27*	*473.65*	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	*403.62*	*437.70*	94 30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	*449.13*	*542.83*	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	*418.77*	*521.52*	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	*403.73*	*401.94*	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	*396.18*	*459.03*	84.16	51.80^{r}	63.42	35.70^{r}	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	*340.14*	*431.41*	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
	M	*360.89*	*468.86*	59.83	57.64^{r}	45.23	43.27^{r}	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08
	A	*365.34*	*537.21*	71.17	71.93	53.74	52.32	3.31	0.93	0.58	2.79
	M	*437.59*	*554.14*	91.11	80.20	68.27	50.72	5.03	0.93	2.47	2.70
	J	*387.01*	*453.99*	75.56	62.13	55.97	43.37	5.37	1.05	1.30	2.73
	J	*438.09*		88.53		68.83		3.71		2.05	
	A	*428.72*		85.75		69.46		4.17		2.03	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75
1955	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
	A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.23^{r}	212.91	346.61^{r}	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.59^{r}
	F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	329.98^{r}	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81
	M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.22^{r}	221.69	354.46^{r}	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.86^{r}
	A	5.44	0.77	294.17	465.28	222.82	393.07^{r}	17.53	30.53	38.19	31.22
	M	5.29	0.73	346.47	473.94	260.80	395.00^{r}	22.40	35.94	44.49	31.34^{r}
	J	4.73	0.58	387.01	391.86	228.93	320.07	16.55	31.96	50.46	26.14
	J	5.27		349.56		248.68		22.21		53.60	
	A	2.30		342.97		268.96		19.03		35.33	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1)Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1955		4,332	−4,543	−211	−323	−121	−698	−1,035	+330	+417	− 51	+332	1,900.8
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1952	2nd	1,124	− 985	+139	− 56	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	+112	− 72	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	+118	− 75	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,327	−225	−102	−70	−407	−469r	+ 24	+100	+239	+ 68	1,923.6
	2nd	1,214	−1,514	−300	−110	−69	−507	−534	+ 28	+150	+314	+ 43	1,941.8

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION(2)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total(1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.8	1,521
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,508
	J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,528
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.2	1,586
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	106.7	1,700
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1	1,711
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8	1,913
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	145.4	1,796
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302		

(1)Annual data are average of nine months. (2)Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1955		*338.8*	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956		*366.9*	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955	J	*375.4*	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	*360.1*	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	*384.0*	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	*375.6*	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	*383.1*	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	*359.6*	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	*310.3*	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	*320.0*	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	*321.1*	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	*323.7*	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	*343.0*	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	*396.2*	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	*398.2*	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	*406.4*	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	*420.3*	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	*380.1*	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	*415.1*	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	*370.3*	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	*308.5*	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	*290.0*	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	*304.3*	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	*315.2*	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	*309.2*	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	*366.2*	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	*349.5*	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	*384.2*	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	*370.3r*	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4r	17.8r	6.9r	55.4r
	S	*351.8*	35.6	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4r
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9r
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0r
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
	F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1r	7.8	7.2r	3.2	28.1	55.6r	138.3r
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	125.4

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1955	86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1955 J	94.7^r	81.7	11.9	9.8	6.9	1.1	17.1	5,816	2.2	290
J	89.1	80.2	8.9	10.0	6.7	1.2	16.8	5,994	2.4	349
A	95.3	84.6	10.7	10.2	6.7	1.7	17.6	5,916	2.5	322
S	94.0	83.3	10.7	10.2	6.5	1.7	18.2	5,980	2.2	252
O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
1956 J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957 J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..				

	CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(1)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
	Million dollars									
1955	39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956	44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1955 J	42.9	4.0	51.1^r	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	47.4	43.1	4.3	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	49.7	45.3	4.4	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	49.5	46.5	2.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	*Dr* 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956 J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
J	44.5^r	4.0	52.3^r	46.1^r	6.2^r	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
J	46.4^r	5.0^r	55.6^r	49.0^r	6.6^r	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957 J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955	J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	*2,278.2*	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	*2,257.1*	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	*2,269.1*	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0r
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7

LIABILITIES

			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1955		*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1955	J	*2,464.0*	198.4	1,420.3	*1,618.8*	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
	J	*2,460.3*	239.1	1,412.6	*1,651.8*	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	*2,465.4*	280.4	1,373.5	*1,653.9*	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0r	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*			*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	126.6

(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets. (4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5)On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1955		834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956		873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1955	A	845	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	S	845	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
	O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	J	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
	F	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
	M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	A	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
	M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	J	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
	J	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
	A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
	S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
	O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
	N	881	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	863	10,645	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	864	10,647	8.1	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	10,642

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities(6)	
		Foreign Currency Deposits	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1955		1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956		1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955	A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
	S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
	O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	484	519
	O	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518
	D	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(8)
	F	1,506	656	272	13,058	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	1,450	667	267	13,150	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	1,546	672	273	13,494	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	1,667	677	270	13,351	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	1,650	684	279	13,495	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	1,644	700	295	13,284	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	1,752	703	294	13,391	787		820	455	1,239	439	506

(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (9)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (10)Figures are not adjusted for items in transit. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. (11)Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canada					Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short(9)	Provincial-Municipal	Others(10)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items(11)	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars										
1955		294	179	207	4,505	*4,891*	1,002	327	282	518	386	*12,702*
1956		493	152	272	4,974	*5,398*	1,330	356	375	720	421	*13,428*
1955	J	162	160	135	3,986	*4,281*	649	302	296	514	366	*12,109*
	A	184	140	134	4,055	*4,329*	571	301	303	539	371	*12,153*
	S	209	133	162	4,130	*4,426*	803	297	314	540	380	*12,353*
	O	236	146	176	4,267	*4,589*	835	301	300	546	385	*12,629*
	N	264	147	204	4,510	*4,860*	677	309	297	561	393	*12,557*
	D	294	179	207	4,505	*4,891*	1,002	327	282	518	386	*12,702*
1956	J	317	165	203	4,535	*4,903*	736	297	291	554	407	*12,387*
	F	331	172	220	4,572	*4,964*	677	301	293	585	417	*12,380*
	M	345	162	206	4,703	*5,071*	629	310	295	607	418	*12,380*
	A	361	176	239	4,769	*5,184*	936	314	314	611	411	*12,806*
	M	377	191	248	4,849	*5,289*	717	296	326	632	416	*12,700*
	J	393	178	184	4,936	*5,299*	920	294	339	641	417	*12,944*
	J	412	185	186	4,938	*5,308*	836	314	380	657	415	*12,878*
	A	432	160	202	4,962	*5,323*	697	334	355	750	429	*12,889*
	S	448	148	248	4,886	*5,281*	859	313	396	711	429	*13,008*
	O	471	143	251	4,973	*5,367*	843	381	371	701	418	*13,104*
	N	489	125	276	5,131	*5,532*	878	314	395	712	422	*13,164*
	D	493	152	272	4,974	*5,398*	1,330	356	375	720	421	*13,428*
1957	J	500	126	261	4,918	*5,305*	715	311	370	763(8)	424	*12,791*
	F	507	153	292	4,914	*5,359*	814	352	395	780	451	*13,058*
	M	508	150	290	4,952	*5,392*	907	330	357	793	449	*13,150*
	A	509	195	293	4,994	*5,482*	1,078	347	385	843	448	*13,494*
	M	512	160	283	5,056	*5,499*	911	341	387	879	451	*13,351*
	J	503	166	261	5,142	*5,570*	1,049	308	411	861	460	*13,495*
	J	509	165	213	5,152^{r}	*5,530*	829	335	402	871	481	*13,284*
	A	519		210	5,186				424	881		*13,391*

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits(3)	Total(3)	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars							
1952		1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1956	J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	5,049	10,726
	F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753
	M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
	A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
	M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	3,448	9,644	5,117	11,313
	J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	3,426	9,668	5,041	11,287

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*461.2*	*433.1*	*393.0*	*384.6*	*1,985.9*	*1,914.4*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	97.9	95.4	110.2	93.9	390.5	333.3
Other Collections	43.6	11.1	14.8	12.7	246.8	237.5
Corporation Income Tax	141.1	132.3	101.8	102.7	572.0	548.4
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	8.9	5.7	6.6	4.8	33.7	29.0
Succession Duties	7.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	32.0	43.0
Customs Import Duties	45.3	18.0	46.6	43.5	216.7	225.6
Excise Duties	28.2	18.9	18.2	26.3	118.7	115.0
Sales Tax	65.8	63.3	58.7	64.4	272.8	227.1
Other Excise Taxes	22.5	22.9	28.0	31.0	102.0	104.5
Other Taxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7
Non-Tax Revenues	*40.3*	*26.8*	*19.7*	*19.7*	*113.5*	*103.2*
Postal Revenue	12.0	11.1	10.8	10.2	57.2	54.3
Return on Investments	11.7	9.6	1.0	0.5	17.1	20.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues	16.6	6.1	7.9	9.0	39.2	28.8
Total Revenues	**501.5**	**459.9**	**412.7**	**404.3**	**2,099.4**	**2,017.6**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*169.1*	*151.8*	*140.5*	*142.9*	*634.9*	*625.0*
National Defence	*167.5*	*150.6*	*138.9*	*141.0*	*628.8*	*619.0*
Administration and General	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	7.5	7.7
Naval Service	31.1	25.6	21.4	25.1	107.2	110.8
Army Service	39.6	40.9	37.7	36.2	157.5	160.3
Air Force Service	80.8	65.1	65.7	63.5	298.6	277.1
Defence Research and Development	4.1	6.6	4.0	5.6	22.3	24.5
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	19.7	19.3
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	6.4	6.8	4.6	5.0	15.9	19.3
Defence Production	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	5.3	5.6
Civil Defence	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
Non-Defence Expenditures	*242.3*	*198.1*	*258.3*	*247.0*	*1,239.7*	*1,047.9*
Agriculture	6.9	6.2	7.4	7.5	30.8	29.2
Citizenship and Immigration	3.3	2.1	4.4	3.0	17.4	12.7
External Affairs	1.2	1.3	1.3	40.0	8.3	45.2
Finance	*89.8*	*57.8*	*82.2*	*49.6*	*511.8*	*346.6*
Administration and General	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.9
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	6.9	6.5
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	14.6	13.0
Interest on Public Debt	44.9	41.9	41.5	43.6	221.3	213.6
Amortization and other debt charges	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.8	8.9	4.2
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	38.1	9.1	28.7	—	154.2	104.2
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	0.6	1.5	2.1	0.5	3.1	2.2
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	5.6	5.0
Justice	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	7.7	7.3
Labour	6.2	5.7	6.8	6.4	30.1	28.4
Legislation	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.6
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.0	2.7	4.3	4.0	14.7	14.4

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	July		August		April 1 to August 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*41.3*	*42.9*	*43.1*	*39.6*	*199.0*	*195.0*
Administration and General	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.2	11.3	10.1
Family Allowances	31.1	32.8	31.3	33.1	170.1	163.9
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	10.0	9.9
General Health Grants to Provinces	2.2	2.5	3.3	1.5	7.0	8.4
Unemployment Assistance	0.1	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.8
National Research Council	2.1	0.6	1.9	2.6	7.8	7.0
National Revenue	*5.3*	*5.3*	*6.5*	*5.2*	*27.6*	*25.6*
Customs and Excise Division	3.0	2.9	3.6	2.9	14.8	13.8
Taxation Division	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.3	12.8	11.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources	3.0	2.0	3.4	2.5	11.1	8.5
Post Office	11.4	10.7	13.5	10.9	51.0	49.4
Privy Council	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.7
Public Archives	—	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
Public Works	*11.6*	*10.8*	*21.9*	*17.1*	*59.4*	*50.7*
Administration and General	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	3.6	3.1
Operation of Public Buildings	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	15.3	14.1
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.4	3.2	6.9	6.9	19.0	17.5
Engineering Works and Operations	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.1	8.8	10.1
Trans-Canada Highway	2.3	1.1	7.1	2.3	12.8	5.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.5	3.0	4.5	3.6	17.5	15.1
Secretary of State	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.2
Trade and Commerce	*4.2*	*5.2*	*5.1*	*2.4*	*21.4*	*21.8*
Administration and General	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2	6.0	5.1
Statistics and Census	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.3	2.8	4.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	2.4	3.1	3.0	—	12.6	12.6
Transport	*12.9*	*10.6*	*14.5*	*16.4*	*58.2*	*47.5*
Administration and General	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.8	3.3	3.3
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.8	2.8
Marine Services	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	9.2	9.5
Railway and Steamship Services	2.3	1.7	2.0	5.5	12.1	13.2
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	—
Air Services	6.7	4.8	8.7	5.8	25.8	18.7
National Harbours Board	–	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*22.5*	*21.0*	*23.5*	*20.6*	*106.6*	*100.4*
Administration and General	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	6.1	5.6
Treatment Services	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.7	18.9	16.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	16.2	14.3	16.7	14.4	76.2	71.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	4.4	5.3
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*0.5*	*1.5*	*2.4*	*1.7*	*9.0*	*6.5*
Labour	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence	−0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	0.2
Public Works	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	6.5	5.2
Transport	0.8	—	0.3	−0.1	1.5	0.7
Sundry Departments	−1.0	—	0.1	—	0.5	0.3
Other Departments	8.9	4.3	7.5	9.4	35.4	25.0
Total Expenditures	**411.5**	**349.8**	**398.8**	**390.0**	**1,874.6**	**1,672.9**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	+90.1	+110.0	+13.9	+14.3	+224.8	+344.7

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1955		13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956		16,024	345	4,803	7,018	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955	J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
	A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2 587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,514	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1955		233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956		284 0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955	J	248.9	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
	J	226.1	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
	A	209 0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	272.7	1.58	0 73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74 72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
	F	250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
	M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
	A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
	M	283 8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
	J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
	J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
	A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
	S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
	O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
	N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
	D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957	J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6 62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	345.3	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	371.5	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	374.7	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	378.0	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	385.4	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	*25.04*	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	*22.99*	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	*68.02*	49.98	6.17	11.87
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5 01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5 66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6 22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36 70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6 21	*38 21*	26.69	3.98	7 55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1955		*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956		*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1955	2nd	*29.81*	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
	3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
	4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956	1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
	2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
	3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
	4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957	1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
	2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)					Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1952		686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953		684	222	799	221	342	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954		867	311	965	331	462	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465r
1955		705	284	1,268	478	334	95	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		963	231	1,731	228r	835	172	497	650	1,371	14,441	793	15,234
1955	2nd	170	78	397	115	142	20	120	—	49	—	—	—
	3rd	165	84	142	97	−2	−11	58	700	602	—	—	—
	4th	125	55	347	154	103	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956	1st	214	45	378	74	191	31	82	—	115	15,420	793	16,213
	2nd	259	67	432	57	194	78	103	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
	3rd	223	49	480	39	210	30	201	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
	4th	267	70	441	58r	239r	33	111	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957	1st	276	116	482r	74	351r	−14	71	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
	2nd	244r	108	596r	52	412r	14r	118	—	150	14,109	793	14,902r

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis. (1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)Other bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1955		232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75 8	268.7	166.2
1955	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121 5	75.9	226.0	177.9
	J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
	A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
	S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
	O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
	N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250 8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
	D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956	J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166 2
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252 2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

				MANUFACTURING									
		Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1955		718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956		810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1953	2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
	3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
	4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954	1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
	2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
	3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
	4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955	1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
	2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
	3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
	4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956	1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
	2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
	3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
	4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78
1957	1st qtr.	659	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77	89
	2nd qtr.	838	71	433	59	12	104	109	32	28	81	129	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months[(1)]

		FAILURES[(2)]				LIABILITIES INVOLVED[(2)]					
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	**Total**	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
		Number				Thousand dollars					
1955		*150*	64	24	61	*4,481*	188	2,396	1,358	328	212
1956		*164*	65	29r	70	*5,355r*	171	2,725r	1,820	435r	203
1955	A	*145*	64	32	49	*5,222*	255	2,153	1,406	272	198
	M	*154*	75	20	59	*3,787*					
	J	*139*	60	19	60	*3,841*					
	J	*107*	43	16	48	*2,682*	278	1,545	888	372	108
	A	*113*	46	20	47	*3,306*					
	S	*147*	64	15	68	*3,586*					
	O	*156*	58	26	72	*4,008*	40	3,504	2,020	217	365
	N	*168*	70	36	62	*6,327*					
	D	*156*	57	25	74	*8,104*					
1956	J	*166*	65	26	75	*3,825*	68	2,925	2,282	922	92
	F	*145*	52	34	59	*6,150*					
	M	*180*	70	29	81	*8,893*					
	A	*174*	79	29	66	*5,084*	106	2,095	1,284	413	338
	M	*164*	72	28	64	*3,716r*					
	J	*140*	59	32	49	*3,908*					
	J	*170*	67	31	72	*4,085*	324	2,502	1,007	181	184
	A	*155*	54	29	72	*4,918*					
	S	*129*	53	21	55	*3,594*					
	O	*184*	68	30	86	*5,015*	185	3,379r	2,708r	225r	198r
	N	*185*	72	28	85	*5,718*					
	D	*175r*	71r	25r	79r	*9,349r*					
1957	J	*239*	95	42	102	*7,868*	153	3,069	2,568	636	277
	F	*207*	76	34	97	*6,552*					
	M	*170*	62	29	79	*5,689*					

Note.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
(1)Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. (2)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955		55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955	M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306 6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	110.4	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	100.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.4	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58b	39.80	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.4	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45r	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.02			1,221		55.2			47.9	44.23	118.5

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.
Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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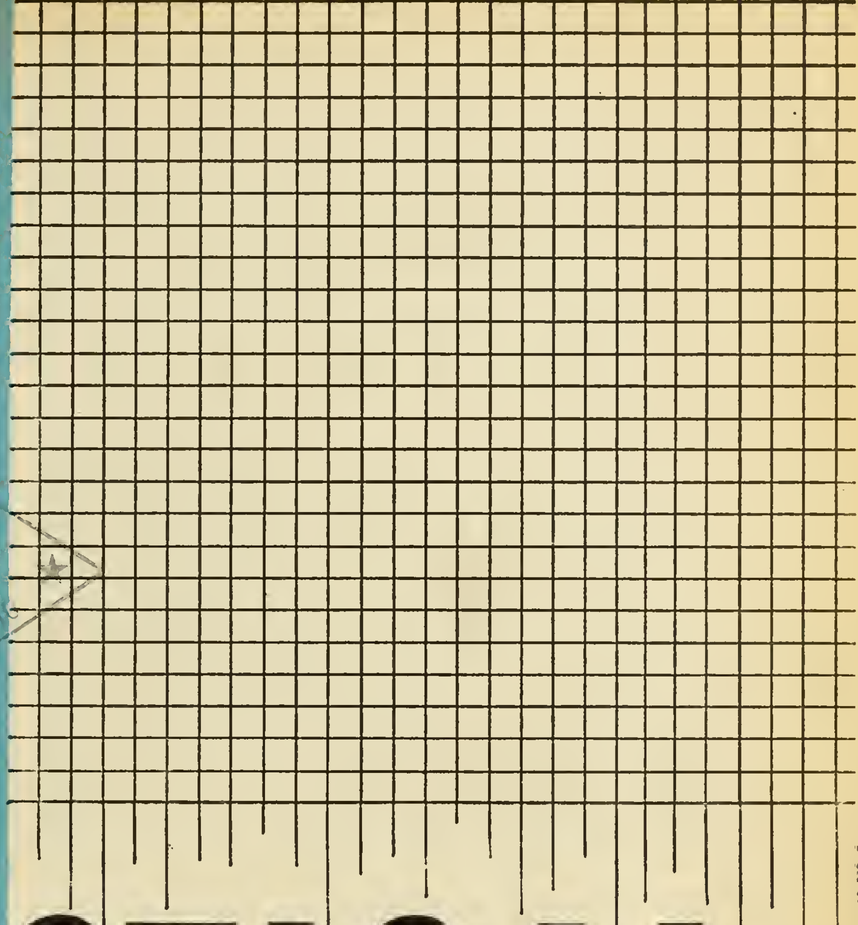
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (ᵖ) signifies "preliminary" and (ʳ) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.*



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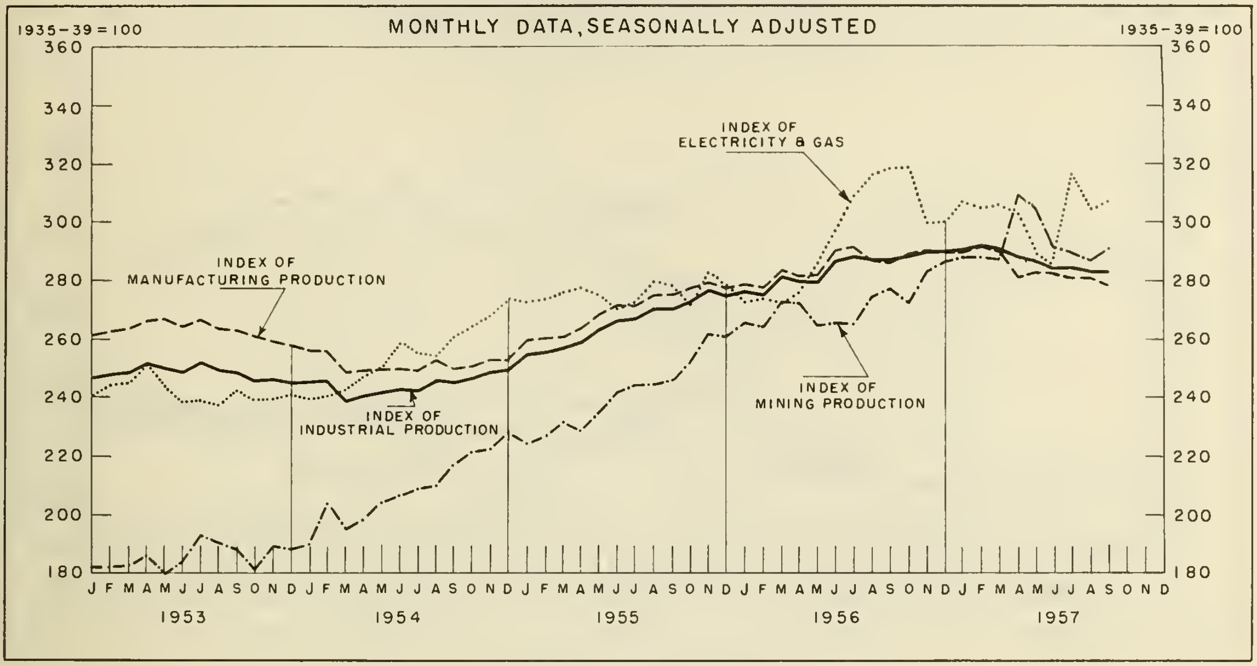
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

There was a slight decline in the index of industrial production from August to September. Gains in mining, electricity and gas, and in non-durable goods production were more than offset by the decline in the output of durable goods.



PRODUCTION

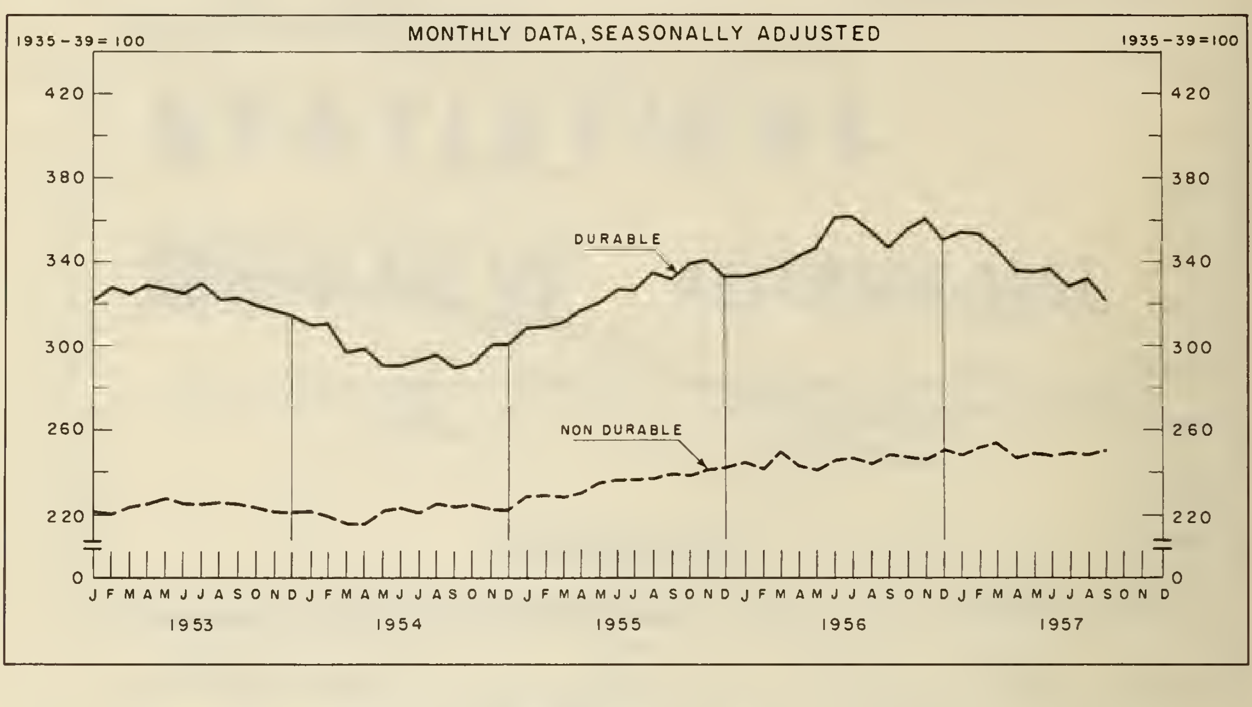
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39=100									
1955(1)	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956(1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1955 M			256.9	231.3	260.7	311.2	228.4					182.2
A	26,624	25,176	259.0	228.7	263.9	316.7	230.1	236.2	303.3	287.9	133.8	186.4
M			263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3					186.0
J			266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2					188.5
J	27,396	25,984	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0
A			270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8					188.0
S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					181.4
O	27,912	26,468	273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
N			276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7					191.1
D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					188.1
1956 J	28,884	27,308	276.3	265.9	278.9	332.8	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
F			275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					185.5
M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					192.0
A	29,528	27,944	279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
M			279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9					178.6
J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					187.0
J	30,136	28,568	288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2					171.5
S			287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					181.5
O	30,916	29,212	288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
N			290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0					181.4
D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					183.0
1957 J	30,712	29,420	291.1	291.2	289.4	354.3	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
F			292.0	288.7	291.4	353.7	251.6					190.6
M			290.8	287.8	290.1	346.8	253.8					182.3
A	30,728	29,492	287.6	310.7	281.0	334.8	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
M			286.8	305.2	282.5	335.5	248.6					184.6
J			284.1^r	291.5^r	282.4	336.3	247.9					172.2^r
J			285.2^r	289.3	281.1^r	328.7^r	250.7^r	256.6	375.1	295.6	150.9	172.5^r
A			283.3^r	286.4^r	280.4^r	330.2^r	248.6^r					191.1^r
S			282.4	290.6	278.1	321.3	250.5					172.0

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Components of durable goods production such as iron and steel products and transportation equipment declined from August to September, while non-durable output showed a small gain.



PRODUCTION—concluded

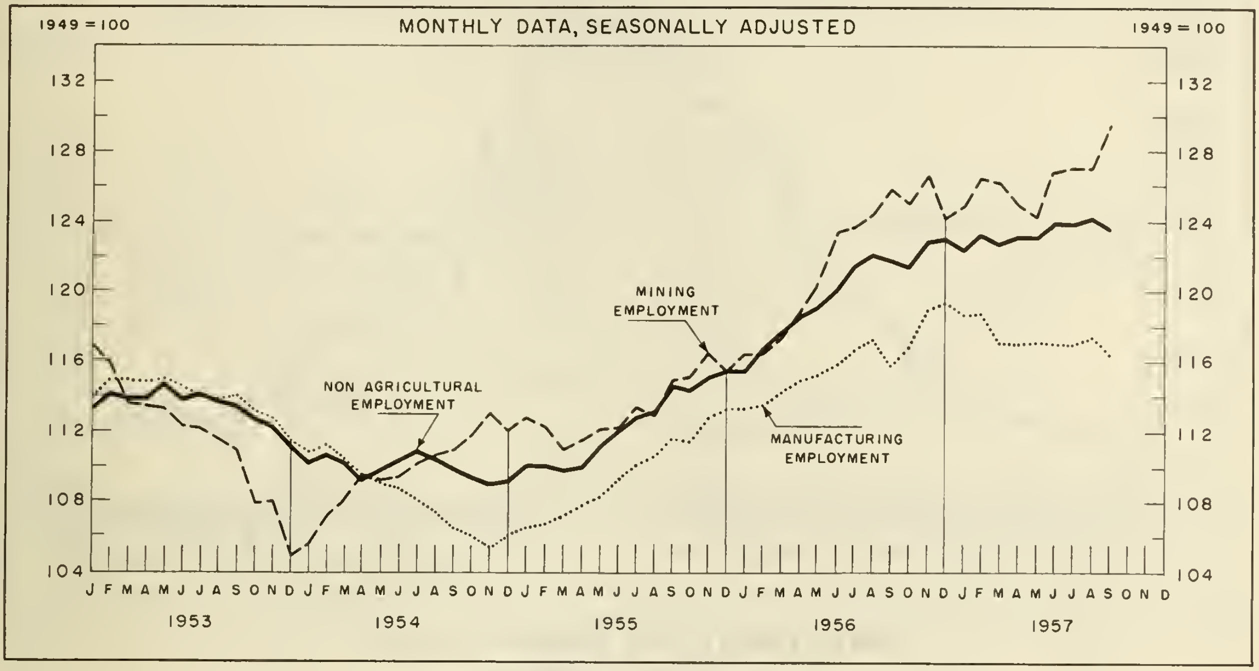
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935–39 = 100											
1955(1)		149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956(1)		156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1955	M	143.7						268.3	344.2		511.7		276.1
	A	144.9	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	275.4	355.6	272.2	507.0	462.6	277.9
	M	146.6						282.3	360.7		511.5		275.0
	J	149.3						285.6	372.6		505.4		270.2
	J	147.9	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	285.8	371.0	268.3	502.3	488.6	272.2
	A	150.7						293.4	350.0		547.2		279.8
	S	151.9						301.5	328.7		617.0		278.5
	O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3	332.9	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
	N	155.1						313.9	351.8		557.6		283.2
	D	156.8						316.8	343.2		549.0		278.7
1956	J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	343.7	262.8	529.6	515.1	272.8
	F	157.8						327.3	331.2		531.9		273.9
	M	153.0						322.5	352.3		566.5		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.7	280.5	565.7	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.1		573.9		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	380.9		590.6		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	380.6	300.0	604.5	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.3		570.8		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	329.5		586.8		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	379.2	298.1	535.5	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	441.7		491.0		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		489.6		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	419.1	306.1	520.3	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	390.5		514.9		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.6		523.4		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	347.5	257.8	526.2	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	353.4		538.8		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.0		565.2		285.2
	J	159.0^{r}	279.0	236.5	480.9	301.9	232.2	318.7^{r}	349.5^{r}	233.7	540.7^{r}	560.3	317.4
	A	155.7^{r}						308.7^{r}	371.2^{r}		504.2^{r}		304.6
	S	156.8						296.7	362.8		526.4		306.7

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment declined moderately in September. While mining employment increased, both manufacturing and construction employment declined.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

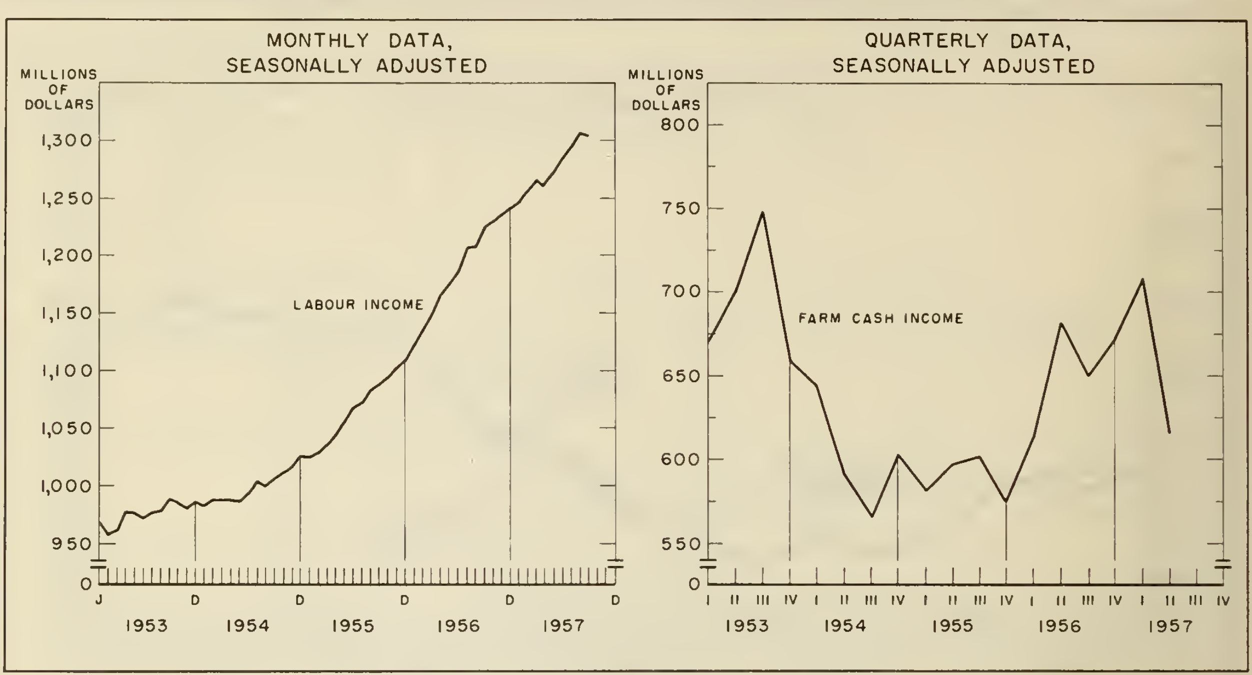
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2) Total	Manufacturing(2) Durables	Manufacturing(2) Non-durables	Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force Total(3)	Civilian Labour Force Non-Agricultural(3)
	1949=100						Thousands	
1955(1)	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956(1)	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1955 M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	111.0		
A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	111.6		
M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,554	4,688
J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,604	4,780
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,620	4,817
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,642	4,860
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,870
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,753	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,806	5,036
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957 J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,807	5,051
M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,136
J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
A	124.2^{r}	117.5^{r}	125.9^{r}	109.1^{r}	145.4^{r}	127.6^{r}	5,952	5,196
S	123.6	116.4	124.4	108.4	140.6	129.5		

(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income was relatively unchanged between August and September



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

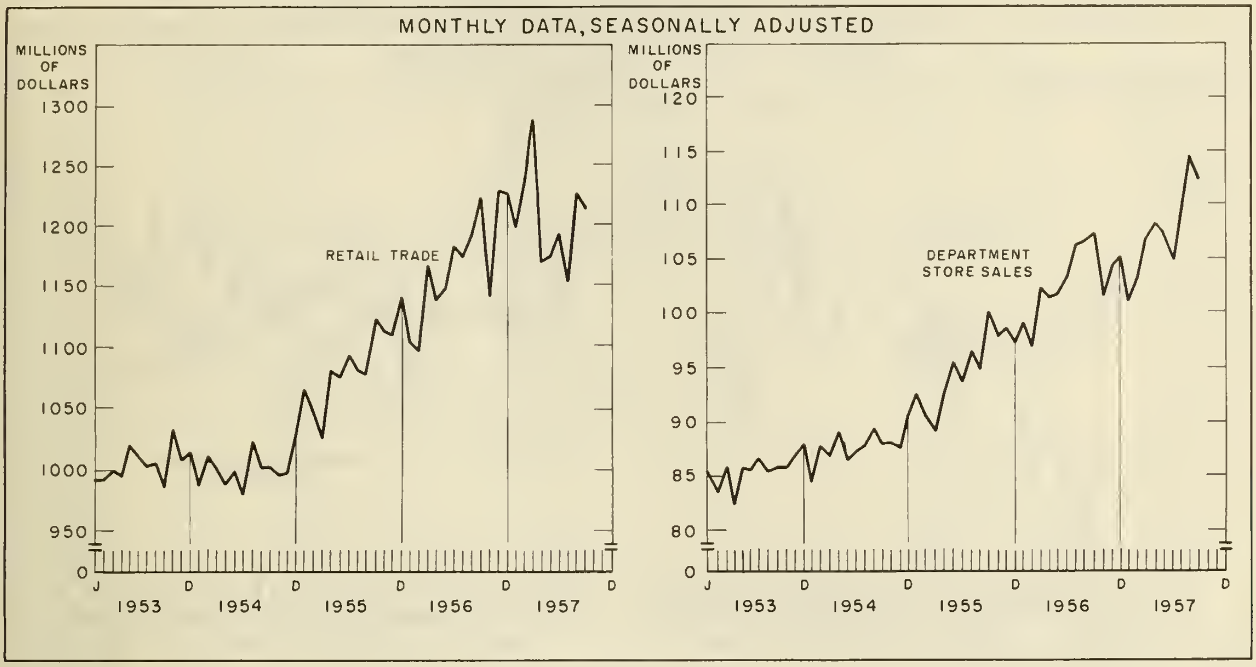
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Persons with Jobs									
		Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
		Thousands			1956=100					Million dollars	
1955(1)		4,510	367	3,996	129^{r}	115	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956(1)		4,752	409	4,237	100	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1955	M	4,385			145^{r}	124	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,036	
	A	4,445			134^{r}	127	40.8	41.0	40.5	1,044	
	M	4,478	359	3,963	134^{r}	118	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,056	597
	J	4,492			126^{r}	113	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,068	
	J	4,513			133^{r}	111	40.9	40.9	40.9	1,072	
	A	4,571	374	4,067	119^{r}	107	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,084	601
	S	4,578			131^{r}	108	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,088	
	O	4,624			127^{r}	110	41.1	41.4	40.8	1,095	
	N	4,622	382	4,110	114^{r}	106	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,103	575
	D	4,638			112^{r}	101	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,110	
1956	J	4,659			109^{r}	104	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,123	
	F	4,669	391	4,151	111^{r}	104	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,137	613
	M	4,713			105^{r}	105	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,149	
	A	4,703			105^{r}	102	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,166	
	M	4,715	419	4,185	103^{r}	98	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	682
	J	4,743			94^{r}	96	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,186	
	J	4,796			93^{r}	96	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,207	
	A	4,763	416	4,250	95^{r}	95	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,208	650
	S	4,773			93^{r}	95	41.0	41.3	40.7	1,225	
	O	4,798			91^{r}	95	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,230	
	N	4,854	416	4,365	98	100	41.1	41.5	40.7	1,236	672
	D	4,836			105^{r}	111	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,242	
1957	J	4,843			114^{r}	114	40.0	40.2	39.7	1,247	
	F	4,849	430	4,360	115^{r}	115	40.9	40.8	40.9	1,257	708
	M	4,847			121^{r}	115	40.6	40.6	40.6	1,266	
	A	4,882			123^{r}	119	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,263	
	M	4,949	448	4,402	121	132	40.3	40.6	40.0	1,274	615
	J	4,961			131^{r}	136	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,285	
	J	4,965			149^{r}	142	40.7	40.7	40.6	1,295	
	A	4,934	435	4,386	161^{r}	147	40.9	41.1^{r}	40.7^{r}	1,305^{r}	
	S	4,982			186^{r}	163	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,304	
	O	4,967			196	169					

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail sales, while strengthening moderately over the last few months, declined slightly in September. Department store sales remained at a high level.



RETAIL TRADE

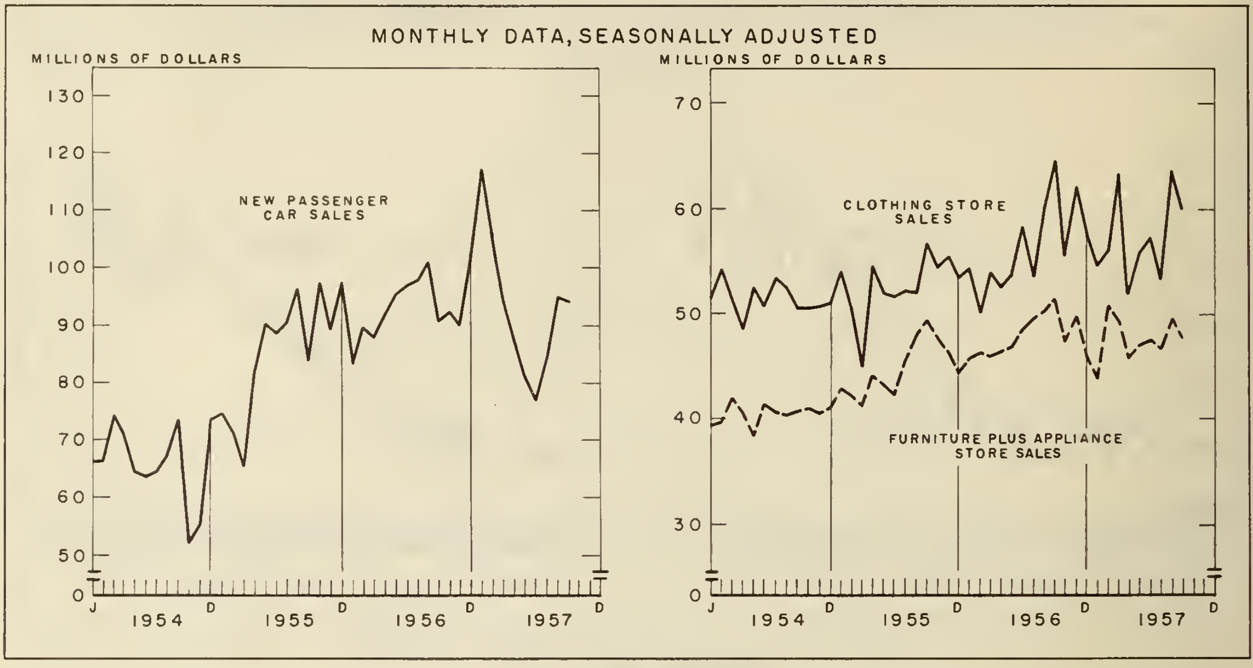
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
		Million dollars							
1955(1)		1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956(1)		1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	94.0^{r}	27.2
1955	M	1,038.3	198.5	41.3	89.2	18.5	180.6	65.3	13.0
	A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
	M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
	J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
	J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.6	22.3
	A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.9
	S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.1	22.2
	O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
	N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
	D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956	J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.9
	F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
	M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0	24.9
	A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.9	92.1	25.2
	M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
	J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
	J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.6	97.9	32.3
	A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
	S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
	O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
	N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
	D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957	J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	117.3	34.7
	F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	23.8
	M	1,289.4	249.3	49.5	106.9	26.0	240.2	94.4	26.8
	A	1,170.1	221.4	45.6	108.2	24.6	208.3	87.9	26.3
	M	1,174.9	240.6	46.0	107.4	22.9	185.0	81.6	26.4
	J	1,192.7	242.0	48.8	104.9	24.6	183.5	77.2	21.9
	J	1,152.0	221.2	44.0	108.9	24.0	187.0	84.3	23.4
	A	1,226.0	252.3	47.4	114.4	26.6	194.2	95.2	22.7
	S	1,212.5	239.4	47.0	112.2	24.5	202.2	94.1	23.2

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales seasonally adjusted stabilized in September after a strong upward movement from the June low. Sales of both clothing stores and furniture and appliance stores declined.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1955(1)	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956(1)	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1955 M	58.4	45.0	9.2	55.8	41.2	38.2	22.9	24.0	9.4
A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956 J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957 J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
M	71.7	61.9	14.0	65.1	49.4	44.8	25.0	28.3	10.6
A	66.7	52.0	10.1	62.4	45.9	40.5	25.7	25.8	10.8
M	65.6	56.0	12.0	63.0	47.0	41.3	25.0	27.9	10.8
J	68.2	57.3	11.5	61.3	47.3	44.2	25.4	28.6	10.3
J	61.2	53.3	11.9	62.8	46.7	40.7	24.2	27.4	10.2
A	62.4	63.8	13.6	60.8	49.6	40.0	26.7	28.3	10.2
S	67.3	60.1	11.6	60.7	47.8	42.7	22.1	29.3	10.6

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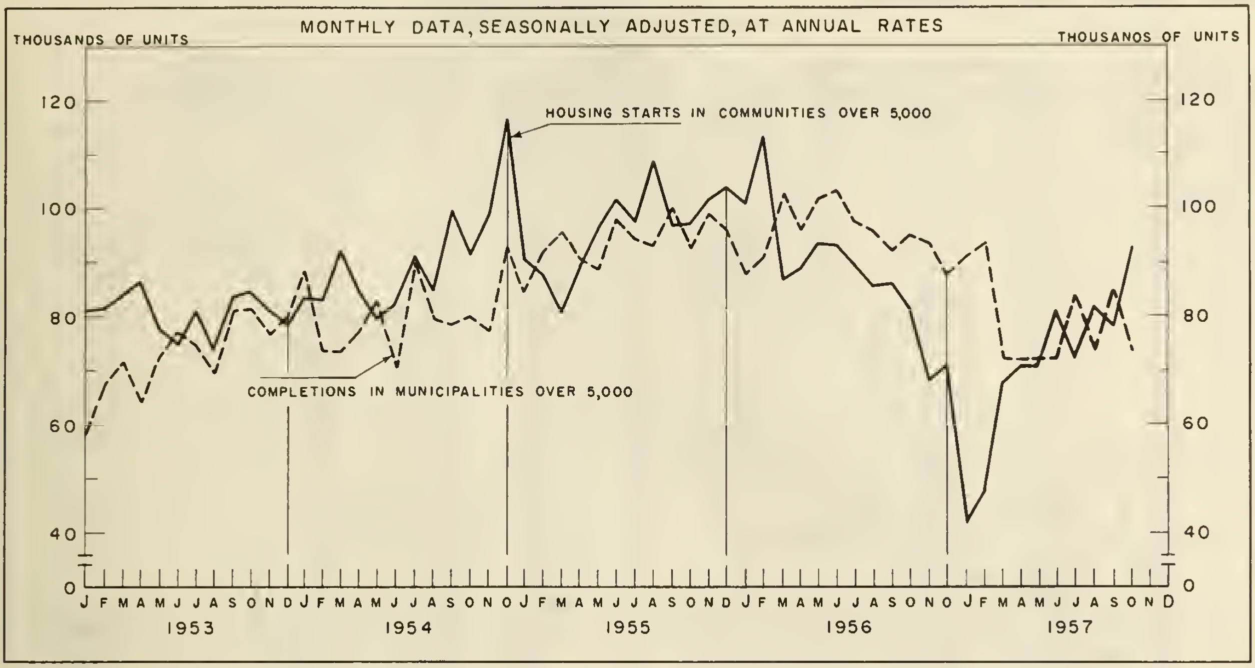
(1) Averages of unadjusted data.

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts and completions have both exhibited erratic growth over the last few months. Starts reached a level of 93,000 units in October.



CONSTRUCTION

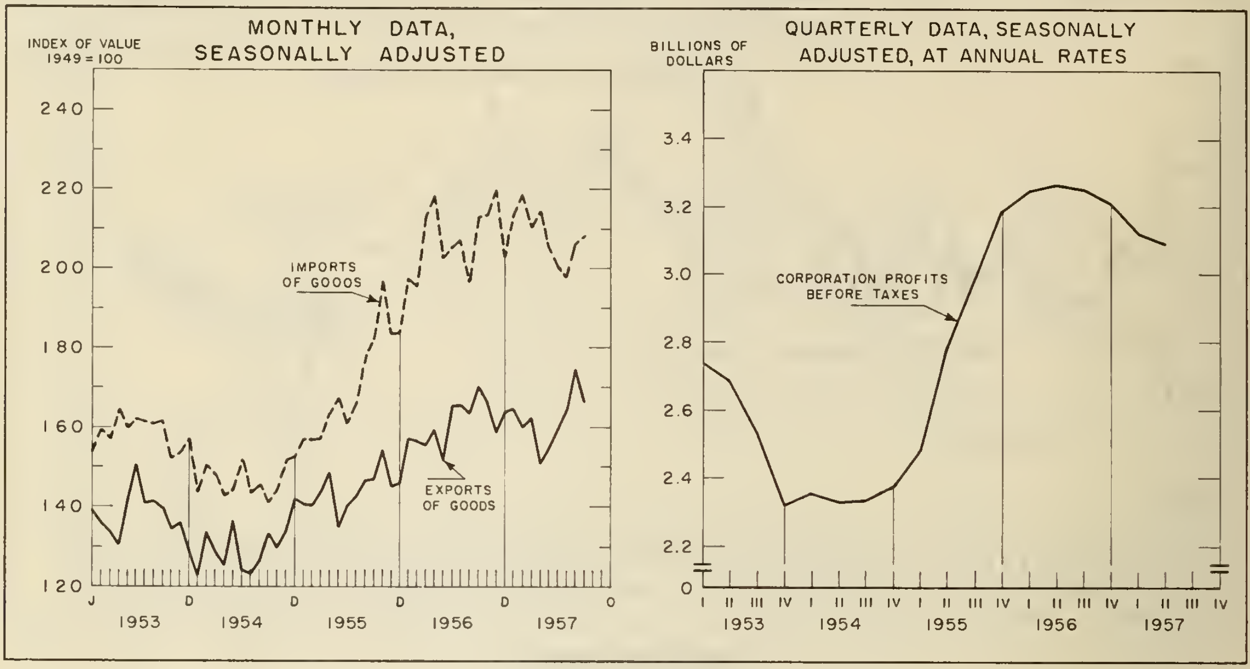
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Construction							
		New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
		Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
		Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
		Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1955(1)		138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129
1956(1)		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176
1955	M			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584
	A	132.7	127.3	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378
	M			96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400
	J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830
	J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
	A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
	S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
	O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
	N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
	D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956	J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
	F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825
	M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239
	A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111
	M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737
	J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064
	J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	28,727
	A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286
	N			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,839
1957	J	79.1	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,261	56,886	25,720
	F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,067
	A	117.4	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	67,373	26,299
	M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	69,980	30,988
	J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,780	72,407	30,746
	J			71.4	84.1	21,222r	20,930r	68,567r	28,447r
	A			81.6	72.6r	22,770	21,008	70,073	25,539
	S			78.1	85.4				
	O			92.9					

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.
*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods fell off in September. The declines in iron and its products and non-ferrous metal exports offset the continued expansion in agricultural exports. Imports of goods moved upward again in September.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955		18,210	976^{r}	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,986	1,165^{r}	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955	M				143.8	157.1	330.1	41.6	278.5
	A	18,240	865^{r}	2,784	148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
	M				134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
	J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
	J	18,332	923^{r}	2,988	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
	A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O	18,664	961^{r}	3,188	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,284	996^{r}	3,244	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	19,760	1,067^{r}	3,260	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20.208	1,132^{r}	3,248	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,692	1,147^{r}	3,208	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,640	1,171^{r}	3,116	164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
	F				160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
	M				165.3	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
	A	20,904	1,187	3,088	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J				164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	208.2^{p}	332.6^{r}	38.6^{r}	267.2
	O						344.9	42.6	276.6

Note: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators			Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1955		15,698	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	357	393
1956		16,081	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	399	475
1955	J	15,736	27,396	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4	348	373
	A			271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7	382	430
	S	15,803		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9	384	414
	O		27,912	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	765	116.9	220.0	374	457
	N			283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7	386	444
	D	15,893		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5	376	386
1956	J	15,919	28,726	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	360	404
	F			266.4	5,216	308	5.6r	1,090		116.4	222.2	348	405
	M	15,972		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464
	A		29,550	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.6	383	532
	M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,230	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		30,960	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	782	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	30,712	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	659	120.3	229.4	396	459
	F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		30,728	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	838	120.9	228.4	365	537
	M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.0r	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.0	387	454
	J			283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312		121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.6p	5,957	174	2.8	1,335r		122.6	227.6	429	
	S	16,745		292.3p	5,854	194	3.2	1,348		123.3	226.7	416	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing							
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations(9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments(8)	Value of Inventories (3)(8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month(8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955		589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956		665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,773.1	4,118.6	1,802.2	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955	J	640.03	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9
	A		1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O	661.27	2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	698.12	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8r	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	751.16	2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	585.56	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,113	269.8	1,691.4r	4,165.8	1,796.4	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		751	98.9	264.7	7,319	282.3	1,654.6r	4,264.3	1,644.7	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		1,009	87.9	258.2	7,824	286.2	1,861.8r	4,262.4	1,796.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	621.42	484	56.7	274.0	7,524	285.1	1,811.1r	4,249.9	1,731.6	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	148.6	295.1	7,618	288.1	1,914.5r	4,278.9	1,813.2	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	180.4	306.9r	6,798	296.2	1,811.9r	4,288.3r	1,733.2r	116.7	160.7	40.5
	J		1,335	348.6	309.0	7,145	277.4	1,804.8r	4,294.3r	1,746.0r	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A			317.2	307.3	6,919	282.8	1,764.2r	4,279.6r	1,730.5r	118.0	160.4	40.5
	S			211.1	323.4p	6,964	285.7p	1,757.9	4,274.7	1,692.5	118.6	159.7	40.5

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(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits (10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield (6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,105	7,276	12,877	1,174.3	136.4	11,192	5,398	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	A	3,388	11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
	S		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O	3,556	9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J	3,812	3,459	9,703	904.5	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F		4,113	9,958	901.5	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.50r	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,104.2	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61r	3.31	115.9
	A	4,088	7,566	10,661	1,137.6	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,272.6	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,212	11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,218.9	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,186.5	137.7	11,295	5,281	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,308	7,782	15,654	1,209.8	140.5	11,440	5,367	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,532	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,438.6	140.5	11,192	5,398	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,228	1,454	8,989	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,305	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	978.0	140.2	10,982	5,359	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,163.1	141.3	11,088	5,392	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,400	6,148	9,990	1,227.3	142.1	11,181	5,482	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,293.9	143.8	11,174	5,499	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,252.4	143.4	11,313	5,570	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J		9,387	12,810p	1,203.2	144.1	11,287	5,530	18,531	259.0	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	13,695p	1,248.0	144.9r	11,355	5,520	15,755	242.2	3.97	4.56	140.8r
	S		8,434	12,614p	1,174.4	147.7			15,687	219.6	3.94	4.54	139.8

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices (4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956		51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955	A		23,026	200	118	3,292	..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3	311	2,457
	S		23,030	208	140		..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222	146	3,458	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	314	2,297
	N		23,136	220	147		..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		23,054	270	139	3,087	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297	2,149
	F		23,029	285	141		101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1		2,210
	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136	3,318	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
	M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,055	239	127	3,395	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,099	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,084	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,609	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		22,989	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		22,979	390	138	3,193	106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		22,948	368	143		107	104.3	138.1	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		22,908	352	144		108	104.1	138.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	134	3,453	108	104.5	138.6	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		22,995	285	145		111	104.6	138.7r	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J		23,019	250	140		111	105.7	139.4r	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,040	257	129r		111	106.6	139.6r	281.4	359.5		2,367
	A		23,111	266	119		111	106.4	140.1	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,109				111	106.1		246.3	308.4		1,850

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49 =100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955		165.3	391.7	139	63.2	2.7	217.2	42.5	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956		168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,587^{r}	1,051^{r}
1955	J	165.3	397.0	139	65.0	2.5	220.7	43.6	114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
	A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	219.7		114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.5		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946
	O	166.1	402.8	143	65.2	2.1	222.8	46.1	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
	N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.9		115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
	D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956	J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536^{r}	1,055^{r}
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,534^{r}	995^{r}
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,671^{r}	1,121^{r}
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,544^{r}	987^{r}
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	41.9	2,003^{r}	1,059^{r}
1957	J	169.8	429.1	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	40.9	1,681^{r}	1,113^{r}
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.5	1,609^{r}	993^{r}
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.5	2,151^{r}	1,132^{r}
	A	170.5	434.3	143	64.3	2.7	244.9	42.0	119.3	117.2	41.0	1,864^{r}	1,118
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.7	1,814^{r}	1,104^{r}
	J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.2	1,785^{r}	983
	J	171.2		144	67.2	3.0	248.8		120.8	118.2	42.4	1,691	1,145^{r}
	A	171.5^{r}		144	66.4	2.6	249.7^{r}		121.0	118.4^{r}	42.9	1,678	1,031
	S	171.8		146	65.7	2.6	249.2		121.1	118.0	43.0		

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1955		140	26.3	46.6	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321	43,922	40.49
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1955	J	141	26.9	44.1	27.2	106.2	1.89	40.4	3,059	122.7	15,348	44,113	42.69
	A	142	26.6	44.8	28.4	106.3	1.88	40.6	3,084	124.7	15,515	44,696	42.43
	S	144	27.1	44.9	28.2	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,696	45,449	44.34
	O	145	26.7	45.8	27.9	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637	46,499	42.11
	N	145	27.4	45.9	28.9	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
	D	146	27.4	46.4	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956	J	145	27.6	46.8	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
	M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,311	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,217	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,392	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,579	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,808	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	3,004	99.9^{r}	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9^{r}	2.07	39.7	3,037^{r}	96.0	17,034^{r}	53,568	48.51
	A	146	28.6	54.2^{r}	27.3^{r}	104.6^{r}	2.07	40.0^{r}	3,121^{r}	95.0	17,030^{r}	53,935	45.84
	S	147	28.2	54.1	26.7	103.7	2.08	40.0	3,102	90.0	16,727	54,563	43.98

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(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births(4)**	**Deaths(4)**	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1955		*15,698*	411	*36,807*	*10,680*	26,127	*109,946*	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	*10,648*
1956		*16,081*	383	*37,456*	*10,965*	26,491	*164,857*	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	*11,038*
1955	M			*39,487*	*11,193*	28,294	*40,790*	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	*9,833*
	J	*15,698*	111	*37,839*	*10,060*	27,779							*15,493*
	J	*15,736*	38	*38,520*	*10,684*	27,836	*28,190*	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	*17,465*
	A			*36,926*	*9,972*	26,954							*12,986*
	S	*15,803*	67	*37,451*	*9,731*	27,720							*15,208*
	O			*36,331*	*10,571*	25,760	*23,339*	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	*14,414*
	N			*34,402*	*10,650*	23,752							*9,029*
	D	*15,893*	90	*34,696*	*11,192*	23,504							*8,336*
1956	J	*15,919*	26	*35,740*	*11,488*	24,252	*18,963*	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	*4,808*
	F			*34,392*	*10,590*	23,802							*5,883*
	M	*15,972*	53	*38,129*	*11,618*	26,511							*5,139*
	A			*36,559*	*11,074*	25,485	*50,961*	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	*8,890*
	M			*38,799*	*11,453*	27,346							*10,187*
	J	*16,081*	109	*38,827*	*10,561*	28,266							*18,633*
	J	*16,118*	37	*39,900*	*10,539*	29,361	*40,085*	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	*15,192*
	A			*38,844*	*10,071*	28,773							*14,267*
	S	*16,193*	75	*38,916*	*10,399*	28,517							*17,528*
	O			*37,671*	*11,064*	26,607	*54,848*	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	*12,929*
	N			*35,299*	*11,059*	24,240							*9,203*
	D	*16,308*	115	*36,397*	*11,669*	24,728							*9,796*
1957	J	*16,344*	36	*43,746*	*13,474*	30,272	*62,460*	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	*10,052*
	F			*34,460*	*11,131*	23,329							*7,756*
	M	*16,420*	76	*36,671*	*11,877*	24,794							*6,327*
	A			*38,150*	*10,773*	27,377	*119,956*	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	*6,884*
	M			*44,035*	*11,900*	32,135							*10,394*
	J	*16,589*	169	*37,689*	*10,127*	27,562							*11,152*
	J			*45,795*	*11,271*	34,524							*18,613*
	A			*40,132*	*9,824*	30,308							*12,771*
	S	*16,745*	156	*37,138*	*10,792*	26,346							*14,560*
	O			*43,692*	*12,605*	31,087							*15,965*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1955	M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
	J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
	J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
	A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
	O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1957 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1955	F	340	496		1,277	244	353		10,127	1,411	2,767
	M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941
	A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099
	M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
	J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592
	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	530		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523
	O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1955	F		10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822
	M		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
	A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
	M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
	J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
	J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
	O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1955	M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
	J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
	J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
	A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
	S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
	O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1955		12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	2nd	2,948	92	956	147	418	4,561	741	673	− 6	5,969
	3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	5,337	734	675	− 14	6,732
	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	4,762	748	712	+ 16	6,238
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	4,268	756	652	+ 63	5,739
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	712	− 3	6,540
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	− 23	7,738
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	770	+ 23	6,899
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	4,798	855	710	+ 18	6,381
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	5,500	909	780	− 58	7,131
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	− 11	8,654
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+116	7,700
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,085	37	388	5,225	955	771	− 44	6,907
	2nd	3,813	116	1,240	140	502	5,811	949	840	− 85	7,515
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	2nd	11,876	368	3,696	1,120	1,616	18,676	2,956	2,688	−172	24,148
	3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	− 64	24,284
	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,968	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+204	25,732
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	− 12	26,624
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	2,976	− 28	27,912
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	22,248	3,480	3,048	− 50	28,726
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	22,820	3,628	3,112	− 10	29,550
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+122	30,230
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,692	3,268	+200	30,960
1957	1st	15,076	456	4,800	1,292	1,952	23,576	3,872	3,308	− 44	30,712
	2nd	15,300	456	4,664	1,236	1,936	23,592	3,764	3,376	− 4	30,728

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

Years and Quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
					Million dollars						
1955		17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	−6,430	− 59	*26,916*
1956		18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	−7,699	− 66	*29,866*
					Seasonally Unadjusted						
1953	4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	− 387	1,369	−1,415	− 71	*6,022*
1954	1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	− 137	1,090	−1,274	+ 74	*5,397*
	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	*6,732*
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	− 87	1,217	−1,385	− 62	*5,739*
	2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	− 4	1,437	−1,612	+ 3	*6,540*
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	−1,666	+ 23	*7,738*
	4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	− 278	1,518	−1,767	− 23	*6,899*
1956	1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	−1,695	− 18	*6,381*
	2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	−2,072	+ 57	*7,131*
	3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	−1,935	+ 10	*8,654*
	4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	− 181	1,622	−1,997	−115	*7,700*
1957	1st	4,517	1,232	265	547	625	+ 82	1,405	−1,811	+ 45	*6,907*
	2nd	4,860	1,202	358	743	765	+ 17	1,585	−2,101	+ 86	*7,515*
					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
1953	4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	−5,576	− 96	*24,716*
1954	1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	−5,508	+120	*24,012*
	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	*24,148*
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	*24,284*
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	−6,028	−200	*25,732*
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	−6,080	+ 16	*26,624*
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	−6,668	− 76	*27,396*
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	−6,944	+ 24	*27,912*
1956	1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+1,284	6,156	−7,480	+ 50	*28,726*
	2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	−7,692	+ 10	*29,550*
	3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	−7,728	−122	*30,230*
	4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+1,108	6,344	−7,896	−200	*30,960*
1957	1st	19,536	5,184	1,424	2,804	2,716	+ 524	6,412	−7,932	+ 44	*30,712*
	2nd	19,484	5,448	1,368	3,032	2,672	+ 336	6,224	−7,840	+ 4	*30,728*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
					Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)						
1955		14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	−5,721	− 48	*21,647*
1956		15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	−6,637	− 52	*23,195*
1950	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	− 70	1,107	−1,211	− 64	*4,384*
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	*3,943*
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	*4,363*
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	*4,758*
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	*6,359*
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	*4,852*
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	*4,389*
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	*4,815*
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	*5,614*
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	*5,038*
1955	1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	− 185	1,084	−1,246	− 50	*4,527*
	2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	− 94	1,249	−1,443	+ 2	*5,197*
	3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	−1,489	+ 18	*6,557*
	4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	− 392	1,299	−1,543	− 18	*5,366*
1956	1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 14	*4,925*
	2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	− 141	1,377	−1,782	+ 44	*5,444*
	3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	−1,675	+ 8	*7,073*
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	− 325	1,367	−1,725	− 90	*5,753*
1957	1st	3,661	816	193	374	451	− 2	1,166	−1,528	+ 34	*5,165*
	2nd	3,926	780	257	506	551	− 79	1,302	−1,763	+ 65	*5,545*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

Years and Quarters

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production⁽²⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	
	Million dollars									
1955	12,810	−423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 2nd	2,948	− 98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378
3rd	3,075	−100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	− 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	−119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
1957 1st	3,607	−125	108	57	388	523	592	7	6	5,163
2nd	3,813	−123	116	162	502	587	470	9	6	5,542
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 2nd	11,876	−396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072
3rd	12,048	−400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
1957 1st	15,076	−512	456	1,372	1,952	2,224	1,904	28	24	22,524
2nd	15,300	−496	456	1,324	1,936	2,268	1,960	36	24	22,808

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1955	19,701	−1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	−1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 2nd	4,378	− 392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	− 67	86
3rd	5,058	− 341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,084	− 459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	− 195	203
3rd	6,443	− 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	− 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 122	− 333	211
1957 1st	5,163	− 466	4,697	4,517	457	2,470	1,590	180	− 246	426
2nd	5,542	− 497	5,045	4,860	574	2,666	1,620	185	− 96	281
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 2nd	18,072	−1,452	16,620	15,772	1,664	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd	18,148	−1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	−1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	−1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	−1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	−1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	−1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	−1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,524	−1,884	20,640	19,536	2,172	11,036	6,328	1,104	..	..
2nd	22,808	−1,904	20,904	19,484	2,008	11,108	6,368	1,420	..	..

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(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
		Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total(1)	Gold.	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1955 M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957 J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F	281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
M	283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
A	285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
M	287.0	295.1	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.1	72.2	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
J	297.0r	306.9r	167.8r	103.7	115.1	193.0	685.4	65.8	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
J	283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5r	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
A	286.6p	307.3	173.1r	100.9r	124.3r	201.1	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
S	292.3p	323.4p	181.6p	107.9	128.9	193.2	645.6p	82.4		347.0	285.0	623.0

	Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1955 M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957 J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
F	282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
M	286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
A	285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
M	288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
J	296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
J	277.4	244.9	282.9r	234.2r	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
A	282.8	257.8	290.9r	248.9r	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
S	285.7p	263.0p	290.7p	259.8p	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.7	166.9	118.7

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(1) Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Foods and Beverages									
		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
			Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955		189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1955	A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7^{r}	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1^{r}	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	408.5	187.0^{r}	126.8	60.0	102.4	193.4^{r}	212.0	135.2	441.0^{r}	362.0
	S		195.3^{p}	146.5	88.6		192.2	226.6	160.6	400.8	385.3

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
Base period industry weight					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955		196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1955	A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
	M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
	J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
	J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5^{r}	129.2	159.6^{r}
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2^{r}	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.5	172.1	111.9	176.4^{p}	130.4	130.2^{p}
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8			115.1	175.4^{p}	119.4	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Textile Products		Paper Products	Paper Products	Paper Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Products of Petroleum and Coal	
					Pulp and paper	Pulp and paper					
Base period		Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Total	Newsprint	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
industry weight		0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1955		330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956		308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1955	A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
	M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
	J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
	J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
	A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
	S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
	O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
	N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
	D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956	J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
	F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
	M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
	A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
	M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
	J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
	J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
	A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
	S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
	O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
	N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
	D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957	J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
	F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
	M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
	A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
	M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
	J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
	J	154.2	140.6^{r}	270.4^{r}	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0^{r}
	A	314.1	150.9	284.6^{r}	266.9	195.9	224.5^{r}	499.0	190.7	637.0	303.1
	S	307.2	159.0^{p}	275.4	255.1	183.7	234.5		187.3		304.9

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

		Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products	Iron and Steel Products	Iron and Steel Products	Iron and Steel Products	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products
					Primary iron and steel	Primary iron and steel	Primary iron and steel	Primary iron and steel			
Base period		**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight		**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1955		**324.8**	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956		**348.9**	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1955	A	**326.8**	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
	M	**330.3**	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
	J	**336.5**	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
	J	**320.0**	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
	A	**322.0**	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
	S	**337.6**	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
	O	**343.2**	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
	N	**341.0**	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
	D	**321.9**	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956	J	**315.8**	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
	F	**327.5**	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
	M	**347.5**	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
	A	**353.0**	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
	M	**356.3**	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
	J	**370.8**	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
	J	**358.0**	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
	A	**341.8**	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
	S	**353.2**	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
	O	**360.8**	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
	N	**361.6**	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
	D	**340.3**	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957	J	**336.2**	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
	F	**344.5**	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
	M	**349.9**	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
	A	**344.5**	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
	M	**345.2**	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
	J	**347.7**	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
	J	**328.4**^{r}	248.7	307.9^{r}	389.7^{r}	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9^{r}	266.9	230.1^{r}
	A	**321.9**	258.2^{r}	301.3	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	309.2^{r}	148.4	238.4^{r}
	S	**321.3**^{p}	247.7	301.4	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.0	83.0	237.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
							Lime and gypsum products				
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Total	Lime	**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	*275.7*	290.1	116.9
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1955	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	*288.8*	303.7	124.5
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	*281.1*	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	*266.7*	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9^r	615.2^r	914.0^r	404.0	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
	A	221.8^r	480.5^r	622.1^p	881.9		504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	541.1	623.5^p	888.0		522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Tota	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1955		10,529	*5,558*	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956		10,710	*5,705*	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1955	Oct. 22	10,590	*5,619*	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	*5,581*	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	*5,588*	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	*5,517*	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	*5,524*	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	*5,536*	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	*5,583*	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	*5,664*	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	Juno 23	10,699	*5,764*	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	*5,891*	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	*5,926*	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	*5,773*	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	*5,772*	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	*5,765*	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	*5,741*	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	*5,696*	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	*5,685*	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	*5,716*	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	*5,748*	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	*5,881*	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	*5,996*	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	*6,112*	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
	Aug. 24	11,074	*6,131*	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
	Sept. 21	11,094	*6,048*	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
	Oct. 19	11,114	*6,005*	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1955	J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
	A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
	S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
	O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
	D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
	A	104^{r}	403^{r}	110^{r}	347	325^{r}	46	1,335^{r}
	S	103	405	114	350	330	46	1,348

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956		120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1955	J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
	A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	119.4	187.9	67.37	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	127.6^{r}	204.0^{r}	68.41^{r}	113.0^{r}	196.2^{r}	69.31^{r}	131.7^{r}	213.8^{r}	83.39^{r}
	S	127.6	204.2	68.50	103.4	186.6	72.00	132.4	216.2	83.92

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*109.3*	*158.4*	*63.34*	*142.1*	*122.0*	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956		*115.4*	*175.5*	*66.47*	*149.3*	*126.4*	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1955	J	*111.6*	*161.5*	*63.28*	*142.2*	*122.6*	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
	A	*111.4*	*161.0*	*63.18*	*141.9*	*121.9*	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	*114.0*	*164.9*	*63.24*	*142.1*	*121.6*	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	*113.4*	*166.2*	*64.04*	*144.1*	*123.2*	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	*112.8*	*166.5*	*64.54*	*145.4*	*124.3*	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	*112.3*	*166.3*	*64.71*	*145.7*	*124.6*	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	*109.8*	*156.9*	*62.47*	*137.9*	*118.1*	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	*110.2*	*164.0*	*65.05*	*145.5*	*125.0*	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	*112.3*	*168.5*	*65.57*	*147.0*	*126.3*	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	*113.4*	*171.2*	*66.02*	*148.3*	*127.2*	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	*114.1*	*174.2*	*66.70*	*150.0*	*128.6*	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	*115.4*	*175.6*	*66.46*	*149.0*	*126.4*	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	*118.0*	*180.6*	*66.89*	*150.8*	*127.3*	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	*117.9*	*179.2*	*66.44*	*149.1*	*125.2*	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	*118.0*	*180.1*	*66.71*	*149.9*	*125.9*	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	*118.6*	*184.4*	*67.97*	*152.5*	*127.3*	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	*118.6*	*185.9*	*68.53*	*154.3*	*128.3*	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	*118.0*	*185.6*	*68.78*	*154.7*	*128.5*	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	*114.8*	*171.7*	*65.44*	*143.6*	*119.3*	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	*115.1*	*182.0*	*69.17*	*154.4*	*128.2*	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	*115.0*	*182.3*	*69.29*	*154.5*	*128.2*	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	*115.4*	*184.4*	*69.87*	*156.4*	*129.3*	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	*115.8*	*184.8*	*69.78*	*155.7*	*128.6*	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	*116.7*	*186.7*	*69.92*	*156.0*	*128.3*	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	*118.4*	*190.1*	*70.19*	*156.7*	*128.6*	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	*118.1*[r]	*189.1*[r]	*69.95*[r]	*155.7*	*127.0*	127.3[r]	202.5[r]	74.67[r]	110.3[r]	175.9[r]	65.29[r]
	S	*118.6*	*189.5*	*69.81*	*155.1*	*125.8*	125.6	200.2	74.82	112.7	179.0	65.02

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955	J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5[r]	55.68[r]	92.3[r]	126.5[r]	44.20[r]	112.7	171.8[r]	59.43[r]
	S	83.9	125.5	56.60	96.0	135.2	45.45	112.3	176.1	61.12

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1955	F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9^{r}	206.7^{r}	84.42^{r}	115.1	187.4^{r}	78.93^{r}	143.2^{r}	220.4^{r}	77.34^{r}
	S	129.3	205.7	83.13	114.3	186.9	79.26	136.1	206.1	76.11

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1955	F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7^{r}	75.09^{r}	134.9	223.7	79.23^{r}	158.4^{r}	287.1^{r}	75.14^{r}
	S	151.2	241.4	75.34	135.8	226.1	79.50	157.8	287.7	75.58

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*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Building and General Engineering								
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955 J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
A	163.6^r	302.7^r	82.47	127.4	191.8^r	72.25^r	139.9	229.2^r	77.96^r
S	162.5	302.4	82.95	127.1	191.3	72.23	141.3	232.7	78.33

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955 J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
A	130.9	204.4	58.16^r	144.9^r	218.3^r	63.93^r	140.8^r	216.9^r	45.15^r
S	130.8	204.3	58.17	147.7	222.0	63.79	139.8	216.1	45.31

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1955		131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955	J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2^{r}	250.5^{r}	62.57^{r}	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4^{r}	56.50^{r}	109.8^{r}
	S	145.0	237.3	61.43	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.6	157.4	56.40	108.8

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955		141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955	J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6^{r}	57.36^{r}	125.0^{r}	199.4^{r}	65.58^{r}	127.7^{r}	205.5^{r}	71.22^{r}	116.3^{r}	178.3^{r}
	S	165.8	57.65	125.4	200.1	65.57	127.4	204.6	71.09	116.2	179.0

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1955	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22^{r}	136.9^{r}	218.9^{r}	66.10	163.0^{r}	253.8^{r}	69.18^{r}	133.9^{r}	216.8^{r}	73.93^{r}
	S	65.53	136.2	216.3	65.67	161.9	254.4	69.82	135.5	222.7	75.04

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1955	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3^{r}	182.3^{r}	55.31^{r}	126.1^{r}	200.1^{r}	66.64^{r}	115.1^{r}	184.4^{r}	56.88^{r}
	S	118.3	181.0	54.49	127.3	203.9	66.99	116.2	187.7	57.37

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1955	A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8^r	214.4^r	71.53^r	123.0^r	195.9^r	62.73^r	117.4^r	190.0^r	75.19^r
	S	133.2	215.6	71.70	122.4	194.3	62.52	115.6	185.6	74.63

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1955	A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5	70.59
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	118.0	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	120.2	194.3	70.83
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	122.7	200.2	71.52
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	124.7	206.4	72.51
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2^r	170.2^r	61.21^r	126.4^r	207.3^r	71.84
	S	85.3	125.9	74.36	110.5	171.2	61.40	128.2	211.9	72.44

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1955		***161.1***	165.4	148.1	***144.5***	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956		***171.4***	178.0	149.2	***151.5***	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955	J	***160.0***	164.5	147.6	***145.5***	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	***159.9***	164.6	147.0	***145.0***	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	***160.5***	164.5	147.6	***145.1***	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	***160.5***	164.9	147.5	***143.8***	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	***161.9***	166.6	148.5	***144.8***	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	***163.4***	168.2	150.4	***145.4***	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	***165.2***	170.4	150.9	***146.1***	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	***165.1***	169.4	151.5	***147.5***	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	***166.2***	170.5	151.3	***147.3***	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	***166.8***	171.5	150.0	***148.5***	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	***168.5***	173.5	150.0	***150.5***	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	***169.0***	175.7	147.5	***151.1***	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	***170.5***	177.5	147.8	***151.9***	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	***172.0***	179.9	147.3	***152.7***	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	***172.7***	180.7	148.2	***152.4***	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	***173.8***	180.9	146.8	***152.1***	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	***176.2***	183.5	149.4	***153.3***	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	***177.3***	185.3	149.9	***154.7***	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	***179.0***	187.0	150.8	***155.5***	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	***181.6***	189.2	155.6	***158.0***	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	***181.6***	187.9	154.9	***157.5***	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	***182.7***	189.0	152.5	***157.6***	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	***184.3***	192.0	151.1	***158.7***	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	***186.2***	193.9	162.5	***160.0***	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	***185.2***	192.1	162.6	***160.7***	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	***187.4***	195.5	163.8	***161.0***	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	***187.9***^{r}	196.1^{r}	163.7	***160.4***	172.8^{r}	147.3^{r}	136.3^{r}	163.8	158.1^{r}	167.8	110.1^{r}
	S	***188.3***	196.5	164.1	***159.7***	173.3	146.2	134.3	167.9	156.0	165.3	110.4

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0^{r}	139.4^{r}	147.6^{r}	129.7^{r}	189.2^{r}	203.1^{r}	187.1^{r}	184.3^{r}	214.6^{r}
	S	121.6	121.8	105.7	141.7	150.7	130.1	188.3	202.4	188.3	185.8	219.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1955	J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	*148.0*	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3r	179.4	193.7	184.8r	166.3r	159.8	220.5r	173.1	*174.6*r	189.4r
	S	179.9	182.5	178.7	197.2	184.7	165.8	161.2	223.6	173.6	*174.6*	189.9

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955	M	*42.3*	43.7	37.7	*41.2*	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*r	42.8r	37.4	*40.5*	40.6r	40.5r	41.1r	39.5r	39.7r	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.3*	42.8	39.3	*40.5*	40.5	40.6	40.9	39.0	40.6	42.0	38.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1955	M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	*38.8*	39.0
	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43 7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6^{r}	42.2^{r}	40.4	41.0^{r}	39.9	40.3^{r}	40.3^{r}	43.2	40.4	*43.0*^{r}	43.0
	S	41.4	41.5	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.7	40.6	43.4	40.6	*43.1*	43.2

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1955	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	*22.0*
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	*21.8*
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
			Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1		931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944(5)	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.9	15(5)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7		452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1		377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5		420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174^r	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6		478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0		620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0		1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8		1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3		2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9		1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3		1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3		709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8		686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	78.3	155.1		651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	88.7	166.0		664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26

(1)Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2)On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3)Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4)Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5)Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6)Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days										
1955		*1,875.4*	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956		*1,246.0*^{r}	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4	8.6
1955	J	*96.0*	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	*92.2*	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	*214.1*	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	*384.2*	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	*379.7*	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	*338.4*^{r}	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	*234.9*^{r}	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	*17.0*^{r}	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
	A	*10.4*^{r}	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	*136.5*	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	*78.2*^{r}	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
	J	*58.8*^{r}	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3
	A	*86.5*^{r}	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8
	S	*104.2*^{r}	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*129.9*^{r}	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*37.1*^{r}	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—	1.5
	D	*14.3*^{r}	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscel-laneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956		108.3^{r}	84.2	41.3^{r}	23.7^{r}	41.1^{r}	—	24.1^{r}	34.6	38.5^{r}	28.7^{r}
1955	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.5^{r}
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4^{r}	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	0.9^{r}	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3^{r}	0.9^{r}
	A	0.3^{r}	0.4	—	2.4^{r}	1.2^{r}	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0^{r}	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9^{r}	8.7	6.4^{r}	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1^{r}	1.1^{r}	1.0
	J	4.8^{r}	6.5	12.4^{r}	0.2^{r}	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2^{r}	1.7
	A	1.8^{r}	7.1	6.5^{r}	0.1^{r}	4.0	—	4.1	10.8^{r}	0.6	3.0^{r}
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3^{r}	1.7^{r}	2.4	15.0^{r}
	O	24.3^{r}	5.6	0.9^{r}	6.7^{r}	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2^{r}
	N	3.2^{r}	—	1.8^{r}	3.3^{r}	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5^{r}	1.6^{r}	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1^{r}
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	13.1	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
		1949=100						1935-39=100		
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955	J	*116.0*	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
	A	*116.4*	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.4*	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	*116.6*	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.0	216.0	209.7
	S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	*123.4*	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..

(1)This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
			1935-39=100								
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	222.0	192.9	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.4	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.5	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.0	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	226.7	193.1	178.9	168.7	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	224.8	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

									Meats	
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.2	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.1	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.6	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.6	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.3	263.0	210.6

The data for 1957 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935–39=100									
1955		*226.2*	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	*295.7*	289.2
1956		*230.2*	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	*303.7*	295.4
1955	J	*226.9*	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*294.5*	286.9
	J	*226.9*	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	*295.2*	287.1
	A	*226.0*	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	*296.0*	287.4
	S	*226.2*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	*296.3*	287.9
	O	*226.1*	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	*298.5*	289.8
	N	*226.1*	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	*303.1*	301.5
	D	*226.8*	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	*303.7*	301.6
1956	J	*227.5*	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.4
	F	*228.9*	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	*305.8*	301.5
	M	*228.9*	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	*305.6*	299.2
	A	*229.2*	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	*306.6*	299.0
	M	*228.9*	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	*306.0*	297.1
	J	*229.6*	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	*304.9*	295.6
	J	*228.7*	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	*304.4*	294.6
	A	*230.1*	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	*303.8*	293.9
	S	*232.5*	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	*302.5*	202.9
	O	*232.1*	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	*301.4*	292.3
	N	*232.6*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	*299.3*	289.2
	D	*234.0*	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	*298.1*	288.3
1957	J	*234.6*	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	*298.8*	286.1
	F	*235.2*	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	*297.9*	285.7
	M	*235.5*	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	*301.0*	295.3
	A	*236.4*	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	*301.2*	296.1
	M	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	*300.4*	295.0
	J	*237.1*	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	*300.0*	294.2
	J	*237.4*	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	*299.8*	293.9
	A	*236.8*	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	*299.0*	292.2
	S	*235.6*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	*299.3*	293.7
	O	*235.0*	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	*299.7*	294.8

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935–39=100									
1955		441.3	210.8	*221.4*	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	*187.6*	346.6
1956		450.6	219.3	*239.8*	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	*199.2*	385.9
1955	J	440.8	209.4	*217.2*	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	*184.5*	332.2
	J	443.4	209.5	*217.7*	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.0	290.2	*185.1*	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	*226.5*	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	*188.8*	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	*226.6*	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	*198.0*	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	*227.4*	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	*199.5*	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	*228.0*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	*200.5*	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	*229.6*	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	*200.6*	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	*231.0*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	*202.2*	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	*231.1*	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	*203.6*	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	*232.4*	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	*207.3*	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	*236.1*	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	*207.5*	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	*237.0*	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	*207.2*	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	*235.8*	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	*206.1*	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	*235.9*	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	*195.3*	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	*243.7*	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	*195.4*	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	*247.5*	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	*195.3*	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	*248.4*	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	*192.8*	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	*249.1*	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	*186.8*	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	*249.9*	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	*190.4*	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	*250.3*	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	*189.8*	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	*250.8*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	*182.7*	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	*250.4*	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	*182.6*	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	*249.8*	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	*182.7*	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	*252.6*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	*180.4*	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	*253.1*	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*176.3*	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	*254.3*	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	*172.4*	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	*256.4*	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	*170.4*	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	*255.8*	205.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	*168.6*	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	*252.8*	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	*169.1*	252.9

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1955	300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956	323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955 A	297.2	287.7	*175.2*	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
A	318.1	305.1	*188.6*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
M	305.1	270.6	*188.8*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	*189.0*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	*189.7*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9

	NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1955	267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956	288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955 A	267.1	*177.3*	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957 J	289.2	*181.8*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
F	289.2	*182.5*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
A	289.2	*182.2*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
J	289.2	*182.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2
A	289.2	*182.8*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
S	289.2	*182.6*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
O	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9	176.9	246.9	231.3
1955	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	203.7	165.4	241.9	229.6
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7	166.9	240.5	229.1
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1	168.9	239.4	228.4
1956	J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8
	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.6
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.8
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	231.9
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.7
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.9
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.8
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.6
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.7
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	210.1	161.3	259.0	228.1
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	206.8	160.2	253.4	225.0
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.6
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	224.7
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2	226.5
	J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.6	129.0	212.7	155.1	270.2	229.9r
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.6	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.2r
	S	206.4	238.6	236.4	243.9	130.2	128.3	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.3
	O	203.5	237.2	232.5	242.4	130.2	127.9	200.7	152.8	248.6	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total**(1)	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1955		6,087	271	***6,358***	5,137	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	***6,807***	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	O	6,066	365	***6,431***	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	***6,760***	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	***6,900***	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	***6,507***	5,635	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	***6,179***	5,367	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	***6,486***	5,612	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	***6,348***	5,461	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	***6,896***	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	***6,723***	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	***6,673***	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	***6,854***	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	***6,887***	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	***7,533***	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	***7,199***	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	***7,404***	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,317	796	***8,113***	6,296	1,818	286	7,828	7,689	139
	F	6,633	686	***7,319***	5,694	1,625	319	7,000	6,879	121
	M	7,150	674	***7,824***	6,146	1,679	370	7,455	7,306	148
	A	6,951	573	***7,524***	5,864	1,660	400	7,124	6,979	144
	M	7,091	526	***7,618***	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208
	J	6,270	528	***6,798***	5,508	1,290	305	6,492	6,399	94
	J	6,665	481	***7,145***	5,852	1,293	417	6,728	6,511	217
	A	6,342	577	***6,919***	5,616	1,303	249	6,671	6,506	164
	S	6,369	595	***6,964***	5,646	1,318	255	6,709	6,503	207

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(1)										
		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1955		*6,002*	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956		*6,401*	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955	A	*5,804*	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
	S	*5,821*	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	*6,150*	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	*6,336*	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	*6,508*	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	*6,280*	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	*5,944*	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	*6,247*	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	*6,003*	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	*6,437*	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	*6,271*	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	*6,150*	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	*6,368*	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	*6,347*	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	*6,968*	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	*6,781*	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	*7,017*	81	5	121	80	2,870	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	*7,828*	119	5	137	112	2,998	2,763	352	108	222	1,002
	F	*7,000*	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,473	320	94	199	906
	M	*7,455*	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,721	345	95	201	980
	A	*7,124*	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,604	305	87	185	915
	M	*7,246*	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922
	J	*6,492*	99	4	112	113	2,229	2,491	283	84	181	885
	J	*6,728*	98	4	115	111	2,436	2,509	272	88	179	906
	A	*6,671*	100	5	110	116	2,335	2,514	279	91	183	919
	S	*6,709*	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,529	279	88	186	928

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1955		849	195	191	*1,235*	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956		859	189	195	*1,243*	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120	360
1955	M	869	81	78	*1,028*	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	*941*	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	*785*	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	*821*	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	*1,257*	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	*1,415*	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
	N	984	429	357	*1,770*	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	*1,729*	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	*1,669*	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	*1,423*	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	*1,321*	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	*1,086*	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	*1,094*	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	*913*	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	*855*	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	*856*	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	*1,142*	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	*1,494*	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	*1,562*	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	*1,500*	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	*1,410*	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	*1,301*	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	*1,073*	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	*987*	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	787	53	78	*918*	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,515	367
	J	667	40	66	*773*	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,464	349
	J	628	27	53	*708*	424	92	64^{r}	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	604^{r}	60	101	*765*^{r}	352	160	79^{r}	2,465	32	$3,198^{r}$	366
	S	710	160	204	*1,073*	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,203	341

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic[1]	Industrial
		Thousand barrels[2]		Million cu. ft.						
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956		8,872	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968	297
1955	J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985	8,826	11,158	1,584[3]	944	220
	F	8,120	14,788	19,478	20,191	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,960	18,264	18,012	7,765	10,247	1,423	834	211
	A	7,931	15,250	18,506	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,342	13,867	11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,848	12,546	9,651	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,750	12,390	8,299	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A		15,745	13,317	8,216	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S				9,075	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1955		16,034	16,068	*15,291*	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955	A	14,461	13,625	*13,442*	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
	M	16,841	16,209	*15,532*	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
	J	17,111	16,648	*15,399*	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
	J	18,588	17,671	*16,336*	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,040*	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
	S	16,821	16,866	*16,051*	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
	O	16,951	15,951	*15,162*	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
	N	16,125	16,510	*15,765*	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
	D	16,664	18,227	*17,035*	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	*17,580*	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	*16,163*	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	*19,785*	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	*21,505*	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(2)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
			Fuels			Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1955		16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1955	A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478
	M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
	F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
	M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895
	J	15,854	7,976^{r}	3,865	2,885	48,652	18,755	7,176	16,809	6,508
	J	18,789	9,710	4,035	3,680	52,351	17,875	7,860	19,916	6,281

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels. (2)Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.4	38.0	54.7	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7
	A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	60.2	42.1	52.9	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.8	28.7	52.1	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.3	33.6	53.1	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.6	36.6	52.8	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.9	32.8	54.9	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	58.2	30.7	53.8	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.3	41.6	54.1	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.4	36.6	58.0	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.4	43.2	55.5	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	60.0	36.6	59.0	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.7	45.5	54.3	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	26.3	12.9
	J	53.7	35.3	48.2	21.7	30.9	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.7	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.4	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.0^{r}	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.2	29.9	29.3^{r}	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	60.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	30.9	28.3	31.6	32.4	22.6	16.9

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2)Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3)Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4)Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1955		72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956		69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	366	294	2,305	1,772
1955	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
	A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	352	286	2,267	1,676
	A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
	S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,517	1,719
	O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	369	304	2,379	2,000
	N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	368	280	2,430	1,685
	D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	365	245	2,357	2,263
1957	J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,132^{r}	1,324
	F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,010^{r}	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,317^{r}	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369^{r}	270	2,197^{r}	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,078^{r}	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,172^{r}	1,412
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,325^{r}	1,420
	A	68.3	94.3	40.6	41.0		3,716.3	361^{r}	262	2,471^{r}	1,633
	S	65.2	65.5	40.5	35.3		3,661.8	373	279	2,272	1,151

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1955		88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4
1956		84.5	80.3	408^{r}	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1955	J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	425	496	107.2	85.2	21.1
	A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	455	532	112.0	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	504	5.3^{r}	6.9	717	880	123.2	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	765	115.8	145.5	
	S	135.7	99.2	485	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0	

(1)Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1955		*1,623.6*	1,646.1	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956		*1,773.1*	1,802.2	3,132.8	*4,118.6*	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1955	M	*1,688.2*	1,757.2	2,679.6	*3,516.1*	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
	J	*1,732.9*	1,711.5	2,658.2	*3,514.1*	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
	J	*1,576.4*	1,608.1	2,689.9	*3,496.8*	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
	A	*1,669.4*	1,723.2	2,743.7	*3,481.9*	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
	S	*1,746.7*	1,732.5	2,729.6	*3,498.6*	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
	O	*1,702.2*	1,674.3	2,701.6	*3,526.7*	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
	N	*1,694.8*	1,737.0	2,743.8	*3,552.5*	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
	D	*1,643.5*	1,684.0	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	J	*1,538.8*	1,751.8	2,997.3	*3,706.1*	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
	F	*1,620.9*	1,671.9	3,048.3	*3,789.8*	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
	M	*1,761.2*	1,758.8	3,046.0	*3,833.3*	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
	A	*1,751.9*	1,779.4	3,073.5	*3,844.8*	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
	M	*1,888.5*	1,852.1	3,037.1	*3,883.0*	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
	J	*1,867.1*	1,760.2	2,930.2	*3,933.4*	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
	J	*1,763.9*	1,738.8	2,905.1	*3,937.2*	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
	A	*1,810.0*	1,831.2	2,926.3	*3,938.2*	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
	S	*1,798.4*	1,812.0	2,939.9	*3,969.9*	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
	O	*1,911.3*	1,857.7	2,886.3	*3,988.6*	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
	N	*1,849.1*	1,845.7	2,883.0	*4,058.7*	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
	D	*1,716.5*	1,966.3	3,132.8	*4,118.6*	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1957	J	*1,691.4*^{r}	1,796.4	3,238.7	*4,165.8*	502.3	4,668.1	1,992.2	1,256.9	1,419.0
	F	*1,654.6*^{r}	1,644.7	3,229.8	*4,264.7*	512.7	4,777.3	2,012.0	1,283.3	1,482.0
	M	*1,861.8*^{r}	1,796.2	3,165.0	*4,262.4*	530.2	4,792.6	2,022.3	1,285.1	1,485.2
	A	*1,811.1*^{r}	1,731.6	3,086.4	*4,249.9*	537.7	4,787.6	2,006.0	1,299.8	1,481.8
	M	*1,914.5*^{r}	1,813.2	2,986.4	*4,278.9*	538.9	4,817.7	2,003.9	1,317.7	1,496.1
	J	*1,811.9*^{r}	1,733.2^{r}	2,907.7^{r}	*4,288.3*^{r}	550.4^{r}	4,838.6^{r}	1,991.5^{r}	1,326.9^{r}	1,520.3^{r}
	J	*1,804.8*^{r}	1,746.0^{r}	2,848.9^{r}	*4,294.3*^{r}	561.3^{r}	4,855.6^{r}	2,015.2^{r}	1,323.3^{r}	1,517.2^{r}
	A	*1,764.2*^{r}	1,730.5^{r}	2,815.3^{r}	*4,279.6*^{r}	561.0^{r}	4,840.6^{r}	2,012.0^{r}	1,312.8^{r}	1,515.8^{r}
	S	*1,757.9*	1,692.5	2,749.9	*4,274.7*	566.8	4,841.6	2,002.5	1,324.7	1,514.4

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956		345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955	M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
	J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
	J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956	J	295.9	677.0	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
	M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
	J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
	D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
1957	J	322.2	706.8	44.5	146.0	64.3	193.3	63.6	177.9	235.8	625.8	209.2	709.5
	F	309.5	708.1	44.0	149.5	63.2	194.5	78.0	184.4	241.3	663.4	221.7	718.8
	M	332.4	699.7	47.1	151.4	63.5	192.5	84.4	180.1	267.8	691.4	257.9	728.9
	A	345.3	677.0	50.1	149.8	58.0	197.0	75.9	183.7	259.2	673.3	238.3	734.7
	M	366.9	673.9	48.1	149.9	60.5	203.2	68.4	188.7	293.5	673.5	257.4	737.1
	J	375.4^{r}	672.6^{r}	45.3^{r}	149.2^{r}	59.1^{r}	204.0^{r}	53.8^{r}	198.6^{r}	286.8^{r}	676.5^{r}	242.3^{r}	738.1^{r}
	J	389.9^{r}	687.1^{r}	45.0^{r}	147.4^{r}	51.8^{r}	202.8^{r}	61.4^{r}	201.6	285.8^{r}	677.0^{r}	240.9^{r}	732.9^{r}
	A	387.2^{r}	697.5^{r}	51.2^{r}	141.3^{r}	54.0^{r}	199.6^{r}	87.3^{r}	195.6^{r}	286.1^{r}	681.6^{r}	226.3^{r}	728.6^{r}
	S	380.6	714.4	49.1	140.6	59.3	196.8	88.9	188.1	274.7	672.6	231.2	725.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS$^{(1)}$ AND INVENTORIES$^{(4)}$ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956		181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6
1955	M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
	J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
	J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
	A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
	S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
	O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
	N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
	D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956	J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
	F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
	M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
	A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
	M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
	J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
	J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
	A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
	S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
	O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
	N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
	D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
1957	J	208.0	339.5	133.9	254.8	81.4	302.8	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2	245.3
	F	165.4	372.1	129.1	256.9	81.4	306.1	36.8	89.4	110.1	269.4	90.2	241.9
	M	261.2	335.3	128.3	264.0	83.6	312.1	42.5	90.3	107.1	269.1	97.2	236.6
	A	223.8	337.3	137.0	265.3	79.3	312.8	46.1	92.7	101.6	278.8	106.2	234.9
	M	221.0	349.5	136.5	267.8	82.3	313.4	58.6	92.0	113.6	283.0	114.8	233.4
	J	192.9^{r}	338.2^{r}	124.5^{r}	269.2^{r}	83.4^{r}	312.3^{r}	57.9	88.9	105.5	298.7	95.9^{r}	229.0^{r}
	J	181.3^{r}	329.8^{r}	111.1^{r}	275.3^{r}	73.8^{r}	299.5^{r}	62.3^{r}	86.3^{r}	116.4^{r}	311.3^{r}	95.6^{r}	229.8^{r}
	A	124.9^{r}	319.3^{r}	115.8^{r}	276.0^{r}	74.8^{r}	290.8^{r}	58.4^{r}	86.6^{r}	115.4^{r}	317.2^{r}	93.3^{r}	232.6^{r}
	S	116.5	326.7	119.8	275.4	80.6	289.5	54.4	85.8	115.7	316.4	96.4	231.4

SHIPMENTS$^{(1)}$ INVENTORIES$^{(4)}$ AND NEW ORDERS$^{(2)}$ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956		464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955	M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
	J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
	J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
	A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
	S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
	O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
	N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
	D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956	J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
	F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
	M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
	A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
	M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
	J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
	J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7	313.0	593.0	320.5	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
	A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6	324.6	588.0	328.5	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
	S	505.6	1,056.0	497.0	315.7	603.1	314.0	120.3	273.6	109.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
	O	531.0	1,035.0	530.4	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4	174.1	63.4
	N	497.0	1,037.0	495.0	320.6	598.9	317.1	114.7	260.4	122.4	61.8	177.7	55.5
	D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
1957	J	431.2	1,068.2	434.4	287.9	604.7	287.6	93.5	278.6	101.5	49.9	184.9	45.3
	F	440.3	1,092.4	435.3	275.7	618.6	275.2	110.4	286.9	102.1	54.2	187.0	58.0
	M	466.8	1,095.8	450.6	292.5	624.7	292.9	120.1	281.9	106.6	54.2	189.2	51.1
	A	469.0	1,092.6	466.7	304.7	616.0	304.9	111.4	287.2	112.5	52.9	189.4	49.2
	M	482.4	1,101.6	492.6	324.6	614.1	323.4	103.3	294.8	116.3	54.5	192.7	52.9
	J	467.8^{r}	1,113.0^{r}	474.0^{r}	332.7^{r}	611.6^{r}	331.7^{r}	82.3^{r}	306.4^{r}	88.3^{r}	52.9^{r}	195.0^{r}	54.0^{r}
	J	485.4^{r}	1,128.1^{r}	487.9^{r}	343.4^{r}	629.5^{r}	345.2^{r}	91.8^{r}	307.7^{r}	91.5	50.2^{r}	190.9^{r}	51.2^{r}
	A	521.6^{r}	1,121.7^{r}	514.8^{r}	341.9^{r}	639.1^{r}	345.8^{r}	123.8^{r}	297.8^{r}	117.3^{r}	55.8^{r}	184.7^{r}	51.7^{r}
	S	523.3	1,119.6	511.1	336.6	649.7	339.1	125.7	287.9	112.3	61.1	182.1	59.7

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3	124.8	317.5	137.2
1956		154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9
1955	A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9
	S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
	O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
	N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
	D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956	J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
	F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
	M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
	A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
	M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
	J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	−0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3
	J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
	A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
	S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
	O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
	N	157.0	439.3	146.0	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0	299.6	97.3	148.7	373.9	155.9
	D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6
1957	J	153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6	121.4	414.7	139.0
	F	163.6	476.7	176.7	77.8	156.8	83.9	85.8	319.9	92.8	127.3	428.8	133.6
	M	182.8	475.4	131.9	84.8	157.8	52.8	98.0	317.7	79.0	143.9	446.0	141.6
	A	181.2	477.8	143.4	79.1	160.6	49.8	102.1	317.2	93.5	139.6	446.2	129.8
	M	177.3	494.6	144.8	77.4	180.1	68.7	99.9	314.6	76.1	167.9	442.0	133.3
	J	176.6^{r}	480.6^{r}	140.2^{r}	83.0^{r}	168.1^{r}	48.2^{r}	93.6^{r}	312.5^{r}	92.0^{r}	160.0	435.9	150.9^{r}
	J	167.7^{r}	467.0^{r}	133.8^{r}	81.2^{r}	168.5^{r}	60.4^{r}	86.5^{r}	298.6^{r}	73.4^{r}	158.5^{r}	427.5^{r}	156.7^{r}
	A	136.7^{r}	466.8^{r}	152.2^{r}	61.8^{r}	171.5^{r}	69.3^{r}	74.9^{r}	295.4^{r}	82.9^{r}	158.6^{r}	419.8^{r}	155.9^{r}
	S	145.5	469.8	125.3	66.1	174.7	47.4	79.3	295.1	78.0	151.9	419.1	145.0

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1956		321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9
1955	A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0
	S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
	O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
	N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
	D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956	J	299.6	577.3	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
	F	303.0	585.4	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
	M	317.6	593.7	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
	A	298.1	584.6	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
	M	333.5	596.4	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
	J	336.9	606.0	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
	J	324.3	626.0	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6
	A	357.0	652.8	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
	S	326.5	676.9	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
	O	336.4	664.0	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
	N	320.2	680.1	311.3	152.4	259.5	147.2	272.7	610.7	291.4	301.1	658.2	298.8
	D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	166.1	247.4	630.6	244.6	276.3	651.8	265.5
1957	J	276.9	685.3	380.7	159.9	269.1	163.2	257.8	614.3	266.2	289.7	651.4	295.0
	F	282.3	713.0	269.6	110.9	296.0	112.6	248.3	597.5	242.1	281.0	660.4	274.8
	M	300.5	735.4	317.0	200.0	262.1	202.4	276.4	575.5	252.8	290.4	672.3	299.8
	A	291.2	715.7	272.5	172.8	259.9	165.5	266.2	575.8	262.4	290.3	682.0	291.2
	M	314.8	719.6	285.1	171.9	252.0	163.3	282.5	585.7	271.2	316.4	683.5	323.0
	J	305.3^{r}	726.8^{r}	291.4^{r}	138.5	251.0	129.3	263.8^{r}	591.5^{r}	252.6^{r}	299.9^{r}	689.7^{r}	294.9^{r}
	J	298.2^{r}	740.5^{r}	291.1^{r}	127.5^{r}	241.0^{r}	124.7^{r}	258.5^{r}	591.6^{r}	244.1^{r}	309.0^{r}	698.7^{r}	307.7^{r}
	A	296.8^{r}	748.8^{r}	268.5^{r}	89.3^{r}	224.2^{r}	89.1^{r}	253.2^{r}	596.7^{r}	240.3^{r}	308.1	701.5^{r}	309.7^{r}
	S	286.5	745.6	263.0	75.8	228.8	83.0	259.7	601.4	252.7	315.2	690.4	312.3

(1)In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2)Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3)Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1955		1,970	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955	J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4		767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1955		9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	*15.78*	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1955	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	*12.20*	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A		24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S		24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
		Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
							Boots all Rubber						
		Total	**Total**	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	**Total**	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	**Total**	**End of Period Total**
		Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1955		*614.9*	*598.4*	199.2	382.4	*1,218.3*	131.4	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	*1,151.3*	*3,926.1*
1956		*693.9*	*651.5*	210.5	429.5	*1,271.3*	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	*1,230.2*	*4,367.1*
1955	A	*416.1*	*520.1*	129.9	381.4	*1,356.9*	129.6	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	*1,602.4*	*5,175.5*
	S	*630.2*	*549.2*	104.6	433.8	*1,443.3*	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	*1,972.8*	*4,646.0*
	O	*636.7*	*589.4*	132.3	439.4	*1,478.6*	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	*1,731.1*	*4,393.6*
	N	*775.7*	*581.5*	166.3	402.3	*1,340.9*	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	*1,616.5*	*4,118.0*
	D	*717.8*	*494.9*	156.3	325.6	*912.1*	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	*1,060.6*	*3,926.1*
1956	J	*715.6*	*491.2*	153.2	328.8	*984.9*	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	*723.7*	*4,134.8*
	F	*716.6*	*483.2*	173.8	300.0	*1,365.8*	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	*1,190.7*	*4,309.9*
	M	*682.9*	*559.0*	253.2	291.8	*1,379.5*	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	*1,421.7*	*4,267.6*
	A	*731.9*	*773.7*	323.0	439.0	*1,296.9*	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	*1,113.5*	*4,451.0*
	M	*755.8*	*919.0*	293.0	613.0	*1,540.6*	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	*485.8*	*5,315.3*
	J	*695.2*	*836.3*	279.0	544.7	*1,165.7*	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	*542.5*	*5,938.5*
	J	*681.0*	*735.5*	237.2	486.1	*730.4*	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	*858.5*	*5,810.4*
	A	*524.0*	*627.9*	107.9	508.3	*1,440.5*	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	*1,712.9*	*5,537.9*
	S	*662.2*	*531.8*	76.8	444.0	*1,381.7*	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	*2,030.4*	*4,889.2*
	O	*743.3*	*636.7*	180.3	442.8	*1,612.3*	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	*1,888.6*	*4,612.9*
	N	*723.5*	*617.7*	223.2	386.1	*1,548.4*	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	*1,665.8*	*4,495.5*
	D	*695.2*	*605.7*	225.7	368.9	*1,002.1*	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	*1,130.5*	*4,367.1*
1957	J	*718.4*	*637.3*	246.9	375.3	*1,225.4*	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	*715.2*	*4,828.7*
	F	*745.3*	*538.5*	202.1	325.0	*1,393.8*	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	*1,168.3*	*5,068.7*
	M	*754.4*	*628.7*	249.5	366.5	*1,389.8*	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	*1,226.7*	*5,231.8*
	A	*635.8*	*758.0*	263.9	481.7	*1,066.4*	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	*741.8*	*5,556.4*
	M	*784.5*	*789.0*	248.9	529.9	*1,150.1*	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	*558.4*	*6,148.0*
	J	*706.4*	*814.2*	225.8	581.4	*1,094.7*	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	*533.0*	*6,709.7*
	J	*661.6*	*703.7*	182.4	510.4	*724.7*	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	*978.3*	*6,460.7*
	A	*400.3*	*673.0*	86.1	536.1	*1,227.0*	70.3	32.1	785.6^{r}	209.8	71.7	*1,788.8*	*5,898.9*
	S	*579.2*	*599.8*	59.8	528.2	*1,272.0*	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	*2,063.8*	*5,107.0*

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires. (3) Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
		Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
		Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
		Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1955		509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1956		612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1955	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
	A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
	S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
	O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
	N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
	D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957	J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
	F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
	M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
	A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
	M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
	J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
	J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831
	A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544
	S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES

		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	*3,232*	2,643	589
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1955	J	761	1,585	129	605	273	*3,354*	2,752	602
	J	511	954	107	365	161	*2,099*	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Raw Cotton[1]			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales[2]	Thousand pounds[3]	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848	12,373	1,165	1,913	7,944
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1955	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	20,116	12,122	1,100	1,734	8,098
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	22,246	13,030	1,158	1,793	7,362
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,964	12,470	1,241	2,031	8,434
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	20,212	7,848	741	1,411	5,112
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958	8,368
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,682
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,256
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192
	J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,999
	J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,962
	A		30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839			7,918
	S		30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901			
	O		34,660	14,913		13,587			

(1)Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2)Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3)Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1953	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1955		231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1953	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1953	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4

(1)Includes children's. (2)Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1954		***603.7***	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955		***660.0***	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955	J	***775.1***	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
	A	***785.4***	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
	S	***757.2***	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
	O	***603.0***	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
	N	***443.8***	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
	D	***519.8***	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956	J	***587.5***	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
	F	***650.1***	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
	M	***699.7***	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
	A	***483.5***	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
	M	***662.9***	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
	J	***827.5***	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
	J	***799.8***	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
	A	***836.3***	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
	S	***716.8***	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
	O	***617.5***	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
	N	***499.1***	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
	D	***410.7***	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957	J	***466.8***	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
	F	***562.7***	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
	M	***635.2***	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
	A	***477.2***	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
	M	***644.3***	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
	J	***735.0***	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2
	J	***731.2***	333.1	1.1	41.2	32.4	156.6	87.9	3.9	4.3	5.7	398.2
	A	***693.9***	297.8	0.9	25.0	22.9	127.8	105.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	396.2
	S	***602.0***	218.5	0.9	30.2	11.6	96.7	70.2	1.8	2.4	4.6	383.6

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
		Thousand tons								
1955		***830.7***	452.4	369.9	197.2	***515.9***	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956		***878.5***	473.3	397.3	197.8	***539.1***	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1955	J	***795.5***	429.8	357.7	173.0	***490.4***	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
	A	***874.5***	475.7	390.0	217.7	***539.5***	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	***814.5***^{r}	442.0	364.4^{r}	205.7	***503.2***	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	***879.2***	476.8	393.3	204.1	***538.8***	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	***866.9***	471.5	386.3	214.8	***541.7***	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	***818.4***	447.9	362.7	189.9	***520.0***	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	***842.6***	455.6	378.8	179.8	***523.3***	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	***837.5***	449.1	380.5	200.9	***514.7***	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	***900.7***	478.6	413.6	180.0	***552.9***	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	***849.8***	461.3	380.5	201.3	***518.4***	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	***922.1***	492.5	421.1	214.1	***550.5***	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	***897.8***	478.5	411.6	202.7	***536.4***	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	***856.1***	462.6	385.7	198.2	***532.5***	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	***923.5***	500.8	414.7	215.2	***570.4***	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	***838.6***^{r}	453.1	378.7^{r}	195.4	***514.0***	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	***940.3***	511.5	420.7	229.9	***582.1***	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	***898.8***	487.2	404.0	176.4	***559.5***	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	***826.5***	449.3	370.1	180.1	***514.2***	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	***882.6***	480.2	395.5	203.1	***558.6***	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	***834.0***	445.8	381.4	187.2	***518.9***	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	***924.2***	499.2	417.9	182.7	***574.2***	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	***881.5***	483.3	391.4	185.8	***554.8***	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	***915.7***	498.1	410.7	214.3	***573.0***	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	***861.6***	458.7	396.3	194.5	***532.0***	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	***849.9***	470.3	372.7	164.8	***549.2***	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	***896.8***	481.7	408.4	216.5	***560.3***	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	***781.6***	421.2	354.5	213.5	***486.6***	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9

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(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1955	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange(1)	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	*268.8*	137.2	33.5	*439.5*
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1955	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	..	36.2	1.7	*249.3*	131.8	38.3	*419.4*
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	*282.1*	150.4	46.4	*478.9*
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	*298.4*	147.3	38.3	*484.0*
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	*275.6*	150.8	24.4	*450.9*
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**[2]	Export	Domestic	Imports[3]
		Thousand net tons								
1955		267.9	13.9	*377.9*	370.5	7.4	*302.3*	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956		297.4	20.2	*442.2*	432.1	10.0	*353.6*	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955	J	266.8	16.8[4]	*360.8*	355.2	5.6	*300.0*	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A	288.9		*386.7*	379.7	7.1	*332.7*	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		*374.5*	367.0	7.5	*324.2*	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2[4]	*417.3*	409.5	7.8	*341.2*	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		*415.5*	406.8	8.7	*313.8*	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	283.5		*428.4*	419.3	9.1	*320.5*	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4[4]	*433.7*	425.2	8.5	*324.0*	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		*400.6*	391.3	9.4	*340.1*	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		*440.7*	429.7	11.0	*381.0*	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1[4]	*434.1*	423.6	10.5	*325.3*	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		*462.1*	451.3	10.9	*375.0*	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		*445.6*	435.4	10.2	*352.3*	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0[4]	*441.6*	432.4	9.1	*359.4*	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		*452.3*	443.8	8.5	*363.7*	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		*434.4*	424.8	9.6	*349.8*	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3[4]	*466.2*	455.0	11.2	*379.2*	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		*444.4*	432.9	11.5	*362.4*	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		*450.1*	439.9	10.2	*330.4*	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7[4]	*467.5*	456.4	11.1	*358.3*	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		*424.2*	413.4	10.7	*340.7*	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		*475.1*	463.9	11.3	*398.8*	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7[4]	*450.1*	439.0	11.1	*313.4*	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		*436.6*	425.3	11.3	*341.7*	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		*428.0*	417.9	10.1	*325.0*	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2		*427.8*	418.2	9.7	*307.8*	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		*434.9*	427.6	7.2	*312.4*	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		*403.1*	395.4	7.6	*288.3*	5.4	282.9	179.7

[1] Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. [2] Excluding shipments for processing. [3] Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. [4] Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply[1]	Sales			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1955		*37.85*	*37.80*	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	*33.24*	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956		*39.52*	*39.22*	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	*35.15*	1.18	33.98	15,842
1955	J	*48.42*	*48.07*	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	*41.31*	1.31	40.00	17,367
	A	*24.10*	*25.01*	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	*33.77*	0.32	33.45	16,987
	S	*19.22*	*19.08*	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	*29.56*	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	*23.66*	*26.30*	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	*27.04*	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	*29.52*	*28.86*	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	*23.64*	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	*28.27*	*28.16*r	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	*24.00*	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	*29.67*	*26.16*	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	*16.99*	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	*29.30*	*27.63*	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	*24.43*	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	*47.40*	*46.66*	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	*38.13*	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	*59.59*	*60.47*	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	*50.92*	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	*58.20*	*57.02*	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	*56.64*	2.77	53.87	23.234
	J	*52.44*	*52.93*	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	*50.10*	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	*49.44*	*47.52*	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	*43.31*	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	*18.25*	*26.04*	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	*34.95*	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	*11.79*	*11.33*	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	*26.78*	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	*30.42*	*24.71*	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	*27.36*	1.75	25.60	15,827
	N	*44.54*	*43.22*	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	*25.86*	0.74	25.13	13,028
	D	*43.23*	*46.99*	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	*26.35*	1.12	25.23	10,824
1957	J	*45.10*	*41.10*	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	*28.15*	1.61	26.54	10,498
	F	*36.37*	*26.21*	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	*28.68*	2.15	26.53	10,260
	M	*44.96*	*57.56*	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	*38.95*	0.76	38.19	13,382
	A	*48.87*	*48.46*	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	*48.52*	2.48	46.05	17,659
	M	*49.03*	*47.96*	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	*46.07*	1.29	44.78	19,421
	J	*39.24*	*37.20*	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	*39.34*	1.51	37.83	16,540
	J	*35.76*	*34.47*	5.96	5.75	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	*36.69*	1.75	34.94	19,212
	A	*18.95*	*21.13*	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27			*32.07*	0.72	31.35	16,148
	S	*10.09*	*11.89*	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41			*27.33*	1.16	26.17	14,010

[1] Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1955		20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956		23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.50	22.15	2.22	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95^{r}	15.34^{r}	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.20	19.87	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41		0.07	18.75	25.59	26.63		0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14		0.07	22.94	27.20	22.37		0.59

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1955		50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1955	A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0	0.4
	S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3
	O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6
	N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8		
	S	61.6	37.4	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7		

(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	New-foundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	New-foundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
		Number														
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,661*	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	*79,339*
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1955	J	*15,924*	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	*9,606*	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	*82,261*
	A	*16,219*	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*87,620*
	S	*15,358*	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*91,386*
	O	*14,911*	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*88,842*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,400*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,339*
1956	J	*4,183*	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	*9,482*	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	*72,995*
	F	*4,660*	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	*7,488*	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	*69,852*
	M	*5,630*	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	*8,694*	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	*66,636*
	A	*10,401*	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	*9,120*	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	*68,071*
	M	*15,924*	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	*9,657*	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	*74,033*
	J	*19,402*	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	*13,571*	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	*79,868*
	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,283*
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*54,745*
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*51,929*
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*53,329*
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*57,483*
	J	*17,765*	139	828	5,548	5,878	3,487	1,885	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,271*
	J	*13,018*	183	869	3,583	4,781	2,180	1,422	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*70,964*
	A	*12,894*	208	582	3,606	5,151	2,177	1,170	*8,488*	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	*75,076*
	S	*11,513*	213	473	3,122	4,634	1,858	1,213	*11,191*	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	*75,327*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS[1]

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur-Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
		Thousand dollars														
1955		*70,928*	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1956		*70,343*	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,341	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488
1955	J	*85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
	A	*121,558*	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
	D	*48,473*	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956	J	*40,576*	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
	F	*51,659*	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
	M	*55,413*	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
	A	*80,142*	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,829
	M	*118,152*	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469
	J	*93,823*	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
	J	*83,170*	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064
	A	*72,125*	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987
	S	*71,993*	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,799	10,352
	O	*76,406*	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944
	N	*65,270*	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024
	D	*35,383*	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	979	53	1,768	520	731	4,022
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*81,408*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,135*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	*62,381*	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	*63,453*	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	9,534

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

[1] Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur,

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1955		***150,386***	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956		***152,288***	748	112	1,908	1,838	33,189	67,501	6,289	4,469	15,641	20,591
1955	M	***221,068***	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
	J	***201,807***	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
	J	***177,193***	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
	A	***218,964***	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
	S	***173,437***	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	O	***159,858***	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	***153,077***	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	***90,895***	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	***83,183***	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	***98,931***	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	***125,251***	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,428	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	***189,987***	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	***254,529***	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	***208,034***	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
	J	***187,556***	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	***175,741***	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	***150,978***	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	***152,566***	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
	N	***129,635***	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234
	D	***71,062***	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957	J	***74,767***	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	***80,780***	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	***116,964***	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	***179,787***	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	***216,606***	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93.369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	***178,035***	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	***206,960***	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	***148,891***^{r}	513	34	827^{r}	3,380	34,053^{r}	66,856^{r}	4,669^{r}	9,175^{r}	15,875^{r}	13,509^{r}
	S	***155,251***	583	69	1,904	1,824	29,378	74,827	8,131	6,453	16,100	15,982

By Types(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1955		80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956		75,166	1,751	15,637	35,458	12,447	9,874	5,947	18,460	27,176	24,691	848
1955	M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
	J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
	J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
	A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,431	23,640	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,661	18,989	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042
	J	100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705
	D	20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
	M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733
	J	95,578	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	33,699	28,335	247
	J	95,799	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,767	42,376	33,904	27,688	426
	A	75,416^{r}	1,264^{r}	17,509^{r}	33,357^{r}	15,116^{r}	8,170^{r}	6,189^{r}	19,129^{r}	22,502^{r}	25,316^{r}	339^{r}
	S	78,222	1,368	13,867	38,194	17,372	7,421	5,742	16,691	27,256	26,740	600

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(1) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1955	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	44.5	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	43.9	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	731.2	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	52.7	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	693.9	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6		
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	602.0	377.2	5.1	42.7	5.6		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,453r	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A				30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S				33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,065	9,973	49.65	

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
		Million dollars									
1955		589.28	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		665.54	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	530.33	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	682.54	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	698.12	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	751.16	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	585.56	153.04	117.83	6.12	29.09	77.33	10.63	4.41	60.24	200.04
	2nd	621.42	189.84	143.94	9.41	36.49	13.10	5.72	5.70	—	203.59

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
		Million dollars									
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	86.43	77.60	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.42	32.29	11.37	18.33	6.95
	2nd	96.67	75.54	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.16	30.29	21.55	27.18	2.71

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars								
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.74	8.66	11.20	80.62	198.59	37.12	109.68	110.52	23.42
	2nd	6.21	10.25	12.04	115.23	154.37	48.06	149.63	103.42	22.21

(1) Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2) Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3) Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4) Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1955		142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956		156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1955	M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
	A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7
	J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7
	J	153	70	37	318	24.6	5.9	1.4	25.6	9.0	19.8
	A	159	69	55	302	25.1	5.8	1.7	20.4	8.5	19.2
	S	216	90	103	457	26.4	6.6	2.1	20.6	9.0	23.1

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1955		224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1955	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.0	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761

(1) Include subsidy on hogs. (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains⁽³⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat (2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell (4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1955		17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1955	A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
	S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60^r	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21^r	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.68	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.48	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	2.74	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07

(1) Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3) Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4) Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings (1)		
		Total Milk (2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter (3)	Factory Cheese (3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1955		1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956		1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1955	A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70
	S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
	O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
	N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
	D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30
	F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,989	439	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97
1957	J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
	F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17
	M	1,068	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17
	A	1,359	484	19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36
	M	1,780	485	32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18	31.46	49.29
	J	2,021	456	42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	59.00	40.82	79.21
	J	2,018	461^r	43.26	14.69	69.38	5,067	73.76	49.25	99.51
	A	1,910	485	39.51	12.67	67.39	4,442	83.39	55.67	120.15
	S			33.92	11.02	50.46	2,902	89.12^r	57.80^r	129.45
	O			29.33	8.72	45.39	2,325	91.16	57.17	

(1) As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries(2)			Selected Types		
		Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec(1)	British Columbia(1)	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1955		6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956		7,473	168.6	112.9	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1955	A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,186	95.9	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,525	213.2	48.6	164.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	3,806	70.5	63.3	7.2	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	11,831	220.2	196.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	14,550	276.8	206.4	70.4	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	8,935^r	184.8^r	137.1^r	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6^r
	N	2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7
	D	5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9
1957	J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,816	87.9	43.7	44.3	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	3,215	56.7	50.5	6.2	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	9,014	148.6	129.0	19.6	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	9,956	180.4	146.6	33.8	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	14,688	348.6	295.1	53.5	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	15,669	317.2	253.7	63.5	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	8,474	211.1	158.2	52.9	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6

(1)Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2)Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs(3)
		Production		Exports(1)	Production	Stocks End of Period(2)	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955	A	69.0	1.67	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63	21.42	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46^r	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.83	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.01	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.74	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.23	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.25	0.41
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.21	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49^r	8.73	3.61	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.60	9.19	3.56	7.08					
	A	65.0	1.61	0.55	10.13	3.14	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.61	12.59	2.92	11.58					

(1)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2)Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3)Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955	2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99	15.46	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1955		15.82	21.05	1.64(3)	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956		15.77	24.04	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955	2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
	3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
	4th	22.13	25.55	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90(4)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	*132.6*	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	*130.4*	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1955	J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	*128.6*	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	*91.2*	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	*156.0*	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	*140.9*	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	*242.8*	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	*241.5*	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	*127.0*	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	*80.6*	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	*86.0*	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	*64.2*	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	*90.2*	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	*139.8*	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	*128.2*	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	*130.5*	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.7	*73.3*	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.3*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	*125.9*	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	*104.6*	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	*128.5*	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	*141.4*	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8

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(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish. Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1955		*1,092.7*	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956		*1,174.3*	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1955	M	*1,156.2*	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
	J	*1,200.2*	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,112.8*	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
	A	*1,107.3*	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
	S	*1,132.5*	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
	O	*1,137.0*	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*904.5*	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
	F	*901.5*	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
	M	*1,104.2*	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
	A	*1,137.6*	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.8	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
	M	*1,272.6*	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.8	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,298.4*	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
	J	*1,185.1*	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
	A	*1,218.9*	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.6	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
	S	*1,186.5*	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.5	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
	O	*1,209.8*	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.8	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
	N	*1,233.3*	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
	D	*1,438.6*	261.1	136.0	58.6	169.4	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957	J	*1,008.8*	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
	F	*978.0*	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0
	M	*1,163.1*	237.8	80.2	41.3	94.1	19.4	240.2	62.8	50.5	10.0	45.4
	A	*1,227.3*	224.5	80.0	42.9	105.2	25.0	271.0	64.8	59.5	12.4	53.6
	M	*1,293.9*	245.6	85.6	51.6	108.6	22.8	263.0	72.5	56.4	13.0	72.1
	J	*1,252.4*	243.0	88.7	51.1	97.2	24.0	238.4	71.2	57.4	13.2	72.9
	J	*1,203.2*	237.1	87.7	49.6	84.0	23.5	223.4	72.4	49.1	11.8	75.3
	A	*1,248.0*	252.5	97.4	53.7	98.1	23.7	201.7	73.0	52.1	11.9	75.2
	S	*1,174.4*	228.8	84.5	47.5	111.3	22.3	182.8	66.6	53.2	11.6	70.1

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1955		45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956		48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1955	M	43.0	39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
	J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
	J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
	A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
	S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	40.5	35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
	F	40.0	34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
	M	42.8	37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
	A	42.5	38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
	M	48.0	41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
	J	49.5	43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.9
	J	45.7	45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
	A	48.3	47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
	S	52.2	43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.9	231.7	134.0
	O	54.9	42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.6	245.0	131.9
	N	54.1	39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
	D	57.7	41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957	J	40.1	36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
	F	42.4	35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7
	M	43.8	39.8	32.0	26.8	7.6	93.0	276.8	446.0	216.3	131.1
	A	43.8	40.0	21.7	26.0	8.9	98.0	292.6	461.2	237.5	137.9
	M	47.7	44.1	15.2	28.1	9.6	108.1	304.7	486.0	250.5	144.7
	J	46.2	43.8	12.8	27.0	9.6	105.7	286.1	474.6	246.6	139.4
	J	44.8	46.3	12.0	27.0	8.6	105.8	269.1	452.2	239.7	136.4
	A	47.8	48.5	16.4	28.2	9.6	106.1	284.8	464.7	251.2	141.2
	S	48.5	43.8	18.8	27.5	9.4	96.2	274.9	444.1	229.9	129.3

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(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly Averages or Calendar months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1955		95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956		103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
1955	M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
	J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
	J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
	A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0^{r}	23.2	79.6^{r}	8.4	38.8^{r}	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6^{r}	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.7^{r}	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6
	O	115.8	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
	D	169.4	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.8	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
	M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	111.3		33.1		12.4		5.5		6.1		25.3	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1955		196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956		214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2
1955	M	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
	J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
	J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
	A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
	F	164.6	277.2	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
	M	202.9	279.6	93.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4	36.7
	A	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
	M	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
	J	231.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
	J	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
	A	215.8	312.2	88.1	54.6	4.6	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	36.1
	S	216.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
	O	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
	N	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
	D	328.3	292.7	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8	31.2
1957	J	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
	F	182.1	298.4	89.5	61.5	3.6	11.1	2.5	17.5	4.6	28.4	8.2	16.0	12.9	36.6
	M	209.7	309.2	103.3	60.7	4.4	11.9	3.9	18.1	3.4	31.4	8.6	15.9	15.9	41.1
	A	214.7	313.6	96.3	63.8	5.3	12.0	5.2	18.9	5.2	32.3	9.6	16.6	20.7	39.9
	M	229.4	309.5	103.8	59.7	5.9	13.0	5.0	19.5	10.3	29.5	9.3	16.0	18.8	41.2
	J	239.6	312.1	105.5	61.4	6.2	12.4	5.6	18.4	10.7	28.9	10.1	15.0	19.9	40.4
	J	225.7	339.7	96.3	62.4	5.6	10.8	4.8	17.1	11.0	27.6	9.7	15.2	19.7	38.2
	A	244.8	334.6	106.2	60.3	5.2	11.9	4.8	17.7	11.3	26.0	10.1	16.2	19.4	42.1
	S	219.2		95.2		5.0		4.7		10.6		9.4		18.5	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

Quarterly Averages or Quarters(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1955		3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	*1,190.9*	*36.4*	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4
1956		3,522.2	2,253.5	64.0	*1,268.6*	*36.0*	456.9	12.9	811.7	23.1
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	*916.3*	*35.7*	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0,	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	*1,039.9*	*35.7*	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	*1,384.2*	*37.3*	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	*1,325.9*	*36.9*	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,881.5	2,557.0	65.9	*1,324.5*	*34.1*	442.7	11.4	881.8	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,030.4	64.5	*1,119.5*	*35.5*	395.5	12.5	724.0	23.0
	2nd qtr.	3,773.6	2,434.5	64.5	*1,339.1*	*35.5*	505.8	13.4	833.3	22.1

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4	50.6	144.1	99.3	189.3
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0	50.6	166.7	112.9	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	135.0	37.2	41.6	126.3	84.6	178.7
	2nd qtr.	311.0	116.2	220.9	173.3	46.5	41.9	137.6	95.0	183.4

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956		636.7	431.7	96.7	139.5	45.0	26.8	189.2	56.4	28.9
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
	2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
	3rd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
	4th qtr.	541.1	375.8	96.7	159.9	50.7	26.8	195.6	59.2	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	596.7	392.3	105.0	114.0	37.5	25.9	178.1	55.5	27.9
	2nd qtr.	772.3	483.5	111.6	145.7	46.7	27.8	208.5	66.0	28.9

(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(Balance Outstanding End of Period)

		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies	Department Stores			Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
				Instalment Credit									
			Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
		Millions of Dollars											
1955		599	279	147	80		230	294	1,629	804	8	174	250
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	797	11	230p	270
1956	J	597	284	144	68		..	..	..	..	8	..	251
	F	588	289	141	62		..	..	..	..	10	..	252
	M	596	297	139	61		221	271	1,585	832	9	..	253
	A	627	307	141	62		..	..	..	..	8	..	255
	M	666	317	141	64		..	..	..	..	8	..	257
	J	703	326	142	64		225	275	1,735	854	8	..	260
	J	734	334	140	61		..	..	..	..	8	..	262
	A	761	340	141	59		..	..	..	..	9	..	264
	S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	797	11	230p	270
1957	J	743	351	156	32	45	..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	349	152	29	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	736	348	148	28	39	241	276	1,816	755	14	..	277
	A	757	350	150	28	42	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	352	150	28	42	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	356	149	29	43	246	284	1,903	773	11	..	283
	J	816	357	148	28	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	826	361	149	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S												289

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* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include cash personal loans of finance companies, or of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955–20 Mar. 1956–19 June 1956–23 Sept. 1956–28 Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–25 June 1957–27

(5)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

(6)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1955		*562.5*	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1956	A	*657.2*	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	34.3	23.2	42.0
	M	*740.7*	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	37.7	25.4	45.2
	J	*713.1*	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	35.8	22.5	51.6
	J	*660.6*	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
	A	*673.4*	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
	S	*621.1*	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
	O	*693.9*	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*727.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2

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(1)Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956		155.7	121.3	128.4	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1955	M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
	A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	164.0	121.9	134.5	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	140.8	122.8	114.7	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	142.7	122.7	116.3	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	170.7	121.9	140.0	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	151.0	122.5	123.3	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	170.9	121.7	140.4	438.1	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	167.3	121.3	137.9	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	162.4	121.4^p	133.8^p	416.2	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956		10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1955	M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
	J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
	J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
	A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
	S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
	O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
	N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
	D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957	J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
	F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
	M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
	A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
	M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3
	J	10.3	0.9	5.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0
	J	14.1	1.5	6.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	10.6	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8
	A	12.4	1.4	5.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	9.2	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9
	S	16.1	1.2	6.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	9.7	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
1955		24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956		25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1955	M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
	A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
	M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
	J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
	J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
	A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
	S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
	O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
	N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
	D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957	J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
	F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
	M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
	A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
	M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
	J	25.1	66.4	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1
	J	21.4	61.5	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6
	A	27.1	71.4	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5
	S	26.9	58.9	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products(3)	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
		Million dollars										
1955		14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956		17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1955	M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7,4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
	A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
	M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
	J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
	J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
	A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
	S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
	O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
	N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
	D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957	J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
	F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
	M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
	A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
	M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2
	J	11.2	3.5	20.8	3.1	4.9	15.9	10.0	14.9	2.0	11.4	9.8
	J	15.4	2.9	19.3	3.6	4.1	17.1	8.9	26.6	2.9	14.9	13.5
	A	17.3	1.9	21.0	4.7	5.8	18.8	8.3	20.5	4.4	11.6	8.9
	S	11.4	3.5	20.2	4.1	5.1	17.9	11.1	19.0	5.1	11.3	10.9

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	**Index of Prices**	**Index of Physical Volume**	**Total Imports**	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
			1948=100					Million dollars				
1955		*177.1*	*110.5*	*160.3*	*392.70*	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956		*214.7*	*113.0*	*190.0*	*475.45*	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1955	F	*139.3*	*109.6*	*127.1*	*307.87*	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
	M	*168.6*	*110.4*	*152.7*	*376.20*	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	*172.9*	*110.6*	*156.3*	*382.58*	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	*195.7*	*109.7*	*178.4*	*433.99*	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	*180.6*	*109.8*	*164.5*	*402.13*	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	*167.6*	*109.1*	*153.6*	*372.64*	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	*191.2*	*109.6*	*174.5*	*429.83*	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	*187.6*	*111.3*	*168.6*	*414.19*	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	*207.1*	*112.1*	*184.7*	*456.74*	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	*201.0*	*112.8*	*178.2*	*443.71*	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	*175.1*	*113.6*	*154.1*	*385.85*	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	*183.2*	*113.4*	*161.6*	*403.65*	12.86	1.72	3 20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	*183.5*	*113.8*	*161.2*	*405.02*	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
	M	*210.0*	*114.4*	*183.6*	*463.54*	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
	A	*240.0*	*113.8*	*210.9*	*532.40*	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
	M	*248.0*	*113.1*	*219.3*	*550.04*	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
	J	*221.6*	*113.5*	*195.2*	*490.61*	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
	J	*218.1*	*112.4*	*194.0*	*482.54*	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
	A	*212.9*	*112.4*	*189.4*	*473.65*	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
	S	*196.2*	*112.0*	*175.2*	*437.70*	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
	O	*245.3*	*112.8*	*217.5*	*542.83*	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
	N	*236.3*	*113.0*	*209.1*	*521.52*	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
	D	*181.0*	*113.5*	*159.5*	*401.94*	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957	J	*208.2*	*115.0*	*181.0*	*459.03*	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.82	10.93	7.42	3.15
	F	*195.5*	*116.1*	*168.4*	*431.41*	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93
	M	*212.8*	*116.7*	*182.3*	*468.86*	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.83	10.60	6.67	2.31
	A	*243.8*	*117.4*	*207.7*	*537.21*	19.70	4.70	4.27	1.84	11.45	7.11	2.58
	M	*251.4*	*116.7*	*215.4*	*554.14*	23.23	5.57	11.85	2.29	10.56	6.85	1.99
	J	*206.1*	*116.7*	*176.6*	*453.99*	19.90	3.85	9.92	1.56	8.21	4.79	1.95
	J	*217.4*	*115.7*^{p}	*187.9*^{p}	*479.47*	21.45	2.70	7.95	1.68	9.34	4.81	1.71

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
						Million dollars						
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956		2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1955	F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
	A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
	M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
	J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
	J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
	A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
	S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
	O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
	N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
	D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957	J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
	F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72
	M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84
	A	2.52	13.44	4.61	9.77	2.33	4.78	6.68	5.11	5.90	7.64	5.60
	M	2.14	12.93	4.59	9.31	2.17	3.26	6.17	5.13	6.18	6.97	5.59
	J	1.65	9.66	4.13	7.05	2.19	2.61	5.72	4.14	5.28	5.55	4.55
	J	1.99	11.64	2.81	6.90	1.93	2.80	6.81	4.26	5.34	6.20	4.99

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel(1)	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956	7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956 J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
1957 J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	14.87	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38
A	6.92	0.15	26.61	16.00	13.31	28.73	65.82	46.99	34.19	5.43	2.22
M	6.97	4.09	25.11	13.47	12.65	26.32	65.53	47.31	31.83	6.73	1.91
J	6.04	5.99	21.91	10.58	9.92^r	19.69	54.67	28.57	26.88	6.43	2.60
J	6.54	6.35	21.99	19.43	10.46	17.25	55.42	26.72	27.36	9.16	1.90

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
	Million dollars										
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956	21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956 J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957 J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.88	3.70	34.65	5.31	22.51	2.64	3.13	28.34
F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
M	20.73	11.28	3.68	8.90	3.72	30.45	5.86	24.36	4.32	4.44	34.99
A	22.22	11.00	4.69	12.66	4.56	32.01	6.53	27.90	4.53	7.99	36.71
M	23.31	12.31	4.34	13.44	4.26	40.34	8.73	28.21	4.66	7.08	38.75
J	19.38^r	8.93	3.76	13.77	3.26	36.53	7.71	22.64	3.39	4.39	34.23
J	19.03	11.03	4.28	11.42	3.67	46.19	8.23	21.96	3.08	7.78	34.95

(1)Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	**Imports**	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		*356.82*	*392.70*	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		*399.15*	*475.45*	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1955	M	*367.07*	*433.99*	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
	J	*377.70*	*402.13*	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	*348.12*	*372.64*	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	*381.74*	*429.83*	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	*383.91*	*414.19*	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	*374.03*	*456.74*	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	*386.32*	*443.71*	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	*375.79*	*385.85*	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	*359.71*	*403.65*	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	*347.88*	*405.02*	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
	M	*327.54*	*463.54*	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	*382.66*	*532.40*	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	*428.50*	*550.04*	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	*423.64*	*490.61*	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	*424.31*	*482.54*	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	*420.27*	*473.65*	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	*403.62*	*437.70*	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	*449.13*	*542.83*	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	*418.77*	*521.52*	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	*403.73*	*401.94*	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	*396.18*	*459.03*	84.16	51.80	63.42	35.70	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	*340.14*	*431.41*	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
	M	*360.89*	*468.86*	59.83	57.64	45.23	43.27	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08
	A	*365.34*	*537.21*	71.17	71.93	53.74	52.32	3.31	0.93	0.58	2.79
	M	*437.59*	*554.14*	91.11	80.20	68.27	50.72	5.03	0.93	2.47	2.70
	J	*387.01*	*453.99*	75.56	62.13	55.97	43.37	5.37	1.05	1.30	2.73
	J	*438.09*	*479.47*	88.53	66.47	68.83	45.53	3.71	2.59	2.05	1.70
	A	*428.72*		85.75		69.46		4.17		2.03	
	S	*416.15*		85.16		67.84		3.92		1.52	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75
1955	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
	A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.23	212.91	346.61	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.59
	F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	329.98	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81
	M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.22	221.69	354.46	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.86
	A	5.44	0.77	294.17	465.28	222.82	393.07	17.53	30.53	38.19	31.25[r]
	M	5.29	0.73	346.47	473.94	260.80	395.00	22.40	35.94	44.49	31.34
	J	4.73	0.58	387.01	391.86	228.93	320.07	16.55	31.96	50.46	26.14
	J	5.27	0.59	349.56	413.00	248.68	331.80	22.21	37.12	53.60	27.54
	A	2.30		342.97		268.96		19.03		35.33	
	S	3.70		330.99		249.84		15.90		44.95	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1955		4,332	−4,543	−211	−323	−121	−698	−1,035	+330	+417	− 51	+332	1,900.8
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+ 17	1,936.2
1952	2nd	1,124	− 985	+139	− 56	−44	+ 44	−264	+157	+ 78	+101	−223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	− 937	+112	− 72	+46	+ 75	−141	+ 70	+106	− 32	−149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	+118	− 75	−29	+ 17	−242	+ 75	+ 91	− 7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	− 84	− 59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	− 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	− 48	− 69	−38	−194	−338	+ 30	+ 97	− 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+ 24	− 59	+48	− 15	−132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	− 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	− 994	+ 50	− 52	−31	− 48	−191	+ 59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	− 923	− 51	− 64	−41	−177	−236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	− 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	− 75	− 61	−43	−195	−285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	− 941	+ 61	− 62	+38	+ 20	− 57	+ 68	+ 77	− 14	− 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	− 984	+ 78	− 89	−38	− 80	−229	+108	+124	− 16	− 28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	− 971	− 4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	− 52	− 67	−53	−163	−280	+ 99	+115	− 52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	− 36	− 64	+26	− 85	−151	+ 68	+104	− 10	− 9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	− 87	−42	−265	−327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	− 77	−67	−363	−414	+ 68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	− 77	−68	−435	−527	+ 35	+169	+206	+ 60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	− 96	+22	−204	−246	+ 69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+ 82	+185	+223	− 38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,327	−225	−102	−70	−407	−469	+ 24	+100	+239	+ 68	1,923.6
	2nd	1,214	−1,514	−300	−110	−69	−507	−534	+ 28	+150	+314	+ 43	1,941.8

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS (1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION (5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded (3)			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded		Total (4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal (2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.8	1,521
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955	J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,528
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.2	1,586
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	106.7	1,700
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1	1,711
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8	1,913
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	145.4	1,796
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302		
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533		
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036		

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All(1) Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1955		***338.8***	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956		***366.9***	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955	J	***360.1***	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	***384.0***	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	***375.6***	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	***383.1***	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	***359.6***	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	***310.3***	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	***320.0***	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	***321.1***	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	***323.7***	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	***343.0***	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	***396.2***	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	***398.2***	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	***406.4***	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	***420.3***	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	***380.1***	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	***415.1***	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	***370.3***	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	***308.5***	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	***290.0***	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	***304.3***	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	***315.2***	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	***309.2***	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	***366.2***	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	***349.5***	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	***384.2***	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	***370.3***	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	***351.9***^{r}	35.7^r	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	***383.9***	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.9	6.5	57.3

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
	F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8^r
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.7

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1)Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1955		86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1955	J	89.1	80.2	8.9	10.0	6.7	1.2	16.8	5,994	2.4	349
	A	95.3	84.6	10.7	10.2	6.7	1.7	17.6	5,916	2.5	322
	S	94.0	83.3	10.7	10.2	6.5	1.7	18.2	5,980	2.2	252
	O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
	N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
	D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
1956	J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..				

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(1)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1955		39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1955	J	38.5	4.7	47.4	43.1	4.3	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
	A	40.7	4.4	49.7	45.3	4.4	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
	S	41.6	3.5	49.5	46.5	2.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
	O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
	N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
	D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	*Dr* 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956	J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3r	4.6r	57.2r	49.2r	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

		ASSETS								
		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities								
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
		Million dollars								
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	2,393.9(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955	J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	2,393.9(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4

			LIABILITIES							
			Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits				
			Held by							
		Total Assets or Liabilities	Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
		Million dollars								
1955		2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956		2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1955	J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
	A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6r
	O	2,709.6			1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1

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(1)Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2)Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3)Bank premises and all other assets. (4)Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5)On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1955		*834*	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956		*873*	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1955	S	*845*	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	*10,547*
	O	*857*	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	*10,768*
	N	*861*	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	*10,650*
	D	*863*	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	*10,848*
1956	J	*877*	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	*10,507*
	F	*858*	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	*10,449*
	M	*841*	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	*10,408*
	A	*855*	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	*10,805*
	M	*856*	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	*10,655*
	J	*878*	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	*10,860*
	J	*876*	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	*10,706*
	A	*900*	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	*10,658*
	S	*877*	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	*10,816*
	O	*885*	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	*10,859*
	N	*881*	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	*10,877*
	D	*890*	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	*11,162*
1957	J	*878*	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	*10,479*
	F	*865*	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	*10,625*
	M	*848*	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	*10,765*
	A	*856*	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	*11,004*
	M	*863*	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	*10,738*
	J	*877*	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	*10,879*
	J	*864*r	10,647r	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	*10,645*
	A	*880*r	10,668r	8.3r	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	*10,642*
	S	*873*	10,542	8.3	—	131	145	6,212	553	102	3,880	*11,025*

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
								short term	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities(6)	
		Foreign Currency Deposits	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1955		1,056	567	229	*12,702*	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956		1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955	S	1,044	552	210	*12,353*	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
	O	1,048	560	239	*12,629*	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	N	1,098	567	241	*12,557*	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	D	1,056	567	229	*12,702*	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	J	1,070	567	244	*12,387*	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	F	1,118	567	247	*12,380*	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	250	*12,380*	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	247	*12,806*	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	240	*12,700*	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	240	*12,944*	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	1,315	619	237	*12,878*	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	1,354	628	250	*12,889*	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	1,315	631	246	*13,008*	820	114	786	526	1,322	484	519
	O	1,334	647	264	*13,104*	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	1,376	652	259	*13,164*	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518
	D	1,369	653	244	*13,428*	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	1,409	653	250	*12,791*	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(8)
	F	1,506	656	272	*13,058*	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	1,450	667	267	*13,150*	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	1,546	672	273	*13,494*	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	1,667	677	270	*13,351*	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	1,650	684	279	*13,495*	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	1,644	700	295	*13,284*	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	1,752	703	294	*13,391*	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	1,740	703	298	*13,765*	771		915	479	1,241	438	509

total secur

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(1)Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdaya ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2)The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3)Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4)Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5)Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6)Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7)Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdinga of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8)Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (9)Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (10)Figures are not adjusted for items in transit. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. (11)Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canada					Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short(9)	Provincial-Municipal	Others(10)	**Total Loans**	Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Cash Items(11)	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars										
1955		294	179	207	4,505	*4,891*	1,002	327	282	518	386	*12,702*
1956		493	152	272	4,974	*5,398*	1,330	356	375	720	421	*13,428*
1955	A	184	140	134	4,055	*4,329*	571	301	303	539	371	*12,153*
	S	209	133	162	4,130	*4,426*	803	297	314	540	380	*12,353*
	O	236	146	176	4,267	*4,589*	835	301	300	546	385	*12,629*
	N	264	147	204	4,510	*4,860*	677	309	297	561	393	*12,557*
	D	294	179	207	4,505	*4,891*	1,002	327	282	518	386	*12,702*
1956	J	317	165	203	4,535	*4,903*	736	297	291	554	407	*12,387*
	F	331	172	220	4,572	*4,964*	677	301	293	585	417	*12,380*
	M	345	162	206	4,703	*5,071*	629	310	295	607	418	*12,380*
	A	361	176	239	4,769	*5,184*	936	314	314	611	411	*12,806*
	M	377	191	248	4,849	*5,289*	717	296	326	632	416	*12,700*
	J	393	178	184	4,936	*5,299*	920	294	339	641	417	*12,944*
	J	412	185	186	4,938	*5,308*	836	314	380	657	415	*12,878*
	A	432	160	202	4,962	*5,323*	697	334	355	750	429	*12,889*
	S	448	148	248	4,886	*5,281*	859	313	396	711	429	*13,008*
	O	471	143	251	4,973	*5,367*	843	381	371	701	418	*13,104*
	N	489	125	276	5,131	*5,532*	878	314	395	712	422	*13,164*
	D	493	152	272	4,974	*5,398*	1,330	356	375	720	421	*13,428*
1957	J	500	126	261	4,918	*5,305*	715	311	370	763(8)	424	*12,791*
	F	507	153	292	4,914	*5,359*	814	352	395	780	451	*13,058*
	M	508	150	290	4,952	*5,392*	907	330	357	793	449	*13,150*
	A	509	195	293	4,994	*5,482*	1,078	347	385	843	448	*13,494*
	M	512	160	283	5,056	*5,499*	911	341	387	879	451	*13,351*
	J	503	166	261	5,142	*5,570*	1,049	308	411	861	460	*13,495*
	J	509	165	213	5,152	*5,530*	829	335	402	871	481	*13,284*
	A	519	122	210	5,186	*5,520*	847	365	424	881	480	*13,391*
	S	532		238	5,028				463	1,033		*13,765*

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits(3)	Total(3)	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars							
1952		1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1956	F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753
	M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
	A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
	M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	3,448	9,644	5,117	11,313
	J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	3,426	9,668	5,044	11,287
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	3,401	9,673	5,082	11,355

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	*393.0*	*384.6*	*358.9*	*331.4*	*2,344.8*	*2,245.8*
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	110.2	93.9	106.8	93.4	497.4	426.7
Other Collections	14.8	12.7	13.4	12.7	260.2	250.2
Corporation Income Tax	104.8	102.7	91.2	89.2	663.2	637.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	6.6	4.8	4.1	4.4	37.8	33.5
Succession Duties	5.0	5.1	3.7	5.0	35.7	48.0
Customs Import Duties	46.6	43.5	41.1	38.6	257.7	264.2
Excise Duties	18.2	26.3	26.5	21.4	145.2	136.3
Sales Tax	58.7	64.4	57.9	51.6	330.7	329.0
Other Excise Taxes	28.0	31.0	14.1	14.9	116.1	119.4
Other Taxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8
Non-Tax Revenues	*19.7*	*19.7*	*17.8*	*23.8*	*131.3*	*127.0*
Postal Revenue	10.8	10.2	11.3	11.3	68.5	65.6
Return on Investments	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	17.6	20.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues	7.9	9.0	6.0	12.0	45.2	40.9
Total Revenues	412.7	404.3	376.7	355.2	2,476.1	2,372.8
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	*140.5*	*142.9*	*123.3*	*143.2*	*758.2*	*768.2*
National Defence	*138.9*	*141.0*	*121.0*	*141.9*	*749.8*	*760.9*
Administration and General	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	9.3	9.2
Naval Service	21.4	25.1	22.4	23.5	129.6	134.3
Army Service	37.7	36.2	29.4	34.8	186.9	194.0
Air Force Service	65.7	63.5	53.3	63.6	352.0	341.7
Defence Research and Development	4.0	5.6	7.1	6.8	29.4	31.3
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	23.6	23.2
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	4.6	5.0	3.1	7.9	19.0	27.3
Defence Production	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.1	7.1	6.6
Civil Defence	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7
Non-Defence Expenditures	*258.3*	*247.0*	*246.7*	*283.8*	*1,486.4*	*1,331.7*
Agriculture	7.4	7.5	6.5	6.8	37.3	36.0
Citizenship and Immigration	4.4	3.0	3.9	2.6	21.3	15.3
External Affairs	1.3	40.0	1.3	1.5	9.7	46.7
Finance	*82.2*	*49.6*	*81.6*	*140.8*	*593.5*	*487.4*
Administration and General	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.6	3.6
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	8.3	7.8
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	17.5	15.7
Interest on Public Debt	44.5	43.6	44.3	45.0	265.6	258.6
Amortization and other debt charges	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.5	10.5	5.7
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	28.7	—	29.1	89.7	183.3	193.8
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	2.1	0.5	1.6	0.1	4.7	2.3
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	7.0	6.2
Justice	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	9.4	8.9
Labour	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.9	36.3	34.3
Legislation	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.6	3.2
Mines and Technical Surveys	4.3	4.0	3.4	2.8	18.0	17.2

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*43.1*	*39.6*	*46.5*	*40.6*	*245.5*	*235.6*
Administration and General	2.6	2.2	3.6	2.5	14.9	12.7
Family Allowances	34.3	33.1	37.8	33.2	207.9	197.0
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.5	13.0	12.4
General Health Grants to Provinces	3.3	1.5	1.5	2.2	8.5	10.6
Unemployment Assistance	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	3.0
National Research Council	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	9.4	8.7
National Revenue	*6.5*	*5.2*	*5.5*	*4.9*	*33.1*	*30.6*
Customs and Excise Division	3.6	2.9	3.0	2.7	17.9	16.5
Taxation Division	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	15.2	14.1
Northern Affairs and National Resources	3.4	2.5	3.9	2.0	15.0	10.5
Post Office	13.5	10.9	12.4	10.3	66.4	59.7
Privy Council	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.1	2.0
Public Archives	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.3	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.1
Public Works	*21.9*	*17.1*	*15.6*	*14.8*	*74.9*	*65.5*
Administration and General	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.7	5.3	3.8
Operation of Public Buildings	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	18.7	17.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	6.9	6.9	3.7	4.1	22.6	21.6
Engineering Works and Operations	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	12.4	13.7
Trans-Canada Highway	7.1	2.3	3.0	3.1	15.8	9.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	21.4	19.1
Secretary of State	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.5
Trade and Commerce	*5.1*	*2.4*	*4.9*	*2.5*	*26.3*	*24.2*
Administration and General	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	7.3	6.2
Statistics and Census	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.3	3.4	5.4
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	3.0	—	3.0	—	15.6	12.6
Transport	*14.5*	*16.4*	*14.6*	*12.0*	*72.8*	*59.6*
Administration and General	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.5	3.6	3.8
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.5	3.4
Marine Services	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	11.6	11.8
Railway and Steamship Services	2.0	5.5	2.3	2.3	14.4	15.5
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	5.0	—
Air Services	8.7	5.8	9.0	6.3	34.8	25.0
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*23.5*	*20.6*	*24.1*	*19.3*	*130.7*	*119.7*
Administration and General	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7	7.3	7.3
Treatment Services	4.2	3.7	4.3	1.1	23.2	17.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	16.7	14.4	17.4	15.1	93.6	86.9
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	5.3	6.4
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*2.4*	*1.7*	*−0.4*	*3.6*	*8.6*	*10.2*
Labour	—	0.1	0.1	−0.1	0.3	0.1
National Defence	0.2	—	−0.2	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works	1.7	1.8	0.5	2.6	7.0	7.8
Transport	0.3	−0.1	−1.0	1.1	0.6	1.8
Sundry Departments	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.6	0.4
Other Departments	7.5	9.4	6.5	3.3	41.9	28.3
Total Expenditures	**398.8**	**390.0**	**370.0**	**427.1**	**2,244.6**	**2,100.0**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	+13.9	+14.3	+6.7	−71.8	+231.5	+272.8

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1955		*13,446*	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956		*16,024*	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955	A	*13,465*	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
	S	*13,182*	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	*13,933*	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	*15,276*	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	*15,195*	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	*14,670*	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	*13,000*	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	*14,864*	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	*15,896*	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	*17,704*	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	*16,318*	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	*17,280*	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	*15,830*	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	*14,346*	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	*17,526*	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	*17,545*	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	*17,309*	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	*17,214*	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	*14,735*	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	*16,205*	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	*17,408*	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	*18,236*	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	*16,873*	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	*18,531*	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	*15,755*	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	*15,687*	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1955		*233.2*	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956		*284.0*	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955	A	*209.0*	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
	S	*214.4*	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	*236.6*	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	*275.7*	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	*272.7*	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	*233.4*	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
	F	*250.4*	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
	M	*277.3*	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
	A	*278.3*	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
	M	*283.8*	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
	J	*292.5*	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
	J	*284.1*	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
	A	*256.5*	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
	S	*248.4*	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
	O	*302.6*	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
	N	*347.7*	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
	D	*352.6*	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957	J	*268.7*	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	*322.6*	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	*345.3*	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	*371.5*	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	*374.7*	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	*378.0*	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	*385.4*	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	*328.3*	1.70	0.70	9.60	6.30	105.50	129.70	12.70	9.10	22.90	30.10
	S	*335.1*	1.80	0.90	11.50	8.60	98.30	137.40	12.80	8.20	25.10	30.50

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1) The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955 S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	*22.99*	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	*68.02*	49.98	6.17	11.87
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957 J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1955	*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956	*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1955 3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

Years and Quarters

	Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
			Total(1)					Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
	Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1952	686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953	684	222	800^r	221	343^r	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	965	330^r	463^r	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	705	284	1,273^r	477^r	340^r	95	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	975^r	231	1,744^r	249^r	824^r	172	499^r	650	1,304^r	14,441	793	15,234
1955 2nd	170	78	398^r	115	143^r	20	120	—	49	—	—	—
3rd	165	84	143^r	97	−1^r	−11	58	700	602	—	—	—
4th	125	55	350^r	153^r	107^r	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956 1st	214	45	379^r	78^r	187^r	31	83^r	—	48^r	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	259	67	437^r	59^r	196^r	78	104^r	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	224^r	49	481^r	46^r	204^r	30	201	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	278^r	70	447^r	66^r	237^r	33	111	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957 1st	276	117^r	490^r	74	359^r	−14	71	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	249^r	108	609^r	53^r	423^r	14	119^r	—	150	14,109	793	14,902

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis. (1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	COMMON STOCKS										PRE-FERRED STOCKS
	Investors' Index							Mining Index			
		Industrials				Utilities					
	Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
	1935-39 = 100										
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1955 J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166 2
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8
J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			MANUFACTURING									
	Total all Industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	✓ Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars											
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956	810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1953 2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
2nd qtr.	641	61	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78
1957 1st qtr.	659	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77	89
2nd qtr.	838	71	433	59	12	104	109	32	28	81	129	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

Years and Calendar Months

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manu-factures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manu-factures	Services	Fail-ures	Liabil-ities	Fail-ures	Liabil-ities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1955		*1,795*	772	290	250	*53,776*	21,551	14,684	4,641	1,180	28,745	406	16,299
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1955	A	*145*	64	32	22	*5,222*	2,091	1,504	949	86	2,783	37	1,593
	M	*154*	75	20	16	*3,787*	1,531	543	249	100	1,899	34	1,212
	J	*139*	60	19	29	*3,841*	1,951	699	359	81	1,776	39	1,414
	J	*107*	43	16	17	*2,682*	1,186	297	348	69	1,278	23	587
	A	*113*	46	20	21	*3,306*	1,500	515	468	74	1,467	22	906
	S	*147*	64	15	26	*3,586*	1,661	785	434	101	1,889	31	1,170
	O	*156*	58	26	31	*4,008*	1,189	1,335	620	110	2,873	35	823
	N	*168*	70	36	24	*6,327*	1,822	3,088	228	110	3,981	38	1,086
	D	*156*	57	25	15	*8,104*	1,233	4,087	170	112	3,659	31	4,152
1956	J	*166*	65	26	32	*3,825*	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
	F	*145*	52	34	14	*6,150*	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
	M	*180*	70	29	24	*8,893*	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*239*	95	42	25	*7,868*	2,244	1,805	197	157	3,665	54	2,631
	F	*207*	76	34	21	*6,552*	2,508	1,118	286	137	3,425	50	2,435
	M	*170*	62	29	24	*5,689*	2,669	653	490	97	2,116	50	2,640

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow-ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955		55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955	J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9^{r}	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9^{r}	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3^{r}	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9^{r}	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5^{r}	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1^{r}	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03^{r}	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	56.64			1,504		61.3			61.7	42.09	137.8

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.*

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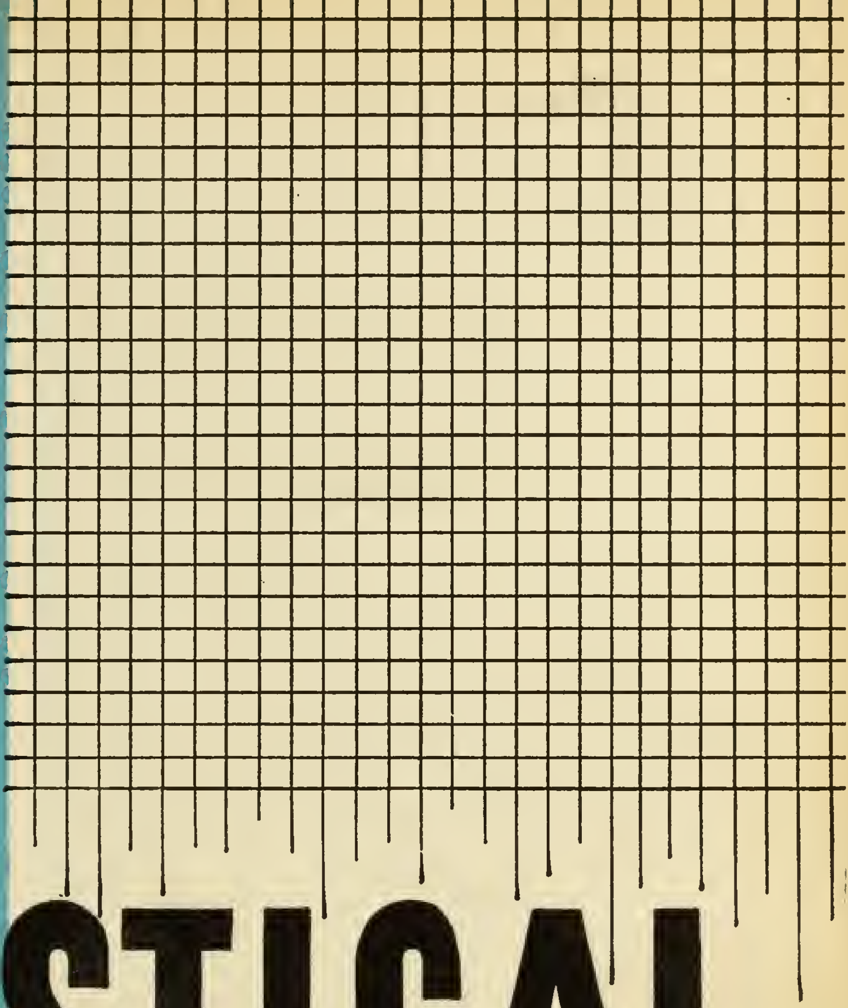

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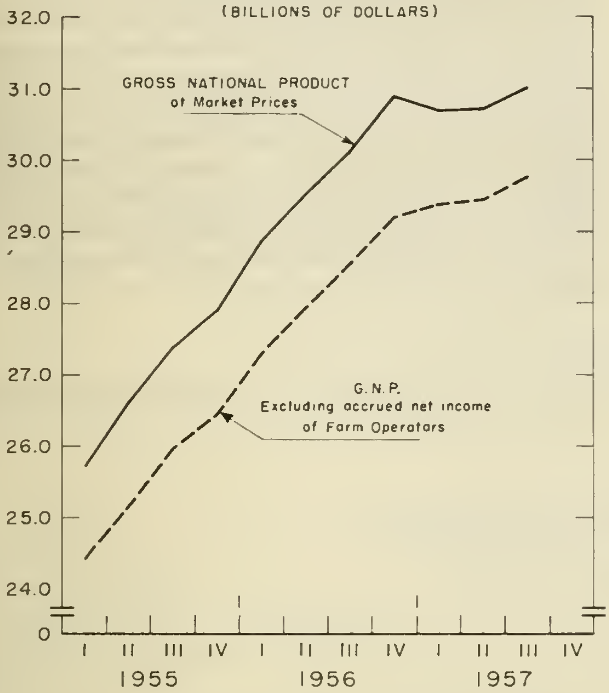
Current Economic Conditions

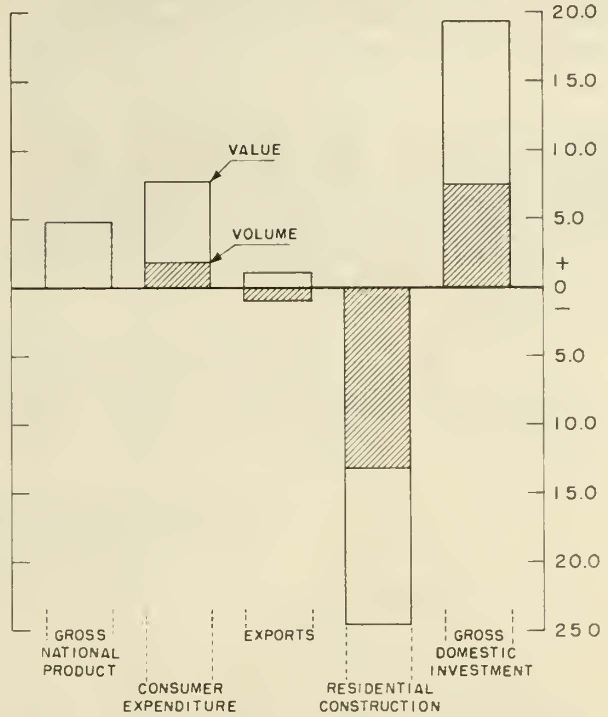
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1957 AVERAGED 3 PER CENT ABOVE LAST YEAR'S ANNUAL AVERAGE

(At seasonally adjusted annual rates)



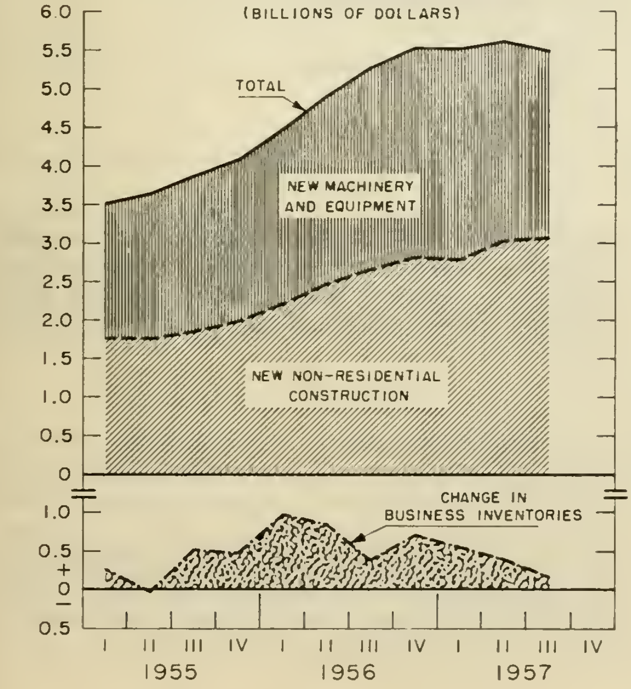
PRICE FACTORS ACCOUNTED FOR MOST OF THE INCREASE IN GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN 1957. THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION WAS RELATIVELY UNCHANGED IN THE NINE MONTHS' COMPARISON

(Percentage change in the nine months)



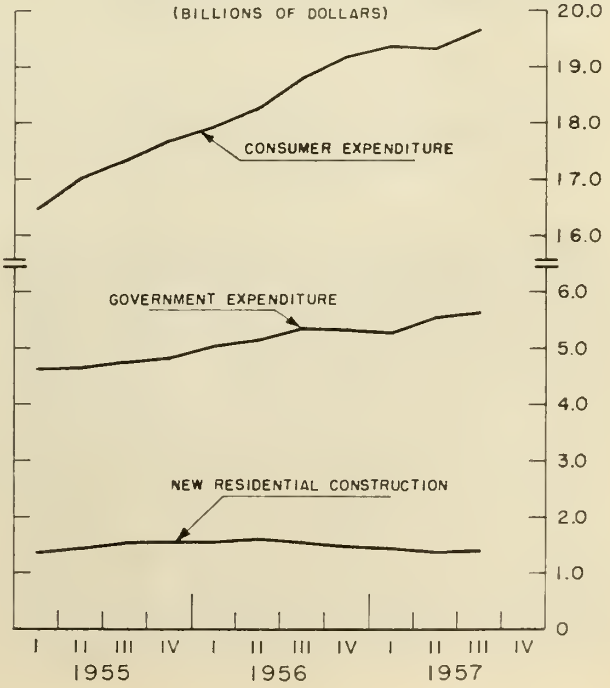
THE GROWTH IN BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT SLACKENED DURING 1957, AND THE RATE OF BUSINESS INVENTORY ACCUMULATION DECLINED

(At seasonally adjusted annual rates)



CONSUMER AND GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ROSE FURTHER DURING THE YEAR. OUTLAYS FOR HOUSING, AFTER DECLINING SINCE EARLY IN 1956, MOVED UPWARD IN THE THIRD QUARTER OF 1957

(At seasonally adjusted annual rates)



INTRODUCTION

Gross National Product showed a slight advance in the third quarter, following the levelling off which occurred in the first half of the year. Seasonally adjusted, the nation's total output of goods and services was at an annual rate of $31.0 billion, or about 1 per cent over the rate of the preceding two quarters. It is estimated that approximately one-half of the increase between the second and third quarters was accounted for by a further advance in final product prices, so that in volume terms, output of goods and services was substantially unchanged. Since the fourth quarter of 1956, there has been little change in the volume of the nation's total output, apart from the farm sector where a decline in crop production has affected the level of the statistical aggregates[1].

The major factors in the third quarter movement of Gross National Product were a resumption of the upward trend in consumer expenditures, which had eased off in the second quarter; an increase in outlays for housing, which had been moving down since early in 1956; a rise in exports of goods and services, following upon the second quarter decline and reflecting larger shipments of iron ore and higher sales of animal products. At the same time, imports of goods and services fell slightly in the third quarter, contributing to some reduction in the current account deficit. On the income side, further gains occurred in labour income, reflecting mainly higher wage rates in some industrial groups. Other elements of personal income were also significantly higher in the third quarter. Corporation profits, seasonally adjusted, declined by 5 per cent.

Components of Income and Expenditure
(Per cent changes from 2nd to 3rd Quarter, 1957)

(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Income		Expenditure	
Wages, salaries, etc.	+ 2	Personal goods and services	+ 2
Investment income	- 2	Government goods and services	+ 1
Farm net income	- 3	Residential construction	+ 2
Other unincorporated business	+ 1	Non-residential construction	+ 1
		Machinery and equipment	- 6
		Inventory change, total	$392 Mn. to $16 Mn.
National Income	+ 1	(Inventory change, business	$408 Mn. to $188 Mn.)
Indirect taxes, etc.	+ 1	Exports, goods and services	+ 4
Depreciation, etc.	-	Imports, goods and services	- 1
Gross National Product	+ 1	Gross National Expenditure	+ 1
Gross National Product ex farm net income	+ 1		

With the crop out-turn now known, and data covering three-quarters of the year's activity in the non-farm sector available, it is now possible to suggest an order of magnitude for the year 1957 as a whole. On the basis of present evidence, it seems likely that the Gross National Product in 1957 will be about 3 or 4 per cent above last year's figure of $29.9 billion. With final product prices also higher by about the same amount in the first nine months of this year, compared with a year ago, the physical volume of output in 1957 will probably show little change from that of the year 1956. This would compare with a gain in the physical volume of output between 1955 and 1956 of about 7 per cent, and with a gain in the physical volume of output between 1954 and 1955 of about 9 per cent. It is evident from these figures that a substantial levelling off in economic activity, compared with the very rapid advances of the preceding two years, occurred in 1957.

It should be noted in this connection that the stability in the total volume of output in 1957 takes account of a sharp drop in crop production. The decline in grain output represents about 1 per cent of the Gross National Product. The non-farm Gross National Product in 1957 may therefore show a somewhat larger increase than the total, amounting to about 1 per cent in volume terms.

---

[1] It is estimated that the value of crop production in 1957 was about $350 million below that of the year 1956.

The significant changes which have occurred on the expenditure side during the present year are shown in the table, at the bottom of the page, in the perspective of the two previous years. It will be recalled that in 1955 and 1956, demand was expanding very rapidly, and sharp quarter-to-quarter increases were occurring in non-farm output of goods and services. Since the latter part of 1956, however, the quarter-to-quarter advance in total final purchases has slackened appreciably, falling to a low rate of increase in the first half of this year, though showing further strength again in the third quarter. The rapid expansion of investment outlays which has characterized the past two years appears to have moderated, and machinery and equipment investment has been declining for two successive quarters. At the same time, the upsurge in imports, which was a notable feature of 1956, subsided in the past two quarters, and declines occurred in the seasonally adjusted value of imports of goods and services. Business inventory accumulation, which reached its peak in the middle of 1956, has declined steadily in each of the three quarters of 1957, and the seasonally adjusted rate in the third quarter was less than one-third of the rate for the year 1956 as a whole.

The table below shows the value changes in the main expenditure components for the periods 1954-1955, 1955-1956, and the first nine months of 1957, compared with the annual average for 1956.

Value Changes in Selected Components of Gross National Expenditure, 1955, 1956 and 1957

	Per cent change 1954 to 1955	Per cent change 1955 to 1956	Per cent change 1956 annual to 1957 average of three quarters*
Personal Expenditure	8	8	5
Government Expenditure	7	10	6
Residential Construction	27	5	- 10
Non-Residential Construction	11	38	16
Machinery and Equipment	6	29	3
Exports	12	10	1
Total Final Purchases (ex inventories)	9	12	4
Imports of Goods and Services	15	20	2
Gross National Expenditure	11	11	3

* 1957 quarterly averages at seasonally adjusted annual rates.

Quarter-to-Quarter Changes in Final Purchases
(S A A R)

	Change 1Q-2Q 1955	Change 2Q-3Q 1955	Change 3Q-4Q 1955	Change 4Q '55 to 1Q, 1956	Change 1Q-2Q 1956	Change 2Q-3Q 1956	Change 3Q-4Q 1956	Change 4Q '56 to 1Q, 1957	Change 1Q-2Q 1957	Change 2Q-3Q 1957
Personal Expenditure	532	312	384	220	348	524	388	172	- 52	360
Government Expenditure	48	92	56	192	128	208	- 44	- 36	308	76
Residential Construction	68	88	40	12	28	- 64	- 68	- 48	- 56	28
Non-Residential Construction	- 4	84	128	244	248	188	164	- 40	248	28
Machinery and Equipment	136	156	76	152	184	172	80	20	- 148	- 152
Exports	120	188	36	252	236	- 44	- 4	76	- 216	240
Total Final Purchases	900	920	720	1,072	1,172	984	516	144	84	580

Quarter-to-Quarter Changes in Other Selected Items
(S A A R)

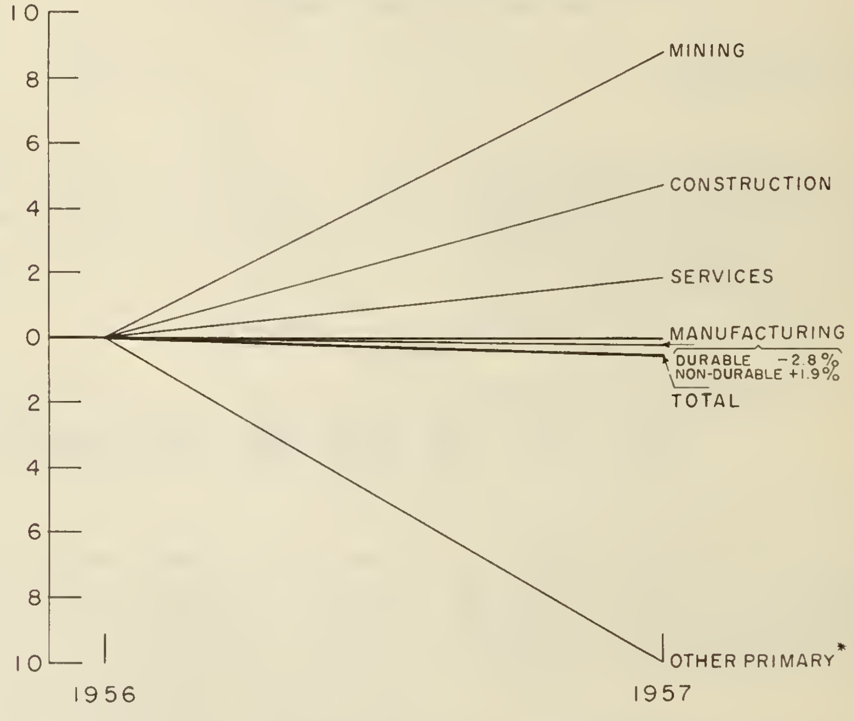
"Shift" in business inventories (change in the change)	- 292	544	- 40	504	- 136	- 460	328	- 156	- 160	- 220
Change in Imports	52	588	276	536	212	36	168	28	- 56	- 60
Change in G.N.P. (ex farm)	756	808	484	840	636	624	644	188	60	336

Employment and Production

The change in employment in the first nine months of 1957 compared with the same period of 1956 has not paralleled that of production. Persons with jobs in the non-agricultural sector of the economy were 3 to 4 per cent higher than a year ago in the nine months' comparison, but non-agricultural production during the same period is estimated to have risen by only about 1 per cent. This divergence between the output and the employment indicators is a matter of considerable interest to the analyst since it suggests a decline in output per person employed. A number of factors suggest themselves as possible explanations of this development. These factors may be discussed with reference to manufacturing, for which more data are available than for any other large industry. Firstly, there appears to have been a decline in average hours worked per week in the period under consideration. Average hours worked per week in the manufacturing industry declined by 1.2 per cent in the first nine months of this year, compared with the same period of 1956. Secondly, it is possible that employers are reluctant to dismiss workers in the initial stages of production cut-backs, preferring to wait until the outlook for new orders has clarified. Finally, there is some evidence to suggest that in both Canada and the United States the very large additions to plant capacity in recent years have increased the need for administrative and overhead staff relative to the requirements for "production" workers. Thus, in the manufacturing industry in the United States, the number of non-production workers has actually increased at a time when production workers were being cut back. In Canada, there has been a similar shift towards a larger proportion of office and other staff-side workers in the manufacturing industry, relative to the proportion employed on the production line.

STABILITY IN THE OVERALL VOLUME OF PRODUCTION IN 1957 REFLECTED MIXED AND OFFSETTING TENDENCIES IN THE MAIN INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN THE NINE MONTHS)

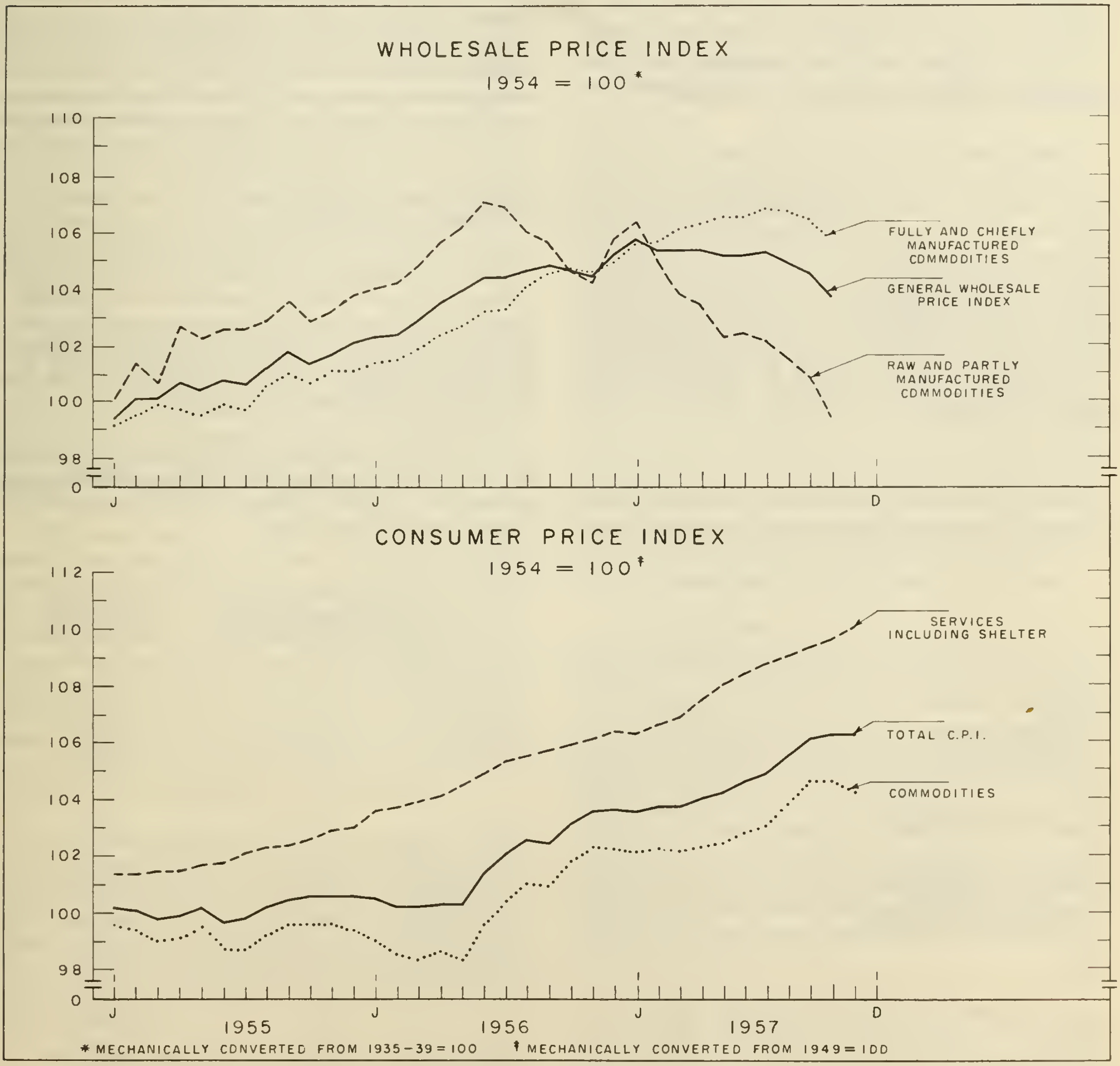


*INCLUDES AGRICULTURE, FISHING, TRAPPING, FORESTRY AND PUBLIC UTILITIES. THE CHANGE REFLECTS PRINCIPALLY THE DECLINE IN AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION IN 1957.

The labour force averaged 5,890 thousand persons in the first nine months of this year, compared with 5,686 thousand in the same period of 1956. This unusually large increase, 204,000, approximately double that of the average annual increase during the past few years, is attributable in part to the heavy flow of immigrants into Canada in 1957, and in part to a rise in participation rates. In the same period the increase in the number of persons with jobs was 156,000. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work averaged about 25 per cent higher than in the same period a year ago and as a percentage of the labour force averaged 4.2 per cent, compared with 3.5 per cent in the first nine months of 1956.

The overall stability in the volume of total output in 1957 has concealed mixed and offsetting tendencies in the main industrial groups. In the first nine months of this year, manufacturing output has remained level, with a drop of 3 per cent in durable goods production approximately offset by an increase in the non-durable manufacturing sector. The main factors in the drop in durable goods output were declines in production of wood products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-ferrous metal products. Production of iron and steel products was also lower in the nine months; this group declined by 13 per cent, on a seasonally adjusted basis, from March to September, 1957.

Primary goods production was in general lower in the first nine months of 1957 than a year ago, with a sharp drop occurring in the agricultural sector, reflecting the lower level of crop production. A reduction in output in the forestry industry this year was associated with a weakening in markets for lumber. Output in mining, quarrying, and oil wells, on the other hand, was higher by almost 9 per cent in the nine months' comparison; however, this


WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX

1954 = 100*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

1954 = 100†

* MECHANICALLY CONVERTED FROM 1935-39 = 100 † MECHANICALLY CONVERTED FROM 1949 = 100

group has also shown a drop between the second and third quarters of this year (seasonally adjusted) reflecting lower levels of non-metal production and oil. Output in the public utilities group has continued higher throughout the year.

Almost all of the service-producing industries in 1957 were operating at a higher level than in the previous year. Retail and wholesale trade, finance, insurance and real estate, government, and other services all showed advances in the year, ranging from 1 to 5 per cent. On the other hand, output in the transportation, storage and communications group declined slightly in 1957, reflecting the drop in railway freight traffic and passenger service. Freight car loadings were down in every major commodity group except newsprint and iron ore.

Output in the construction industry was higher in 1957, as the large-scale programme of non-residential building more than counter-balanced the sharp drop in housing construction.

These year-over-year developments in the main industrial groups were largely sustained in the third quarter (on a seasonally adjusted basis), with a continuation of gains in the service-producing industries, declines in some of the primary industries, a further rise in output in non-durable manufacturing production and a continuation of the drop in durable manufacturing production. It may be noted that the index of durable manufacturing production declined by 10 per cent from January to September 1957, seasonally adjusted.

Prices

Final product prices continued to move upward in the third quarter of 1957, and it is estimated that the price element in Gross National Product was higher by about one-half of 1 per cent. The third quarter increase is attributable mainly to an advance in the price of consumer goods and services (the consumer price index rose by about 1 per cent in the quarter, with consumer expenditure having a weight of about 60 per cent in Gross National Expenditure), but small price gains were also evident in the investment components; both export and import prices showed a slight decline. Since the end of 1956, the advance in final product prices has not been accompanied by price increases at the wholesale level; from the fourth quarter of 1956 through to the third quarter of 1957, the wholesale price index showed virtually no change, compared with an advance of 3 per cent for the corresponding period of 1956. The prices of raw and partly manufactured goods, and of industrial materials have declined by 3 and 4 per cent respectively in this period, compared with gains of 3 per cent in the same period a year ago. Fully and chiefly manufactured goods advanced by 2 per cent from the end of 1956 to the third quarter of 1957, compared with an advance of 3 per cent for the same period of the preceding year. From the second to third quarters of this year, the wholesale price index declined by about one-half of 1 per cent. The impact of these changes in wholesale prices is to some extent reflected in the valuation of inventories by business. Data to date indicate that the inventory valuation adjustment made for National Accounts purposes will be substantially less for the year 1957 than the $300 million adjustment made in 1956.

The following table shows the percentage changes from the same period of the preceding year in the implicit price indexes of the components of Gross National Expenditure.

	$\frac{\text{Nine Months, 1957}}{\text{Nine Months, 1956}}$	$\frac{\text{Year, 1956}}{\text{Year, 1955}}$
Personal Expenditure	+ 3.9	+ 1.4
Goods	+ 3.5	+ 1.1
(i) Durable	+ 4.8	+ 1.2
(ii) Non-Durable	+ 3.2	+ 1.0
Services	+ 4.3	+ 2.7
Government Expenditure	+ 5.7	+ 5.5
Gross Domestic Investment	+ 4.0	+ 5.4
Residential Construction	+ 2.1	+ 3.6
Non-Residential Construction	+ 2.8	+ 5.9
Machinery and Equipment	+ 5.6	+ 6.2
Exports	+ 1.9	+ 2.7
Imports	+ 2.1	+ 3.2
G.N.E. (excluding inventories)	+ 4.3	+ 3.1

It is apparent that the price advance in the first nine months of 1957 compared with the preceding year has borne more heavily upon the consumer sector than in the 1955 to 1956 comparison, and that there has been a somewhat smaller price rise in investment goods and in exports and imports of goods and services than occurred in the earlier period. The price increase in the personal expenditure component in 1957 affected both goods and services in much the same degree, whereas in 1956 the price rise in the services segment was substantially greater than in the goods component.

To summarize, the year 1957 has been characterized by the following developments:

1. Stability in the total volume of production, after the sharp increases of 1955 and 1956;

2. A continuation of advances in final product prices, with some decline in prices at the basic commodity level;

3. Year-to-year gains in fixed capital investment expenditures by business for plant, machinery and equipment but a levelling off in the rate of these expenditures during the course of the current year.

4. A gain of 3 per cent in National Income, reflecting sharp gains in labour income, partly offset by a drop in crop production, and a decline in corporation profits of about 5 per cent;

5. Gains in personal income of about 5 per cent, which have been closely paralleled by advances in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services;

6. A strengthening of outlays for housing, following the successive declines since early in 1956;

7. Little change in the year-to-year levels of exports and imports of goods and services, following the sharp increases of 1955 and 1956;

8. A reduction in the rate of business inventory accumulation.

COMPONENTS OF GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

Consumer expenditure, which had eased slightly in the second quarter, mainly as a result of reduced sales of automobiles, resumed its upward course in the third. The seasonally adjusted estimate of $19,676 million represents about a 2 per cent increase from that of the preceding period, half of which is accounted for by higher prices.

All three main categories registered a higher rate of spending, with the major increase in durable goods, which were up 4 per cent compared with 2 per cent in non-durables and 2 per cent in services. Purchases were higher in all the non-durable groups except fuel and auto accessories. The largest rate of increase was in purchases of clothing, which had registered no increase in the first half of the year. Most of the gain in durables is accounted for by a rise in sales of automobiles, but other durable sales were also somewhat higher in the quarter.

A comparison of the first three quarters of 1957 with the same period of 1956 shows consumer expenditure up some 6 per cent, of which nearly 4 per cent represents the higher prices prevailing in the consumer sector. The increase in volume terms is thus one of the smallest of the post-war period and represents a slight decline in real consumption on a per capita basis.

The same comparison reveals a distinct shift in the pattern of spending between the two periods. Whereas expenditure on durables showed little change, expenditure on non-durables and services was up 6 and 8 per cent respectively. These shifts are explained only in part by differential price movements. The rise in prices was most pronounced in durables, some 5 per cent, with services and non-durables showing gains of 4 and 3 per cent respectively. In real terms, expenditure on services and non-durables was up about 3 per cent but purchases of durables declined by about 5 per cent, a decline which is more than accounted for by a substantial drop in purchases of automobiles. Purchases of other durables were slightly higher in real terms.

The high level of expenditure on durables in 1956 was associated with a very considerable expansion in the volume of consumer credit outstanding. Whereas in the first nine months of 1956 the balances outstanding on the books of instalment finance companies in respect of consumers' goods advanced nearly 30 per cent, in the same period of 1957 the advance was only 9 per cent. The major part of consumer credit represents the financing of purchases of automobiles. Repayments on automobile purchases in the first nine months of the year have been substantially in excess of the same period last year while new credit extended was below last year.

The rate of saving out of disposable income in the first nine months of 1957 was about 7 per cent, virtually the same as in the corresponding period of 1956.

Government Expenditure on Goods and Services

Government expenditure on goods and services was $5,660 million, at seasonally adjusted annual rates, in the third quarter, slightly above the level of the second quarter.

Compared with the same quarter of last year, government expenditure was higher by 6 per cent. Federal expenditures were little changed in aggregate, as a fall in defence outlays was offset by increased outlays for other purposes. Provincial and municipal expenditures were up 9 and 14 per cent respectively.

When the first nine months of this year are compared with the same period of 1956, government expenditure on goods and services is approximately 7 per cent higher.

Gross Domestic Investment (excluding inventories)

Investment in durable physical assets in the third quarter is estimated to have been $6,892 million, that is, about 1½ per cent below the level of the second quarter. Both the construction components rose, but outlays for machinery and equipment were considerably lower, as they had been in the second quarter. The up-turn in outlays for residential construction reflects the recovery in housing starts that began in the Spring and is the first increase to occur since mid-1956. Seasonally adjusted, housing starts, which had begun to decline in the last quarter of 1955, rose from 79,100 in the first quarter of 1957 to 121,400 in the third.

The pressure on prices in the investment goods sector appears to have eased. A small element of price increase is embodied in the estimate of the construction components. Prices of machinery and equipment showed little change from the second to the third quarter.

In the first three quarters of 1957, investment in durable physical assets was at a rate of $6,942 million, that is to say about 7 per cent above the corresponding period of 1956. Non-residential construction and machinery and equipment investment was higher by 21 and 5 per cent respectively. It may be noted that the trend of investment outlays does not conform to the expectations expressed in the mid-year survey of investment intentions which indicated a rise of 12 per cent in aggregate and of 27 and 13 per cent in non-residential construction and machinery and equipment respectively. On the other hand, outlays for housing were in excess of what was anticipated at mid-year.

Investment in Inventories

The tendency toward a lower rate of investment in business inventories, which has been apparent in the seasonally adjusted data since early 1956, continued in the third quarter, when accumulation amounted to $188 million, compared with $408 million in the second quarter and $992 million in the first quarter of 1956. The movements of farm and non-farm inventories were nearly offsetting so that net investment in inventories in the third quarter is estimated to be $16 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates.

The lower rate of investment in business inventories was particularly evident in retail and wholesale trade. In retail trade, after seasonal adjustment, there was some easing of investment in both durable and non-durable goods. The reduction in durables occurred in items held by furniture and radio and appliances stores and in stocks of farm implement dealers; in non-durables, the most important factor was a shift from accumulation in the food group in the second quarter to liquidation in the third. In wholesale trade, the rate of investment in inventories fell off significantly in the third quarter. The liquidation of stocks of durable goods was more than offset by accumulation of non-durables, principally stocks of food.

The rate of accumulation of inventories in manufacturing industries remained high in the third quarter, after allowing for normal seasonal change. Accumulation was most apparent in the food and iron and steel industries. Most of the other manufacturing industries experienced moderate investment in inventories and liquidation occurred in only two or three industries. The ratio of total inventories to shipments and that of finished goods to shipments in the third quarter was higher than at the same time in either of the last two years.

The element of higher prices in the value of business inventories was less significant in the third quarter than it had been throughout 1956 or the earlier part of 1957, reflecting the decline in some price series and the slackened rate of increase in others.

A comparison of the first nine months of 1957 with the same period of 1956, shows that the rate of accumulation of business inventories in the current year was only about half the rate of the previous year. The decline was general among the industry groups but in this comparison was particularly pronounced in manufacturing. The falling off in the rate of investment inventories was widespread within manufacturing groups, being most evident in the wood products, electrical apparatus, transportation equipment and pulp and paper industries.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services in the third quarter amounted to $6,444 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates, a rise of nearly 4 per cent from the second quarter. Special elements of strength appear to account for the increase.

Since receipts from invisibles were lower, after seasonal adjustment, the increase in exports of goods and services is attributable to a more than 6 per cent rise in merchandise items. Major gains occurred in two groups, animal products and iron and its products, where the rates of increase were 57 and 17 per cent respectively. Most other commodity groups showed comparatively little change.

Imports of goods and services, at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $7,808 million, declined slightly, as they had done in the second quarter, following nearly three years of steady quarter-to-quarter growth. The aggregate reflects a falling off in invisible items and small declines among a number of commodity groups.

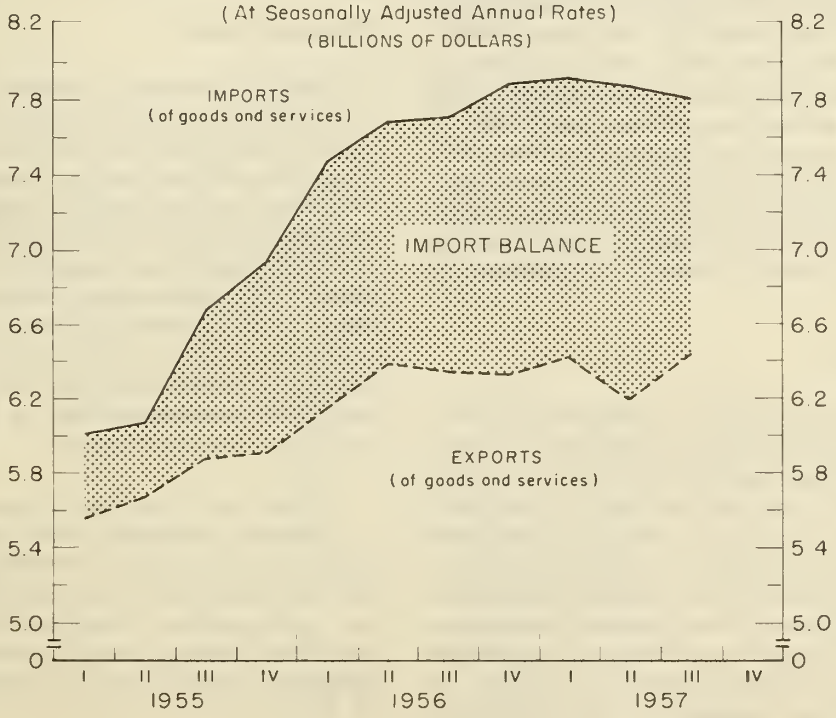
Consequent upon these movements in exports and imports of goods and services the deficit on current international account, seasonally adjusted, fell from $1,664 million in the second quarter to $1,364 million in the third.

In the nine months' comparison, exports of goods and services were somewhat higher, with a rise in merchandise items partially offset by a fall in receipts from invisibles. The pattern of commodity trade shows shifts among the groups. Major increases occurred in non-metallic minerals, iron and its products (reflecting the expanded output of iron ore), chemical products and non-ferrous metals. Exports of uranium accounted for a substantial part of the rise in merchandise exports in 1957. On the other hand, exports of vegetable products were substantially lower, reflecting reduced sales of wheat.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES SHOWED LITTLE CHANGE FROM 1956 AVERAGE LEVELS IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1957, WITH THE DEFICIT RUNNING AT A RATE OF ABOUT $1.5 BILLION

(At Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rates)

(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



Imports of goods and services in the first nine months of 1957 were about 3 per cent above the level of the same period of 1956, with increases in both visible and invisible items. The increase in merchandise items is the outcome of comparatively small, partially offsetting, changes among the main commodity groups. In this comparison, imports of iron and its products were only slightly higher than in the corresponding period of last year.

The deficit for the first nine months of 1957 was at an annual rate of close to $1.5 billion, compared with $1.4 billion for the year 1956 as a whole.

Labour Income

Labour income for the third quarter is estimated to be $15,616 million, at seasonally adjusted annual rates, about 2 per cent higher than in the preceding quarter. Higher average wage rates, and somewhat higher employment in some industries, contributed to the gain. Labour income in manufacturing was slightly higher, despite some easing in employment. The principal gains in labour income occurred in the service-producing industries, including public utilities, transportation, communication and storage, finance, insurance and real estate, where they were of the order of 3 or 4 per cent. Comparable gains also occurred in mining. A particularly large increase is registered in public service, reflecting the fact that the increase in salaries in the Federal Service was retroactive to May, but was not paid until the third quarter.

A comparison of the first nine months of 1957 with the same period of 1956 shows labour income higher by nearly nine per cent. The relatively large gains are to be found in the service and trade groups, where, in percentage terms, they are comparable in magnitude with those made in the nine months' comparison of 1956 with 1955. Labour income in construction, which had shown conspicuously large increases in the earlier comparison, was higher by less than 5 per cent in the first nine months of this year. Manufacturing shows a gain of over 6 per cent, of which the major part represents higher average hourly earnings, since a somewhat higher level of employment was partially offset by a reduction in hours of work.

Investment Income

Investment income was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of $4,604 million in the third quarter, about 2 per cent lower than in the preceding quarter. The major factor in this decline was a 5 per cent drop in corporate profits. It may be noted that profits in most of the industry groups fell from the second to the third quarter with substantial declines taking place in finance, transportation, communication and storage and public utilities and wholesale trade. There was a moderate decline in profits in iron and steel. The changes in the other private investment income components were mixed and partially offsetting, resulting in a rise of about 2 per cent. On the other hand, government investment income was lower by 3½ per cent.

When the first three quarters of 1957 are compared with the same period of 1956, investment income is down about 1 per cent. In this comparison, corporate profits were down by 6 per cent. Since dividends paid abroad were substantially higher, corporate profits entering into national income were down even more sharply. Major declines occurred in wood and paper products, non-ferrous metal products, and mining, quarrying and oil wells, reflecting lower prices and reduced activity in certain segments of these industries. Moderately higher profits were earned in retail trade, finance, insurance and real estate and in iron and steel, and the rise in profits in products of petroleum and coal was quite substantial.

In the nine months' comparison, the trading profits of government enterprises are appreciably lower, reflecting mainly a reduction in earnings of the Canadian National Railways. Other elements of investment income show varying rates of increase, the investment income received by individuals being 8 per cent higher, reflecting increases in interest as well as in rents and dividends.

Personal Income

Personal income in the third quarter was $23,240 million at seasonally adjusted annual rates, about 2 per cent higher than in the second quarter. The trend of labour income has already been discussed. Net farm income shows a considerable decline in the third quarter, reflecting the fact that there were no grain adjustment payments made by the Wheat Board in the third quarter, following substantial outlays in the second. Military pay and allowances rose some 12 per cent, reflecting, as did labour income in government services, the higher rates of pay which were retroactive to May, but which were paid out in the third quarter.

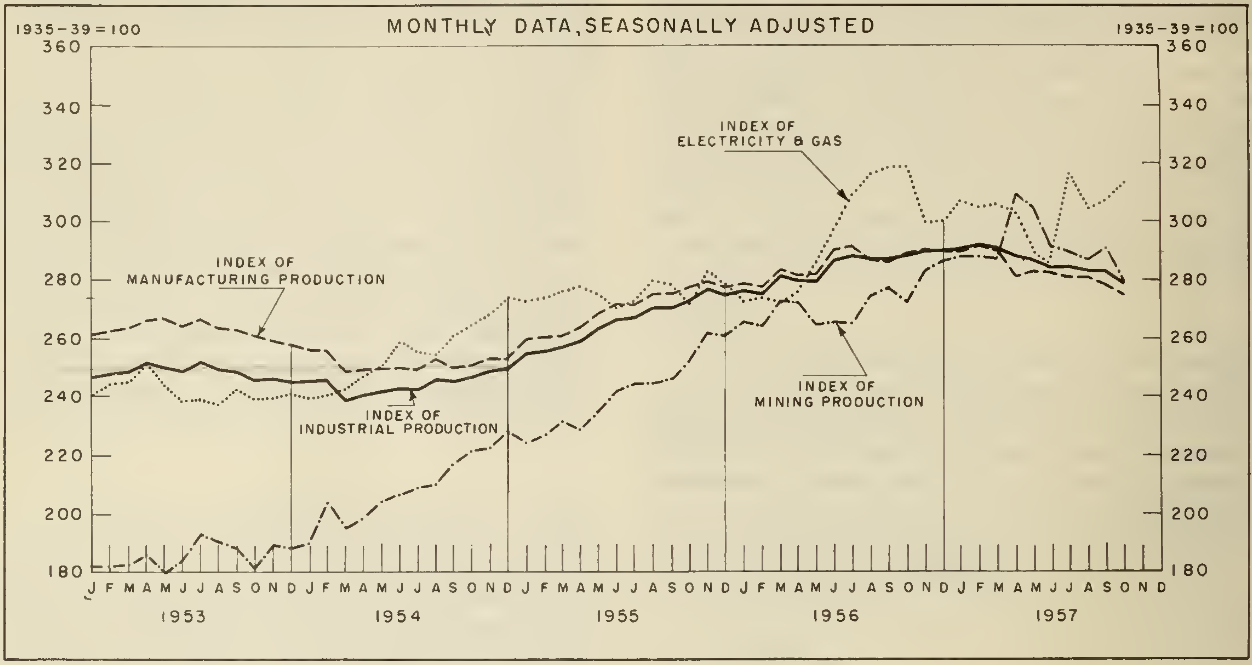
There was a notable advance, about 9 per cent, in transfer payments from governments. Several factors account for this increase: the rise in pensions payable under the old age security scheme, the rise in unemployment insurance benefits consequent upon the larger volume of unemployment (seasonally adjusted), and the special dividend paid to residents of Alberta out of oil royalties.

Since personal direct taxes were higher by nearly 4 per cent, disposable income rose by a little over 1 per cent.

The rise of 7 per cent in personal income in the first nine months of 1957 compared with the corresponding period of the preceding year was considerably in excess of the advance in the National Income. This development reflects, in part, a further rise in dividend payments despite the fall in corporation profits, and a significantly higher level of transfer payments from governments. With direct personal taxes showing a gain of about 13 per cent in the nine months' comparison, disposable income was up by about 6 per cent. It should be noted, however, that consumer prices were higher by about 4 per cent in the year-to-year comparison, and disposable income in real terms showed only a moderate rise over 1956.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production continued down in October. Manufacturing production declined further while mining was off, reflecting the sharp drop in petroleum output.



PRODUCTION

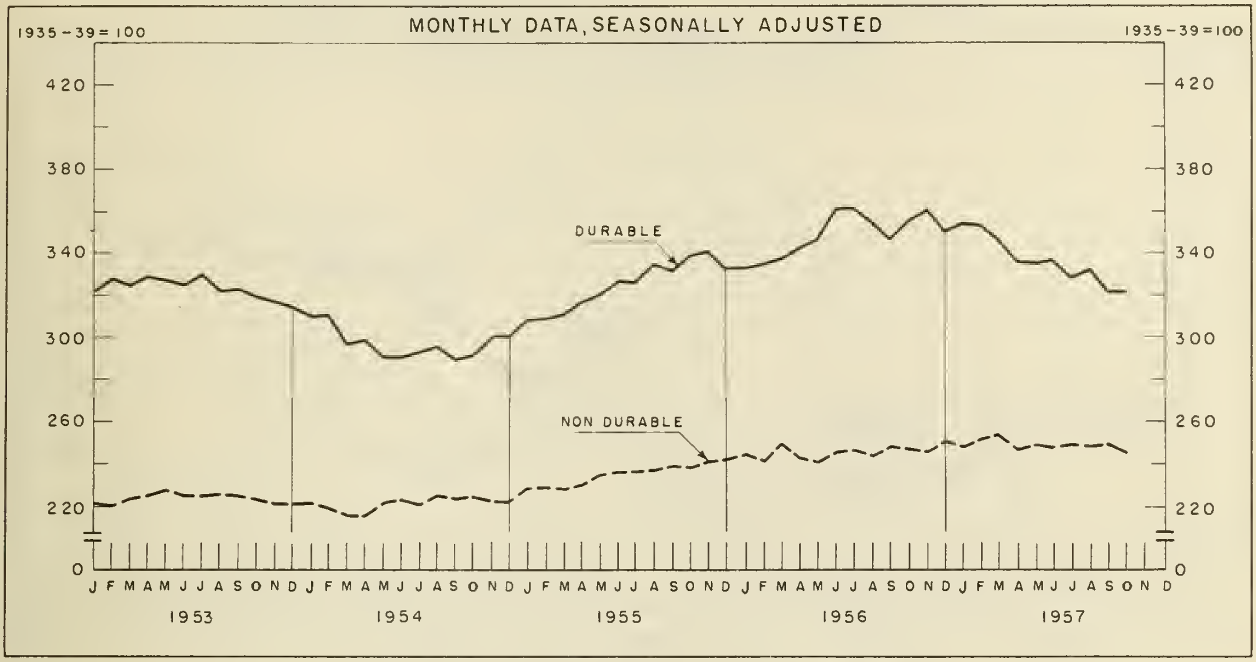
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textile Products
	Total (2)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935–39 = 100									
1955(1)	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956(1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1955 A	26,624	25,176	259.0	228.7	263.9	316.7	230.1	236.2	303.3	287.9	133.8	186.4
M			263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3					186.0
J			266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2					188.5
J	27,396	25,984	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	248.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0
A			270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8					188.0
S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					181.4
O	27,912	26,468	273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
N			276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7					191.1
D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					188.1
1956 J	28,884	27,308	276.3	265.9	278.9	332.8	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
F			275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					185.5
M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					192.0
A	29,528	27,944	279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
M			279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9					178.6
J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					187.0
J	30,136	28,568	288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2					171.5
S			287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					181.5
O	30,916	29,212	288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
N			290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0					181.4
D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					183.0
1957 J	30,716^{r}	29,400^{r}	291.1	291.2	289.4	354.3	247.9	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	179.6
F			292.0	288.7	291.4	353.7	251.6					190.6
M			290.8	287.8	290.1	346.8	253.8					182.3
A	30,736^{r}	29,460^{r}	287.6	310.7	281.0	334.8	246.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	178.9
M			286.8	305.2	282.5	335.5	248.6					184.6
J			284.1	291.5	282.4	336.3	247.9					172.2
J	31,028	29,796	285.2	289.3	281.1	328.8^{r}	250.7	256.6	375.1	295.6	150.9	172.5
A			283.4^{r}	286.4	280.6^{r}	330.1^{r}	249.0^{r}					191.0^{r}
S			281.8^{r}	291.0^{r}	277.3^{r}	321.0^{r}	249.3^{r}					164.8^{r}
O			278.4	279.0	274.8	321.9	244.7					161.4

(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. (4) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable manufacturing output turned up fractionally in October, as non-ferrous metals advanced sharply with the resumption of aluminum production at Arvida. All other durable components declined.



PRODUCTION—concluded

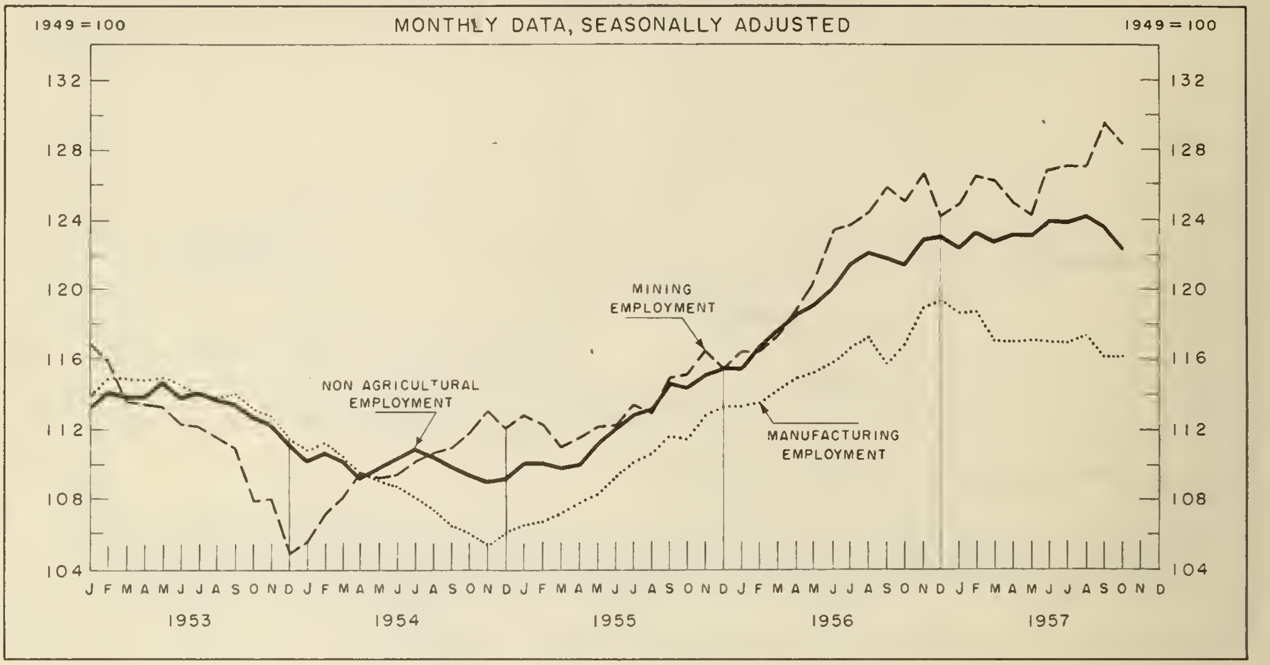
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100											
1955(1)		149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956(1)		156.1	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1955	A	144.9	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	275.4	355.6	272.2	507.0	462.6	277.9
	M	146.6						282.3	360.7		511.5		275.0
	J	149.3						285.6	372.6		505.4		270.2
	J	147.9	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	285.8	371.0	268.3	502.3	488.6	272.2
	A	150.7						293.4	350.0		547.2		279.8
	S	151.9						301.5	328.7		617.0		278.5
	O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	312.3	332.9	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
	N	155.1						313.9	351.8		557.6		283.2
	D	156.8						316.8	343.2		549.0		278.7
1956	J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	343.7	262.8	529.6	515.1	272.8
	F	157.8						327.3	331.2		531.9		273.9
	M	153.0						322.5	352.3		566.5		272.5
	A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.7	280.5	565.7	533.6	276.3
	M	159.9						327.2	371.1		573.9		286.3
	J	158.4						323.8	380.9		590.6		297.7
	J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	380.6	300.0	604.5	525.7	309.3
	A	155.7						327.2	350.3		570.8		316.3
	S	154.6						330.2	329.5		586.8		318.4
	O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	379.2	298.1	535.5	528.2	318.9
	N	152.5						338.8	441.7		491.0		299.4
	D	153.4						329.0	430.8		489.6		300.1
1957	J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	419.1	306.1	520.3	492.2	307.2
	F	153.0						339.0	390.5		514.9		305.0
	M	154.3						341.6	359.6		523.4		305.2
	A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	347.5	257.8	526.2	520.1	302.5
	M	150.8						327.2	353.4		538.8		289.1
	J	155.8						320.8	357.0		565.2		285.2
	J	159.0	279.0	236.5	480.9	301.9	232.2	318.7	349.5	233.7	540.7	560.3	317.4
	A	156.1^{r}						308.5^{r}	372.4^{r}		503.8^{r}		304.6
	S	155.5^{r}						295.8^{r}	362.7^{r}		498.4^{r}		306.7
	O	151.8						287.6	352.4		471.2		313.2

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Seasonally adjusted non-agricultural employment declined further in October. Employment in mining was off, while manufacturing remained stable.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

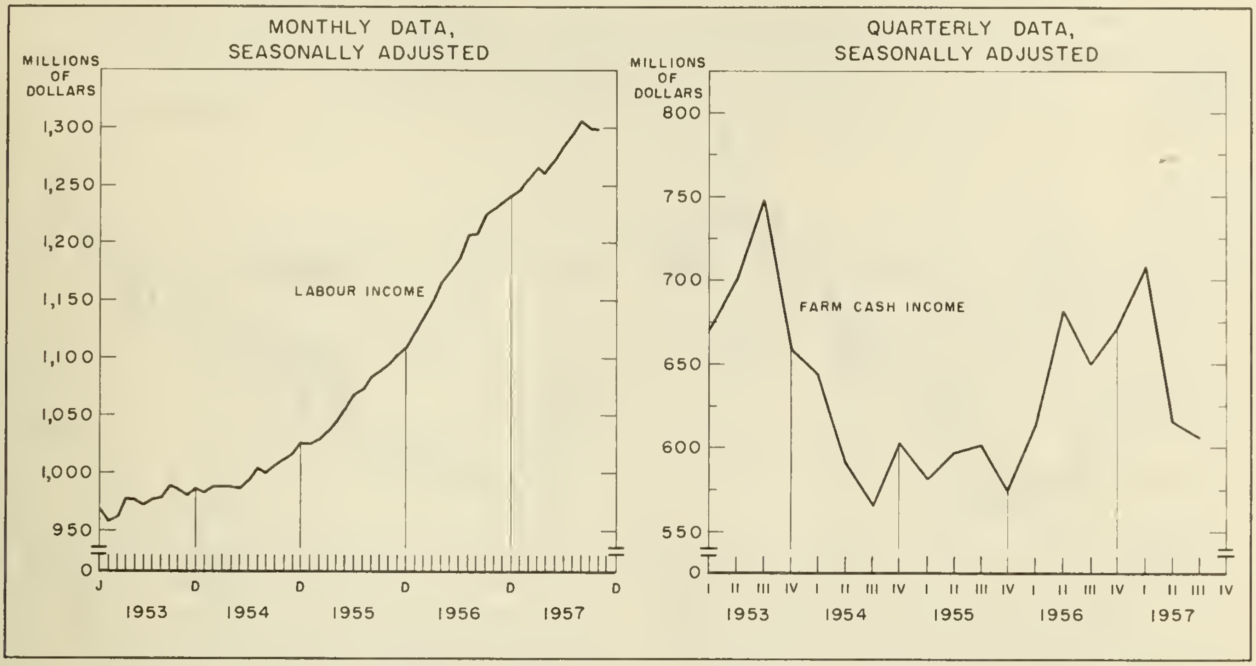
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Industrial Composite Employment(2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining(2)	Civilian Labour Force	
			Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total(3)	Non-Agricultural(3)
		1949=100						Thousands	
1955(1)		112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956(1)		120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1955	M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,507^{r}	4,679^{r}
	J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
	J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
	A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,554^{r}	4,698^{r}
	S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
	O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
	N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,604^{r}	4,785^{r}
	D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956	J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
	F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654^{r}	4,808^{r}
	M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
	A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
	M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885^{r}
	J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
	J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
	A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748^{r}	4,948
	S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
	O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
	N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794^{r}	5,020^{r}
	D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
1957	J	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
	F	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837^{r}	5,056^{r}
	M	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
	A	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
	M	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151^{r}
	J	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
	J	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
	A	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935^{r}	5,196
	S	123.6	116.2^{r}	124.0^{r}	108.4	140.7^{r}	129.6^{r}		
	O	122.3	116.2	124.2	108.2	140.6	128.3		
	N							6,014	5,236

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3)Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income declined fractionally in October. Increases in service industries were more than offset by decreases in commodity producing industries. Farm cash income declined again in the third quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
	Persons with Jobs									
	Non-agricultural	Construction (3)	Paid Workers Non-agricultural(3)	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Thousands			1956=100					Million dollars	
1955(1)	4,510	367	3,996	129	115	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	588
1956(1)	4,752	409	4,237	100	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1955 A	4,445			134	127	40.8	41.0	40.5	1,044	
M	4,478	359	3,963	134	118	40.9	41.2	40.6	1,056	597
J	4,492			126	113	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,068	
J	4,513			133	111	40.9	40.9	40.9	1,072	
A	4,571	374	4,067	119	107	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,084	601
S	4,578			131	108	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,088	
O	4,624			127	110	41.1	41.4	40.8	1,095	
N	4,622	382	4,110	114	106	41.2	41.5	40.9	1,103	575
D	4,638			112	101	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,110	
1956 J	4,659			109	104	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,123	
F	4,669	391	4,151	111	104	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,137	613
M	4,713			105	105	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,149	
A	4,703			105	102	40.7	41.0	40.3	1,166	
M	4,715	419	4,185	103	98	41.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	682
J	4,743			94	96	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,186	
J	4,796			93	96	41.2	41.3	41.0	1,207	
A	4,763	416	4,250	95	95	41.2	41.5	40.8	1,208	650
S	4,773			93	95	41.0	41.3	40.7	1,225	
O	4,798			91	95	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,230	
N	4,854	416	4,365	98	100	41.1	41.5	40.7	1,236	672
D	4,836			105	111	41.0	41.2	40.7	1,242	
1957 J	4,843			114	114	40.0	40.2	39.7	1,247	
F	4,849	430	4,360	115	115	40.9	40.8	40.9	1,257	708
M	4,847			121	115	40.6	40.6	40.6	1,266	
A	4,882			123	119	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,263	
M	4,949	448	4,402	121	132	40.3	40.6	40.0	1,274	617r
J	4,961			131	136	40.6	40.8	40.3	1,285	
J	4,965			149	142	40.7	40.7	40.6	1,295	
A	4,934	435	4,386	161	147	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,305	607
S	4,982			186	163	40.5	40.6	40.4	1,300r	
O	4,967			196	169	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,298	
N	4,917	447	4,393	214						

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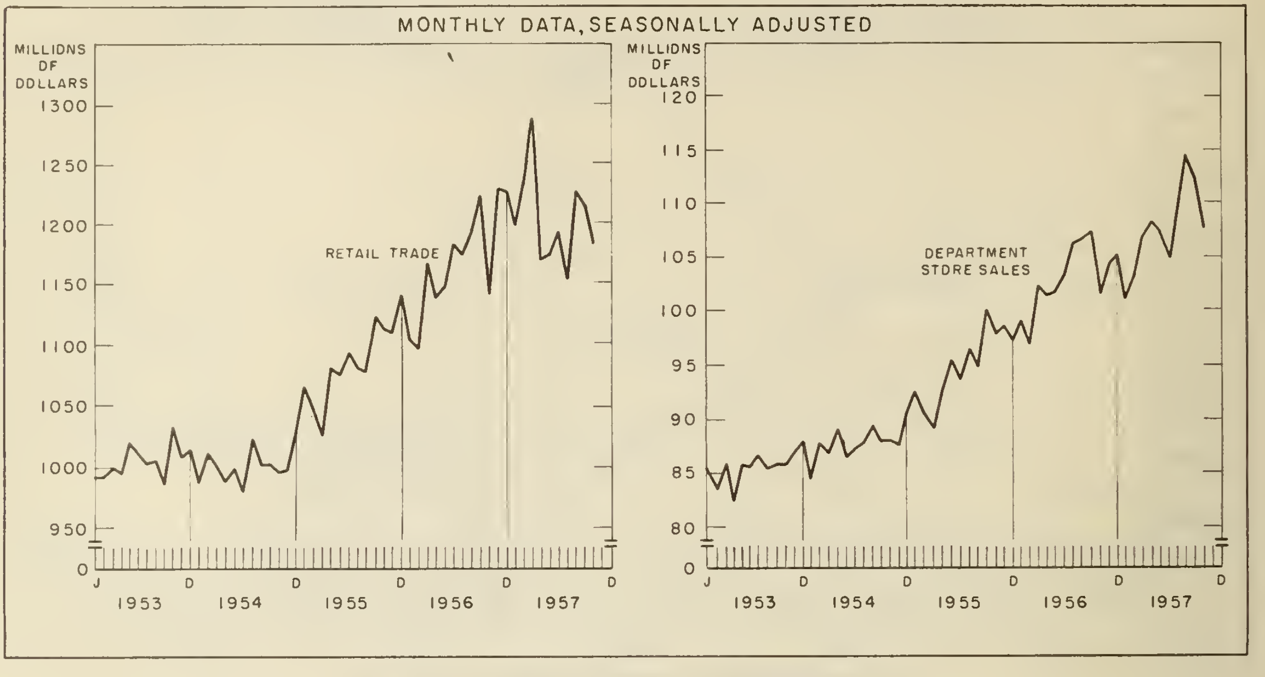
(1) Averages of unadjusted data. (2) Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. (3) Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade declined again in October with lower sales general for most store types. Department store sales fell sharply.



RETAIL TRADE

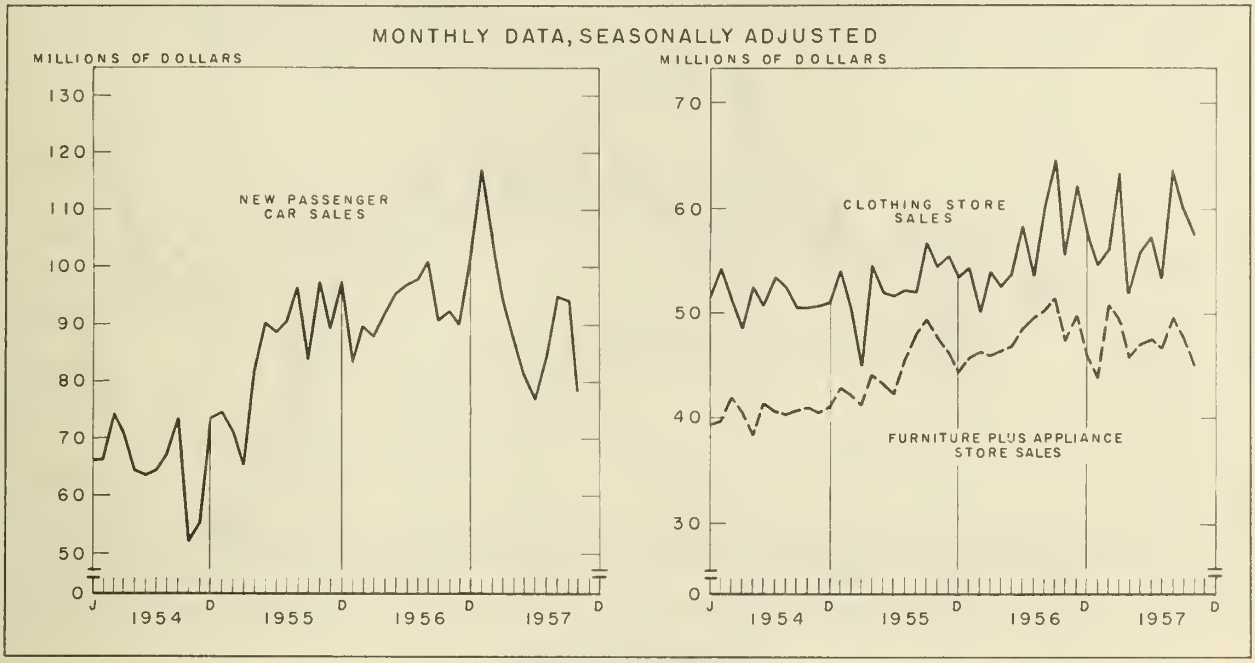
Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales(2)	Commercial Vehicle Sales(2)
	Million dollars							
1955(1)	1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956(1)	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	94.0	27.2
1955 A	1,081.1	206.8	44.5	92.7	22.1	193.0	81.9	18.0
M	1,075.7	196.8	42.5	95.5	19.9	200.7	90.1	18.2
J	1,092.2	199.5	43.1	93.7	20.1	204.6	88.8	21.7
J	1,081.0	203.2	43.5	96.5	20.7	194.9	90.6	22.3
A	1,077.6	193.6	39.8	94.9	20.2	207.3	97.0	26.9
S	1,122.1	205.2	45.7	100.0	21.9	203.5	83.1	22.2
O	1,112.4	201.6	46.2	97.9	21.2	203.5	97.5	21.0
N	1,108.6	205.7	46.2	98.6	21.2	195.5	89.2	17.2
D	1,140.4	216.5	47.0	97.3	21.0	200.0	97.4	22.1
1956 J	1,103.7	189.5	44.1	99.1	21.8	200.4	83.3	23.9
F	1,095.0	201.4	42.8	96.9	21.3	192.8	89.9	21.9
M	1,167.0	225.0	46.0	102.3	23.6	199.7	88.0	24.9
A	1,137.8	206.2	43.3	101.5	21.6	212.9	92.1	25.2
M	1,146.3	212.1	44.0	101.7	21.1	207.4	95.3	30.8
J	1,183.6	227.0	47.0	103.2	23.7	204.7	97.0	27.6
J	1,173.3	208.9	44.6	106.2	22.2	218.6	97.9	32.3
A	1,191.8	219.8	44.9	106.5	23.9	221.1	101.0	29.2
S	1,223.6	229.5	49.4	107.2	24.4	215.1	90.8	28.1
O	1,140.5	205.4	46.3	101.5	21.2	206.8	92.6	27.2
N	1,229.3	232.8	50.0	104.4	24.0	223.9	90.0	23.8
D	1,226.6	238.9	51.2	105.1	23.6	242.7	101.6	28.8
1957 J	1,198.8	223.5	45.4	101.1	22.5	246.4	117.3	34.7
F	1,237.4	231.2	46.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	105.0	23.8
M	1,289.4	249.3	49.5	106.9	26.0	240.2	94.4	26.8
A	1,170.1	221.4	45.6	108.2	24.6	208.3	87.9	26.3
M	1,174.9	240.6	46.0	107.4	22.9	185.0	81.6	26.4
J	1,192.7	242.0	48.8	104.9	24.6	183.5	77.2	21.9
J	1,152.0	221.2	44.0	108.9	24.0	187.0	84.3	23.4
A	1,226.0	252.3	47.4	114.4	26.6	194.2	95.2	22.7
S	1,212.5	239.4	47.0	112.2	24.5	202.2	94.1	23.2
O	1,182.5	232.1	48.3	107.5	24.0	190.1	78.3	17.4

(1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales seasonally adjusted fell off in October, returning to the June low after showing some strength in the intervening months. Both clothing store and furniture and appliance store sales declined.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

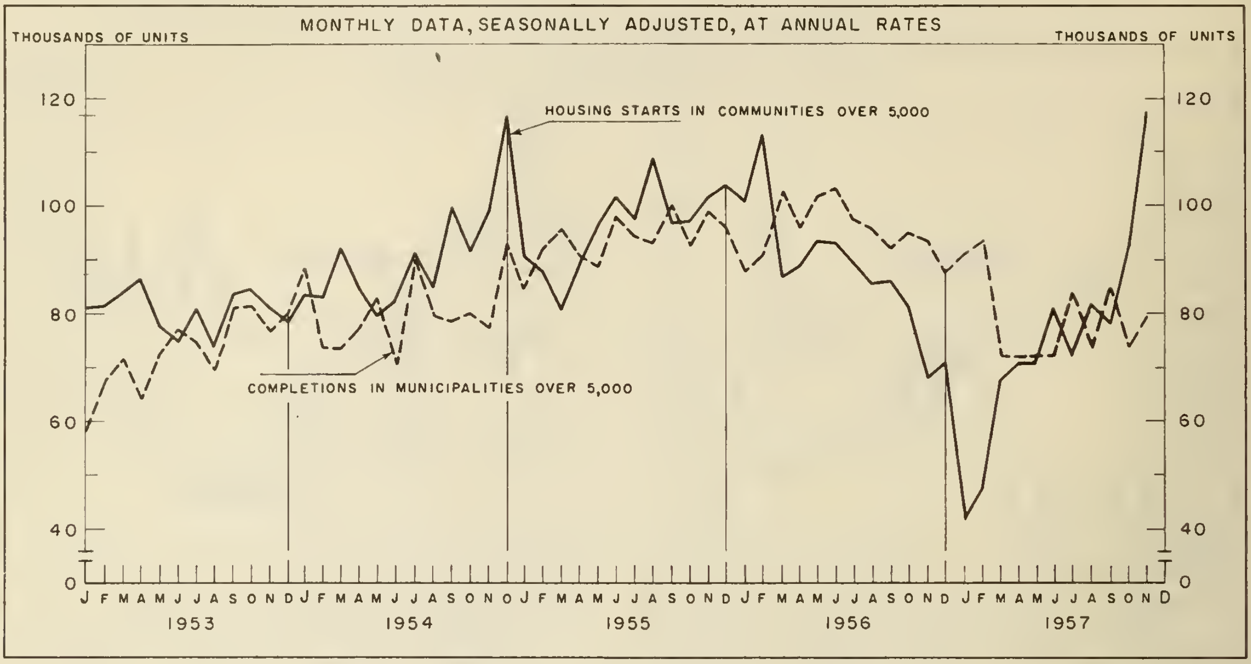
	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[2]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1955[1]	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956[1]	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1955 A	58.5	54.7	10.6	55.5	44.1	38.9	20.1	25.1	10.1
M	58.5	52.1	10.4	58.8	43.2	38.4	19.6	24.8	9.9
J	59.3	51.8	9.9	59.3	42.2	39.1	20.7	24.7	10.6
J	59.0	52.2	10.5	58.8	45.5	39.5	19.8	26.1	10.3
A	56.4	52.1	10.1	59.7	48.0	36.1	18.9	24.1	9.3
S	60.1	56.9	10.6	61.8	49.4	39.5	19.5	25.8	10.5
O	59.7	54.5	10.3	60.9	47.7	38.9	22.1	25.3	10.1
N	63.5	55.4	10.4	59.0	46.3	38.1	25.8	24.9	10.4
D	63.8	53.4	9.7	55.9	44.5	40.7	26.2	25.1	10.7
1956 J	61.6	54.3	10.5	62.4	45.8	40.8	24.7	25.0	10.0
F	61.0	50.1	10.2	62.2	46.3	39.7	24.2	25.3	10.3
M	64.0	54.0	11.2	62.4	46.0	39.4	25.0	26.0	10.9
A	62.3	52.6	9.8	65.5	46.4	40.8	26.8	25.8	10.7
M	61.7	53.8	10.9	63.8	46.9	39.2	26.4	25.5	10.7
J	63.3	58.3	11.4	63.3	48.5	42.0	23.4	26.5	10.6
J	60.6	53.6	11.1	65.4	49.6	41.8	25.3	26.8	10.2
A	59.2	60.1	12.1	65.1	50.2	38.8	23.6	25.8	10.3
S	65.1	64.7	11.8	63.5	51.5	42.4	25.3	27.7	11.0
O	61.5	55.6	9.8	62.8	47.4	38.7	24.6	25.9	9.8
N	68.0	62.1	12.3	64.3	49.7	40.7	25.1	27.1	11.5
D	66.5	57.8	10.5	58.9	46.0	44.4	23.5	27.7	11.8
1957 J	66.4	54.6	10.7	58.2	43.8	40.0	29.8	25.4	9.9
F	68.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2
M	71.7	61.9	14.0	65.1	49.4	44.8	25.0	28.3	10.6
A	66.7	52.0	10.1	62.4	45.9	40.5	25.7	25.8	10.8
M	65.6	56.0	12.0	63.0	47.0	41.3	25.0	27.9	10.8
J	68.2	57.3	11.5	61.3	47.3	44.2	25.4	28.6	10.3
J	61.2	53.3	11.9	62.8	46.7	40.7	24.2	27.4	10.2
A	62.4	63.8	13.6	60.8	49.6	40.0	26.7	28.3	10.2
S	67.3	60.1	11.6	60.7	47.8	42.7	22.1	29.3	10.6
O	63.9	57.6	10.7	62.0	45.1	39.8	26.6	30.9	9.3

[1] Averages of unadjusted data.

[2] Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts climbed sharply in November reflecting the recent additional funds made available in the amount of $150 million for residential mortgages.



CONSTRUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

		Construction							
		New Residential Construction in Canada*(2)				Value of Building Permits			
		Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial (3)	Institutional and Government (3)	Residential (3)	Commercial (3)
		Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
		Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1955(1)		138.3	127.9	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129
1956(1)		127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,460	24,691	75,166	27,176
1955	A	132.7	127.3	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378
	M			96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400
	J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830
	J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
	A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
	S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
	O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
	N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
	D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956	J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
	F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877[r]
	M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291[r]
	A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162[r]
	M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319[r]	85,469	30,737
	J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038[r]	84,534	32,064
	J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010[r]	79,176	28,727
	A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
	S			86.2	91.9	17,965[r]	22,654	67,406	27,176
	O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,334[r]	25,097	57,817	25,290[r]
	N			68.1	93.5	19,407[r]	22,787[r]	51,808[r]	20,627[r]
	D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829[r]	50,466[r]	23,879[r]
1957	J	79.1	118.8	41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292[r]	56,952[r]	25,756[r]
	F			47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	61,306	27,473
	M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	64,837	26,067
	A	117.4	116.1	70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	67,374[r]	26,299
	M			70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	69,978[r]	30,988
	J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779[r]	72,405[r]	30,746
	J	121.4	115.3	71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	68,567	28,447
	A			81.6	72.6	22,956[r]	21,037[r]	71,174[r]	27,725
	S			78.1	85.4	14,702	23,490	76,903	25,814
	O			92.4[r]	73.9				
	N			117.6	79.5				

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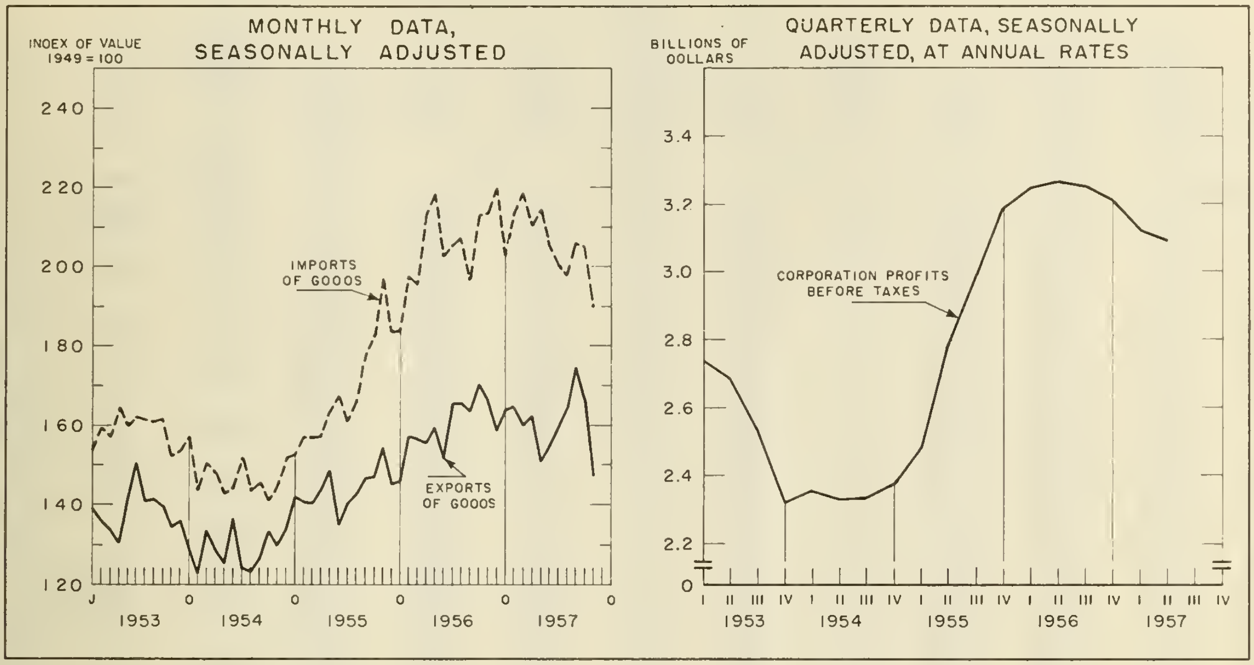
(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods declined sharply in October mainly in the agricultural and wood and wood products groups. Imports of goods also dropped off.



MISCELLANEOUS

Adjusted for Seasonal Variation

		Personal Disposable Income(1)	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding(2)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes(1)	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: Grain and Grain Products	Carloadings of Revenue Freight: All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
		Million Dollars			1949=100		Thousand Cars		
1955		18,210	976	2,872	143.5	170.3	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956		19,986	1,165	3,240	160.6	206.5	366.9	49.0	297.9
1955	A	18,240	865	2,784	148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
	M				134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
	J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
	J	18,332	923	2,988	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
	A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
	S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
	O	18,664	961	3,188	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
	N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
	D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956	J	19,284	996	3,244	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
	F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
	M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
	A	19,760	1,067	3,260	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
	M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
	J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
	J	20.208	1,132	3,248	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
	A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
	S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
	O	20,692	1,147	3,208	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
	N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
	D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6
1957	J	20,676^{r}	1,171	3,116	164.8	213.4	326.6	43.0	271.4
	F				160.0	218.9	353.3	46.2	295.3
	M				165.3	210.3	343.3	41.6	287.1
	A	20,960^{r}	1,187	3,088	150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
	M				154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
	J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
	J	21,272			164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
	A				174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
	S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
	O				147.2	189.9^{p}	345.0^{r}	42.6	276.6
	N						325.2	43.8	264.0

NOTE: (1)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (2)End of period.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1935–39 =100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935–39 =100	Million dollars	
1955		15,698	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	357	393
1956		16,081	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	399	475
1955	A		27,396	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	814	116.4	219.7	382	430
	S	15,803		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9	384	414
	O		27,912	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	765	116.9	220.0	374	457
	N			283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7	386	444
	D	15,893		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5	376	386
1956	J	15,919	28,726	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	360	404
	F			266.4	5,216	308	5.6	1,090		116.4	222.2	348	405
	M	15,972		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464
	A		29,550	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.6	383	532
	M			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
	J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
	J	16,118	30,230	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	424	483
	A			288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
	S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
	O		30,960	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	782	119.8	227.0	449	543
	N			298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
	D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402
1957	J	16,344	30,716^{r}	272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197	659	120.3	229.4	396	459
	F			281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205		120.5	228.4	340	431
	M	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469
	A		30,736^{r}	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	838	120.9	228.4	365	537
	M			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554
	J	16,589		297.0	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.0	387	454
	J		31,028	283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312		121.9	228.2	438	479
	A			286.7	5,957	174	2.8	1,335		122.6	227.6	429	471
	S	16,745		291.8	5,854	194	3.2	1,345^{r}		123.3	226.7	416	445
	O			289.9^{p}	5,797	208	3.5	1,342		123.4	224.8	398	

		Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations(9)	Index of Production	Value of Shipments(8)	Value of Inventories (3)(8)	Value of New Orders Received During Month(8)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords (4)	Million pounds	1935–39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935–39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1955		589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956		665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,773.1	4,118.6	1,802.2	115.4	151.5	41.1
1955	A	640.03	1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
	S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
	O	661.27	2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431.	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
	N		2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956	J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
	F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
	M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3
	A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1
	M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
	J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
	J	698.12	1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
	A		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
	S		1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1
	O	751.16	2,449	112.1^{r}	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
	N		2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
	D		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,956.3	118.0	155.5	41.5
1957	J	586.70^{r}	1,238	103.3	262.7	8,113	269.8	1,691.4	4,165.8	1,796.4	114.8	158.0	37.9
	F		751	98.9	264.7	7,319	282.3	1,654.6	4,264.3	1,644.7	115.1	157.5	40.9
	M		1,009	87.9	258.2	7,824	286.2	1,861.8	4,262.4	1,796.2	115.0	157.6	40.9
	A	622.53^{r}	484	56.7	274.0	7,524	285.1	1,811.1	4,249.9	1,731.6	115.4	158.7	41.1
	M		1,491	148.6	295.1	7,618	288.1	1,914.5	4,278.9	1,813.2	115.8	160.0	40.6
	J		1,934	180.4	306.9	6,798	296.2	1,811.9	4,288.3	1,733.2	116.7	160.7	40.5
	J	638.23	1,335	348.6	309.0	7,145	277.5^{r}	1,804.8	4,294.3	1,746.0	118.4	161.0	40.6
	A		1,204	317.2	307.3	6,919	283.0^{r}	1,763.0^{r}	4,290.7^{r}	1,706.8^{r}	118.1^{r}	160.4	40.5
	S		1,609	211.1	323.9	6,964	284.9	1,762.7^{r}	4,300.1^{r}	1,687.6^{r}	118.5^{r}	159.5^{r}	40.6^{r}
	O			129.8	311.9^{p}	8,079	282.7^{p}	1,803.4	4,328.1	1,748.9	118.0	160.5	40.7

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(1)Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3)Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4)Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5)In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6)Average of weekly rates. (7)Middle of month. (8)Revised according to new bench marks. (9)Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10)End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
		Investment in New Private Construction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits(10)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield(6)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield(7)	Index of Employment Service Industries
		Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935–39 =100			1949=100
1955		3,328	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1956		4,105	7,276	12,877	1,191.5^r	136.4	11,192	5,363^r	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1955	S		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
	O	3,556	9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
	N		8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
	D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956	J	3,812	3,459	9,703	923.9^r	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
	F		4,113	9,958	922.6^r	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.50	3.28	115.2
	M		4,457	9,883	1,122.3^r	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61	3.31	115.9
	A	4,088	7,566	10,661	1,158.8^r	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
	M		11,065	13,397	1,292.5^r	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
	J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1^r	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
	J	4,212	11,132	15,587	1,201.7^r	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
	A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3^r	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
	S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8^r	137.7	11,295	5,240^r	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
	O	4,308	7,782	15,654	1,227.4^r	140.5	11,440	5,327^r	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
	N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5^r	140.4	11,233	5,498^r	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
	D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7^r	140.5	11,192	5,363^r	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957	J	4,220^r	1,454	8,989	1,030.1^r	140.2	11,058	5,273^r	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
	F		1,773	9,972	999.7^r	140.2	10,982	5,327^r	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.9
	M		3,441	9,781	1,181.6^r	141.3	11,088	5,353^r	16,205	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
	A	4,412^r	6,148	9,990	1,250.2^r	142.1	11,181	5,428^r	17,408	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
	M		8,695	12,431	1,315.2^r	143.8	11,174	5,397^r	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
	J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5^r	143.4	11,313	5,467^r	16,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
	J	4,468	9,387	14,503	1,221.9^r	144.1	11,287	5,427^r	18,531	259.0	3.81	4.42	137.3
	A		9,097	13,695^p	1,268.0^r	144.9	11,355	5,418^r	15,755	242.2	3.97	4.56	140.8
	S		8,434	12,614^p	1,188.2^r	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	219.6	3.94	4.54	139.8
	O		9,284	14,825^p	1,225.4	148.5			18,642	218.6	3.84	4.30	135.3

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

			Labour Force Great Britain										
		Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services(2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices(1)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (3)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100	£ Million			U.S. $ Million
1955		50,968	22,933	192	137	12,763	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956		51,208	23,149	230	136	13,409	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1955	S		23,030	208	140		..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8		2,345
	O		23,101	222	146	3,458	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	314	2,297
	N		23,136	220	147		..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283
	D		23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956	J		23,054	270	139	3,087	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297	2,149
	F		23,029	285	141		101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1		2,210
	M		23,045	245	140		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
	A		23,097	244	136	3,318	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
	M		23,135	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
	J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
	J		23,168^r	239	127	3,395	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
	A		23,212^r	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
	S		23,196^r	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
	O		23,191	260	143	3,609	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
	N		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
	D		22,989	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133
1957	J		22,979	390	138	3,193	106	104.4	138.0	261.0	376.5	337	2,084
	F		22,948	368	143		107	104.3	138.1	278.2	320.8		2,147
	M		22,908	352	144		108	104.1	138.4	297.1	361.8		2,209
	A		22,972	329	134	3,455^r	108	104.5	138.6	272.2	349.7	355	2,320
	M		22,995	285	145		111	104.6	138.7	302.9	374.5		2,345
	J		23,019	250	141^r		111	105.7	139.4	275.8	323.8		2,381
	J		23,040	257	128^r		111	106.6	139.6	281.4	359.5	350	2,367
	A		23,111	266	118^r		111	106.4	140.1	269.4	335.7		2,142
	S		23,112^r	272	143		111	106.1	140.3	246.3	308.4		1,850
	O		23,105				112	107.1		271.8	353.1		2,093

(1)"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2)At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3)Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4)New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		General Indicators											
					Civilian Labour Force								
		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947–49 =100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947–49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955		165.3	391.7	139	63.2	2.7	217.2	42.5	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956		168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,587	1,051
1955	A	165.5	397.0	140	65.5	2.2	219.7	43.6	114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960
	S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.5		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946
	O	166.1	402.8	143	65.2	2.1	222.8	46.1	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
	N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.9		115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
	D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956	J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
	F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
	M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
	A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
	M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
	J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
	J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
	A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
	S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,534	995
	O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,671	1,121
	N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,544	987
	D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	41.9	2,003	1,059
1957	J	169.8	429.1	146	62.6	3.2	242.2	43.9	118.2	116.9	40.9	1,681	1,113
	F	170.0		146	63.2	3.1	243.7		118.7	117.0	40.5	1,609	993
	M	170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.0		118.9	116.9	40.5	2,151	1,132
	A	170.5	434.3	143	64.3	2.7	244.9	42.0	119.3	117.2	41.0	1,864	1,118
	M	170.7		143	65.2	2.7	246.1		119.6	117.1	41.7	1,814	1,104
	J	171.0		144	66.5	3.3	248.0		120.2	117.4	42.2	1,785	983
	J	171.2	439.0	144	67.2	3.0	248.8		120.8	118.2	42.4	1,691	1,145
	A	171.5		145^r	66.4	2.6	249.7		121.0	118.4	42.9	1,678	1,042^r
	S	171.8		144^r	65.7	2.6	249.5^r		121.1	118.0	43.0	1,541	1,008
	O	172.1		142	66.0	2.5	247.9		121.1	117.7			

		Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly(5) Earnings	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947–49 =100	Billion dollars			1947–49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941–43 =10
1955		140	26.3	46.6	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321	43,922	40.49
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1955	A	142	26.6	44.8	28.4	106.3	1.88	40.6	3,084	124.7	15,515	44,696	42.43
	S	144	27.1	44.9	28.2	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,696	45,449	44.34
	O	145	26.7	45.8	27.9	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637	46,499	42.11
	N	145	27.4	45.9	28.9	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
	D	146	27.4	46.4	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956	J	145	27.6	46.8	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
	F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
	M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
	A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
	M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
	J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
	J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
	A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
	S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
	O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
	N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
	D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
1957	J	147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,317^r	63.0	16,295	51,776	45.43
	F	148	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,218^r	65.8	16,356	51,779	43.47
	M	147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,394^r	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
	A	145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,587^r	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
	M	145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,800^r	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
	J	146	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	2,970^r	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
	J	146	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,037	99.9^r	17,034	53,568	48.51
	A	147^r	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4^r	2.07	40.0	3,124^r	95.0	17,030	53.935	45.84
	S	146^r	28.2	54.2^r	26.6^r	103.3^r	2.08	39.9^r	3,104^r	90.0	16,919^r	54,563	43.98
	O	143	28.0	54.1	26.3	102.9	2.09	39.5	3,057	95.0	16,714	53.614	41.24

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas. (2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5)Production and related workers. (6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(1)

CANADA(2)

		Population					Immigration(5)						
		Population(3)	Increase From Previous Date	**Births**(4)	**Deaths**(4)	Net Natural Increase	**Total**	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	**Marriages**
		Thousands		Number									
1955		*15,698*	411	*36,807*	*10,680*	26,127	*109,946*	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	*10,648*
1956		*16,081*	383	*37,456*	*10,965*	26,491	*164,857*	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	*11,038*
1955	J	*15,698*	111	*37,839*	*10,060*	27,779							*15,493*
	J	*15,736*	38	*38,520*	*10,684*	27,836	*28,190*	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	*17,465*
	A			*36,926*	*9,972*	26,954							*12,986*
	S	*15,803*	67	*37,451*	*9,731*	27,720							*15,208*
	O			*36,331*	*10,571*	25,760	*23,339*	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	*14,414*
	N			*34,402*	*10,650*	23,752							*9,029*
	D	*15,893*	90	*34,696*	*11,192*	23,504							*8,336*
1956	J	*15,919*	26	*35,740*	*11,488*	24,252	*18,963*	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	*4,808*
	F			*34,392*	*10,590*	23,802							*5,883*
	M	*15,972*	53	*38,129*	*11,618*	26,511							*5,139*
	A			*36,559*	*11,074*	25,485	*50,961*	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	*8,890*
	M			*38,799*	*11,453*	27,346							*10,187*
	J	*16,081*	109	*38,827*	*10,561*	28,266							*18,633*
	J	*16,118*	37	*39,900*	*10,539*	29,361	*40,085*	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	*15,192*
	A			*38,844*	*10,071*	28,773							*14,267*
	S	*16,193*	75	*38,916*	*10,399*	28,517							*17,528*
	O			*37,671*	*11,064*	26,607	*54,848*	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	*12,929*
	N			*35,299*	*11,059*	24,240							*9,203*
	D	*16,308*	115	*36,397*	*11,669*	24,728							*9,796*
1957	J	*16,344*	36	*43,746*	*13,474*	30,272	*62,460*	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	*10,052*
	F			*34,460*	*11,131*	23,329							*7,756*
	M	*16,420*	76	*36,671*	*11,877*	24,794							*6,327*
	A			*38,150*	*10,773*	27,377	*119,956*	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	*6,884*
	M			*44,035*	*11,900*	32,135							*10,394*
	J	*16,589*	169	*37,689*	*10,127*	27,562							*11,152*
	J			*45,795*	*11,271*	34,524							*18,613*
	A			*40,132*	*9,824*	30,308							*12,771*
	S	*16,745*	156	*37,138*	*10,792*	26,346							*14,560*
	O			*43,692*	*12,605*	31,087							*15,965*
	N			*38,057*	*12,058*	25,999							*11,875*

		NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956		415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592
1955	J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
	J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
	A		1,206	347	214		248	87	70		1,617
	S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
	O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
	N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
	D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956	J		1,241	209	300		210	28	78		1,515
	F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
	M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
	A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
	M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
	J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
	J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
	A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
	S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
	O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
	N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
	D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,558
1957	J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
	F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
	M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
	A		1,314	237	330		206	29	81		1,314
	M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
	J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
	J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
	A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
	S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
	O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793
	N		1,136	259	179		242	70	74		1,574

Note.— Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1956 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1957 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1)Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. (2)Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. (3)Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. (4)Exclusive of stillbirths. (5)Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(3)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		441	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829
1956		462	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920
1955	M	211	536		1,413	138	397		11,617	498	2,941
	A	390	557		1,421	315	373		12,108	1,915	3,099
	M	402	587		1,444	299	395		12,223	2,623	2,956
	J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592
	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747
	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931
1956	J	261	513		1,227	195	409		10,827	975	3,031
	F	325	501		1,223	215	379		10,211	1,266	2,520
	M	222	490		1,387	156	401		11,538	566	2,876
	A	374	457		1,406	330	412		11,359	2,225	3,001
	M	377	513		1,470	314	419		12,017	2,791	3,171
	J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943
	J	602	430		1,425	576	355		12,048	5,738	2,926
	A	660	443		1,496	553	364		11,352	4,573	2,674
	S	703	422		1,451	599	358		11,725	5,901	2,851
	O	495	461		1,390	437	361		11,272	3,479	2,978
	N	475	545		1,354	416	397		10,756	1,258	2,963
	D	366	519		1,335	313	457		10,991	2,332	3,108
1957	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995
	M	301	573		1,269	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976
	A	285	430		1,734	172	476		11,629	1,113	2,546
	M	357	555		1,797	406	416		14,544	1,512	3,362
	J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346	4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690
	J	643	454		1,777	606	420		13,865	6,142	2,970
	A	566	478		1,349	528	338		11,947	3,267	2,276
	S	696	416		1,477	513	329		11,261	3,961	3,523
	O	393	613		1,751	498	399		12,804	5,906	2,791
	N	592	568		1,302	316	390		11,625	4,016	2,894

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1955		5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062
1956		5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005
1955	M		12,159	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204
	A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187
	M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205
	J	5,266	11,631	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136
	J		12,009	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036
	N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805
1956	J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944
	F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808
	M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075
	A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935
	M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117
	J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105
	J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186
	A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147
	S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072
	O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960
	N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844
	D		11,895	3,530	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866
1957	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677
	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730
	A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056
	M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164
	J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005
	J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	895	616		2,419
	A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960
	S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067
	O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186
	N		12,325	3,497	4,345		1,891	616	746		1,805

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months(3)

		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1955		541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068
1956		534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1955	J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
	J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
	A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
	S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
	O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
	N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
	D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956	J	189	545		2,846	398	694		2,718	552	1,106
	F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
	M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
	A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,193
	M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	949	1,037
	J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
	J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
	A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
	S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
	O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
	N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
	D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957	J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
	F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
	M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099
	A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
	M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
	J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
	J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	509		3,538	1,459	1,101
	A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
	S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	983
	O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,279
	N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343

(1)As of June 1. (2)Exclusive of stillbirths. (3)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

Years and Quarters

		NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS									
		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		**Net national income at factor cost**	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national product at market prices**
					Farm operators(1)	Other					
		Million dollars									
1955		12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956		14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	3rd	3,075	95	995	740	432	5,337	734	675	− 14	6,732
	4th	3,115	97	893	201	456	4,762	748	712	+ 16	6,238
1955	1st	2,969	93	876	−17	347	4,268	756	652	+ 63	5,739
	2nd	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	712	− 3	6,540
	3rd	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	− 23	7,738
	4th	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	770	+ 23	6,899
1956	1st	3,261	93	1,070	−2	376	4,798	855	710	+ 18	6,381
	2nd	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	5,500	909	780	− 58	7,131
	3rd	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	− 11	8,654
	4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+116	7,700
1957	1st	3,607	108	1,085	37	388	5,225	955	785^{r}	− 34^{r}	6,931^{r}
	2nd	3,810^{r}	116	1,244^{r}	104^{r}	502	5,776^{r}	949	854^{r}	− 93^{r}	7,486^{r}
	3rd	3,995	131	1,260	916	542	6,844	964	873	− 29	8,652
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	3rd	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	− 64	24,284
	4th	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,968	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955	1st	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+204	25,732
	2nd	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	− 12	26,624
	3rd	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
	4th	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	2,976	− 28	27,912
1956	1st	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	22,248	3,480	3,048	− 50	28,726
	2nd	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	22,820	3,628	3,112	− 10	29,550
	3rd	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+122	30,230
	4th	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,692	3,268	+200	30,960
1957	1st	15,076	456	4,800	1,316^{r}	1,964^{r}	23,612^{r}	3,872	3,340^{r}	−108^{r}	30,716^{r}
	2nd	15,288^{r}	456	4,696^{r}	1,276^{r}	1,960^{r}	23,676^{r}	3,764	3,416^{r}	−120^{r}	30,736^{r}
	3rd	15,616	512	4,604	1,232	1,988	23,952	3,800	3,424	−148	31,028

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure at market prices**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars									
1955		17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	−6,430	− 59	*26,916*
1956		18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	−7,699	− 66	*29,866*
		Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954	1st	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	− 137	1,090	−1,274	+ 74	*5,397*
	2nd	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	− 105	1,278	−1,448	+ 6	*5,969*
	3rd	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	−1,389	+ 14	*6,732*
	4th	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	− 413	1,379	−1,463	− 16	*6,238*
1955	1st	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	− 87	1,217	−1,385	− 62	*5,739*
	2nd	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	− 4	1,437	−1,612	+ 3	*6,540*
	3rd	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	−1,666	+ 23	*7,738*
	4th	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	− 278	1,518	−1,767	− 23	*6,899*
1956	1st	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	−1,695	− 18	*6,381*
	2nd	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	−2,072	+ 57	*7,131*
	3rd	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	−1,935	+ 10	*8,654*
	4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	− 181	1,622	−1,997	−115	*7,700*
1957	1st	4,517	1,259^r	265	549^r	630^r	+ 82	1,405	−1,810^r	+ 34^r	*6,931*^{r}
	2nd	4,854^r	1,231^r	358	735^r	753^r	− 7^r	1,573^r	−2,104^r	+ 93^r	*7,486*^{r}
	3rd	4,758	1,590	400	904	576	+ 581	1,760	−1,946	+ 29	*8,652*
		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954	1st	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	−5,508	+120	*24,012*
	2nd	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	− 552	5,108	−5,516	+172	*24,148*
	3rd	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	− 528	5,176	−5,528	+ 64	*24,284*
	4th	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	− 44	5,356	−5,744	− 44	*24,900*
1955	1st	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	−6,028	−200	*25,732*
	2nd	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	−6,080	+ 16	*26,624*
	3rd	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	−6,668	− 76	*27,396*
	4th	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	−6,944	+ 24	*27,912*
1956	1st	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+1,284	6,156	−7,480	+ 50	*28,726*
	2nd	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	−7,692	+ 10	*29,550*
	3rd	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	−7,728	−122	*30,230*
	4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+1,108	6,344	−7,896	−200	*30,960*
1957	1st	19,368^r	5,276^r	1,432^r	2,788^r	2,724^r	+ 524	6,420^r	−7,924^r	+108^r	*30,716*^{r}
	2nd	19,316^r	5,584^r	1,376^r	3,036^r	2,576^r	+ 392^r	6,204^r	−7,868^r	+120^r	*30,736*^{r}
	3rd	19,676	5,660	1,404	3,064	2,424	+ 16	6,444	−7,808	+148	*31,028*

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	**Gross national expenditure**
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
		Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)									
1955		14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	−5,721	− 48	*21,647*
1956		15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	−6,637	− 52	*23,195*
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	—	917	−1,077	+ 3	*3,943*
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	−1,281	+ 63	*4,439*
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	−1,237	+ 14	*5,737*
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	− 553	1,223	−1,110	− 34	*4,221*
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	− 225	1,048	−1,045	− 24	*4,090*
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	− 226	1,224	−1,231	− 24	*4,445*
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	−1,249	− 2	*6,243*
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	− 466	1,334	−1,349	− 29	*4,807*
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	− 169	1,019	−1,220	+ 5	*4,363*
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	− 90	1,254	−1,443	+ 63	*4,758*
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	−1,351	− 21	*6,359*
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	− 444	1,247	−1,283	− 59	*4,852*
1954	1st	3,032	816	162	268	359	− 140	993	−1,162	+ 61	*4,389*
	2nd	3,359	758	221	302	471	− 148	1,152	−1,305	+ 5	*4,815*
	3rd	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	−1,256	+ 11	*5,614*
	4th	3,769	855	266	329	320	− 414	1,261	−1,335	− 13	*5,038*
1955	1st	3,255	873	197	275	324	− 185	1,084	−1,246	− 50	*4,527*
	2nd	3,663	757	287	319	457	− 94	1,249	−1,443	+ 2	*5,197*
	3rd	3,537	951	323	402	392	+1,057	1,366	−1,489	+ 18	*6,557*
	4th	4,070	883	317	368	382	− 392	1,299	−1,543	− 18	*5,366*
1956	1st	3,533	845	219	307	396	− 49	1,143	−1,455	− 14	*4,925*
	2nd	3,888	781	310	412	555	− 141	1,377	−1,782	+ 44	*5,444*
	3rd	3,764	1,046	318	551	476	+1,134	1,451	−1,675	+ 8	*7,073*
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	− 325	1,367	−1,725	− 90	*5,753*
1957	1st	3,660^r	835^r	193	375^r	455^r	− 2	1,166	−1,527^r	+ 26^r	*5,181*^{r}
	2nd	3,924^r	801^r	257	501^r	541^r	− 117^r	1,296^r	−1,767^r	+ 70^r	*5,506*^{r}
	3rd	3,816	1,058	286	614	414	+ 727	1,473	−1,651	+ 22	*6,759*

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production(2)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1955	12,810	−423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	−464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 3rd	3,075	−100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th	3,115	−103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st	2,969	−100	93	− 38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd	3,150	−103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd	3,315	−107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th	3,376	−113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st	3,261	−111	93	− 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd	3,510	−115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084
3rd	3,727	−119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th	3,786	−119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
1957 1st	3,607	−125	108	57	388	523	592	7	6	5,163
2nd	3,810^{r}	−123	116	126^{r}	502	587	470	9	6	5,503^{r}
3rd	3,995	−132	131	891	542	567	488	9	7	6,498
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 3rd	12,048	−400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th	12,216	−400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st	12,360	−408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd	12,672	−416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd	12,976	−428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th	13,232	−440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st	13,636	−452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd	14,108	−464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd	14,560	−476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th	14,832	−464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
1957 1st	15,076	−512	456	1,396^{r}	1,964^{r}	2,224	1,904	28	24	22,560^{r}
2nd	15,288^{r}	−496	456	1,364^{r}	1,960^{r}	2,268	1,960	36	24	22,860^{r}
3rd	15,616	−528	512	1,132	1,988	2,312	2,144	36	28	23,240

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1955	19,701	−1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	−1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1954 3rd	5,058	− 341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th	4,654	− 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	− 160	− 318	158
1955 1st	4,282	− 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	− 227	287
2nd	4,744	− 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	− 9	62
3rd	5,728	− 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th	4,947	− 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	− 230	− 318	88
1956 1st	4,647	− 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	− 229	274
2nd	5,084	− 459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	− 195	203
3rd	6,443	− 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th	5,532	− 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	− 122	− 333	211
1957 1st	5,163	− 466	4,697	4,517	457	2,470	1,590	180	− 246	426
2nd	5,503^{r}	− 497	5,006^{r}	4,854^{r}	574	2,661^{r}	1,619^{r}	152^{r}	− 133^{r}	285^{r}
3rd	6,498	− 472	6,026	4,758	512	2,685	1,561	1,268	+ 625	643
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1954 3rd	18,148	−1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th	18,660	−1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st	19,076	−1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd	19,640	−1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd	19,872	−1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th	20,216	−1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st	20,900	−1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd	21,468	−1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd	21,984	−1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th	22,472	−1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..
1957 1st	22,560^{r}	−1,884	20,676^{r}	19,368^{r}	2,132^{r}	10,912^{r}	6,324^{r}	1,308^{r}	..	..
2nd	22,860^{r}	−1,900^{r}	20,960^{r}	19,316^{r}	2,012^{r}	10,924^{r}	6,380^{r}	1,644^{r}	..	..
3rd	23,240	−1,968	21,272	19,676	2,088	11,096	6,492	1,596	..	..

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(1)Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2)This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		Industrial(1) Production	Mining										
			Mining(1)	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
Base period industry weight		Total	Total	Total(1)	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
		100.00	**16.75**	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1955		*265.8*	*242.0*	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956		*284.4*	*272.5*	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1955	J	*276.8*	*254.1*	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
	J	*263.7*	*264.0*	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
	A	*271.7*	*261.8*	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
	S	*281.2*	*275.7*	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
	O	*284.0*	*285.3*	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
	N	*283.7*	*273.9*	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
	D	*264.3*	*245.5*	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956	J	*257.7*	*239.8*	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
	F	*266.4*	*243.6*	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
	M	*277.5*	*250.5*	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
	A	*277.4*	*234.5*	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
	M	*283.3*	*257.5*	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
	J	*298.7*	*279.5*	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
	J	*285.5*	*284.3*	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
	A	*288.6*	*294.3*	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
	S	*298.8*	*308.6*	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
	O	*300.7*	*308.4*	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
	N	*298.2*	*298.4*	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
	D	*279.4*	*270.4*	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9
1957	J	*272.0*	*262.7*	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
	F	*281.9*	*264.7*	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9
	M	*283.0*	*258.2*	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4
	A	*285.3*	*274.0*	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2
	M	*289.9*^{r}	*295.1*	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.1	72.2	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4
	J	*297.0*	*306.9*	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	685.4	65.8	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8
	J	*283.7*	*309.0*	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8
	A	*286.7*	*307.3*	173.1	100.7^{r}	124.4^{r}	201.1	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5
	S	*291.8*	*323.9*	182 9	107.8^{r}	128.9	193.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0
	O	*289.9*^{p}	*311.9*^{p}	175.7^{p}	111.1	129.0	188.6	612.8^{p}	103.2		337.8	280.4	575.1

		Manufactures	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES							
			Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages						
				Foods and Beverages	Foods					
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products	
Base period industry weight		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
		75.67	**48.16**	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1955		*270.1*	*235.2*	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1956		*285.9*	*245.6*	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1955	J	*282.9*	*248.7*	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
	J	*265.1*	*230.1*	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
	A	*275.5*	*245.8*	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
	S	*284.3*	*250.2*	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
	O	*284.9*	*247.5*	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
	N	*284.6*	*248.6*	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
	D	*265.5*	*229.5*	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956	J	*259.5*	*223.5*	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
	F	*269.7*	*232.8*	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
	M	*282.5*	*240.9*	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
	A	*286.6*	*244.1*	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
	M	*288.0*	*244.3*	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
	J	*303.3*	*260.1*	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
	J	*286.1*	*240.2*	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
	A	*287.3*	*252.5*	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
	S	*296.5*	*260.2*	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
	O	*297.1*	*256.4*	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
	N	*296.2*	*254.4*	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
	D	*277.7*	*237.7*	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3
1957	J	*269.8*	*227.3*	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8
	F	*282.3*	*242.5*	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1
	M	*286.2*	*245.4*	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9
	A	*285.1*	*247.1*	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8
	M	*288.1*	*251.6*	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9
	J	*296.2*	*263.3*	280.6	227.6	256.9	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9
	J	*277.5*^{r}	*244.9*	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5
	A	*283.0*^{r}	*258.2*^{r}	291.7^{r}	250.0^{r}	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4
	S	*284.9*	*261.8*	291.7	260.4	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9^{r}	166.9	118.7
	O	*282.7*^{p}	*253.8*^{p}	272.7	238.7	218.0	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0

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(1) Revised to reflect chances in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Foods and Beverages									
			Grain Mill Products					Miscellaneous Foods			
Base period industry weight		Canning and Preserving	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	Bread and Bakery Products	Total	Sugar	Beverages	Tobacco and Products Total
		1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955		189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956		190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1955	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
	S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
	A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
	S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
	F	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
	M	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	354.6	344.3
	A	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
	M	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	398.0
	J	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	395.4
	J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
	A	410.5[r]	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.5[r]	213.5[r]	135.2	441.0	362.0
	S	406.3	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.3[r]	228.8[r]	160.6	403.7[r]	385.3
	O		194.3	148.3	79.2		189.9	256.3	259.9	394.2	362.4

		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
		Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
Base period industry weight		Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955		196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956		200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1955	M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
	J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
	J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
	A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
	S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
	O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
	N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
	D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
	J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
	S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7	128.1
	F	232.9	461.2	103.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2	164.4
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	123.2	198.2	137.1	168.3
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8	148.1
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	154.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3	137.0
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2	159.6
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2	109.8
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6[r]	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4	130.3
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.8	173.4	115.1	171.9	119.4	133.7
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5			116.1	167.5[p]	124.4	120.5[p]

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Textile Products		Paper Products				Products of Petroleum and Coal			
				Pulp and paper						
Base period	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Total	Newsprint	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1955 M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	265.5	155.2	264.4	252.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	150.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	608.6	320.5
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0
A	314.1	151.3^{r}	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4^{r}
S	307.2	157.7	275.3^{r}	255.1	183.7	234.4^{r}	464.6	187.3	588.8	307.6^{r}
O	284.8	157.7	275.4	256.0	191.8	227.2		181.2		308.8

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Durable Manufactures		Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
				Primary iron and steel						
Base period	**Total**	Wood Products	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings	Total	Motor vehicles	Total
industry weight	**29.51**	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1955	***324.8***	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956	***348.9***	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1955 M	***330.3***	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	***336.5***	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	***320.0***	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	***322.0***	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	***337.6***	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	***343.2***	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	***341.0***	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	***321.9***	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	***315.8***	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	***327.5***	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	***347.5***	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	***353.0***	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	***356.3***	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	***370.8***	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	***358.0***	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	***341.8***	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	***353.2***	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	***360.8***	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	***361.6***	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	***340.3***	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
1957 J	***336.2***	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
F	***344.5***	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
M	***349.9***	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
A	***344.5***	221.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	***345.2***	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7
J	***347.7***	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5
J	***328.5***^{r}	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1
A	***321.8***^{r}	258.2	301.1^{r}	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2^{r}	148.4	236.9^{r}
S	***321.0***	247.2^{r}	300.5^{r}	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	282.9^{r}	83.0	236.7^{r}
O	***328.0***^{p}	230.1	295.1	360.2	423.8	339.3	178.6	306.6	136.9	283.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Volume Indexes, Seasonally Unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

		DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products							
		Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		**Total**	Electric power	Manufactured gas
							Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight		4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1955		257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	*275.7*	290.1	116.9
1956		271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	*295.2*	310.6	125.5
1955	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	*281.1*	296.3	113.8
	J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	*266.7*	281.0	109.0
	J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	*249.6*	263.4	97.7
	A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	*255.2*	270.1	90.7
	S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	*262.3*	276.9	101.4
	O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	*272.3*	287.0	110.8
	N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	*296.5*	311.9	126.5
	D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	*293.2*	308.0	129.7
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	*278.8*	291.4	140.5
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	*283.2*	295.8	144.7
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	*286.9*	300.2	140.2
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	*279.8*	293.7	126.3
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	*293.2*	308.7	122.6
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	*295.3*	311.5	116.5
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	*282.7*	298.7	106.3
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	*289.1*	306.8	94.5
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	*300.6*	318.7	101.0
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	*319.5*	337.2	124.9
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	*317.1*	333.1	140.2
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	*316.3*	331.5	148.4
1957	J	301.2	519.8	408.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	*314.6*	332.8	113.9
	F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	*315.4*	333.3	118.1
	M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	*306.4*	324.8	103.6
	A	284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	*312.2*	331.5	99.7
	M	261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	*296.0*	314.0	97.7
	J	215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	*283.5*	301.0	90.4
	J	218.3	463.9	616.2[r]	914.0	414.3[r]	466.5	295.3	*290.1*	309.3	79.1
	A	221.6[r]	480.1[r]	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	*278.4*	296.9	74.1
	S	215.6	543.3[r]	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	*289.5*	308.5	79.9
	O	271.0	531.5	606.4[p]	815.4		534.4	323.2	*312.9*	332.3	98.8

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE										
						With Jobs							
									Paid Workers				
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	**Total**	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
		Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1955		10,529	*5,558*	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956		10,710	*5,705*	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1955	Nov. 19	10,602	*5,581*	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	*5,588*	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	*5,517*	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	*5,524*	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	*5,536*	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	*5,583*	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	*5,664*	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	*5,764*	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	*5,891*	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	*5,926*	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	*5,773*	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	*5,772*	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	*5,765*	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	*5,741*	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	*5,696*	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	*5,685*	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	*5,716*	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	*5,748*	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	*5,881*	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,914	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	*5,996*	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	*6,112*	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
	Aug. 24	11,074	*6,131*	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
	Sept. 21	11,094	*6,048*	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
	Oct. 19	11,114	*6,005*	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
	Nov. 16	11,133	*5,990*	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	292	5,143

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Salaries and Wages						
		Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	**Total**
		Million dollars						
1955		77	342	78	278	256	37	*1,068*
1956		87	379	93	307	283	41	*1,190*
1955	A	85	351	93	284	256	38	*1,107*
	S	84	354	94	287	266	38	*1,123*
	O	86	354	100	288	264	39	*1,131*
	N	86	354	89	292	268	39	*1,128*
	D	85	357	78	293	265	39	*1,117*
1956	J	75	349	71	280	263	39	*1,077*
	F	79	358	69	282	264	38	*1,090*
	M	70	365	70	284	266	39	*1,094*
	A	68	371	79	291	277	40	*1,126*
	M	78	377	92	301	281	40	*1,169*
	J	89	381	105	311	288	41	*1,215*
	J	95	382	105	317	281	43	*1,223*
	A	98	382	108	319	286	43	*1,236*
	S	99	392	110	324	299	44	*1,268*
	O	104	394	114	324	294	43	*1,273*
	N	98	397	101	325	300	44	*1,265*
	D	96	397	90	327	295	43	*1,248*
1957	J	87	384	76	310	298	42	*1,197*
	F	85	389	74	316	299	42	*1,205*
	M	77	393	73	317	302	43	*1,205*
	A	72	393	83	324	303	43	*1,218*
	M	85	397	97	334	313	44	*1,270*
	J	96	405	110	343	323	45	*1,322*
	J	101	402	109	347	308	45	*1,312*
	A	104	403	110	347	325	46	*1,335*
	S	103	404^{r}	114	347^{r}	331^{r}	46	*1,345*^{r}
	O	98	401	116	346	335	46	*1,342*

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Weekly earnings***	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		*112.5*	*160.2*	*60.87*	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956		*120.1*	*180.5*	*64.18*	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1955	A	*116.1*	*166.0*	*61.13*	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
	S	*118.3*	*169.0*	*61.11*	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
	O	*118.5*	*170.4*	*61.49*	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
	N	*118.2*	*171.4*	*61.97*	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
	D	*117.9*	*170.9*	*62.02*	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956	J	*114.6*	*162.2*	*60.54*	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
	F	*112.3*	*164.0*	*62.43*	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
	M	*113.2*	*167.3*	*63.20*	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
	A	*113.5*	*168.4*	*63.43*	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
	M	*115.2*	*172.3*	*63.93*	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
	J	*119.7*	*179.0*	*63.93*	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
	J	*124.2*	*187.6*	*64.56*	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
	A	*125.4*	*189.9*	*64.77*	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
	S	*125.7*	*191.0*	*65.01*	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
	O	*125.9*	*194.5*	*66.07*	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
	N	*126.2*	*195.4*	*66.24*	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
	D	*125.7*	*194.3*	*66.11*	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	J	*121.4*	*180.3*	*63.58*	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
	F	*118.6*	*184.7*	*66.66*	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	199.3	82.51
	M	*118.1*	*185.8*	*67.36*	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
	A	*118.0*	*186.1*	*67.56*	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
	M	*119.4*	*187.9*	*67.37*	62.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
	J	*123.5*	*195.7*	*67.82*	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
	J	*126.6*	*202.2*	*68.33*	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
	A	*127.6*	*204.0*	*68.41*	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
	S	*127.6*	*204.2*	*68.48*^{r}	103.0^{r}	184.4^{r}	71.43^{r}	132.5^{r}	216.6^{r}	81.01^{r}
	O	*126.8*	*204.1*	*68.85*	110.9	194.4	69.94	129.9	215.9	85.43

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. *Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING										
		Total					Durable Goods(1)			Non-durable Goods(2)		
				Weekly Earnings								
					Index Numbers							
		Employment	**Aggregate payrolls**	**Wages* and salaries**	**Actual wages**	**Wages in 1949 dollars**	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		**Dollars**	**1949=100**		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956		115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1955	A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
	S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
	O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
	N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
	D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956	J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
	F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
	M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957	J	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
	F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20
	M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48
	A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98
	M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93
	J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48
	J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.6	65.59
	A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29
	S	118.5[r]	189.2[r]	69.77[r]	155.3[r]	125.9[r]	125.2[r]	199.5[r]	74.79[r]	112.7	179.0	65.00[r]
	O	118.0	189.8	70.30	156.6	126.9	124.4	201.2	75.87	112.5	178.7	65.02

		MANUFACTURING								
		Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1955	A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
	S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
	O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
	N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
	D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956	J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
	F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
	M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.88	103.4	140.5	53.03
	F	88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0	56.73
	M	87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8	59.64
	A	86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7	60.06
	M	86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9	59.24
	J	85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2	59.69
	J	85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8	60.04
	A	83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8	59.43
	S	83.8[r]	125.3[r]	56.61[r]	95.8[r]	135.3[r]	45.56[r]	112.3	176.3[r]	61.23[r]
	O	83.3	125.1	56.82	96.2	130.1	43.62	110.2	175.9	62.22

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

(1)Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. (2)Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING								
		Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956		123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1955	M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
	A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
	M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
	J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
	J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
	A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
	S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
	O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
	N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
	D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
	F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
	M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
	A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
	M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
	J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
	J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
	A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
	S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
	O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
	N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
	D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	J	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
	F	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
	M	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
	A	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
	M	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	188.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
	J	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
	J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
	A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
	S	129.3	205.7	83.11^{r}	112.7^{r}	184.4^{r}	79.29^{r}	136.5^{r}	206.5^{r}	76.02^{r}
	O	127.5	203.9	83.56	112.3	184.7	79.71	131.4	205.1	78.44

		MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.75	114.9	172.1	61.94
1956		151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	68.26
1955	M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
	A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
	M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
	J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
	J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
	A	133.9	193.0	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
	S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
	O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
	N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
	D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
	F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
	M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
	A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
	M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
	J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
	J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
	A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
	S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
	O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
	N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
	D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	J	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
	F	153.4	245.8	75.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
	M	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
	A	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
	M	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
	J	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
	J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
	A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
	S	151.2	241.0^{r}	75.22^{r}	136.0^{r}	226.3^{r}	79.50	158.0^{r}	288.2^{r}	75.59^{r}
	O	151.4	243.9	76.02	136.1	229.6	80.58	153.2	284.2	76.88

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
		Building and General Engineering								
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956		138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1955	J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
	A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
	S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
	O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
	N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
	D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956	J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
	F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
	M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
	A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
	M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
	J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
	J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
	A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
	S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
	O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
	N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
	D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957	J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
	F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
	M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
	A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
	M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
	J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
	J	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
	A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
	S	162.7^{r}	302.7^{r}	82.91^{r}	127.2^{r}	191.6^{r}	72.27^{r}	142.0^{r}	232.5^{r}	78.74^{r}
	O	160.4	302.1	83.95	124.5	187.7	72.36	139.8	233.1	79.34

		TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956		125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1955	J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.0	44.39
1957	J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
	F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
	M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
	A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
	M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
	J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
	J	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
	A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
	S	131.0^{r}	204.3	58.11^{r}	147.7	221.9^{r}	63.78^{r}	140.8^{r}	217.8^{r}	45.36^{r}
	O	133.2	207.2	57.95	148.5	222.9	63.68	135.3	212.8	46.10

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1955		131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956		136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1955	J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
	A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
	S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
	O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
	N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
	D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956	J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
	F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
	M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
	A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
	M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
	J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
	J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
	A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
	S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
	O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
	N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
	D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1
1957	J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4
	F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4
	M	115.1	186.4	60.76	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3
	A	111.6	176.7	61.24	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4
	M	119.3	195.3	63.35	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1
	J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2
	J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4
	A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8
	S	144.7^r	237.0^r	61.41^r	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7^r	157.7^r	56.44^r	109.0^r
	O	142.1	235.4	62.13	126.1	195.9	52.16	101.8	155.7	57.32	105.9

		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1955		141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956		159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1955	J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
	A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
	S	151.7	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
	O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
	N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
	D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956	J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
	F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
	M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
	A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
	M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
	J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
	J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
	A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
	S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
	O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
	N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
	D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9
1957	J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4
	F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8
	M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5
	A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.9
	M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2
	J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0
	J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2
	A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3
	S	166.2^r	57.66^r	125.5^r	200.4^r	65.62^r	127.3^r	204.3^r	71.04^r	115.9^r	178.3^r
	O	162.5	58.03	126.9	202.9	65.75	126.2	203.9	71.49	115.3	176.6

*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1956		60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1955	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
	J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
	A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
	S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
	O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
	N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
	D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956	J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
	F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
	M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
	A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
	M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
	J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
	J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
	A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
	S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
	O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
	N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
	D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34
1957	J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05
	F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09
	M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84
	A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37
	M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	198.0	73.46
	J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47
	J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00
	A	65.22	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93
	S	65.43^{r}	137.0^{r}	219.1^{r}	66.15^{r}	162.6^{r}	255.2^{r}	69.76^{r}	135.5	222.3^{r}	74.88^{r}
	O	65.14	135.0	216.4	66.31	160.4	254.3	70.43	132.2	219.3	75.71

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

Monthly Averages or First of Month

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956		118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1955	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
	A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
	S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
	O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
	N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
	D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956	J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
	F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
	M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
	A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
	M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
	J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
	J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
	A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
	S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
	O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
	N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
	D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957	J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
	F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
	M	120.4	185.5	54.83	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
	A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
	M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
	J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
	J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
	A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0^{r}	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
	S	118.2^{r}	180.9^{r}	54.52^{r}	127.4^{r}	204.1^{r}	67.00^{r}	116.7^{r}	189.0^{r}	57.51^{r}
	O	116.4	182.8	55.93	127.6	203.4	66.67	115.8	189.6	58.16

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956		127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1955	M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
	J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
	J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
	A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
	S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
	O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
	N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
	D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956	J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
	F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
	M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
	A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
	M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
	J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
	J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
	A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
	S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
	O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
	N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
	D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957	J	131.9	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
	F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
	M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
	A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
	M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
	J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
	J	133.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
	A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
	S	132.3[r]	213.8[r]	71.58[r]	122.7[r]	194.8[r]	62.50[r]	115.5[r]	185.3[r]	74.55[r]
	O	133.0	215.0	71.58	122.0	194.4	62.77	115.4	186.2	74.98

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955		101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956		105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1955	M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
	J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
	J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
	A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
	S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
	O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
	N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
	D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956	J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
	F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
	M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
	A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
	M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
	J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
	J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
	A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
	S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
	O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
	N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
	D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38
1957	J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.9	181.7	66.47
	F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	115.7	184.1	69.77
	M	103.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	116.4	187.5	70.59
	A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	118.0	192.1	71.36
	M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	120.2	194.3	70.83
	J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	122.7	200.2	71.52
	J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	124.7	206.4	72.51
	A	97.0	143.0	74.20	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.4	207.3	71.84
	S	85.1[r]	125.7[r]	74.38[r]	110.6[r]	171.2	61.35[r]	128.4[r]	212.4[r]	72.48[r]
	O	87.2	130.0	75.03	110.9	172.6	61.68	125.2	208.3	72.91

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
								Foods and Beverages				
		Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	**Total**	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
		Cents per hour										
1955		161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956		171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1955	J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
	A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
	S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
	O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
	N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
	D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957	J	181.6	189.2	155.6	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	138.4	160.8	110.0
	F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	135.4	162.8	108.0
	M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	135.1	163.7	108.6
	A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
	M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
	J	185.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	148.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	166.9	110.8
	J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
	A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
	S	188.0^{r}	196.2^{r}	163.8^{r}	159.5^{r}	173.1^{r}	145.9^{r}	133.8^{r}	167.5^{r}	156.0	164.5^{r}	110.6^{r}
	O	189.2	197.0	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.6	168.4	155.3	166.8	111.9

		MANUFACTURING										
		Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
		Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
		Cents per hour										
1955		111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956		114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1955	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957	J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
	F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
	M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
	A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
	M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
	J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
	J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
	A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
	S	121.6	121.8	105.5^{r}	141.8^{r}	150.8^{r}	130.1	188.3	202.5^{r}	187.7^{r}	185.5^{r}	219.5^{r}
	O	122.3	122.0	105.1	143.2	152.8	130.4	189.2	204.1	190.0	185.7	218.9

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment									
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
		Cents per hour										
1955		167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	*150.9*	162.5
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	*163.9*	176.5
1955	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	*147.6*	159.5
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	*148.5*	160.9
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	*150.0*	162.8
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	*150.5*	162.9
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	*152.2*	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	*154.7*	167.2
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	*157.1*	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	*161.9*	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	*162.9*	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	*164.9*	175.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	*164.1*	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	*164.2*	176.7
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	*161.3*	176.8
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	*162.7*	176.3
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	*165.0*	178.4
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	*166.4*	179.9
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	*167.4*	180.2
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	*169.0*	181.4
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	*170.1*	182.8
	F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	*175.7*	186.3
	M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	*174.9*	185.4
	A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	*178.4*	189.0
	M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	*176.9*	188.9
	J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	*175.8*	189.3
	J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	*174.3*	189.6
	A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	*174.6*	189.4
	S	171.5^r	182.1^r	178.7	197.1^r	184.8^r	165.6^r	161.0^r	224.9^r	173.5^r	*174.5*^{r}	189.9
	O	177.2	183.1	178.5	201.6	185.9	166.8	161.8	225.1	175.8	*176.5*	191.8

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	**Total**	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1955		*43.2*	44.1	39.5	*41.0*	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956		*42.9*	43.2	40.7	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1955	J	*42.7*	43.7	39.6	*41.0*	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	J	*43.4*	44.4	39.6	*40.9*	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	A	*43.5*	44.4	38.3	*40.8*	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	S	*43.2*	44.1	39.2	*41.2*	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
	O	*43.6*	44.4	40.3	*41.5*	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	N	*44.5*	45.0	42.1	*41.7*	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	D	*44.2*	44.8	42.2	*41.6*	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956	J	*42.0*	42.2	40.7	*39.0*	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
	F	*43.8*	44.0	41.8	*41.2*	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	M	*44.0*	44.4	41.9	*41.3*	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	A	*42.6*	43.3	38.9	*41.1*	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	M	*42.7*	43.6	40.6	*41.4*	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
	J	*42.8*	43.3	40.2	*40.9*	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	J	*42.4*	42.4	40.0	*41.2*	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	A	*42.6*	42.6	40.4	*40.8*	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	S	*42.7*	42.8	41.0	*41.1*	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
	O	*43.6*	43.7	41.8	*41.5*	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	N	*42.5*	42.6	40.5	*41.6*	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	D	*43.1*	43.2	40.9	*41.5*	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	J	*40.7*	40.2	42.0	*37.9*	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	36.0	39.1	32.4
	F	*42.9*	43.0	41.5	*40.9*	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
	M	*43.1*	43.6	39.8	*40.9*	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
	A	*42.3*	43.1	37.9	*41.1*	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
	M	*41.7*	42.4	38.6	*40.6*	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
	J	*42.3*	42.9	38.7	*40.5*	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	36.8
	J	*42.8*	43.2	39.2	*40.6*	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
	A	*42.0*	42.8	37.4	*40.5*	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
	S	*42.4*^{r}	42.9^r	39.6^r	*40.6*^{r}	40.5	40.6	41.0^r	39.0	40.5^r	42.0	38.7^r
	O	*43.0*	43.3	40.5	*40.7*	41.0	40.4	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.9	36.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
		Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	**Total**	Building and General Engineering
1955		41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	*39.9*	39.5
1956		41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	*41.1*	41.0
1955	J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	*39.5*	39.1
	J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	*40.6*	39.8
	A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	*41.5*	41.0
	S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	*41.8*	41.2
	O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	*41.4*	40.9
	N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	*41.4*	40.9
	D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	*40.1*	40.1
1956	J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	*35.2*	33.8
	F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	*40.2*	40.3
	M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	*40.9*	40.7
	A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	*39.6*	39.1
	M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	*40.5*	40.6
	J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	*40.6*	40.8
	J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	*41.3*	41.6
	A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	*43.0*	43.1
	S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	*43.4*	43.4
	O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	*44.1*	44.1
	N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	*43.2*	43.0
	D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	*41.6*	42.0
1957	J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	*34.4*	33.1
	F	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	*41.2*	41.7
	M	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	*41.6*	42.5
	A	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	*42.1*	42.4
	M	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	*39.7*	40.0
	J	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	*41.9*	42.3
	J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	*42.1*	41.9
	A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	*43.0*	43.0
	S	41.5[r]	41.4[r]	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6[r]	40.5[r]	43.5[r]	40.5[r]	*43.2*[r]	43.1[r]
	O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.7	40.8	43.6	40.9	*43.5*	43.3

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing									
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	**Industrial Composite**
1952	O	22·7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	*21.8*
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	*22.2*
1955	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	*21.8*
	S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	*22.2*
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	*22.4*
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	*22.4*
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	*22.7*
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	*22.9*
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	*22.6*
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	*22.8*
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	*22.6*
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	*22.0*
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	*21.8*
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	*21.6*
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	*21.9*
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	*22.2*
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	*22.2*
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	*22.5*
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.0	49.5	46.5	*22.9*
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	*22.7*
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	*22.8*
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	*23.0*
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	*23.0*
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	*22.3*
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	*22.2*
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	*21.9*
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	*22.4*
	O	23.0	11.7	33.7	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	*22.6*

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

			Benefit Payments(1)					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service(6)	
			Number of persons									
		Claimants having an unemployment register in live file(1)(2)	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)(3)	Number of days benefit paid(4)	Number of weeks benefit paid(4)	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Thousands			Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1		931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15(5)	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5(5)	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3		1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1		1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5		2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2		1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5		1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1		538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0		437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7		452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1		377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5		420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6		478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0		620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0		1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8		1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27
	M	558.8	168.7	498.3		2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
	A	373.6	155.3	477.9		1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
	M	250.3	100.9	313.3		1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
	J	204.5	64.5	177.3		709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
	J	205.8	71.5	155.8		686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
	A	208.7	78.3	155.1		651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
	S	226.5	88.7	166.0		664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
	O	268.0	104.8	177.5		781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21

(1) Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included. (2) On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included. (3) Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments. (4) Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days. (5) Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955. (6) Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES(1)
Years and Calendar Months

			MANUFACTURING									
		Total all Industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, shipbuilding and farm implements
			Thousand man-working days									
1955		*1,875.4*	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956		*1,246.0*	13.7^{r}	12.8	2.1^{r}	5.6^{r}	262.1^{r}	9.8	4.7^{r}	42.8^{r}	459.4	8.6
1955	A	*92.2*	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
	S	*214.1*	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
	O	*384.2*	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
	N	*379.7*	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
	D	*340.4*	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	J	*338.4*	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	*234.9*	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	*17.0*	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0^{r}	—	0.5	—	—
	A	*10.4*	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4^{r}	—	0.2
	M	*136.5*	—	—	0.1^{r}	0.3^{r}	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	*78.2*	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7^{r}	0.4	—
	J	*58.8*	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5^{r}	—	2.3
	A	*86.5*	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1^{r}	0.3	0.1	20.8^{r}	—	0.8
	S	*104.2*	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3^{r}	—	2.6^{r}	3.5	4.0	—
	O	*129.9*	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1^{r}	—	1.3^{r}	2.0	8.0	—
	N	*37.1*	0.4^{r}	4.4	—	0.3^{r}	15.1^{r}	—	0.5	—	—	1.5
	D	*14.3*	0.3^{r}	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	J	*52.7*	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
	F	*49.1*	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—
	M	*71.4*	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—	—
	A	*51.8*	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—	7.3
	M	*144.7*	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	21.4
	J	*221.9*	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.8	9.7
	J	*237.7*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	*187.5*	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—	—
	S	*190.0*	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	O	*128.3*	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—	—

(1) As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing						Mining			
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
		Thousand man-working days									
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1955	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.5
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
	A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	N	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	A	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	S	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	13.1	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	O	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(1)		
		Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight		**100**	32	15	11	17	25			
		1949=100						1935-39=100		
1955		*116.4*	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956		*118.1*	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1955	A	*116.4*	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
	S	*116.8*	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
	O	*116.9*	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
	N	*116.9*	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
	D	*116.9*	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956	J	*116.8*	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
	F	*116.4*	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
	M	*116.4*	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
	A	*116.6*	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
	M	*116.6*	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
	J	*117.8*	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
	J	*118.5*	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
	A	*119.1*	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
	S	*119.0*	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
	O	*119.8*	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
	N	*120.3*	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
	D	*120.4*	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957	J	*120.3*	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	231.7	208.6	212.3
	F	*120.5*	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
	M	*120.5*	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
	A	*120.9*	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	240.6	213.5	212.0
	M	*121.1*	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
	J	*121.6*	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
	J	*121.9*	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
	A	*122.6*	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.0	216.0	209.7
	S	*123.3*	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
	O	*123.4*	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
	N	*123.3*	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..

(1) This Index is available for January, April and August only.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
		1935-39=100									
1955		*218.9*	*195.1*	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956		*225.6*	*197.3*	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1955	J	*218.4*	*195.5*	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	*219.7*	*193.9*	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	*220.9*	*192.9*	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	*220.0*	*190.7*	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	*220.7*	*191.6*	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	*221.5*	*193.0*	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	*222.0*	*192.9*	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	*222.2*	*193.4*	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	*223.3*	*195.3*	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	*224.6*	*196.9*	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	*225.4*	*198.6*	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	*226.5*	*199.7*	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	*226.6*	*202.7*	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	*227.0*	*198.6*	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	*227.4*	*196.1*	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	*227.0*	*196.3*	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	*226.6*	*197.3*	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	*228.0*	*200.3*	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	*229.4*	*203.5*	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	*228.4*	*200.7*	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	*228.4*	*200.4*	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	*228.4*	*200.5*	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	*228.0*	*197.5*	173.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	*228.0*	*196.6*	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	*228.2*	*195.2*	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	*227.6*	*192.8*	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	*226.7*	*193.1*	178.9	168.7	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	*224.8*	*192.8*	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	*224.0*	*193.6*	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

										Meats	
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Fresh	Cured
		1935-39=100									
1955		*226.0*	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956		*227.7*	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1955	J	*228.0*	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	*228.6*	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	*230.2*	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	*223.6*	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	*221.3*	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	*221.1*	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	*218.9*	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	*217.5*	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	*217.8*	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	*218.2*	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	*221.4*	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	*329.5*	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	*232.8*	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	*234.0*	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	*236.3*	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	*235.4*	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	*235.1*	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	*235.8*	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	*237.6*	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	*238.4*	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	*236.3*	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	*236.6*	312.4	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	*237.2*	297.1	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	*241.6*	294.9	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.9	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	*245.8*	291.9	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	*246.1*	289.6	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	*242.1*	291.6	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	*232.7*	291.6	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.3	263.0	210.6
	N	*230.5*	295.9	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5

The data for 1957 are subject to revision. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
		Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	**Total**	Newsprint
		1935-39=100									
1955		226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1956		230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1955	J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
	A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
	S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
	O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
	N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
	D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956	J	227.5	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
	F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
	M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
	A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
	M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
	J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
	J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
	A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
	S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
	O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
	N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
	D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957	J	234.6	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.8	286.1
	F	235.2	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.9	285.7
	M	235.5	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
	A	236.4	237.4	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
	M	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
	J	237.1	237.3	207.6	156.9	178.4	288.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
	J	237.4	237.3	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
	A	236.8	236.4	206.4	156.9	188.4	288.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
	S	235.6	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
	O	235.0	234.5	206.4	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	259.0	299.7	294.8
	N	234.0	234.5	206.4	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4

		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
		Lumber and timber	Pulp	**Total**	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	**Total**(1)	Copper and its products
		1935-39=100									
1955		441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1956		450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1955	J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
	A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
	S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
	O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
	N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
	D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956	J	450.6	221.2	231.0	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
	F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
	M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
	A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
	M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
	J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
	J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
	A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
	S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
	O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
	N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
	D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957	J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
	F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
	M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
	A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.7	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
	M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
	J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
	J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
	A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
	S	431.6	215.7	255.8	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
	O	428.3	221.9	252.8	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
	N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5

(1) Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
		Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	**Total**	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
		1935-39=100									
1955		300.1	294.7	*175.2*	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956		323.5	320.5	*180.8*	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1955	M	297.2	288.7	*173.3*	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	*173.4*	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	*173.7*	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	S	299.7	308.2	*175.3*	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
	O	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	N	307.6	309.2	*176.2*	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
	D	309.0	309.2	*176.9*	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956	J	326.5	319.2	*179.2*	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	F	323.2	320.6	*179.4*	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*180.0*	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.2*	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
	M	323.2	320.6	*178.9*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*179.2*	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
	J	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	A	323.2	320.6	*180.3*	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	S	323.2	320.6	*181.3*	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	O	323.2	320.6	*181.4*	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	N	323.2	320.6	*183.8*	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
	D	323.2	320.6	*185.4*	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	J	320.0	310.7	*187.4*	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
	F	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	M	318.1	305.1	*189.7*	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	A	318.1	305.1	*188.6*	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9
	M	305.1	270.6	*188.8*	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	J	283.0	249.5	*188.9*	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
	J	276.8	232.8	*188.6*	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	A	276.8	231.4	*188.7*	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
	S	276.8	231.4	*189.0*	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	O	271.6	231.4	*189.7*	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
	N	266.5	231.4	*189.4*	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9

		NON-METALLICS	CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
		Asbestos	**Total**	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
		1935-39=100									
1955		267.1	*177.0*	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956		288.6	*180.1*	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1955	M	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
	J	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
	A	267.1	*176.5*	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
	S	267.1	*176.5*	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
	O	267.1	*177.7*	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
	N	267.1	*177.8*	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
	D	267.1	*178.0*	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956	J	286.8	*178.5*	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
	F	287.9	*178.6*	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
	M	287.9	*179.5*	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
	A	287.9	*180.9*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
	M	287.9	*181.2*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.1*	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
	J	289.2	*181.0*	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
	A	289.2	*180.6*	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
	S	289.2	*180.1*	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
	O	289.2	*179.7*	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
	N	289.2	*179.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	D	289.2	*180.7*	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	J	289.2	*181.8*	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
	F	289.2	*182.5*	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
	M	289.2	*182.1*	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6
	A	289.2	*182.2*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	156.5
	M	289.2	*182.4*	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
	J	289.2	*181.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
	J	289.2	*182.9*	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.7	158.2
	A	289.2	*182.8*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
	S	289.2	*182.6*	147.5	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
	O	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
	N	289.2	*182.5*	147.3	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products(1)	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials(2)	Canadian Farm Products(3)			Farm Prices of agricultural products(4)
								Total	Field	Animal	
		1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1955		209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956		215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9	176.9	246.9	231.3
1955	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7	166.9	240.5	229.1
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1	168.9	239.4	228.4
1956	J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8
	F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
	M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
	A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
	M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
	J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.6
	J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.8
	A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	231.9
	S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.7
	O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.9
	N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.8
	D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.6
1957	J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	129.9	128.7	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.7
	F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.8	210.1	161.3	259.0	228.1
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.8	206.8	160.2	253.4	225.0
	A	211.7	238.3	246.2	251.0	130.1	128.8	207.5	159.9	255.1	224.6
	M	209.6	238.8	242.3	251.0	130.2	129.2	206.4	157.5	255.3	224.7
	J	209.8	238.8	240.6	248.3	129.5	129.1	208.4	154.6	262.2	226.5
	J	209.1	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.6	129.0	212.7	155.1	270.2	229.9
	A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.6	212.6	153.8	271.3	230.2
	S	206.4	238.6	236.4	243.9	130.2	128.3	208.5	153.2	263.8	228.3
	O	203.5	237.2	232.5	242.4	130.2	127.9	200.7	152.8	248.6	222.5
	N	203.1	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.0	126.6	199.7	153.7	245.7	

(1)Excludes gold. (2)Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. (3)Indexes August, 1955—July, 1956 are final with the inclusion of final participation payments for Western wheat announced in May, 1957. Subsequent indexes are subject to revision. (4)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS(3)	AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(4)		
		Hydraulic(1)	Thermal(1)	**Total(1)**	Utilities(2)	Industries(2)		Total	Primary	Secondary(5)
		Million kilowatt hours								
1955		6,087	271	*6,358*	5,137	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	*6,807*	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	N	6,435	325	*6,760*	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	*6,900*	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956	J	6,122	385	*6,507*	5,635	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	*6,179*	5,367	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	*6,486*	5,612	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	*6,348*	5,461	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	*6,896*	5,813	..	459	6,437	6,089	348
	J	6,480	243	*6,723*	5,574	..	452	6,271	5,944	327
	J	6,394	278	*6,673*	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216
	A	6,538	316	*6,854*	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219
	S	6,536	351	*6,887*	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275
	O	7,102	431	*7,533*	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311
	N	6,706	493	*7,199*	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174
	D	6,881	523	*7,404*	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179
1957	J	7,317	796	*8,113*	6,296	1,818	286	7,828	7,689	139
	F	6,633	686	*7,319*	5,694	1,625	319	7,000	6,879	121
	M	7,150	674	*7,824*	6,146	1,679	370	7,455	7,306	148
	A	6,951	573	*7,524*	5,864	1,660	400	7,124	6,970	144
	M	7,091	526	*7,618*	5,940	1,677	371	7,246	7,038	208
	J	6,270	528	*6,798*	5,508	1,290	305	6,492	6,399	94
	J	6,665	481	*7,145*	5,852	1,293	417	6,728	6,511	217
	A	6,342	577	*6,919*	5,616	1,303	249	6,671	6,506	164
	S	6,369	595	*6,964*	5,646	1,318	255	6,709	6,503	207
	O	7,402	676	*8,079*	6,286	1,793	282	7,796	7,453	343

Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

(1)Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (2)These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (3)Less imports. (4)Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. (5)Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL(1)										
		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million kilowatt hours										
1955		***6,002***	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956		***6,401***	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955	S	***5,821***	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
	O	***6,150***	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
	N	***6,336***	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
	D	***6,508***	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956	J	***6,280***	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
	F	***5,944***	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
	M	***6,247***	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
	A	***6,003***	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
	M	***6,437***	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
	J	***6,271***	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
	J	***6,150***	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
	A	***6,368***	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
	S	***6,347***	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
	O	***6,968***	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
	N	***6,781***	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
	D	***7,017***	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957	J	***7,828***	119	5	137	112	2,998	2,763	352	108	222	1,002
	F	***7,000***	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,473	320	94	199	906
	M	***7,455***	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,721	345	95	201	980
	A	***7,124***	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,604	305	87	185	915
	M	***7,246***	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,654	308	87	186	922
	J	***6,493***r	99	4	112	113	2,229	2,491	283	84	181	885
	J	***6,728***	98	4	115	111	2,436	2,509	272	88	179	906
	A	***6,671***	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,514	279	91	183	919
	S	***6,709***	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,529	279	88	186	928
	O	***7,796***	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,746	310	95	204	1,004

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		COAL										COKE
		Production							Imports	Exports	Coal(2) Available for Consumption	Production
		Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	**Total**	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia(1)				
		Thousand tons										
1955		849	195	191	***1,235***	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956		859	189	195	***1,243***	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120	360
1955	J	790	72	79	***941***	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	***785***	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	***821***	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	***1,257***	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	***1,415***	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
	N	984	429	357	***1,770***	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	***1,729***	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	***1,669***	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	***1,423***	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	936	168	217	***1,321***	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
	A	880	81	125	***1,086***	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
	M	934	70	89	***1,094***	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
	J	814	42	57	***913***	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
	J	767	36	52	***855***	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
	A	710	72	74	***856***	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
	S	800	167	174	***1,142***	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
	O	916	300	278	***1,494***	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
	N	882	353	327	***1,562***	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
	D	809	329	362	***1,500***	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358
1957	J	795	313	302	***1,410***	473	462	95	545	28	1,927	359
	F	828	213	260	***1,301***	496	345	118	548	33	1,817	335
	M	769	114	190	***1,073***	504	193	98	623	39	1,657	373
	A	781	83	123	***987***	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188	354
	M	787	53	78	***918***	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,515	367
	J	667	40	66	***773***	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,464	349
	J	628	27	53	***708***	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759	358
	A	604	60	101	***765***	352	160	79	2,465	32	3,198	366
	S	710	160	204	***1,073***	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,203	341
	O	880	326	290	***1,496***	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,441	318

(1)Includes Yukon. (2)Annual computation to 1955 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
					Sales			Sales		
		Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
		Thousand barrels(2)		Million cu. ft.						
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956		8,872	14,332	14,096^r	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968	297
1955	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956	J	8,889	13,603^r	19,355^r	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
	F	7,025	13,539	17,243^r	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
	M	6,377	14,298^r	16,045^r	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
	A	6,918	11,878	13,181^r	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
	M	8,405	12,009	11,155^r	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
	J	8,516	13,226	9,711^r	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566^r	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304^r	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
	S	9,996	15,116^r	11,706^r	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
	O	10,781	15,777^r	14,344^r	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	988	315
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271^r	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
	D	8,625	16,662	20,272^r	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224	342
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	19,985	8,826	11,158	1,584(3)	944	220
	F	8,120	14,788	19,478	20,191	9,349	10,842	1,471	891	203
	M	8,041	15,960	18,264	18,012	7,765	10,247	1,423	834	211
	A	7,931	15,250	18,506	15,416	6,091	9,325	1,297	748	213
	M	10,408	16,342	13,867	11,986	4,137	7,849	1,362	764	224
	J	9,121	15,848	12,546	9,651	2,670	6,981	1,221	695	203
	J	10,895	16,750	12,390	8,299	1,713	6,586	1,104	585	203
	A	11,172	15,745	13,317	8,216	1,585	6,630	1,031	562	189
	S	8,374	14,370	14,623	9,075	1,949	7,126	1,077	584	192
	O				12,347	3,477	8,870	1,353	715	237

(1) Includes gas used for house heating. (2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. (3) Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
					Fuels					Asphalt
		Received	Consumed	**Total**	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene(1)	
		Thousand barrels								
1955		16,034	16,068	*15,291*	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956		19,333	19,224	*18,082*	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1955	M	16,841	16,209	*15,532*	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
	J	17,111	16,648	*15,399*	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
	J	18,588	17,671	*16,336*	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
	A	17,043	17,811	*17,040*	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
	S	16,821	16,866	*16,051*	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
	O	16,951	15,951	*15,162*	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
	N	16,125	16,510	*15,765*	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
	D	16,664	18,227	*17,035*	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956	J	18,623	18,666	*17,580*	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
	F	16,997	17,340	*16,163*	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	*15,953*	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	*14,440*	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	*16,347*	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	*17,887*	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	*19,749*	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	*20,445*	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	*20,079*	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	*20,014*	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	*18,761*	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,888	20,875	*19,568*	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	*19,075*	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	*17,994*	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	*18,787*	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	*16,444*	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	*18,665*	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	*19,785*	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	*21,505*	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	*20,756*	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES(2)				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
		Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
		Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
		Thousand Barrels								
1955		16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956		18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1955	M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
	J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
	J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
	A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
	S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
	O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
	N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
	D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
	A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
	J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
	J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
	A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
	S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
	O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
	D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1957	J	24,125	5,907	4,562	10,227	47,383	19,426	5,849	16,024	5,504
	F	19,378	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,779	20,512	6,218	13,721	5,706
	M	18,770	5,846	3,540	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
	A	17,063	6,264	3,721	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	M	18,308	8,766	4,321	3,833	44,409	19,186	6,452	13,357	5,895
	J	15,854	7,976	3,865	2,885	48,652	18,755	7,176	16,809	6,508
	J	18,789	9,710	4,035	3,680	52,351	17,875	7,860	19,916	6,281
	A	17,666	9,296	3,923	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119

(1) As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels. (2) Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
		Production	Exports(1)	Production	Exports(2)			Production	Exports(4)	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports(3)	Total metal content		Refined lead	
		Million pounds									
1955		54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956		59.1^{r}	38.0	54.7	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1955	A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8
	S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
	O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
	N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
	D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956	J	59.9^{r}	42.1	52.9	32.0	29.9^{r}	30.2	32.5^{r}	14.8	24.4	9.8
	F	53.5^{r}	28.7	52.1	22.1	29.9^{r}	27.9	29.1^{r}	11.6	22.9	7.7
	M	63.1^{r}	33.6	53.1	24.6	31.0	32.4	34.1^{r}	12.5	24.9	8.0
	A	55.4^{r}	36.6	52.8	29.0	28.8^{r}	28.9	23.9^{r}	20.9	23.1	15.3
	M	58.5^{r}	32.8	54.9	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3^{r}	19.6	24.0	14.4
	J	57.9^{r}	30.7	53.8	22.0	28.9^{r}	32.8	34.1^{r}	18.9	23.2	13.3
	J	62.0^{r}	41.6	54.1	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1^{r}	40.6	24.7	19.4
	A	57.2^{r}	36.6	58.0	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9^{r}	18.6	24.4	9.4
	S	62.1^{r}	43.2	55.5	34.5	29.0^{r}	27.7	32.0^{r}	31.5	25.4	19.8
	O	59.7^{r}	36.6	59.0	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8^{r}	31.3	27.8	18.1
	N	59.4^{r}	45.5	54.3	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9^{r}	24.2	25.8	18.6
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.0^{r}	14.6	25.1	5.5
1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3
	M	61.9	40.1	55.3	29.4	33.5	29.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	15.7	26.3	12.9
	J	53.8^{r}	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0^{r}	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4
	J	52.8^{r}	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7^{r}	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4
	A	60.0	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5^{r}	29.9	29.3	18.0	25.1	12.8
	S	60.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2^{r}	28.3	31.6	32.4	22.6	16.9
	O	62.2	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.2	21.6	20.6	15.5

(1) Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. (2) Includes ingots, bars and billets. (3) Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. (4) Includes lead in ore and in pigs. Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1955		72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956		70.4^r	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365^r	294	2,369^r	1,772
1955	A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	75.3^r	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	370^r	315	2,333^r	1,803
	F	71.1^r	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	352^r	250	2,045^r	1,534
	M	73.5^r	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	384^r	345	2,345^r	1,308
	A	70.6^r	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062^r	1,748
	M	70.8^r	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375^r	322	2,511^r	1,443
	J	72.2^r	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381^r	312	2,540^r	1,563
	J	74.7^r	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351^r	286	2,313^r	1,676
	A	70.9^r	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352^r	293	2,363^r	2,525
	S	65.7^r	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,571^r	1,719
	O	71.2^r	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368^r	304	2,437^r	2,000
	N	63.2^r	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367^r	280	2,465^r	1,685
	D	66.1^r	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364^r	245	2,446^r	2,263
1957	J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159^r	1,324
	F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032^r	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346^r	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226^r	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,575.7	375	350	2,107^r	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,235.7	359	287	2,202^r	1,442
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,818.9	365	290	2,377^r	1,420
	A	68.3	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	3,716.3	361	262	2,566^r	1,633
	S	65.2	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,661.8	373	279	2,336^r	1,151
	O	70.0	59.9	41.8	33.5		2,830.4	398	301	2,771	1,980

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production(1)	Imports
		Thousand tons									
1955		88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4
1956		84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1955	A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	455	532	112.0	115.4	23.0
	S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9	55.1
	O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9
	N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	—	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5
	D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956	J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2	9.8
	F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	—	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
	M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2
1957	J	59.7	64.1	307	4.5	—	389	169	99.6	163.5	13.8
	F	77.2	59.4	194	—	8.9	356	211	98.1	144.1	15.2
	M	69.7	69.0	195	4.3	—	413	316	112.1	114.9	15.2
	A	107.3	77.5	394	9.0	—	414	379	117.2	103.4	3.6
	M	100.6	129.2	394	9.4	7.8	525	629	120.3	135.2	42.5
	J	83.9	86.0	519	3.9	—	581	668	111.0	122.7	30.1
	J	83.1	86.1	504	5.3	6.9	717	880	123.2	145.6	39.0
	A	95.9	81.1	587	14.6	—	691	765	115.8	145.5	46.1
	S	135.7	99.2	485	6.1	—	644	669	114.8	167.0	47.5
	O	89.0	104.2	484	8.2	—	639	682	134.9	180.8	

(1) Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

			Orders		Inventory at End of Month					
							All Inventory Held			
		Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	**Total Owned** (4)	Held but not Owned	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
		Million dollars								
1955		*1,623.6*	1,646.1	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956		*1,773.1*	1,802.2	3,132.8	*4,118.6*	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1955	J	*1,732.9*	1,711.5	2,658.2	*3,514.1*	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
	J	*1,576.4*	1,608.1	2,689.9	*3,496.8*	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
	A	*1,669.4*	1,723.2	2,743.7	*3,481.9*	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
	S	*1,746.7*	1,732.5	2,729.6	*3,498.6*	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
	O	*1,702.2*	1,674.3	2,701.6	*3,526.7*	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
	N	*1,694.8*	1,737.0	2,743.8	*3,552.5*	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
	D	*1,643.5*	1,684.0	2,784.3	*3,635.9*	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	J	*1,538.8*	1,751.8	2,997.3	*3,706.1*	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
	F	*1,620.9*	1,671.9	3,048.3	*3,789.8*	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
	M	*1,761.2*	1,758.8	3,046.0	*3,833.3*	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
	A	*1,751.9*	1,779.4	3,073.5	*3,844.8*	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
	M	*1,888.5*	1,852.1	3,037.1	*3,883.0*	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
	J	*1,867.1*	1,760.2	2,930.2	*3,933.4*	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
	J	*1,763.9*	1,738.8	2,905.1	*3,937.2*	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
	A	*1,810.0*	1,831.2	2,926.3	*3,938.2*	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
	S	*1,798.4*	1,812.0	2,939.9	*3,969.9*	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
	O	*1,911.3*	1,857.7	2,886.3	*3,988.6*	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
	N	*1,849.1*	1,845.7	2,883.0	*4,058.7*	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
	D	*1,716.5*	1,966.3	3,132.8	*4,118.6*	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1957	J	*1,691.4*	1,796.4	3,238.7	*4,165.8*	502.3	4,668.1	1,992.2	1,256.9	1,419.0
	F	*1,654.6*	1,644.7	3,229.8	*4,264.7*	512.7	4,777.3	2,012.0	1,283.3	1,482.0
	M	*1,861.8*	1,796.2	3,165.0	*4,262.4*	530.2	4,792.6	2,022.3	1,285.1	1,485.2
	A	*1,811.1*	1,731.6	3,086.4	*4,249.9*	537.7	4,787.6	2,006.0	1,299.8	1,481.8
	M	*1,914.5*	1,813.2	2,986.4	*4,278.9*	538.9	4,817.7	2,003.9	1,317.7	1,496.1
	J	*1,811.9*	1,733.2	2,907.7	*4,288.3*	550.4	4,838.6	1,991 5	1,326.9	1,520.3
	J	*1,804.8*	1,746.0	2,848.9	*4,294.3*	561.3	4,855.6	2,015.2	1,323.3	1,517.2
	A	*1,763.0*^{r}	1,706.8^{r}	2,792.7^{r}	*4,290.7*^{r}	559.4^{r}	4,850.1^{r}	2,012.0	1,310.5^{r}	1,527.6^{r}
	S	*1,762.7*^{r}	1,687.6^{r}	2,717.6^{r}	*4,300.1*^{r}	566.6^{r}	4,866.7^{r}	2,003.9^{r}	1,324.6^{r}	1,538.2^{r}
	O	*1,803.4*	1,748.9	2,663.2	*4,328.1*	554.8	4,882.9	2,017.1	1,327.1	1,538.8

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956		345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1955	J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
	J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956	J	295.9	677.0	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
	M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
	J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
	D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0
1957	J	322.2	706.8	44.5	146.0	64.3	193.3	63.6	177.9	235.8	625.8	209.2	709.5
	F	309.5	708.1	44.0	149.5	63.2	194.5	78.0	184.4	241.3	663.4	221.7	718.8
	M	332.4	699.7	47.1	151.4	63.5	192.5	84.4	180.1	267.8	691.4	257.9	728.9
	A	345.3	677.0	50.1	149.8	58.0	197.0	75.9	183.7	259.2	673.3	238.3	734.7
	M	366.9	673.9	48.1	149.9	60.5	203.2	68.4	188.7	293.5	673.5	257.4	737.1
	J	375.4	672.6	45.3	149.2	59.1	204.0	53.8	198.6	286.8	676.5	242.3	738.1
	J	389.9	687.1	45.0	147.4	51.8	202.8	61.4	201.6	285.8	677.0	240.9	732.9
	A	388.9^{r}	712.0^{r}	51.5^{r}	140.8^{r}	56.0^{r}	199.8^{r}	87.9^{r}	195.9^{r}	286.2^{r}	681.0^{r}	223.2^{r}	724.7^{r}
	S	382.8^{r}	733.5^{r}	50.2^{r}	139.6^{r}	60.3^{r}	198.8^{r}	91.7^{r}	187.1^{r}	272.7^{r}	681.1^{r}	228.8^{r}	714.0^{r}
	O	381.0	744.2	50.3	139.9	61.7	197.7	88.8	184.6	275.3	668.5	234.5	715.4

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1) AND INVENTORIES(4) GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
		Million dollars											
1955		161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956		181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6
1955	J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
	J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
	A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
	S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
	O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
	N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
	D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956	J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
	F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
	M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
	A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
	M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
	J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
	J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
	A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
	S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
	O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
	N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
	D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6
1957	J	208.0	339.5	133.9	254.8	81.4	302.8	35.2	84.4	121.1	272.5	89.2	245.3
	F	165.4	372.1	129.1	256.9	81.4	306.1	36.8	89.4	110.1	269.4	90.2	241.9
	M	261.2	335.3	128.3	264.0	83.6	312.1	42.5	90.3	107.1	269.1	97.2	236.6
	A	223.8	337.3	137.0	265.3	79.3	312.8	46.1	92.7	101.6	278.8	106.2	234.9
	M	221.0	349.5	136.5	267.8	82.3	313.4	58.6	92.0	113.6	283.0	114.8	233.4
	J	192.9	338.2	124.5	269.2	83.4	312.3	57.9	88.9	105.5	298.7	95.9	229.0
	J	181.3	329.8	111.1	275.3	73.8	299.5	62.3	86.3	116.4	311.3	95.6	229.8
	A	123.7^r	320.0^r	114.8^r	276.7^r	74.2^r	290.8	58.4	86.5^r	115.6^r	317.2	93.0^r	233.1^r
	S	117.4^r	329.9^r	115.3^r	277.1^r	87.0^r	286.7^r	54.3^r	86.1^r	113.4^r	321.1^r	97.8^r	233.7^r
	O	134.2	359.8	125.2	275.9	87.2	283.7	54.7	86.1	119.8	322.8	99.6	241.2

SHIPMENTS(1) INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Consumer Goods Industries											
		Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956		464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1955	J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
	J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
	A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
	S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
	O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
	N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
	D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956	J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
	F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
	M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
	A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
	M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
	J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
	J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7	313.0	593.0	320.5	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
	A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6	324.6	588.0	328.5	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
	S	505.6	1,056.0	497.0	315.7	603.1	314.0	120.3	273.6	109.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
	O	531.0	1,035.0	530.4	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4	174.1	63.4
	N	497.0	1,037.0	495.0	320.6	598.9	317.1	114.7	260.4	122.4	61.8	177.7	55.5
	D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6
1957	J	431.2	1,068.2	434.4	287.9	604.7	287.6	93.5	278.6	101.5	49.9	184.9	45.3
	F	440.3	1,092.4	435.3	275.7	618.6	275.2	110.4	286.9	102.1	54.2	187.0	58.0
	M	466.8	1,095.8	450.6	292.5	624.7	292.9	120.1	281.9	106.6	54.2	189.2	51.1
	A	469.0	1,092.6	466.7	304.7	616.0	304.9	111.4	287.2	112.5	52.9	189.4	49.2
	M	482.4	1,101.6	492.6	324.6	614.1	323.4	103.3	294.8	116.3	54.5	192.7	52.9
	J	467.8	1,113.0	474.0	332.7	611.6	331.7	82.3	306.4	88.3	52.9	195.0	54.0
	J	485.4	1,128.1	487.9	343.4	629.5	345.2	91.8	307.7	91.5	50.2	190.9	51.2
	A	523.0^r	1,121.7	515.1^r	342.4^r	639.2^r	346.3^r	124.5^r	297.8	116.7^r	56.0^r	184.7	52.2^r
	S	535.2^r	1,123.4^r	512.1^r	340.2^r	658.8^r	342.0^r	130.0^r	285.8^r	110.5^r	65.0^r	178.8^r	59.6^r
	O	537.9	1,116.8	530.1	345.0	658.0	342.9	125.9	283.0	123.4	67.0	175.8	63.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

SHIPMENTS(1), INVENTORIES(4) AND NEW ORDERS(2) GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3	124.8	317.5	137.2
1956		154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9
1955	S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
	O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
	N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
	D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956	J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
	F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
	M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
	A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
	M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
	J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	−0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3
	J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
	A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
	S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
	O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
	N	157.0	439.3	146.0	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0	299.6	97.3	148.7	373.9	155.9
	D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6
1957	J	153.6	462.9	117.9	74.4	147.8	43.3	79.2	315.1	74.6	121.4	414.7	139.0
	F	163.6	476.7	176.7	77.8	156.8	83.9	85.8	319.9	92.8	127.3	428.8	133.6
	M	182.8	475.4	131.9	84.8	157.8	52.8	98.0	317.7	79.0	143.9	446.0	141.6
	A	181.2	477.8	143.4	79.1	160.6	49.8	102.1	317.2	93.5	139.6	446.2	129.8
	M	177.3	494.6	144.8	77.4	180.1	68.7	99.9	314.6	76.1	167.9	442.0	133.3
	J	176.6	480.6	140.2	83.0	168.1	48.2	93.6	312.5	92.0	160.0	435.9	150.9
	J	167.7	467.0	133.8	81.2	168.5	60.4	86.5	298.6	73.4	158.5	427.5	156.7
	A	135.7^r	467.8^r	144.4^r	61.6^r	171.9^r	62.8^r	74.1^r	295.9^r	81.4^r	157.6^r	415.2^r	141.8^r
	S	147.3^r	469.1^r	131.7^r	68.8^r	175.6^r	53.6^r	78.5^r	293.4^r	78.0	153.3^r	411.3^r	143.8^r
	O	149.8	474.4	112.6	71.9	181.4	48.8	77.9	293.1	64.2	159.1	412.3	158.1

		Miscellaneous Industries											
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Million dollars											
1955		301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1956		321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9
1955	S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
	O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
	N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
	D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956	J	299.6	577.3	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
	F	303.0	585.4	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
	M	317.6	593.7	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
	A	298.1	584.6	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
	M	333.5	596.4	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
	J	336.9	606.0	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
	J	324.3	626.0	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6
	A	357.0	652.8	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
	S	326.5	676.9	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
	O	336.4	664.0	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
	N	320.2	680.1	311.3	152.4	259.5	147.2	272.7	610.7	291.4	301.1	658.2	298.8
	D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	166.1	247.4	630.6	244.6	276.3	651.8	265.5
1957	J	276.9	685.3	380.7	159.9	269.1	163.2	257.8	614.3	266.2	289.7	651.4	295.0
	F	282.3	713.0	269.6	110.9	296.0	112.6	248.3	597.5	242.1	281.0	660.4	274.8
	M	300.5	735.4	317.0	200.0	262.1	202.4	276.4	575.5	252.8	290.4	672.3	299.8
	A	291.2	715.7	272.5	172.8	259.9	165.5	266.2	575.8	262.4	290.3	682.0	291.2
	M	314.8	719.6	285.1	171.9	252.0	163.3	282.5	585.7	271.2	316.4	683.5	323.0
	J	305.3	726.8	291.4	138.5	251.0	129.3	263.8	591.5	252.6	299.9	689.7	294.9
	J	298.2	740.5	291.1	127.5	241.0	124.7	258.5	591.6	244.1	309.0	698.7	307.7
	A	298.1^r	761.1^r	270.5^r	88.6^r	224.0^r	88.3^r	254.0^r	600.2^r	239.5^r	306.1^r	700.8^r	307.2^r
	S	283.3^r	766.1^r	261.4^r	74.4^r	230.5^r	77.8^r	259.4^r	608.3^r	256.1^r	309.7^r	691.5^r	304.7^r
	O	291.4	755.3	294.3	90.0	255.1	93.1	264.7	627.7	261.7	310.5	686.6	299.0

(1) In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. (2) Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. (3) Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. (4) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Tobacco						Beverages			
		Releases for Consumption in Canada(1)					Stocks(2)	Production			Stocks(2)
		Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor
		Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1955		1,970	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956		1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1955	J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
	S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956	J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
	S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
	O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957	J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
	M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
	A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
	M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
	J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
	J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
	A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
	S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
	O	1,692	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77

(1)Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. (2)End of period. (3)The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. (4)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
											End of Period	
		Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	**Total**	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
		Million pounds										
1955		9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	*15.78*	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	*17.07*	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1955	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	*12.44*	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	*17.24*	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	*16.61*	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	*19.20*	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	*17.29*	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	*16.42*	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	*16.75*	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	*16.50*	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	*17.84*	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	*18.27*	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	*17.16*	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	*15.30*	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	*14.28*	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	*17.13*	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	*19.27*	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	*19.26*	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	*16.69*	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	*18.47*	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	*17.91*	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	*17.66*	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	*17.01*	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	*18.63*	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	*17.08*	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	*14.39*	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	*11.76*	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50
	S		24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	*15.98*	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50
	O		25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	*17.40*	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32

(1)Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	RUBBER TIRES(1)				RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
	Production(2)	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
						Boots all Rubber						
	Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Overshoes and Galoshes(3)	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
		Thousands						Thousand Pairs				
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.4	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1
1956	693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1
1955 S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0
O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6
N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0
D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1
1956 J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8
F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9
M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.5	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0
M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3
J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5
J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4
A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9
S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2
O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9
N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1
1957 J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
F	745.3	538.5	202.1	325.0	1,393.8	153.3	30.8	608.2	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7
M	754.4	628.7	249.5	366.5	1,389.8	141.7	28.8	574.5	277.6	334.9	1,226.7	5,231.8
A	635.8	758.0	263.9	481.7	1,066.4	78.0	21.9	448.9	208.8	286.1	741.8	5,556.4
M	784.5	789.0	248.9	529.9	1,150.1	78.8	32.2	531.6	211.9	263.2	558.4	6,148.0
J	706.4	814.2	225.8	581.4	1,094.7	70.2	35.5	606.5	223.1	115.6	533.0	6,709.7
J	661.6	703.7	182.4	510.4	724.7	38.8	19.6	462.3	134.1	42.7	978.3	6,460.7
A	400.3	673.0	86.1	536.1	1,227.0	70.3	32.1	785.6	209.8	71.7	1,788.8	5,898.9
S	579.2	599.8	59.8	528.2	1,272.0	79.4	27.3	891.3	169.0	60.6	2,063.8	5,107.0
O	650.4	620.2	115.8	487.4	1,355.4	88.2	24.6	943.8	175.7	76.3	1,699.3	4,763.1

(1) Excludes bicycle tires. (2) Includes small number of imported tires. (3) Includes plastic footwear. Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1955 S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956 J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290
1957 J	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,353	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
F	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083
M	623	424	210	95	1,218	5,372	846	995	5,606	1,635
A	602	425	192	85	1,011	5,070	1,028	746	2,540	3,862
M	565	454	205	111	1,200	5,189	796	893	6,192	1,874
J	541	466	163	82	1,119	4,822	664	857	6,263	1,793
J	526	595	129	69	688	3,217	364	438	3,438	831
A	501	574	205	116	1,013	5,306	836	888	6,176	1,544
S	507	564	200	105	1,058	5,090	916	953	5,227	1,551
O	514	523	201	108	1,215	5,779	741	935	5,275	1,984

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES							
		Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	**Total All Kinds**	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
		Thousand pair							
1955		743	1,530	139	581	239	*3,232*	2,643	589
1956		828	1,678	150	615	259	*3,531*	2,896	635
1955	J	511	954	107	365	161	*2,099*	1,704	394
	A	806	1,615	151	622	233	*3,427*	2,706	721
	S	872	1,717	160	613	251	*3,613*	2,805	808
	O	853	1,489	148	628	267	*3,385*	2,501	884
	N	862	1,551	164	653	284	*3,514*	2,587	926
	D	770	1,335	145	563	207	*3,020*	2,422	598
1956	J	815	1,644	133	612	240	*3,445*	3,026	419
	F	890	1,781	161	665	270	*3,767*	3,281	486
	M	892	1,946	165	670	287	*3,960*	3,479	481
	A	852	1,832	151	625	250	*3,710*	3,186	523
	M	863	1,816	175	631	267	*3,754*	3,190	564
	J	805	1,650	147	634	265	*3,501*	2,918	583
	J	595	1,039	121	456	199	*2,410*	2,004	405
	A	914	1,873	165	650	259	*3,860*	2,926	934
	S	852	1,667	157	628	253	*3,558*	2,725	833
	O	904	1,762	153	660	307	*3,787*	2,816	970
	N	867	1,789	152	653	290	*3,752*	2,814	938
	D	688	1,336	125	493	227	*2,869*	2,385	484
1957	J	813	1,717	130	614	275	*3,549*	3,255	294
	F	787	1,746	139	617	257	*3,545*	3,226	319
	M	868	2,002	164	672	270	*3,975*	3,564	412
	A	848	1,911	163	667	252	*3,842*	3,375	466
	M	842	1,971	157	710	300	*3,982*	3,455	526
	J	721	1,600	155	542	261	*3,279*	2,766	513
	J	635	1,227	153	469	173	*2,657*	2,086	571
	A	829	1,795	197	620	265	*3,705*	2,971	734
	S	864	1,732	158	650	263	*3,667*	2,843	824

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton(1)			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848	12,373	1,165	1,913	7,944
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1955	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	22,246	13,030	1,158	1,793	7,362
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,964	12,470	1,241	2,031	8,434
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	20,212	7,848	741	1,411	5,112
	A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958	8,368
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,807
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
	A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
	S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247
1957	J	16,920	32,772	16,324	29,925	12,847	1,336	1,603	6,831
	F	14,486	33,935	16,809	28,474	13,303	1,347	1,927	8,302
	M	17,902	30,776	15,353	31,099	12,064	1,429	2,167	8,682
	A	15,336	31,127	15,536	20,171	12,202	1,478	1,687	7,256
	M	14,957	30,340	15,128	23,154	11,893	1,457	1,750	8,192
	J	14,097	27,655	13,792	20,701	10,841	1,541	1,801	6,999
	J	9,685	22,540	11,157	22,151	8,836	1,087	1,514	3,962
	A	8,015	30,202	15,072	21,558	11,839	1,207	1,766	7,918
	S	8,727	30,359	13,097	21,544	11,901	1,325	1,529	7,265
	O		34,660	14,913	23,534	13,587	1,228		
	N		31,095	14,120		12,189			

(1) Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. (2) Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. (3) Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

				Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats(1)
		Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956		406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1953	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2

		CHILDREN'S			BOYS'						
									Shirts		
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
		Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1955		231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1953	4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

		Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
					Shirts			Overalls			
					Dress or business, fine						
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Cotton	Other(2)	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
		Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1955		457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956		448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1953	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955	1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
	2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
	3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
	4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956	1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
	2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
	3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
	4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4

(1) Includes children's. (2) Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
			East of Rocky Mountains									
		Canada(1)	Total(1)	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British(1) Columbia
		Million feet, board measure										
1954		*603.7*	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955		*660.0*	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1955	A	*785.4*	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
	S	*757.2*	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
	O	*603.0*	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
	N	*443.8*	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
	D	*519.8*	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956	J	*587.5*	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
	F	*650.1*	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
	M	*699.7*	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
	A	*483.5*	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
	M	*662.9*	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
	J	*827.5*	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
	J	*799.8*	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
	A	*836.3*	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
	S	*716.8*	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
	O	*617.5*	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
	N	*499.1*	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
	D	*410.7*	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9
1957	J	*466.8*	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
	F	*562.7*	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	340.1
	M	*635.2*	254.1	0.4	17.3	23.8	92.6	34.3	2.4	12.0	71.3	381.1
	A	*477.2*	159.2	1.2	15.7	22.1	65.6	45.4	1.5	0.3	7.4	317.9
	M	*644.3*	269.8	0.7	39.7	28.5	112.8	79.6	2.2	3.5	2.8	374.5
	J	*735.0*	334.9	1.4	44.5	34.3	159.9	85.0	4.0	3.0	2.8	400.2
	J	*731.2*	333.1	1.1	41.2	32.4	156.6	87.9	3.9	4.3	5.7	398.2
	A	*693.9*	297.8	0.9	25.0	22.9	127.8	105.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	396.2
	S	*602.0*	218.5	0.9	30.2	11.6	96.7	70.2	1.8	2.4	4.6	383.6
	O	*518.2*	132.1	0.7	15.0	12.9	65.7	34.1	0.7	0.1	2.9	386.2

		WOOD PULP(2)				NEWSPRINT				
		Production					Shipments			
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports	**Production**	Total	Domestic	Export(3)	Stocks End of Period
						Thousand tons				
1955		*830.7*	452.4	369.9	197.2	*515.9*	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956		*878.5*	473.3	397.3	197.8	*539.1*	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1955	A	*874.5*	475.7	390.0	217.7	*539.5*	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
	S	*814.5*	442.0	364.4	205.7	*503.2*	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
	O	*879.2*	476.8	393.3	204.1	*538.8*	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
	N	*866.9*	471.5	386.3	214.8	*541.7*	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
	D	*818.4*	447.9	362.7	189.9	*520.0*	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956	J	*842.6*	455.6	378.8	179.8	*523.3*	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
	F	*837.5*	449.1	380.5	200.9	*514.7*	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
	M	*900.7*	478.6	413.6	180.0	*552.9*	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
	A	*849.8*	461.3	380.5	201.3	*518.4*	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
	M	*922.1*	492.5	421.1	214.1	*550.5*	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
	J	*897.8*	478.5	411.6	202.7	*536.4*	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
	J	*856.1*	462.6	385.7	198.2	*532.5*	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
	A	*923.5*	500.8	414.7	215.2	*570.4*	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
	S	*838.6*	453.1	378.7	195.4	*514.0*	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
	O	*940.3*	511.5	420.7	229.9	*582.1*	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
	N	*898.8*	487.2	404.0	176.4	*559.5*	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
	D	*826.5*	449.3	370.1	180.1	*514.2*	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957	J	*882.6*	480.2	395.5	203.1	*558.6*	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	*834.0*	445.8	381.4	187.2	*518.9*	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1
	M	*924.2*	499.2	417.9	182.7	*574.2*	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8
	A	*881.5*	483.3	391.4	185.8	*554.8*	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3
	M	*915.7*	498.1	410.7	214.3	*573.0*	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0
	J	*861.6*	458.7	396.3	194.5	*532.0*	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6
	J	*849.9*	470.3	372.7	164.8	*549.2*	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9
	A	*896.8*	481.7	408.4	216.5	*560.3*	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2
	S	*781.6*	421.2	354.5	213.5	*486.6*	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9
	O	*885.6*	468.1	411.1	196.0	*548.7*	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1

(1)Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2)Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. (3)Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES

(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1955		21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1956		19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1955	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957	J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
	F	20.0	5.3	53.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
	M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
	A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
	M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
	J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
	J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
	A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
	S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
	O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	**Net Total Domestic Shipments**	Producers' Interchange[1]	Export Shipments	**Total**
		Thousand tons										
1955		2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	..	40.8	1.6	*268.8*	137.2	33.5	*439.5*
1956		6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	*336.0*	180.7	17.6	*534.3*
1955	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	..	39.1	1.4	*282.1*	150.4	46.4	*478.9*
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	..	42.3	2.0	*298.4*	147.3	38.3	*484.0*
	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	..	41.6	1.8	*275.6*	150.8	24.4	*450.9*
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	..	41.9	1.6	*283.7*	140.6	49.0	*473.2*
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	..	46.4	1.4	*291.8*	133.0	32.4	*457.2*
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.6	*294.9*	133.1	46.2	*474.3*
	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	..	51.2	1.5	*295.7*	143.7	18.1	*457.5*
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	..	46.5	1.4	*287.3*	138.8	33.2	*459.3*
1956	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	*305.7*	158.8	18.3	*482.8*
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	*335.4*	176.0	4.7	*516.2*
	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	*361.0*	208.9	20.0	*589.9*
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	*319.6*	151.2	5.7	*476.5*
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	*357.7*	184.7	17.3	*559.7*
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	*345.8*	167.3	6.5	*519.7*
	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	*341.8*	175.4	17.6	*534.8*
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	*341.8*	206.8	21.9	*570.5*
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	*327.7*	197.9	22.1	*547.7*
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	*352.4*	196.1	26.9	*575.3*
	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	*338.3*	184.9	24.1	*547.3*
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	*304.5*	160.8	25.9	*491.2*
1957	J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	*331.9*	129.5	26.4	*487.8*
	F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	*322.4*	140.4	18.3	*481.1*
	M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	*380.1*	166.6	18.7	*565.5*
	A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	*307.6*	123.9	5.7	*437.3*
	M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	*325.3*	111.5	16.4	*453.2*
	J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	*314.9*	113.7	10.1	*438.7*
	J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	*302.8*	133.2	5.0	*441.0*
	A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	*307.3*	129.7	5.1	*442.1*
	S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	*282.9*	110.4	5.4	*398.7*
	O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	*277.0*	122.2	25.6	*424.8*

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

[1] Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
				Steel			Shipments			
		Pig(1) Iron	Ferro-Alloys	**Total**	Ingots	Castings	**Total**(2)	Export	Domestic	Imports(3)
		Thousand net tons								
1955		267.9	13.9	*377.9*	370.5	7.4	*302.3*	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956		297.4	20.2	*442.2*	432.1	10.0	*353.6*	17.6	336.0	185.6
1955	A	288.9	16.8(4)	*386.7*	379.7	7.1	*332.7*	49.0	283.7	95.6
	S	276.8		*374.5*	367.0	7.5	*324.2*	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	293.4	19.2(4)	*417.3*	409.5	7.8	*341.2*	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N	284.4		*415.5*	406.8	8.7	*313.8*	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D	283.5		*428.4*	419.3	9.1	*320.5*	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	285.1	19.4(4)	*433.7*	425.2	8.5	*324.0*	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F	268.5		*400.6*	391.3	9.4	*340.1*	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M	292.6		*440.7*	429.7	11.0	*381.0*	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	287.1	21.1(4)	*434.1*	423.6	10.5	*325.3*	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M	291.3		*462.1*	451.3	10.9	*375.0*	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J	303.1		*445.6*	435.4	10.2	*352.3*	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	307.6	20.0(4)	*441.6*	432.4	9.1	*359.4*	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A	316.7		*452.3*	443.8	8.5	*363.7*	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S	295.8		*434.4*	424.8	9.6	*349.8*	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	307.6	20.3(4)	*466.2*	455.0	11.2	*379.2*	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N	298.9		*444.4*	432.9	11.5	*362.4*	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D	313.8		*450.1*	439.9	10.2	*330.4*	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J	304.9	16.7(4)	*467.5*	456.4	11.1	*358.3*	26.4	331.9	235.0
	F	291.7		*424.2*	413.4	10.7	*340.7*	18.3	322.4	168.4
	M	334.7		*475.1*	463.9	11.3	*398.8*	18.7	380.1	201.5
	A	325.0	19.7(4)	*450.1*	439.0	11.1	*313.4*	5.7	307.6	226.6
	M	336.7		*436.6*	425.3	11.3	*341.7*	16.4	325.3	265.2
	J	329.4		*428.0*	417.9	10.1	*325.0*	10.1	314.9	192.9
	J	329.2	20.7(4)	*427.8*	418.2	9.7	*307.8*	5.0	302.8	257.0
	A	338.3		*434.9*	427.6	7.2	*312.4*	5.1	307.3	191.0
	S	321.0		*403.1*	395.4	7.6	*288.3*	5.4	282.9	179.7
	O	293.4		*380.8*	372.7	8.1	*302.6*	25.6	277.0	149.8

(1) Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding shipments for processing. (3) Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (4) Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
								Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply(1)	Sales			Domestic Sales Financed
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.			**Total**	Exp.	Dom.	
		Thousands											Number
1955		*37.85*	*37.80*	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	*33.24*	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956		*39.52*	*39.22*	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	*35.17*^{r}	1.18	34.00^r	15,842
1955	A	*24.10*	*25.01*	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	*33.77*	0.32	33.45	16,987
	S	*19.22*	*19.08*	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	*29.56*	4.62	24.94	14,317
	O	*23.66*	*26.30*	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	*27.04*	0.91	26.14	12,266
	N	*29.52*	*28.86*	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	*23.64*	0.04	23.59	10,138
	D	*28.27*	*28.16*	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	*24.00*	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956	J	*29.67*	*26.16*	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	*16.99*	0.13	16.86	7,882
	F	*29.30*	*27.63*	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	*24.43*	1.14	23.29	8,775
	M	*47.40*	*46.66*	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	*38.13*	1.58	36.56	12,430
	A	*59.59*	*60.47*	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	*50.92*	1.16	49.76	19,271
	M	*58.20*	*57.02*	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	*56.64*	2.77	53.87	23.234
	J	*52.44*	*52.93*	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	*50.10*	1.05	49.05	21,233
	J	*49.44*	*47.52*	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	*43.31*	1.09	42.23	22,323
	A	*18.25*	*26.04*	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	*34.95*	0.73	34.23	20,452
	S	*11.79*	*11.33*	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	*26.78*	0.89	25.90	14,830
	O	*30.42*	*24.71*	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	*27.60*^{r}	1.75	25.85^r	15,827
	N	*44.54*	*43.22*	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	*25.86*	0.74	25.13	13,028
	D	*43.23*	*46.99*	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	*26.35*	1.12	25.23	10,824
1957	J	*45.10*	*41.10*	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.69	5.13	43.51	*28.15*	1.61	26.54	10,498
	F	*36.37*	*26.21*	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	*28.68*	2.15	26.53	10,260
	M	*44.96*	*57.56*	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	*38.95*	0.76	38.19	13,382
	A	*48.87*	*48.46*	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	*48.52*	2.48	46.05	17,659
	M	*49.03*	*47.96*	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	*46.07*	1.29	44.78	19,421
	J	*39.24*	*37.20*	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	*39.34*	1.51	37.83	16,540
	J	*35.76*	*34.47*	5.96	5.75	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	*36.69*	1.75	34.94	19,212
	A	*18.95*	*21.13*	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	*32.07*	0.72	31.35	16,148
	S	*10.09*	*11.89*	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	*27.33*	1.16	26.17	14,010
	O	*18.99*	*14.81*	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89			*21.56*	0.71	20.85	13,263

(1) Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES(3)				
		Domestic Types(5)			All Types						
		Production	Shipments	Factory stocks(1)	Imports	Exports	Production(2)	Shipments(2)	Factory stocks(1)(2)	Imports	Exports
		Thousands									
1955		20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956		23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1955	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
	S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
	N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956	J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
	M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.16r	13.05r	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.50	22.56	39.00	3.89	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.36	21.84	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.68	24.56	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.23	21.72	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.83	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.20	19.87	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	18.75	25.59	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	22.94	27.20	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81		0.13	26.39	25.20	23.55		0.32

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		PRODUCER'S SALES										IMPORTS	
		Radio Receivers						Television Receivers					
		Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces(4)	Radio Sets	Television Sets
		Thousands											
1955		50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956		59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1955	S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3
	O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6
	N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
	D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956	J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
	F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
	M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
	A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
	D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
1957	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	J	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	A	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	S	61.6	37.6r	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	O	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5		

(1) End of period. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines. (3) Electric and other. (4) Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. (5) Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		STARTS BY REGIONS							COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Construction end of Period
		Canada	New-foundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**	New-foundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	**Canada**
									Number							
1955		*11,523*	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	*10,661*	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	*79,339*
1956		*10,609*	138	531	3,000	4.059	1,637	1,245	*11,308*	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	*68,579*
1955	A	*16,219*	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	*10,685*	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	*87,620*
	S	*15,358*	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	*11,358*	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	*91,386*
	O	*14,911*	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	*17,365*	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	*88,842*
	N	*10,923*	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	*14,181*	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	*85,400*
	D	*6,235*	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	*12,129*	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	*79,339*
1956	J	*4,183*	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	*9,482*	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	*72,995*
	F	*4,660*	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	*7,488*	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	*69,852*
	M	*5,630*	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	*8,694*	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	*66,636*
	A	*10,401*	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	*9,120*	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	*68,071*
	M	*15,924*	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	*9,657*	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	*74,033*
	J	*19,402*	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	*13,571*	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	*79,868*
	J	*15,931*	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	*9,663*	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	*86,090*
	A	*13,999*	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	*10,732*	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	*89,389*
	S	*13,307*	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	*12,213*	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	*90,374*
	O	*11,751*	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	*18,540*	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	*83,424*
	N	*8,049*	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	*14,085*	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	*77,189*
	D	*4,074*	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	*12,455*	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	*68,579*
1957	J	*1,931*	9	29	418	731	244	500	*10,249*	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	*60,504*^{r}
	F	*2,111*	4	47	740	689	143	488	*7,527*	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	*55,079*^{r}
	M	*4,368*	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	*6,861*	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	*52,570*^{r}
	A	*8,700*	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	*7,019*	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	*54,730*^{r}
	M	*13,603*	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	*7,597*	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	*60,594*^{r}
	J	*18,134*^{r}	139	876^r	5,620^r	5,978^r	3,505^r	2,016^r	*11,182*	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	*67,640*^{r}
	J	*13,512*^{r}	183	875^r	3,624^r	4,956^r	2,306^r	1,568^r	*8,710*	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	*71,827*^{r}
	A	*13,578*^{r}	208	622^r	3,703^r	5,480^r	2,224^r	1,341^r	*8,488*	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	*76,623*^{r}
	S	*12,588*^{r}	213	666^r	3,296^r	4,903^r	2,132^r	1,378^r	*11,191*	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	*77,949*^{r}
	O	*13,672*	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	*16,044*	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	*75,299*

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur–Ft. William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
									Thousand dollars							
1955		*71,539*^{r}	990	2,215	22,298	6,612^r	25,889	5,047	2,351	936^r	7,341	2,030	1,468	5,031^r	5,370^r	11,827^r
1956		*72,592*^{r}	1,243	2,259	22,408^r	6,291^r	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428^r	1,531	1,384	5,340^r	6,806^r	11,515^r
1955	J	*67,357*	1,083	2,087	23,831	8,272^r	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,566^r	5,330^r	21,192^r
	A	*121,558*	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,483^r	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,739^r	12,625^r	14,244^r
	S	*77,070*	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,725^r	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,813^r	6,914^r	11,899^r
	O	*79,536*	1,062	2,761	27,049	7,050^r	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	6,078^r	7,303^r	9,175^r
	N	*81,233*	910	2,458	24,870	5,422^r	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,309^r	3,485^r	12,674^r
	D	*48,473*	1,112	1,228	14,828	4,372^r	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,299^r	917^r	5,748^r
1956	J	*41,437*^{r}	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,985^r	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	795^r	156	35	3,702^r	1,020^r	14,317^r
	F	*51,893*^{r}	524	1,318	15,462	4,676^r	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,147^r	203	22	5,386^r	6,705^r	8,604^r
	M	*55,785*^{r}	946	1,825	26,056	4,559^r	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073^r	286	525	4,748^r	3,625^r	12,937^r
	A	*83,949*^{r}	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460^r	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826^r	5,983^r	13,143^r
	M	*119,979*^{r}	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726^r	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987^r	3,034	2,157	8,455^r	10,264^r	13,573^r
	J	*110,475*^{r}	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104^r	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277^r	3,144	2,083	4,999^r	14,076^r	18,321^r
	J	*83,954*^{r}	1,026	3,696	18,010^r	6,519^r	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417^r	1,927	1,796	4,476^r	12,031^r	13,409^r
	A	*72,982*^{r}	1,012	1,475	31,963^r	4,035^r	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044^r	2,738	2,386	4,452^r	7,731^r	10,305^r
	S	*70,963*^{r}	961	1,966	21,280	8,649^r	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964^r	1,206	1,745	6,135^r	6,857^r	11,657^r
	O	*77,047*^{r}	577	1,800	22,600	4,678^r	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834^r	1,696	1,924	7,158^r	5,956^r	9,267^r
	N	*66,780*^{r}	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237^r	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196^r	6,686^r	7,882^r
	D	*35,855*^{r}	909	549	12,000	4,869^r	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977^r	53	1,768	544^r	739^r	4,768^r
1957	J	*47,158*	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
	F	*42,497*	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
	M	*54,449*	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
	A	*81,408*	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,819	18,379
	M	*102,213*	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,652	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
	J	*76,135*	1,279	3,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
	J	*79,738*	605	4,295	21,689	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
	A	*62,381*	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
	S	*74,674*^{r}	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,660	7,238	20,755^r
	O	*69,701*	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	7,132

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

(1) Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded

By Provinces(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Thousand dollars										
1955		*150,386*	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956		*152,323*^{r}	748	112	1,909^{r}	1,833^{r}	33,195^{r}	67,502^{r}	6,289	4,469	15,675^{r}	20,591
1955	J	*201,807*	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
	J	*177,193*	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
	A	*218,964*	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
	S	*173,437*	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
	O	*159,858*	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
	N	*153,077*	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
	D	*90,895*	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956	J	*83,183*	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
	F	*98,932*^{r}	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
	M	*125,265*^{r}	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441^{r}	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
	A	*189,987*	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
	M	*254,529*	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
	J	*208,002*^{r}	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783^{r}	32,523
	J	*187,556*	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
	A	*175,741*	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
	S	*150,978*	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
	O	*152,625*^{r}	790	93	985	3,534^{r}	31,105^{r}	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254^{r}	22,784
	N	*129,650*^{r}	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983^{r}	12,234
	D	*71,428*^{r}	156	—	1,031^{r}	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992^{r}	10,642
1957	J	*74,767*	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
	F	*80,780*	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
	M	*116,964*	123	23	745	1,391	22,272	57,627	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
	A	*179,787*	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,852	33,420
	M	*216,606*	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
	J	*178,035*	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
	J	*206,960*	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	19,782
	A	*148,891*	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,669	9,175	15,875	13,509
	S	*167,331*^{r}	583	69	1,904	1,843^{r}	29,695^{r}	74,875^{r}	8,134^{r}	6,453	16,128^{r}	27,647^{r}
	O	*173,180*	557	53	1,891	2,143	34,179	84,861	9,286	6,738	19,731	13,741

By Types(1)

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Residential										
		New										
		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
		Thousand dollars										
1955		80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956		75,174^{r}	1,751	15,636^{r}	35,458	12,453^{r}	9,874	5,947	18,466^{r}	27,187^{r}	24,697^{r}	848
1955	J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
	J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
	A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
	S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
	O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
	N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
	D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956	J	31,094	351	6,637^{r}	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
	F	46,087	473	12,430^{r}	23,639^{r}	2,623^{r}	6,921^{r}	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
	M	68,198	1,818^{r}	16,847	31,361	7,785^{r}	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003^{r}	18,442	1,076
	A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409^{r}	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
	M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
	J	118,241	3,367	22,210^{r}	53,260	22,369^{r}	17,034^{r}	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510^{r}	1,042
	J	100,102	1,872^{r}	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464^{r}	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
	A	91,301	2,004^{r}	18,950	39,361^{r}	18,573^{r}	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
	S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927^{r}	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
	O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606^{r}	7,096	24,399^{r}	32,563	19,964	762
	N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115^{r}	35,461	705
	D	20,273^{r}	369	4,658	10,597	1,249^{r}	3,401	2,639^{r}	19,885^{r}	11,416^{r}	16,600^{r}	615
1957	J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
	F	32,723	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,534	14,868	18,795	11,083	777
	M	56,597	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,094	17,868	18,763	19,316	326
	A	92,345	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,623	24,295	31,682	24,395	447
	M	107,823	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,702	23,449	35,209	40,690	733
	J	95,578	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,494	13,682	33,699	28,335	247
	J	95,799	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,767	42,376	33,904	27,688	426
	A	75,416	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,189	19,129	22,502	25,316	339
	S	81,897^{r}	1,386^{r}	13,894^{r}	38,233^{r}	17,398^{r}	10,896^{r}	5,974^{r}	17,388^{r}	34,610^{r}	26,855^{r}	607^{r}
	O	101,110	1,195	16,832	55,687	19,261	8,135	4,792	10,300	31,255	25,293	430

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(1)The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile(3)
		Prod.	Production				Prod.(1)	Exp.(2)	Production			Producers' Sales	
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1955	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	562.7	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2
	M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	635.2	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1
	A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	477.2	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8
	M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	644.3	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1r	17.3
	J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	735.0	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1r	14.7
	J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	731.2	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3r	15.5
	A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	693.9	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1
	S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	602.0	377.2	5.1	42.8r	5.6	47.0	14.6
	O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	518.2	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool(4)		Cement Products(5)			
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wallboard	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks(6)	Cement Pipe and Tile	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers(7)
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1955	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199
	M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216
	A	3,552	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717
	M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433
	J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018
	J	5,453	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040
	A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362
	S	5,198	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183
	O				34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314

(1) Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. (2) Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. (3) Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. (4) For building insulation only. (5) Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. (6) Includes concrete chimney blocks. (7) Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

			Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops(3)				Livestock
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay(2)	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
						Million dollars					
1955		*589.28*	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956		*665.54*	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1953	3rd	*778.29*	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	*814.47*	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	*512.83*	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	*560.78*	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	*594.32*	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
	4th	*724.48*	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	*479.78*	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	*576.05*	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
	3rd	*640.03*	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	*661.27*	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	*530.33*	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
	2nd	*682.54*	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
	3rd	*698.12*	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
	4th	*751.16*	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37
1957	1st	*586.70*^{r}	152.80^r	117.83	5.92^r	29.05^r	77.50^r	10.87^r	4.34^r	60.24	200.04
	2nd	*622.53*^{r}	189.57^r	143.94	9.23^r	36.41^r	13.46^r	5.82^r	5.96^r	—	203.40^r
	3rd	*638.23*	135.56	84.78	12.51	38.27	48.62	8.45	38.67	—	232.75

		Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products(4)	Forest Products	Fur Farming
						Million dollars					
1955		100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956		106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1953	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
	4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955	1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
	2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
	3rd	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
	4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956	1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
	2nd	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
	3rd	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
	4th	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18
1957	1st	86.43	77.60	1.57	34.43	83.80	2.65^r	33.21^r	11.43^r	18.33	6.95
	2nd	96.67	75.36^r	0.77	30.60	130.01	3.21^r	31.39^r	21.60^r	27.18	2.71
	3rd	119.04	84.54	3.25	25.93	144.60	22.49	34.50	14.44	4.46	0.81

		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
						Million dollars				
1955		6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956		6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1953	3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
	4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954	1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
	2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
	3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
	4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955	1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
	2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
	3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
	4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956	1st	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
	2nd	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
	3rd	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
	4th	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08
1957	1st	5.53^r	8.91^r	11.46^r	81.25^r	199.06^r	36.74^r	109.45^r	110.19^r	24.11^r
	2nd	6.11^r	10.23^r	12.11^r	115.56^r	155.22^r	47.80^r	149.40^r	103.27^r	22.84^r
	3rd	5.42	11.42	10.90	117.88	200.00	49.70	110.81	98.94	33.16

(1)Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. (2)Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. (3)Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. (4)Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
									Pork		
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thousands				Million pounds					
1955		142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956		156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1955	J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
	D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1957	J	147	42	32	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	F	138	41	30	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4
	M	166	74	33	508	29.1	3.0	1.8	36.6	12.0	32.7
	A	130	99	19	392	27.2	4.5	1.4	35.5	9.5	26.8
	M	139	107	14	382	25.1	5.5	1.4	34.9	9.3	23.7
	J	183	101	28	431	24.2	5.7	1.3	30.7	9.2	21.7
	J	153	70	37	318	24.6	5.9	1.4	25.6	9.0	19.8
	A	159	69	55	302	25.1	5.8	1.7	20.4	8.5	19.2
	S	216	90	103	457	26.4	6.6	2.1	20.6	9.0	23.1
	O	170	67	81	394	28.9	6.8	2.2	22.4	8.7	28.8

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs(2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
								Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs BI dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1955		224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1955	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N		200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	23.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821
1957	J	231.7	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
	M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
	A	240.6	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
	M	..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756
	J	..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751
	J	..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747
	A	241.0	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745
	S	..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761
	O	..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742

(1)Include subsidy on hogs. (2)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Exports of Grains(3)					Exports of Livestock Products						
		Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat(2)	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell(4)
		Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1955		17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956		22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1955	S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
	O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
	N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
	D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956	J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
	F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
	M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
	A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
	M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
	J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
	J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
	A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
	S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
	O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
	N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
	D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	J	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
	F	12.05	2.74	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
	M	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
	A	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
	M	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
	J	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
	J	19.97	2.48r	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
	A	24.72	2.48	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
	S	21.17	2.74	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
	O	17.91	3.48	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90

(1)Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.
(2)Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.
(3)Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. (4)Includes eggs for hatching.
Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings(1)		
		Total Milk(2)	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter(3)	Factory Cheese(3)	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1955		1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956		1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1955	S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
	O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
	N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
	D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30
	F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
	M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95
	A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
	M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
	J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
	J	1,989	439	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
	A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
	S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
	O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
	N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
	D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97
1957	J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89
	F	875	453	8.27	1.97	18.95	1,709	58.56	32.45	37.17
	M	1,068	514	11.16	2.69	27.63	2,229	43.93	28.77	27.17
	A	1,359	484	19.78	5.27	44.27	2,776	36.81	27.84	31.36
	M	1,780	485	32.84	10.81	64.04	3,851	43.18	31.46	49.29
	J	2,021	456	42.92	14.74	75.87	4,280	59.00	40.82	79.21
	J	2,018	461	43.26	14.69	69.38	5,067	73.76	49.25	99.51
	A	1,910	485	39.51	12.67	67.39	4,442	83.39	55.67	120.15
	S	1,666	456	33.92	11.02	50.46	2,902	89.12	57.80	129.45
	O			29.33	8.72	45.39	2,325	89.70r	57.44r	129.49
	N			19.10	5.10	28.10	1,905	81.91	54.16	

(1)As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2)Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. (3)Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".
Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
			Seafish			By Countries⁽²⁾			Selected Types		
		Total value⁽¹⁾	Total quantity⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec⁽¹⁾	British Columbia⁽¹⁾	**Total**	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Storage Holdings End of Period
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1955		*6,474*	148.3	106.9	41.4	*42.9*	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956		*7,473*	168.6	112.9	55.7	*42.4*	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1955	S	*8,951*	175.4	134.3	41.1	*54.5*	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	*4,186*	95.9	81.2	14.7	*58.4*	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	*2,865*	126.4	55.8	70.6	*46.4*	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	*5,185*	154.3	33.4	120.9	*43.4*	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	*3,531*	138.5	43.9	94.6	*37.3*	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	*4,525*	213.2	48.6	164.6	*40.6*	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
	M	*3,065*	108.4	40.4	68.0	*39.1*	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
	A	*3,806*	70.5	63.3	7.2	*30.3*	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
	M	*9,504*	144.1	131.0	13.1	*32.3*	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	*11,831*	220.2	196.5	23.7	*37.5*	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	J	*17,586*	348.0	295.8	52.2	*41.9*	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	A	*14,550*	276.8	206.4	70.4	*47.9*	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	S	*8,935*	184.8	137.1	47.2	*50.1*	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	O	*5,350*ʳ	112.1ʳ	96.6ʳ	15.4	*70.7*	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	N	*2,069*	54.4	51.6	2.8	*45.5*	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2ʳ
	D	*5,593*	162.1	47.9	114.3	*35.5*	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9
1957	J	*2,536*	103.3	24.6	78.7	*34.6*	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	*2,391*	98.9	32.7	66.2	*27.2*	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	*2,816*	87.9	43.7	44.3	*36.8*	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	*3,215*	56.7	50.5	6.2	*30.3*	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	*9,014*	148.6	129.0	19.6	*32.4*	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.4
	J	*9,956*	180.4	146.6	33.8	*35.3*	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	*14,688*	348.6	295.1	53.5	*55.2*	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	*15,669*	317.2	253.7	63.5	*54.1*	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	*8,474*	211.1	158.2	52.9	*59.4*	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	*4,553*	129.8	101.1	28.7	*68.4*	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2

(1) Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. (2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs⁽³⁾
		Production		Exports⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period⁽²⁾	Production					
		P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	Million pounds							
1955		72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1956		73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1955	S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98					
	O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.57	0.56	11.45	3.83	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
	F	69.7	1.53	0.61	12.51	4.01	7.07					
	M	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.74	7.57					
	A	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.23	5.43	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.25	0.44
	M	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.21	4.89					
	J	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.61	4.97					
	J	65.8	1.54	0.60	9.19	3.56	7.08	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
	A	65.0	1.61	0.55	10.13	3.14	7.59					
	S	78.5	1.72	0.61	12.59	2.92	11.58					
	O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.48	10.20					

(1) Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (2) Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. (3) Eggs, dried and powdered.
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery(1)	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
		Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1955		11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956		12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1955	3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
	4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956	1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
	2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
	3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
	4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957	1st	12.88	43.74	3.68	1.99	15.46	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
	2nd	10.14	51.04	4.58	1.47	13.29	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
	3rd	10.80	53.34	3.88	1.84	14.38	9.17	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64

		Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners(2)	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
		Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1955		15.82	21.05	1.64(3)	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956		15.77	24.04	2.09(3)(4)	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1955	3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
	4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956	1st	12.56	29.40	2.06(4)	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
	2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89(4)	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
	3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29(4)	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
	4th	22.13	25.55	1.85(4)	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14
1957	1st	17.06	27.70	1.87(4)	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.99	18.83	26.31
	2nd	13.90	27.08	1.94r(1)	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
	3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03(4)	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
				Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	**Total**	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
		Million pounds								
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	*132.6*	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956		118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	*130.4*	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1955	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	*91.2*	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	*156.0*	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	*140.9*	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	*242.8*	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	*241.5*	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	*127.0*	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	*80.6*	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	*86.0*	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	*64.2*	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	*90.2*	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	*139.8*	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	*128.2*	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	*95.8*	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	*151.7*	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	*130.7*	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	*230.8*	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	*236.1*	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	*130.5*	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9
1957	J	42.1	189.8	66.0	7.7	*73.3*	21.0	76.4	97.4	296.6
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	*91.8*	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5
	M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	*64.1*	14.8	86.3	101.1	257.3
	A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	*82.3*	19.1	110.3	129.4	210.2
	M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	*142.3*	13.8	97.5	111.3	241.0
	J	138.6	102.0	114.7	11.2	*125.9*	17.2	125.4	142.5	224.1
	J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	*104.6*	22.9	134.7	157.6	170.4
	A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	*128.5*	23.1	133.6	156.7	141.9
	S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	*141.4*	18.9	134.4	153.2	129.8
	O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	*247.1*	19.5	115.3	134.8	241.8

(1) Bulk and packages. (2) Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. (3) Annual data include chili-sauce. (4) Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

		Total All Stores(1)	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores(2)	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
		Million dollars										
1955		*1,092.7*	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956		*1,191.5*^{r}	219.9^r	87.0^r	47.4^r	103.5	22.9	211.8^r	68.5^r	57.7^r	10.8^r	64.5^r
1955	J	*1,200.2*	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
	J	*1,112.8*	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
	A	*1,107.3*	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
	S	*1,132.5*	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
	O	*1,137.0*	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
	N	*1,118.7*	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
	D	*1,356.6*	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	J	*923.9*^{r}	190.3^r	66.9^r	35.1^r	74.2	14.0	138.4^r	58.7^r	45.7^r	8.1^r	41.1^r
	F	*922.6*^{r}	193.1^r	69.5^r	34.7^r	75.1	14.3^r	157.4^r	56.4^r	35.8^r	6.2	40.6^r
	M	*1,122.3*^{r}	224.6^r	83.2^r	40.1^r	93.5	20.7^r	209.6^r	62.6^r	53.5^r	9.9^r	46.7^r
	A	*1,158.8*^{r}	203.2^r	74.6^r	40.1^r	94.8	19.0^r	268.0^r	63.3^r	52.5^r	10.1^r	54.8^r
	M	*1,292.5*^{r}	218.4^r	82.6^r	50.1^r	102.8	21.0^r	292.9^r	74.4^r	55.7^r	11.3^r	73.7^r
	J	*1,318.1*^{r}	238.3^r	90.4^r	52.1^r	99.5	24.0^r	274.5^r	75.1^r	62.1^r	13.4^r	79.2^r
	J	*1,201.7*^{r}	217.7^r	86.7^r	49.7^r	78.8	20.8	246.4^r	75.3^r	47.8^r	10.3^r	76.1^r
	A	*1,239.3*^{r}	221.4^r	91.2^r	51.6^r	91.6	21.3	229.8^r	76.4^r	49.4^r	10.2^r	81.1^r
	S	*1,200.8*^{r}	223.0^r	85.8^r	50.9^r	106.5	22.1^r	192.1^r	69.2^r	57.2^r	11.3^r	73.7^r
	O	*1,227.4*^{r}	223.2^r	87.9^r	52.3^r	115.8	22.6	185.3^r	72.1^r	63.2^r	10.2^r	76.8^r
	N	*1,246.5*^{r}	226.0^r	87.9^r	51.6^r	140.2	25.9^r	178.4^r	71.2^r	70.6^r	12.5^r	69.7^r
	D	*1,443.7*^{r}	259.7^r	137.3^r	59.9^r	169.4	48.7^r	168.7^r	66.8^r	98.5^r	15.5^r	60.6^r
1957	J	*1,030.1*^{r}	217.8^r	71.9^r	37.4	78.4	15.1^r	176.7^r	65.7^r	48.3^r	8.6^r	40.0^r
	F	*999.7*^{r}	212.8^r	76.1^r	36.1^r	76.8	15.8^r	187.1^r	60.8^r	38.1^r	6.8	38.3^r
	M	*1,181.6*^{r}	239.8^r	83.9^r	41.4^r	94.1	19.2^r	241.6^r	68.2^r	51.2^r	9.8^r	47.2^r
	A	*1,250.2*^{r}	227.1^r	84.7^r	44.0^r	105.2	25.1^r	273.8^r	70.4^r	60.6^r	12.2^r	54.2^r
	M	*1,315.2*^{r}	246.5^r	89.5^r	52.3^r	108.6	22.8	263.7^r	79.0^r	57.9^r	12.4^r	73.2^r
	J	*1,272.5*^{r}	244.5^r	93.0^r	52.0^r	97.2	23.9^r	237.7^r	77.6^r	58.7^r	12.9^r	73.9^r
	J	*1,221.9*^{r}	239.8^r	96.0^r	50.8^r	84.0	23.5	219.3^r	78.9^r	49.3^r	11.4^r	75.7^r
	A	*1,268.0*^{r}	254.4^r	101.7^r	54.6^r	98.1	23.7	199.9^r	80.4^r	52.5^r	11.5^r	75.6^r
	S	*1,188.2*^{r}	230.7^r	87.5^r	48.5^r	111.3	22.2^r	181.0^r	70.9^r	53.1^r	11.1^r	70.8^r
	O	*1,225.4*	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
		Furniture Stores(3)	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars									
1955		45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956		48.7^r	42.4^r	26.0^r	27.4^r	10.9	100.9^r	276.8^r	458.2^r	222.6^r	132.9^r
1955	J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
	J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
	A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
	S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
	O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
	N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
	D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	J	42.9^r	36.9^r	40.6^r	25.2^r	7.0^r	73.5^r	217.4^r	370.8^r	157.0^r	105.2^r
	F	38.4^r	35.4^r	36.2^r	24.8^r	7.0^r	75.2^r	221.0^r	364.2^r	157.5^r	104.8^r
	M	43.1^r	39.0^r	36.0^r	27.5^r	8.4^r	91.9^r	273.1^r	441.0^r	192.7^r	123.6^r
	A	44.6^r	40.2^r	23.3^r	25.4^r	8.2^r	97.1^r	274.4^r	445.1^r	213.0^r	129.2^r
	M	48.2^r	43.3^r	18.5^r	26.6^r	9.6	112.6^r	303.0^r	492.4^r	244.4^r	140.1^r
	J	49.8^r	44.9^r	13.8^r	27.1^r	10.2	113.6^r	303.8^r	509.2^r	249.5^r	142.0^r
	J	45.1^r	46.8^r	12.8^r	26.4^r	8.5^r	108.2^r	270.2^r	454.3^r	231.5^r	137.5^r
	A	48.2^r	48.1^r	15.7^r	26.9^r	9.4^r	107.4^r	280.2^r	454.7^r	253.1^r	144.0^r
	S	53.1^r	45.0^r	23.3^r	27.0^r	9.9^r	99.7^r	276.2^r	456.5^r	232.1^r	136.2^r
	O	56.6^r	44.3^r	25.0^r	28.3^r	10.1^r	102.3^r	282.7^r	464.1^r	243.8^r	134.5^r
	N	54.4^r	41.9^r	30.1^r	26.7^r	12.6^r	105.3^r	291.0^r	482.8^r	235.1^r	132.3^r
	D	59.9^r	42.3^r	36.8^r	37.1^r	29.6^r	124.2^r	329.1^r	563.6^r	261.7^r	165.0^r
1957	J	42.3^r	37.8^r	50.8^r	26.7^r	7.2^r	77.2^r	242.8^r	412.6^r	181.7^r	115.8^r
	F	40.4^r	36.4^r	38.5^r	25.6^r	7.3	77.0^r	242.9^r	389.0^r	179.1^r	111.8^r
	M	44.1^r	41.8^r	34.9^r	28.0^r	7.9^r	93.2^r	283.4^r	451.5^r	219.8^r	133.6^r
	A	46.0^r	42.3^r	23.6^r	27.3^r	8.5^r	100.6^r	297.5^r	466.7^r	241.8^r	143.7^r
	M	47.7	45.6^r	17.4^r	29.1^r	9.5^r	109.2^r	312.5^r	494.0^r	253.0^r	146.6^r
	J	46.4^r	45.4^r	14.4^r	28.0^r	9.6	106.5^r	294.1^r	480.3^r	248.4^r	143.2^r
	J	43.9^r	47.3^r	12.6^r	28.1^r	8.8^r	106.7^r	275.7^r	463.0^r	237.9^r	138.5^r
	A	47.7^r	49.6^r	17.5^r	29.3^r	9.3^r	107.6^r	289.2^r	476.6^r	249.2^r	145.4^r
	S	49.1^r	45.5^r	19.7^r	28.5^r	9.4	97.4^r	274.5^r	454.2^r	230.6^r	131.6^r
	O	52.3	44.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4

(1)Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". (2)Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". (3)Includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS(1)

DEPARTMENT STORES

		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars											
1955		95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956		103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
1955	J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
	J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
	A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
	S	106.5	285.7^r	32.5	76.2^r	12.7	39.0^r	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7^r
	O	115.8	327.5	34.5^r	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
	D	169.4	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.8	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.3	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.4	19.8	68.0
	M	94.1	306.8	27.0	80.8	10.3	39.7	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.5
	A	105.2	316.9	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6
	M	108.6	308.2	29.3	79.6	10.6	41.3	6.2	4.3	5.4	19.6	23.8	73.1
	J	97.2	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2
	J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1
	A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2
	S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9
	O	118.1		36.1		15.7		6.2		5.7		23.8	

CHAIN STORES

		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	**Stocks**	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
		Million dollars													
1955		196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956		220.6^r	304.6^r	91.4^r	60.5^r	5.6	10.0^r	4.5^r	16.3	8.3^r	26.8^r	11.0^r	20.0^r	19.1^r	30.8^r
1955	J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
	J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
	A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	J	167.2^r	273.6^r	78.3^r	46.8^r	3.9	10.1^r	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3^r	9.3^r	17.9^r	11.7	30.5^r
	F	169.0^r	288.2^r	80.4^r	48.2^r	3.5	11.4^r	2.3	16.0	4.7^r	30.5^r	8.4	19.5^r	11.8^r	35.8^r
	M	209.4^r	290.2^r	95.7^r	49.3^r	4.9	11.5^r	4.0^r	17.0	3.8^r	32.3^r	9.9^r	17.6^r	17.6^r	36.2^r
	A	190.0^r	297.5^r	84.6^r	49.2^r	4.6^r	12.3^r	4.1	17.5	5.1^r	33.8^r	9.6^r	18.6^r	15.4	38.0^r
	M	217.3^r	300.4^r	91.9^r	51.6^r	5.8^r	12.1^r	4.5	18.0	10.3^r	33.3^r	11.4^r	17.8^r	17.6^r	38.6^r
	J	236.8^r	299.3^r	99.6^r	51.0^r	6.9^r	11.0^r	5.8^r	16.9^r	9.9^r	33.1^r	10.8^r	17.4^r	20.1^r	36.0^r
	J	214.1^r	325.9^r	87.1^r	53.2^r	5.6^r	9.4^r	4.3	15.9	10.6^r	30.9^r	10.4^r	17.0^r	17.3	34.6^r
	A	223.8^r	326.2^r	90.1^r	53.8^r	4.7^r	10.7^r	4.2^r	16.6	12.5^r	28.5^r	10.5^r	18.2^r	17.8^r	35.6^r
	S	223.4^r	308.8^r	92.2^r	54.9^r	5.4^r	11.3^r	4.7	16.9	11.0^r	28.4^r	12.5^r	17.8^r	18.3^r	37.4^r
	O	228.0^r	341.0^r	92.6^r	57.8^r	5.4	13.8^r	4.2^r	18.5	11.0^r	26.1^r	13.5^r	22.2^r	18.7^r	43.1^r
	N	236.5^r	367.7^r	96.2^r	59.3^r	5.7	15.0^r	5.6	18.1	10.7^r	25.0^r	11.9^r	22.2^r	21.9^r	44.7^r
	D	331.4^r	304.6^r	107.5^r	60.5^r	10.9^r	10.0^r	7.2^r	16.3	5.7^r	26.8^r	14.2^r	20.0^r	41.1^r	30.8^r
1957	J	187.7^r	297.5^r	93.4^r	56.7^r	3.9	11.1^r	2.9^r	15.7	4.3	27.9^r	9.5^r	16.6^r	12.5	31.9^r
	F	186.9^r	310.0^r	91.7^r	60.6^r	3.7^r	11.6^r	2.6^r	17.5	4.4^r	29.6^r	8.2	18.8^r	13.1^r	36.1^r
	M	216.2^r	320.6^r	105.4^r	59.9^r	4.5^r	12.4^r	4.1^r	18.1	3.5^r	32.7^r	9.4^r	18.7^r	16.1^r	40.5^r
	A	221.5^r	325.0^r	98.0^r	62.9^r	5.4^r	12.5^r	5.1^r	18.9	5.0^r	33.7^r	10.4^r	19.5^r	20.6^r	39.4^r
	M	237.7^r	320.4^r	105.6^r	58.9^r	6.0^r	13.6^r	5.1^r	19.5	9.7^r	30.7^r	10.5^r	18.8^r	18.8	40.7^r
	J	245.0^r	324.2^r	107.0^r	60.6^r	6.4^r	12.9^r	5.7^r	18.5^r	10.3^r	30.1^r	10.8^r	17.6^r	20.0^r	39.9^r
	J	237.1^r	357.1^r	99.3^r	61.5^r	5.7^r	11.2^r	4.8	17.1	10.4^r	28.7^r	10.3^r	17.8^r	19.8^r	39.7^r
	A	254.4^r	349.1^r	108.6^r	59.5^r	5.3^r	12.4^r	4.9^r	17.7	10.8^r	27.1^r	10.7^r	19.1^r	19.6^r	41.6^r
	S	225.7^r	336.9	96.5^r	62.6	5.1^r	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1^r	26.9	10.8^r	18.2	18.4^r	45.7
	O	241.7		103.6		5.6		4.5		9.6		12.2		20.6	

(1) Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS(1)

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition

			Cash		Credit					
					Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Total Sales	Sales	Percent	**Sales**	**Percent**	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
		Million dollars or percentages								
1955		3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	*1,190.9*	*36.4*	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4
1956		3,522.2	2,253.5	64.0	*1,268.6*	*36.0*	456.9	12.9	811.7	23.1
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	*916.3*	*35.7*	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	*1,191.9*	*37.1*	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	*1,098.3*	*35.7*	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	*1,113.2*	*34.0*	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	*882.7*	*34.6*	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	*1,133.1*	*35.8*	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	*1,073.5*	*35.0*	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	*1,088.6*	*33.2*	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	*943.4*	*35.4*	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	*1,323.6*	*38.0*	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	*1,243.5*	*37.3*	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	*1,253.1*	*34.7*	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	*1,039.9*	*35.7*	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	*1,384.2*	*37.3*	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	*1,325.9*	*36.9*	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
	4th qtr.	3,881.5	2,557.0	65.9	*1,324.5*	*34.1*	442.7	11.4	881.8	22.7
1957	1st qtr.	3,149.9	2,030.4	64.5	*1,119.5*	*35.5*	395.5	12.5	724.0	23.0
	2nd qtr.	3,773.6	2,434.5	64.5	*1,339.1*	*35.5*	505.8	13.4	833.3	22.1

SELECTED TRADES

		Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956		310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4	50.6	144.1	99.3	189.3
1953	1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
	2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
	3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
	4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954	1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
	2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
	3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
	4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955	1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
	2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
	3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
	4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956	1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
	2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
	3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
	4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0	50.6	166.7	112.9	189.3
1957	1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	135.0	37.2	41.6	126.3	84.6	178.7
	2nd qtr.	311.0	116.2	220.9	173.3	46.5	41.9	137.6	95.0	183.4

		Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
		Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable(1)
		Million dollars								
1955		592.5	401.4	88.7	132.5	42.4	27.1	179.5	51.2	27.8
1956		636.7	431.7	96.7	139.5	45.0	26.8	189.2	56.4	28.9
1953	1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
	2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
	3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
	4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954	1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
	2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
	3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
	4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955	1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
	2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
	3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
	4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956	1st qtr.	498.2	336.4	87.6	109.0	35.9	25.6	162.5	51.4	25.7
	2nd qtr.	832.7	545.6	106.5	139.8	45.4	27.5	195.5	55.7	28.2
	3rd qtr.	674.9	469.0	103.9	149.1	47.9	27.4	203.1	59.4	30.2
	4th qtr.	541.1	375.8	96.7	159.9	50.7	26.8	195.6	59.2	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	596.7	392.3	105.0	114.0	37.5	25.9	178.1	55.5	27.9
	2nd qtr.	772.3	483.5	111.6	145.7	46.7	27.8	208.5	66.0	28.9

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(1) Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies: Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)	Department Stores: Instalment Credit: Conditional Sale Agreements	Department Stores: Instalment Credit: Other Deferred Payment Plans	Department Stores: Charge Accounts	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) (3): Instalment Credit	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) (3): Charge Accounts	Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (5)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
		Millions of Dollars											
1955		599	279	147	80		230	294	1,629	804	8	174	250
1956		756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	797	11	230^{p}	270
1956	J	597	284	144	68		..	..	..	..	8	..	251
	F	588	289	141	62		..	..	..	..	10	..	252
	M	596	297	139	61		221	271	1,585	832	9	..	253
	A	627	307	141	62		..	..	..	..	8	..	255
	M	666	317	141	64		..	..	..	..	8	..	257
	J	703	326	142	64		225	275	1,735	854	8	..	260
	J	734	334	140	61		..	..	..	..	8	..	262
	A	761	340	141	59		..	..	..	..	9	..	264
	S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
	O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
	N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
	D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	797	11	230^{p}	270
1957	J	743	351	158^{r}	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
	F	736	349	154^{r}	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
	M	736	348	149^{r}	27^{r}	38^{r}	241	277^{r}	1,816	755	14	..	277
	A	757	350	151^{r}	28	41^{r}	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
	M	781	352	151^{r}	28	41^{r}	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
	J	796	356	150^{r}	28^{r}	42^{r}	247^{r}	284	1,903	773	11	..	283
	J	815^{r}	357	149^{r}	28	36^{r}	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
	A	825^{r}	360^{r}	150^{r}	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
	S	821	357							748	11	..	289

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include cash personal loans of finance companies, or of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1) Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2) Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3) Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4) In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1955–20 Mar. 1956–19 June 1956–23 Sept. 1956–28 Dec. 1956–26 Mar. 1957–25 June 1957–27

(5) Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (6) Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

SOURCES: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
		Million dollars												
1955		*562.5*	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956		*643.4*	137.7	26 6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1956	M	*740.7*	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	37.7	25.4	45.2
	J	*713.1*	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	35.8	22.5	51.6
	J	*660.6*	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
	A	*673.4*	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
	S	*621.1*	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
	O	*693.9*	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
	N	*676.1*	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
	D	*630.1*	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957	J	*577.7*	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
	F	*560.8*	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
	M	*680.1*	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
	A	*660.3*	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
	M	*727.2*	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	50.5
	J	*679.8*	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
	J	*671.3*	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
	A	*652.6*	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
	S	*633.9*	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
	O	*656.8*	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1

(1) Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956		155.7	121.3	128.4	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1955	A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
	M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
	J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
	J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
	A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
	S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
	O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
	N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
	D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956	J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
	F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
	M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
	A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
	M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
	J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
	J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	A	164.0	121.9	134.5	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
	S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
	O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
	N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
	D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957	J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
	F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	M	140.8	122.8	114.7	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
	A	142.7	122.7	116.3	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
	M	170.7	121.9	140.0	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
	J	151.0	122.5	123.3	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
	J	170.9	121.7	140.4	438.0^{r}	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
	A	167.3	121.3	137.9	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
	S	162.3^{r}	121.3	133.8	416.0^{r}	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
	O	155.3	120.6^{p}	128.8^{p}	398.1	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1

		Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
		Million dollars										
1955		10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956		10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1955	A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
	M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
	J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
	J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
	A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
	S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
	O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
	N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
	D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956	J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
	F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
	M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
	A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
	M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
	J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
	J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
	A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
	S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
	O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
	N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
	D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957	J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
	F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6
	M	9.9	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.6	1.5	19.9	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8
	A	8.5	0.4	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.7	18.7	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1
	M	8.5	0.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	16.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3
	J	10.3	0.9	5.0	0.5	1.9	1.7	12.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0
	J	14.1	1.5	6.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	10.6	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8
	A	12.4	1.4	5.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	9.2	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9
	S	16.1	1.2	6.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	9.6^{r}	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3
	O	13.7	0.9	8.4	0.7	0.5	2.3	11.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES(1)—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel(2)	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
							Million dollars					
1955		24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956		25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1955	A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
	M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
	J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
	J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
	A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
	S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
	O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
	N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
	D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
	F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
	M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
	A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
	M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
	J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
	J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
	A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
	S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
	O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
	N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
	D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957	J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1
	F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
	M	23.7	56.9	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1
	A	24.0	56.6	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7
	M	27.7	62.8	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7
	J	25.1	66.4	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1
	J	21.4	61.5	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6
	A	27.1	71.4	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5
	S	26.9	58.9	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3
	O	25.2	59.0	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0

		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products(3)	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
							Million dollars					
1955		14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956		17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1955	A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
	M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
	J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
	J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
	A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
	S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
	O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
	N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7,4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
	D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
	F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
	M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
	A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
	M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
	J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
	J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
	A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
	S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
	O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
	N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
	D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957	J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	13.9	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
	F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9
	M	13.6	2.4	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.9	6.3	18.5	6.5	10.0	14.0
	A	14.3	2.3	26.1	3.6	6.0	14.0	7.7	25.1	5.3	13.4	9.6
	M	15.5	2.6	25.4	4.1	5.9	18.3	12.9	23.8	4.2	15.8	14.2
	J	11.2	3.5	20.8	3.1	4.9	16.4^{r}	10.0	14.9	2.0	10.8^{r}	9.8
	J	15.4	2.9	19.3	3.6	4.1	17.1	8.9	26.6	2.9	14.9	13.4^{r}
	A	17.3	1.9	21.0	4.7	5.8	18.8	8.3	20.5	4.4	11.6	8.9
	S	11.4	3.5	20.2	4.1	5.1	17.9	11.1	19.0	5.1	11.3	10.9
	O	10.7	2.2	18.2	3.4	4.8	21.3	12.4	17.9	3.3	11.9	11.7

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(1) Does not include re-exports. (2) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. (3) As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
		1948=100			Million dollars							
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1955	M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
	A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
	M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
	J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
	J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
	A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
	S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
	O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.62	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957	J	208.2	115.0	181.0	459.03	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.82	10.93	7.42	3.15
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.41	15.47	2.03	2.35	2.07	6.90	5.72	2.93
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.86	16.30	2.51	2.54	1.83	10.60	6.67	2.31
	A	243.8	117.4	207.7	537.21	19.70	4.70	4.27	1.84	11.45	7.11	2.58
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.14	23.23	5.57	11.85	2.29	10.56	6.85	1.99
	J	206.1	116.7	176.6	453.97^{r}	19.90	3.85	9.92	1.56	8.21	4.76^{r}	1.95
	J	217.4	115.8	187.7	479.47	21.45	2.70	7.95	1.68	9.34	4.81	1.71
	A	213.1	116.0^{p}	183.7^{p}	471.28	17.65	4.23	11.43	2.68	6.92	6.14	1.18

		Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
				Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
		Million dollars										
1955		2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956		2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1955	M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
	A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
	M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
	J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
	J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
	A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
	S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
	O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
	N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
	D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
	F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
	M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
	A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
	M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
	J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
	J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
	A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
	S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
	O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
	N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
	D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957	J	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.46	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02
	F	2.40	11.67	4.41	9.98	1.47	3.46	6.33	5.19	5.43	6.57	4.72
	M	2.68	10.06	5.36	10.38	1.75	3.05	5.52	5.13	5.67	6.95	4.84
	A	2.52	13.44	4.61	9.77	2.33	4.78	6.68	5.11	5.90	7.64	5.60
	M	2.14	12.93	4.59	9.31	2.17	3.26	6.17	5.13	6.18	6.97	5.59
	J	1.65	9.66	4.13	7.05	2.19	2.61	5.72	4.14	5.28	5.55	4.55
	J	1.99	11.64	2.81	6.90	1.93	2.80	6.81	4.26	5.34	6.20	4.99
	A	2.78	11.89	2.48	8.42	1.32	2.31	8.15	5.96	5.67	9.13	5.41

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Million dollars

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel[1]	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956	7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1955 F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956 J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47
1957 J	7.66	0.01	24.04	15.61	13.50	16.82	52.52	42.79	23.97	3.34	4.09
F	7.37	0.36	20.37	10.75	14.01	19.47	51.57	34.54	25.61	2.54	2.29
M	7.24	0.03	21.98	12.89	14.87	24.85	58.45	37.63	26.51	5.16	2.38
A	6.92	0.15	26.61	16.00	13.31	28.73	65.82	46.99	34.19	5.43	2.22
M	6.97	4.09	25.11	13.47	12.65	26.32	65.53	47.31	31.83	6.73	1.91
J	6.04	5.99	21.91	10.58	9.92	19.69	54.67	28.57	26.88	6.43	2.60
J	6.54	6.35	21.99	19.43	10.46	17.25	55.42	26.72	27.36	9.16	1.90
A	6.58	7.67	18.69	14.31	10.68	11.37	52.18	19.14	28.09	6.19	2.21

Million dollars

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956	21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1955 F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956 J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65
1957 J	23.07	10.90	3.47	9.77^{r}	3.70	34.75^{r}	5.31	22.51	2.64	3.13	28.34
F	20.26	10.20	3.37	8.47	3.68	30.38	5.48	25.20	3.00	2.53	30.86
M	20.73	11.28	3.68	8.70^{r}	3.72	30.65^{r}	5.86	24.36	4.32	4.44	34.99
A	22.22	11.00	4.69	12.40^{r}	4.56	32.26^{r}	6.53	27.90	4.53	7.99	36.71
M	23.31	12.31	4.34	13.32^{r}	4.26	40.46^{r}	8.73	28.21	4.66	7.08	38.75
J	19.38	8.93	3.76	13.77	3.26	36.53	7.71	22.64	3.39	4.39	34.23
J	19.03	11.03	4.28	11.42	3.67	46.19	8.23	21.96	3.08	7.78	34.95
A	19.47	11.03	4.75	13.29	3.89	43.00	8.74	24.47	2.39	13.01	36.40

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(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS(1) AND IMPORTS BY AREAS

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
				Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		399.15	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1955	J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
	M	327.54	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	423.64	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	420.27	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	403.62	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	396.18	459.03	84.16	51.80	63.42	35.70	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	340.14	431.41	68.81	44.76	51.85	34.77	3.56	1.93	1.91	1.09
	M	360.89	468.86	59.83	57.64	45.23	43.27	3.40	1.37	1.08	3.08
	A	365.34	537.21	71.17	71.93	53.74	52.32	3.31	0.93	0.58	2.79
	M	437.59	554.14	91.11	80.20	68.27	50.72	5.03	0.93	2.47	2.70
	J	387.01	453.97^r	75.56	62.03^r	55.97	43.28^r	5.37	1.05	1.30	2.73
	J	437.97^r	479.47	88.53	66.47	68.83	45.53	3.71	2.59	2.05	1.70
	A	428.72	471.28	85.75	67.71	69.46	47.20	4.17	4.14	2.07^r	0.94
	S	416.03^r		85.04^r		67.58^r		3.92		1.52	
	O	398.08		74.66		55.27		3.69		2.37	

		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
		Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		Million dollars									
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75
1955	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
	A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.23	212.91	346.61	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.59
	F	4.40	0.35	271.32	386.66	208.54	329.98	13.71	29.88	34.02	17.81
	M	2.30	0.30	301.06	411.22	221.69	354.46	20.15	27.74	43.21	20.86
	A	5.44	0.77	294.17	465.28	222.82	393.07	17.53	30.53	38.19	31.25
	M	5.29	0.73	346.47	473.94	260.80	395.00	22.40	35.94	44.48^r	31.34
	J	4.73	0.58	387.01	391.93^r	228.93	320.07	16.55	31.96	50.46	26.21^r
	J	5.27	0.59	349.44^r	413.00	248.68	331.80	22.09^r	37.12	53.60	27.54
	A	2.30	0.61	342.97	403.57	268.92^r	321.32	19.03	39.79	35.33	28.33
	S	3.70		330.99		249.84		15.90		44.95	
	O	4.51		323.43		253.13		15.10		38.21	

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

Years and Quarters

		CURRENT ACCOUNT								CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
		All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
		Merchandise											
		Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance		Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
		Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars
1955		4,332	−4,543	−211	−323	−121	−698	−1,035	+330	+417	−51	+332	1,900.8
1956		4,833	−5,567	−734	−390	−162	−1,372	−1,640	+254	+595	+760	+17	1,936.2
1952	3rd	1,049	−937	+112	−72	+46	+75	−141	+70	+106	−32	−149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	−1,038	+118	−75	−29	+17	−242	+75	+91	−7	−101	1,860.2
1953	1st	918	−1,002	−84	−59	−42	−186	−243	—	+109	+112	−35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	−1,161	−48	−69	−38	−194	−338	+30	+97	−63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	−1,053	+24	−59	+48	−15	−132	+44	+106	+1	−92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	−994	+50	−52	−31	−48	−191	+59	+114	+108	−174	1,818.5
1954	1st	872	−923	−51	−64	−41	−177	−236	+23	+93	+169	−85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	−1,068	−75	−61	−43	−195	−285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	−941	+61	−62	+38	+20	−57	+68	+77	−14	−83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	−984	+78	−89	−38	−80	−229	+108	+124	−16	−28	1,942.6
1955	1st	967	−971	−4	−105	−52	−185	−277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	−1,150	−52	−67	−53	−163	−280	+99	+115	−52	+100	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	−1,163	−36	−64	+26	−85	−151	+68	+104	−10	−9	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	−1,259	−119	−87	−42	−265	−327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956	1st	1,051	−1,242	−191	−77	−67	−363	−414	+68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4
	2nd	1,263	−1,541	−278	−77	−68	−435	−527	+35	+169	+206	+60	1,899.5
	3rd	1,246	−1,350	−104	−96	+22	−204	−246	+69	+120	+231	−147	1,903.5
	4th	1,273	−1,434	−161	−140	−49	−370	−453	+82	+185	+223	−38	1,936.2
1957	1st	1,102	−1,327	−225	−102	−70	−407	−469	+24	+100	+239	+68	1,923.6
	2nd	1,214	−1,514	−300	−110	−66^{r}	−522^{r}	−546^{r}	+28	+150	+306^{r}	+66^{r}	1,941.8
	3rd	1,308	−1,354	−46	−105	+20	−189	−208	+49	+135	+134	−80	1,889.9

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (−) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS (1)							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION (5)	
		International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping			
		Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded (3)	Total (4) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
		Halifax	Saint John	Montreal (2)	Vancouver	At all Ports					
		Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1955		321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	101.8	1,521
1956		414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1955	A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,528
	S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.2	1,586
	O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	106.7	1,700
	N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1	1,711
	D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8	1,913
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3^{r}	1,873^{r}
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533		
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6.062	4,985	4,427	5,036		
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425		

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packinghouse Products	All[1] Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand cars									
1955		***338.8***	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956		***366.9***	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1955	A	***384.0***	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	***375.6***	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	***383.1***	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	***359.6***	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	***310.3***	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	***320.0***	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	***321.1***	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	***323.7***	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	***343.0***	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	***396.2***	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	***398.2***	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	***406.4***	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	***420.3***	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	***380.1***	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	***415.1***	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	***370.3***	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	***308.5***	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	***290.0***	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	***304.3***	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	***315.2***	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
	A	***309.2***	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.2	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
	M	***366.2***	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
	J	***349.5***	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
	J	***384.2***	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
	A	***370.3***	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.3	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
	S	***351.9***	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
	O	***384.0***^{r}	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8^{r}	6.5	57.3
	N	***334.6***	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7

		NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
		Thousand cars									
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1955	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
	F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.4	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.6
	A	17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.3	141.2
	M	18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
	J	19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
	J	20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	58.1	134.2
	A	20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
	S	25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
	O	30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8^{r}
	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. [1] Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products. Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts(1)(2)			Other Railways(1)			All Railways(1)			
		Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income(3)	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
		Million dollars						Millions			
1955		86.5	79.8	6.7	9.5	6.5	1.2	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956		98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1955	A	95.3	84.6	10.7	10.2	6.7	1.7	17.6	5,916	2.5	322
	S	94.0	83.3	10.7	10.2	6.5	1.7	18.2	5,980	2.2	252
	O	94.0	82.4	11.6	9.6	6.6	1.4	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
	N	93.0	83.4	9.6	9.6	6.7	0.8	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
	D	86.7	83.5	3.2	8.7	7.0	0.5	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
1956	J	81.8	83.3	*Dr* 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
	F	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
	M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
	A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
	M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
	J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
	J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
	A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
	S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	238
	O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
	N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
	D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269
1957	J	88.7	91.1	*Dr* 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
	F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
	M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
	A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
	M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
	J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
	J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
	A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
	S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..				

		CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS(1)					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY				
		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1955		39.0	3.4	46.4	43.9	2.5	30.7	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1955	A	40.7	4.4	49.7	45.3	4.4	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
	S	41.6	3.5	49.5	46.5	2.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
	O	41.9	2.9	49.2	46.8	2.5	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
	N	43.0	2.9	50.3	47.2	3.2	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
	D	39.0	3.8	47.8	48.3	*Dr* 0.6	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956	J	38.5	3.0	44.2	45.7	*Dr* 1.6	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.7	2.6	47.8	45.2	2.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4r	3.4	50.8r	50.4r	0.4r	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.5	4.2	50.6	52.9	*Dr* 2.3	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	*Dr* 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	*Dr* 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	*Dr* 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1

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(1) Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1955 and 1956 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. (2) As of January, 1955, the C.P., C.N. and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The Pacific Great Eastern Railway uses the new classification system as of January, 1956. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system. (3) Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

As of End of Period

ASSETS

		Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets(1)	Investments in IDB(2)	All Other Accounts(3)
			Other Maturities							
		Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	**Total**				
		Million dollars								
1955		262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956		505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1955	A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	*2,269.1*	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
	S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	*2,290.2*	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
	O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	*2,299.5*	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
	N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	*2,376.2*	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
	D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	*2,367.5*	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	*2,227.4*	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
	F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	*2,197.5*	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
	M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	*2,239.1*	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
	A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	*2,290.3*	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
	M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	*2,243.9*	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
	J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	*2,317.8*	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
	J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	*2,331.4*	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
	A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	*2,354.8*	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
	S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	*2,377.1*	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
	O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	*2,374.0*	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
	N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	*2,382.8*	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
	D	505.2	519.7(5)	1,369.0(5)	1,888.7(5)	*2,393.9*(5)	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	*2,270.0*	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
	F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	*2,217.0*	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
	M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	*2,255.6*	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
	A	498.1	659.9	1,162.9	1,822.8	*2,320.9*	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
	M	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	*2,320.9*	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
	J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	*2,375.5*	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
	J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	*2,366.6*	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
	A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	*2,425.6*	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
	S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	*2,378.0*	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
	O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	*2,454.6*	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
	N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	*2,437.9*	—	72.7	60.6	211.3

LIABILITIES

		Total Assets or Liabilities	Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts(4)
			Held by							
			Chartered Banks	Others	**Total**	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other		
		Million dollars								
1955		*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956		*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1955	A	*2,465.4*	280.4	1,373.5	*1,653.9*	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
	S	*2,516.9*	230.0	1,435.8	*1,665.8*	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
	O	*2,524.7*	277.6	1,396.6	*1,674.2*	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
	N	*2,580.5*	289.2	1,394.8	*1,684.0*	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
	D	*2,620.2*	289.4	1,449.0	*1,738.5*	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	J	*2,411.0*	290.3	1,358.4	*1,648.7*	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
	F	*2,373.6*	265.8	1,375.2	*1,641.1*	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
	M	*2,404.7*	219.1	1,458.1	*1,677.2*	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
	A	*2,475.9*	271.0	1,415.4	*1,686.3*	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
	M	*2,454.3*	280.9	1,425.2	*1,706.1*	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
	J	*2,583.9*	235.3	1,499.6	*1,734.9*	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
	J	*2,511.2*	304.6	1,457.7	*1,762.3*	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
	A	*2,613.4*	249.6	1,515.0	*1,764.6*	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
	S	*2,602.1*	255.8	1,513.7	*1,769.5*	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
	O	*2,571.1*	309.1	1,471.8	*1,780.9*	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
	N	*2,621.3*	250.5	1,542.9	*1,793.5*	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
	D	*2,547.7*	370.9	1,497.8	*1,868.7*	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	J	*2,460.9*	294.1	1,444.8	*1,738.9*	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
	F	*2,421.5*	260.6	1,457.3	*1,717.9*	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
	M	*2,548.7*	224.5	1,500.0	*1,724.6*	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
	A	*2,517.7*	299.4	1,456.8	*1,756.3*	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
	M	*2,592.0*	229.0	1,522.5	*1,751.5*	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
	J	*2,675.2*	225.0	1,559.3	*1,784.3*	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
	J	*2,563.8*	304.8	1,513.0	*1,817.7*	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
	A	*2,726.5*	244.5	1,571.0	*1,815.5*	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
	S	*2,578.8*	289.9	1,529.2	*1,819.1*	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
	O	*2,709.6*	271.9	1,552.2	*1,824.0*	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
	N	*2,782.5*			*1,828.0*	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2

(1) Foreign exchange and foreign securities. (2) Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. (3) Bank premises and all other assets.

(4) Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities. (5) On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

As at End of Period

		Canadian Cash Reserves(1)			LIABILITIES							
						Canadian Dollar Deposits						
		Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities(2)	Average Cash Reserve Ratio(3)	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks(4)	Public Demand	**Total**
		Million dollars										
1955		834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956		873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1955	O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	J	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
	F	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
	M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	A	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
	M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	J	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
	J	876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
	A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
	S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
	O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
	N	881	10,591	8.3		417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
	D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
	F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
	M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
	A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
	M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
	J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
	J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
	A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6.273	420	106	3,582	10,642
	S	875^{r}	10,543^{r}	8.3	—	131	145	6,352^{r}	413^{r}	102	3,880	11,025
	O	877	10,588	8.3	—	79	139	6,225	551	156	3,764	10,914

		LIABILITIES				ASSETS						
									Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds(6)		Other Canadian Securities(6)	
		Foreign Currency Deposits	Share-holders Equity(5)	All Other Liabilities	**Total Liabilities**	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal	Corporate
		Million dollars										
1955		1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956		1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1955	O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
	M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
	M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	J	1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
	A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
	S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	484	519
	O	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
	N	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	456	518
	D	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	J	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503(7)	1,232(7)	463(7)	501(8)
	F	1,506	656	272	13,058	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
	M	1,450	667	267	13,150	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
	A	1,546	672	273	13,494	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
	M	1,667	677	270	13,351	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
	J	1,650	684	279	13,495	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
	J	1,644	700	295	13,284	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
	A	1,752	703	294	13,391	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
	S	1,740	703	298	13,765	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
	O	1,713	711	306	13,646	896		830	509	1,240	439	505

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(1) Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. (2) The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. (3) Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. (4) Mainly deposits of foreign banks. (5) Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. (6) Including issues payable in foreign currency. (7) Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortized value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-ends, which are based on "not exceeding market value". (8) Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7. (9) Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. (10) Figures are not adjusted for items in transit. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. (11) Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

As at End of Period

		ASSETS										
			Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans				
		Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short(9)	Provincial-Municipal	Others(10)	**Total Loans**		Cash Items(11)	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	All Other Assets	**Total Assets**
		Million dollars										
1955		294	179	207	4,505	***4,891***	1,002	327	282	518	386	***12,702***
1956		493	150^{r}	272	4,940^{r}	***5,363***^{r}	1,330	356	375	755^{r}	421	***13,428***
1955	S	209	133	162	4,130	***4,426***	803	297	314	540	380	***12,353***
	O	236	146	176	4,267	***4,589***	835	301	300	546	385	***12,629***
	N	264	147	204	4,510	***4,860***	677	309	297	561	393	***12,557***
	D	294	179	207	4,505	***4,891***	1,002	327	282	518	386	***12,702***
1956	J	317	165	203	4,535	***4,903***	736	297	291	554	407	***12,387***
	F	331	172	220	4,572	***4,964***	677	301	293	585	417	***12,380***
	M	345	162	206	4,703	***5,071***	629	310	295	607	418	***12,380***
	A	361	176	239	4,769	***5,184***	936	314	314	611	411	***12,806***
	M	377	191	248	4,849	***5,289***	717	296	326	632	416	***12,700***
	J	393	178	184	4,936	***5,299***	920	294	339	641	417	***12,944***
	J	412	185	186	4,938	***5,308***	836	314	380	657	415	***12,878***
	A	432	160	202	4,962	***5,323***	697	334	355	750	429	***12,889***
	S	448	146^{r}	248	4,848^{r}	***5,281***	859	313	396	751^{r}	429	***13,008***
	O	471	141^{r}	251	4,936^{r}	***5,367***	843	381	371	740^{r}	418	***13,104***
	N	489	122^{r}	276	5,099^{r}	***5,532***	878	314	395	746^{r}	422	***13,164***
	D	493	150^{r}	272	4,940^{r}	***5,398***	1,330	356	375	755^{r}	421	***13,428***
1957	J	500	124^{r}	261	4,887^{r}	***5,305***	715	311	370	795^{r}(8)	424	***12,791***
	F	507	152^{r}	292	4,884^{r}	***5,359***	814	352	395	812^{r}	451	***13,058***
	M	508	148^{r}	290	4,914^{r}	***5,392***	907	330	357	832^{r}	449	***13,150***
	A	509	194^{r}	293	4,940^{r}	***5,482***	1,078	347	385	898^{r}	448	***13,494***
	M	512	158^{r}	283	4,957^{r}	***5,499***	911	341	387	981^{r}	451	***13,351***
	J	503	163^{r}	261	5,043^{r}	***5,570***	1,049	308	411	964^{r}	460	***13,495***
	J	509	163^{r}	213	5,051^{r}	***5,530***	829	335	402	974^{r}	481	***13,284***
	A	519	120^{r}	210	5,089^{r}	***5,520***	847	365	424	982^{r}	480	***13,391***
	S	532	114	238	5,029^{r}	***5,380***	1,064	338	463	1,033	479	***13,765***
	O	552		236	4,995				432	1,016		***13,646***

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

As at End of Period

		CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS(3)	
		Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits(3)	Total(3)	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
		Million dollars							
1952		1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953		1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954		1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955		1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956		1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1956	M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
	A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
	M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
	J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
	J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
	A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
	S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
	O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	3,329	9,419	4,892	10,982
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	3,328	9,481	4,935	11,088
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	3,406	9,617	4,970	11,181
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	3,382	9,543	5,014	11,174
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	3,448	9,644	5,117	11,313
	J	1,510	109	1,618	6,242	3,426	9,668	5,044	11,287
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273	3,401	9,673	5,082	11,355
	S	1,529	110	1,639	6,352	3,477	9,829	5,117	11,469

(1)Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. (2)Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. (3)Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues	***358.9***	***331.4***	***409.8***	***411.9***	***2,754.6***	***2,657.7***
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source	106.8	93.4	110.0	98.9	607.3	525.6
Other Collections	13.4	12.7	34.7	36.2	294.9	286.3
Corporation Income Tax	91.2	89.2	102.1	103.5	765.3	741.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.1	4.4	6.9	6.1	44.7	39.6
Succession Duties	3.7	5.0	5.8	4.9	41.5	52.9
Customs Import Duties	41.1	38.6	44.3	53.7	302.1	317.9
Excise Duties	26.5	21.4	28.2	24.0	173.4	160.3
Sales Tax	57.9	51.6	60.6	64.2	391.3	393.2
Other Excise Taxes	14.1	14.9	17.1	20.2	133.2	139.7
Other Taxes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0
Non-Tax Revenues	***17.8***	***23.8***	***23.1***	***25.1***	***154.4***	***152.1***
Postal Revenue	11.3	11.2	11.7	11.3	80.3	76.9
Return on Investments	0.5	0.5	4.6	5.6	22.2	26.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues	6.0	12.0	6.8	8.2	51.9	49.1
Total Revenues	**376.7**	**355.2**	**432.9**	**437.0**	**2,909.0**	**2,809.8**
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures	***123.3***	***143.2***	***155.2***	***164.8***	***913.5***	***933.0***
National Defence	***121.0***	***141.9***	***154.1***	***163.4***	***903.9***	***924.3***
Administration and General	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	10.8	10.9
Naval Service	22.4	23.5	29.2	28.3	158.9	162.6
Army Service	29.4	34.8	28.3	30.0	215.2	225.1
Air Force Service	53.3	63.6	72.8	86.9	424.8	427.5
Defence Research and Development	7.1	6.8	5.3	3.2	34.7	34.5
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	27.6	27.0
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries	3.1	7.9	13.0	9.4	32.0	36.6
Defence Production	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	8.1	5.9
Civil Defence	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0
Non-Defence Expenditures	***246.7***	***283.8***	***251.9***	***204.0***	***1,738.3***	***1,535.7***
Agriculture	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.2	44.3	44.2
Citizenship and Immigration	3.9	2.6	3.8	3.0	25.1	18.3
External Affairs	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	10.9	48.1
Finance	***81.6***	***140.8***	***83.3***	***52.0***	***676.8***	***539.4***
Administration and General	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	4.2	4.2
Comptroller of the Treasury	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	9.8	9.2
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	20.4	18.3
Interest on Public Debt	44.3	45.0	44.4	43.1	310.0	301.7
Amortization and other debt charges	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.8	13.4	7.4
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces	29.1	89.7	30.3	1.8	213.6	195.6
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)	1.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	5.5	2.9
University grants	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council	—	—	—	—	100.0	—
Fisheries	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	8.4	7.4
Justice	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	11.1	10.6
Labour	6.2	5.9	6.8	6.3	43.0	40.6
Legislation	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	3.2	3.6
Mines and Technical Surveys	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.7	20.9	19.9

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957-58	1956-57
	September		October		April 1 to October 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare	*46.5*	*40.6*	*46.3*	*40.0*	*291.8*	*275.6*
Administration and General	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	17.4	15.1
Family Allowances	37.8	33.2	38.1	33.1	246.0	230.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances	3.0	2.5	3.6	2.2	16.6	14.6
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.0	10.1	12.5
Unemployment Assistance	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.6	3.2
National Research Council	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.8	11.6	10.5
National Revenue	*5.5*	*4.9*	*5.6*	*5.2*	*38.7*	*35.7*
Customs and Excise Division	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	21.0	19.3
Taxation Division	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	17.7	16.4
Northern Affairs and National Resources	3.9	2.0	5.2	2.2	20.2	12.7
Post Office	12.4	10.3	12.4	11.1	78.8	70.8
Privy Council	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.4	2.5
Public Archives	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Printing and Stationery	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3
Public Works	*15.6*	*14.8*	*16.9*	*13.3*	*91.8*	*78.7*
Administration and General	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.0	4.5
Operation of Public Buildings	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	22.2	20.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings	3.7	4.1	4.8	3.7	27.5	25.3
Engineering Works and Operations	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	15.7	17.1
Trans-Canada Highway	3.0	3.1	4.6	2.2	20.5	11.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.9	25.6	23.0
Secretary of State	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	1.8
Trade and Commerce	*4.9*	*2.5*	*5.0*	*2.2*	*31.3*	*26.5*
Administration and General	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	8.6	7.4
Statistics and Census	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.1	4.0	6.5
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain	3.0	—	3.0	—	18.6	12.6
Transport	*14.6*	*12.0*	*14.1*	*19.7*	*87.0*	*79.3*
Administration and General	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	4.4	4.6
Canal Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.1	4.1
Marine Services	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	13.8	14.5
Railway and Steamship Services	2.3	2.3	2.0	3.9	16.4	19.4
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	5.0	5.0	5.0
Air Services	9.0	6.3	8.4	6.6	43.2	31.5
National Harbours Board	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs	*24.1*	*19.3*	*22.0*	*22.1*	*152.7*	*141.8*
Administration and General	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.1	8.5	8.4
Treatment Services	4.3	1.1	3.0	5.2	26.3	22.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances	17.4	15.1	16.7	14.4	110.3	101.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	6.2	7.4
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments	*−0.4*	*3.6*	*1.0*	*−1.2*	*9.7*	*8.9*
Labour	0.1	−0.1	−0.2	—	0.1	0.2
National Defence	−0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Public Works	0.5	2.6	−0.1	−0.5	6.9	7.3
Transport	−1.0	1.1	1.0	−0.9	1.6	0.9
Sundry Departments	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.4
Other Departments	6.5	3.3	7.4	5.9	49.3	34.1
Total Expenditures	**370.0**	**427.1**	**407.1**	**368.8**	**2,651.8**	**2,468.8**
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−))	+6.7	−71.8	+25.7	+68.2	+257.2	+341.1

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
			Atlantic Provinces(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
		Million dollars										
1955		13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956		16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955	S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
	O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
	N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
	D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956	J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
	F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
	M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
	A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
	M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
	J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
	J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
	A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
	S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
	O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
	N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
	D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957	J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
	F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
	M	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
	A	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
	M	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
	J	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
	J	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
	A	15,755	393	4,662	6,844	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
	S	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
	O	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

		Canada(1)	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1955		233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956		284.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955	S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
	O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
	N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
	D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956	J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
	F	250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
	M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
	A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
	M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
	J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
	J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
	A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
	S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
	O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
	N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
	D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957	J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
	F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
	M	345.3	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
	A	371.5	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
	M	374.7	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
	J	378.0	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.48	10.36	26.90	32.71
	J	385.4	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
	A	328.3	1.70	0.70	9.60	6.30	105.50	129.70	12.70	9.10	22.90	30.10
	S	335.1	1.80	0.90	11.50	8.60	98.30	137.40	12.80	8.20	25.10	30.50
	O	363.0	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

(1)The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES(1)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endowments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policyholders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
		Million dollars									
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	*26.94*	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	*30.00*	21.55	3.40	5.05
1955	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	*29.43*	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	*28.78*	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	*27.32*	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	*32.07*	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	*27.38*	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	*28.55*	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	*28.66*	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	*29.31*	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	*30.09*	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	*29.62*	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	*28.94*	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	*24.26*	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	*35.70*	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	*68.02*	49.98	6.17	11.87
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	*33.12*	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	*37.60*	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	*33.40*	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	*34.08*	24.27	4.15	5.66
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	*34.28*	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	*36.70*	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	*31.90*	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	*38.21*	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	*30.73*	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	*32.72*	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	*34.64*	22.15	4.40	8.09

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS(1)

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
		Million dollars										
1955		*29.67*	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956		*32.55*	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1955	3rd	*28.18*	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
	4th	*30.79*	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956	1st	*32.63*	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
	2nd	*31.19*	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
	3rd	*31.46*	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
	4th	*34.90*	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957	1st	*37.65*	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
	2nd	*34.97*	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
	3rd	*34.20*	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73

(1)Ordinary, Industrial and Group. Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal(1)		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
				Total(1)		Bonds and Debentures(1) Net New(2) Issues	Preferred Stocks(1) Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New(1) Issues	Securities(3)		Funded Debt(4)		
		New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements				New Issues	Retirements	Direct Outstanding	Guaranteed	Total Outstanding
		Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1952		686	226	855	222	394	16	223	—	—	14,664	522	15,186
1953		684	222	800	221	343	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954		867	311	965	330	463	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955		705	284	1,273	480^r	337^r	95	361	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956		975	231	1,744	253^r	821^r	171^r	499	650	1,304	14,441	793	15,234
1955	3rd	165	84	143	97	−1	−11	58	700	602	—	—	—
	4th	125	55	350	152^r	108^r	39	51	—	—	15,140	860	16,000
1956	1st	214	45	378^r	78	186^r	31	83	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
	2nd	259	67	438^r	60^r	196	78	104	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
	3rd	224	49	481	46	204	30	201	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
	4th	278	70	447	69^r	235^r	32^r	111	400	551	14,441	793	15,234
1957	1st	276	117	489^r	75^r	358^r	−14	70^r	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
	2nd	250^r	108	611^r	54^r	423	13^r	121^r	—	150	14,109	793	14,902
	3rd	200	68	325	34	75	62	154	—	—	14,031	728	14,759

Note—This table is on a completely revised basis. (1)Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. (2)"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia and International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. (3)Excluding Treasury Bills, Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. (4)End of period.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
		Investors' Index							Mining Index			
			Industrials				Utilities					
		Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	**Total 27 stocks**	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	**Total 28 Stocks**
		1935-39 = 100										
1955		232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1956		269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1955	A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
	S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
	O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
	N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
	D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956	J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
	F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
	M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166 2
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8
	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	277.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	279.0	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	281.8	125.4	80.6	227.7.	150.8
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	277.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	260.2	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	252.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	234.9	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	240.5	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

				MANUFACTURING								
		Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
		Million dollars											
1955		718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956		810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1953	2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
	3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
	4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954	1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
	2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
	3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
	4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955	1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
	2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
	3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
	4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956	1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
	2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
	3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
	4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78
1957	1st qtr.	659	67	346	35	17	67	99	29	20	57	77	89
	2nd qtr.	838	71	433	59	12	104	109	32	28	81	129	89

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. (2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		FAILURES(1)				LIABILITIES(1)				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
		Total	Trade	Manufactures	Services	**Total**	Trade	Manufactures	Services	Failures	Liabilities	Failures	Liabilities
		Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1955		*1,795*	772	290	250	*53,776*	21,551	14,684	4,641	1,180	28,745	406	16,299
1956		*1,967*	782	342	246	*64,254*	20,440	15,084	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1955	A	*145*	64	32	22	*5,222*	2,091	1,504	949	86	2,783	37	1,593
	M	*154*	75	20	16	*3,787*	1,531	543	249	100	1,899	34	1,212
	J	*139*	60	19	29	*3,841*	1,951	699	359	81	1,776	39	1,414
	J	*107*	43	16	17	*2,682*	1,186	297	348	69	1,278	23	587
	A	*113*	46	20	21	*3,306*	1,500	515	468	74	1,467	22	906
	S	*147*	64	15	26	*3,586*	1,661	785	434	101	1,889	31	1,170
	O	*156*	58	26	31	*4,008*	1,189	1,335	620	110	2,873	35	823
	N	*168*	70	36	24	*6,327*	1,822	3,088	228	110	3,981	38	1,086
	D	*156*	57	25	15	*8,104*	1,233	4,087	170	112	3,659	31	4,152
1956	J	*166*	65	26	32	*3,825*	1,231	1,386	414	110	2,409	45	1,293
	F	*145*	52	34	14	*6,150*	1,213	3,797	149	81	2,020	48	3,587
	M	*180*	70	29	24	*8,893*	1,619	2,317	1,459	115	4,345	52	1,967
	A	*174*	79	29	22	*5,084*	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
	M	*164*	72	28	15	*3,716*	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
	J	*140*	59	32	16	*3,908*	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
	J	*170*	67	31	23	*4,085*	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
	A	*155*	54	29	21	*4,918*	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
	S	*129*	53	21	14	*3,594*	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
	O	*184*	68	30	18	*5,015*	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
	N	*185*	72	28	23	*5,718*	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
	D	*175*	71	25	24	*9,349*	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
1957	J	*239*	95	42	25	*7,868*	2,244	1,805	197	157	3,665	54	2,631
	F	*207*	76	34	21	*6,552*	2,508	1,118	286	137	3,425	50	2,435
	M	*170*	62	29	24	*5,689*	2,669	653	490	97	2,116	50	2,640

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1)In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

SOURCE: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrowings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955		55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956		61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1955	J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
	A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.5
	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
	J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
	A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
	S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
	O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
	N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
	D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957	J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
	F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
	M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
	A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,699	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
	M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
	J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
	J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
	A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
	S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
	O	57.64r	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.7	42.09	137.8
	N	27.26			1,036		43.4			35.7	43.56	88.2

(1)As reported by Financial Post. (2)Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. (3)As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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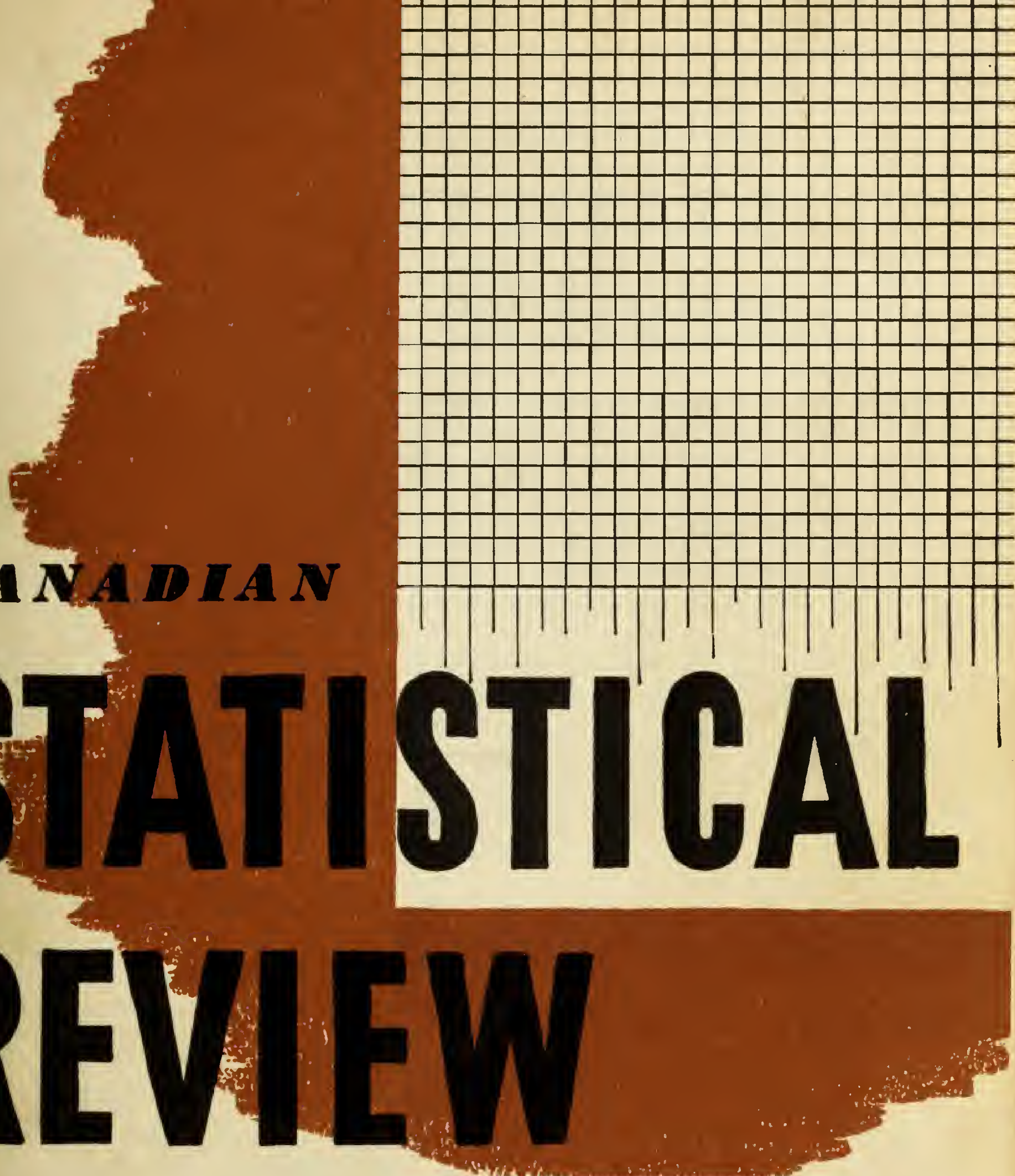
NOTE: *Symbols used: Throughout the Review* (..) *means "not available"*; (—) *means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"*; (^{p}) *signifies "preliminary" and* (^{r}) *indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1955 and 1956 are provisional.*



CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

1957 SUPPLEMENT

SUPPLEMENT No.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANAD

CANADIAN
STATISTICAL
REVIEW 1957 SUPPLEMENT

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FOREWORD

This is the third volume in the series of biennial supplements to the "Canadian Statistical Review." The present report supersedes previous issues which were published in December, 1953 and December, 1955.

These supplements were initiated in response to demands from businessmen, economists and statisticians for a readily available and continuous record of current economic indicators. They contain three important features: first, they present in the form of monthly averages, from 1926 or the earliest year for which data are available, to the last complete year, the annual record of the 1,600 statistical series carried in the regular monthly issues of the "Canadian Statistical Review". This permits users of the statistics to locate historical figures without endless thumbing through back issues or maintaining extensive records. Secondly, except in certain specified cases, the annual and monthly data are comparable throughout the period covered, and incorporate all revisions which have been made since the publication of the 1955 Supplement. Thirdly, these reference volumes provide monthly data for a longer period than can be shown in the monthly bulletins, thereby permitting more extensive analysis of seasonal trends.

The 1957 Supplement presents, for most series, monthly or quarterly data from January 1954 through December 1956 or for a longer period where more space was available as a result of the lack of historical figures. Since the publication of the last Supplement, both monthly and annual data have been revised in several cases, so that, in the case of monthly and quarterly data, the figures for 1952 and 1953 as shown in the 1955 volume are not always strictly comparable with those for later years contained in the present report. An examination of the statistics for 1954, shown in both publications, will reveal the extent of changes for those series which have been altered during the past two years. The annual data are comparable throughout except where specifically noted.

The 1957 Supplement contains a new section of seasonally adjusted series. The seventy-five series adjusted for seasonal variation which are published regularly in the monthly edition, are shown in this report for the period 1951-1956 on pages V to XII. It is hoped to expand gradually the number of these adjusted series to cover other sectors of the economy and additional components of existing series.

Designed to be used in conjunction with the latest monthly issue of the "Canadian Statistical Review", this volume presents the record of the more important economic indicators from 1926 to date. Through the means of weekly supplements, subscribers are assured of receiving most of the current figures as soon as they are forthcoming. These supplements are supplied without charge to regular subscribers to the "Canadian Statistical Review".

The present volume was prepared by the Business Statistics Section of the Research and Development Division of the Bureau.

WALTER E. DUFFETT
Dominion Statistician

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Notes: Symbols used throughout this report:

(..) means "not available";

(–) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used".

: Due to changes in classification and coverage it is not possible to obtain detailed historical data for Table 60 "Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures" and Table 63 "Security Issues and Retirements".

: In many cases, current data are subject to further revision.

Production

Adjusted for seasonal variation

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages 3	Tobacco and Products 3	Rubber Products 3	Leather Products 3	Textile Products
	Total 1	Non-farm 1, 2			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars		Volume Indexes 1935-39=100									
1951	21,474	19,402	226.5	161.8	242.1	285.9	214.0	212.5	212.2	264.3	117.0	208.6
1952	23,255	21,404	233.0	174.7	246.3	294.9	215.2	223.5	242.3	246.4	128.0	184.1
1953	24,473	22,821	248.4	185.8	263.0	323.9	224.1	225.2	269.6	264.2	136.7	187.6
1954	24,336	23,189	244.5	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1955	26,916	25,512	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1951 J	20,928	18,992	228.6	158.8	245.9	287.9	219.1	213.1	250.9	290.6	134.2	211.2
F			228.5	157.1	246.2	291.7	217.2					222.6
M			228.4	140.9	249.1	291.6	221.9					226.0
A	21,948	19,316	228.1	153.7	246.4	289.7	218.8	212.1	215.2	277.6	121.5	225.7
M			231.8	154.8	248.4	294.7	218.8					231.1
J			229.3	158.1	244.6	290.2	215.5					231.1
J	21,460	19,456	228.0	164.2	244.6	288.2	214.7	215.4	165.1	266.9	109.1	194.0
A			227.9	172.0	241.9	286.1	213.6					203.7
S			224.0	163.1	238.8	283.8	210.0					199.8
O	21,560	19,844	223.7	167.7	236.6	276.9	210.8	209.4	213.8	221.2	100.6	181.5
N			220.1	164.5	232.2	277.7	203.1					182.0
D			219.7	164.5	231.9	272.5	205.9					188.2
1952 J	22,916	20,952	226.3	165.2	239.6	281.0	213.2	219.2	210.4	236.8	115.7	191.8
F			223.9	163.6	237.1	282.5	208.0					174.8
M			223.4	165.3	236.5	281.0	208.0					172.9
A	22,952	21,096	228.9	173.9	245.7	288.0	212.2	223.9	259.1	246.8	125.7	166.0
M			230.8	177.0	243.2	292.4	211.8					177.5
J			230.0	175.0	242.7	288.8	213.2					165.3
J	23,124	21,424	232.7	174.5	246.3	290.8	217.8	225.1	271.9	235.9	136.2	199.3
A			235.0	176.3	248.8	297.7	217.5					193.5
S			237.2	177.4	250.5	303.9	216.3					181.8
O	24,028	22,144	239.7	180.1	252.9	305.6	219.3	224.9	229.2	264.7	136.5	206.2
N			243.3	178.6	258.4	313.1	223.5					196.6
D			244.5	185.7	258.4	314.9	222.3					190.4
1953 J	24,144	22,504	246.6	182.2	261.4	322.6	222.3	222.7	247.1	270.4	141.6	198.6
F			247.9	182.1	262.8	328.3	220.9					201.1
M			248.6	182.5	263.6	325.6	224.0					201.5
A	24,332	22,760	251.6	186.1	266.2	329.8	225.5	225.5	273.6	267.5	140.2	209.8
M			250.5	179.7	266.8	327.6	228.0					200.8
J			248.9	184.5	264.2	325.4	225.1					187.1
J	24,700	23,040	252.0	193.2	266.3	330.8	225.1	225.6	285.1	264.8	135.0	195.8
A			249.5	190.8	263.7	322.7	226.0					190.5
S			249.1	188.0	263.2	323.0	225.0					183.7
O	24,716	22,980	245.8	181.2	260.8	319.1	223.6	226.3	272.0	253.7	128.7	171.3
N			246.1	189.6	259.2	317.8	221.8					162.6
D			245.0	188.6	257.9	315.1	221.4					149.1
1954 J	24,012	22,808	244.1	190.7	256.3	310.2	221.9	225.8	275.8	254.7	129.7	152.1
F			245.8	204.3	255.4	311.7	219.5					149.1
M			239.0	195.5	248.2	297.4	216.8					151.6
A	24,148	23,028	240.6	198.8	249.1	299.8	216.7	226.0	272.8	253.5	129.7	151.2
M			242.0	204.5	249.4	291.2	222.7					157.5
J			243.3	206.7	249.9	291.0	223.6					157.7
J	24,284	23,180	242.9	209.0	249.2	294.3	220.3	225.5	281.7	249.2	130.9	165.1
A			245.8	209.0	253.0	296.5	225.2					173.5
S			244.9	217.2	249.4	289.5	223.7					169.2
O	24,900	23,740	246.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2	229.0	287.7	252.5	123.8	167.9
N			249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9					163.1
D			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955 J	25,732	24,420	254.7	224.2	259.7	308.1	228.7	231.0	294.5	277.9	129.0	177.5
F			255.6	226.9	260.2	308.9	229.0					181.4
M			256.9	231.3	260.7	311.2	228.4					182.2
A	26,624	25,176	259.0	228.7	263.9	316.7	230.1	236.2	303.3	287.9	133.8	186.4
M			263.3	234.7	268.4	320.1	235.3					186.0
J			266.5	241.8	271.6	327.0	236.2					188.5
J	27,396	25,984	267.0	244.2	271.5	326.2	236.5	243.5	300.6	296.3	138.3	189.0
A			270.4	244.4	275.1	335.1	236.8					188.0
S			270.5	245.9	275.1	332.0	238.7					181.4
O	27,912	26,468	273.0	252.3	277.7	339.1	238.4	235.4	314.1	324.2	147.1	184.6
N			276.9	261.9	279.5	340.3	240.7					191.1
D			274.8	260.9	277.5	332.9	242.1					188.1
1956 J	28,884	27,308	276.3	265.9	278.9	332.8	244.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	186.3
F			275.2	264.2	277.8	334.5	241.5					185.5
M			281.3	273.1	284.0	337.3	249.9					192.0
A	29,528	27,944	279.9	272.6	281.8	342.4	243.1	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	182.5
M			279.5	264.9	282.0	346.3	240.9					178.6
J			287.1	265.7	290.8	361.4	245.6					187.0
J	30,136	28,568	288.5	265.2	291.6	362.0	246.6	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	172.9
A			287.3	274.5	287.2	354.6	244.2					171.5
S			287.4	277.5	286.4	346.6	248.0					181.5
O	30,916	29,212	288.7	272.4	289.3	355.8	246.8	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.9
N			290.1	283.7	290.5	360.2	246.0					181.4
D			290.1	287.0	289.8	351.2	250.5					183.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

Production — Concluded

Adjusted for seasonal variation

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products [3]	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries [3]	Products of Petroleum and Coal [3]	Chemicals and Allied Industries [3]	Wood Products [3]	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Nonferrous Metal Products [3]	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products [3]	Electricity and Gas
	Volume Indexes 1935-39 = 100											
1951	149.7	247.8	194.7	274.9	267.8	220.6	292.2	315.0	234.7	392.3	342.1	214.2
1952	154.4	235.5	192.4	295.1	272.4	214.1	292.7	373.1	232.2	393.1	346.1	228.8
1953	167.3	244.7	204.8	324.3	284.4	235.3	290.8	436.3	243.3	486.7	399.0	241.9
1954	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.6
1955	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956	156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1951 J	165.0	245.5	195.5	261.5	264.0	229.2	291.1	304.5	238.6	422.2	346.3	209.2
F	159.1						291.3	313.6		421.3		209.1
M	157.5						292.9	329.8		427.6		215.5
A	157.7	249.1	192.2	270.3	266.3	227.3	299.1	306.7	238.7	424.8	355.3	209.1
M	158.0						302.0	314.2		416.2		214.1
J	156.2						297.4	301.7		396.0		211.7
J	152.0	250.5	196.8	282.2	268.6	219.5	289.1	300.3	235.6	393.0	340.2	215.7
A	147.6						291.6	319.8		385.1		212.2
S	142.5						286.6	319.6		372.2		211.3
O	136.9	245.8	194.2	283.8	272.3	205.4	289.2	318.8	225.9	351.2	326.5	219.0
N	134.0						290.2	331.5		355.0		222.5
D	129.0						283.5	321.4		350.0		220.7
1952 J	133.1	244.9	188.7	285.4	272.5	208.3	290.3	334.1	235.9	359.3	324.7	227.9
F	140.4						292.1	324.5		347.5		225.6
M	143.9						291.9	326.6		356.9		221.8
A	145.2	229.1	191.1	281.9	266.8	204.8	287.6	363.3	232.2	354.5	339.0	221.8
M	150.6						291.2	366.7		373.9		224.9
J	149.2						289.4	372.6		375.6		225.0
J	153.5	232.7	191.7	299.9	274.8	213.1	297.6	357.0	223.8	400.1	351.6	226.0
A	159.2						291.5	392.2		415.7		227.4
S	167.1						292.2	399.4		416.1		236.8
O	170.0	235.6	198.1	311.7	275.9	231.6	296.7	408.1	236.7	426.5	367.4	239.4
N	171.2						295.9	422.8		442.7		234.8
D	169.9						297.3	427.8		447.6		236.2
1953 J	175.2	238.0	203.9	313.3	277.4	243.8	300.3	418.0	253.0	450.5	391.8	240.7
F	173.4						296.5	442.9		456.1		244.6
M	172.8						294.8	430.1		456.5		244.9
A	170.8	242.1	203.7	317.2	281.3	237.4	295.3	441.1	240.3	479.4	399.2	251.2
M	171.5						294.1	447.6		486.7		243.9
J	170.3						294.1	446.3		504.2		238.6
J	168.0	248.5	203.7	332.2	287.0	234.8	287.7	452.4	242.2	497.6	394.2	238.9
A	168.6						289.1	424.9		484.3		237.4
S	166.1						288.9	448.4		500.9		242.5
O	160.5	250.3	207.6	333.7	291.9	224.7	291.6	440.0	237.9	505.4	410.5	238.9
N	157.7						285.0	402.5		507.1		239.6
D	151.9						269.6	437.4		507.5		240.8
1954 J	153.0	251.1	208.1	338.2	287.1	221.7	265.5	415.3	235.0	501.2	400.0	239.5
F	152.2						267.8	420.5		471.8		240.5
M	150.2						252.8	373.8		471.8		242.8
A	145.1	252.9	214.5	333.1	286.1	226.3	250.7	382.3	240.3	467.7	412.4	247.3
M	136.1						248.9	360.2		457.3		250.5
J	137.2						256.3	332.4		472.5		259.1
J	139.7	258.4	217.3	335.7	282.7	233.0	252.9	332.9	245.8	426.5	409.3	255.6
A	146.0						253.5	327.1		448.2		254.7
S	145.1						248.7	310.1		489.1		261.2
O	145.8	255.7	219.1	340.9	283.8	240.3	248.1	307.1	265.6	499.8	415.1	264.4
N	146.9						241.4	327.7		506.7		268.0
D	145.9						236.0	342.7		506.5		273.9
1955 J	143.8	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.9	254.8	251.7	342.8	276.5	498.1	432.0	272.6
F	144.5						260.5	345.7		512.9		273.6
M	143.7						268.3	344.2		511.7		276.1
A	144.9	265.7	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	275.4	355.6	272.2	507.0	462.6	277.7
M	146.6						282.3	360.7		511.5		275.0
J	149.3						285.6	372.6		505.4		270.2
J	147.9	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.5	254.5	285.8	371.0	268.3	502.3	488.6	272.2
A	150.7						293.4	350.0		547.2		279.8
S	151.9						301.5	328.7		617.0		278.5
O	153.4	274.4	223.7	396.8	298.0	261.2	312.3	332.9	266.9	578.5	496.2	271.8
N	155.1						313.9	351.8		557.6		283.2
D	156.8						316.8	343.2		549.0		278.7
1956 J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	343.7	262.8	529.6	515.1	272.8
F	157.8						327.3	331.2		531.9		273.9
M	153.0						322.5	352.3		566.5		272.5
A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.7	280.5	565.7	533.6	276.3
M	159.9						327.2	371.1		573.9		286.3
J	158.4						323.8	380.9		590.6		297.7
J	158.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.2	336.8	380.6	299.9	604.5	525.7	309.3
A	155.7						327.2	350.3		570.8		316.3
S	154.6						330.2	329.5		586.8		318.4
O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	379.2	298.1	535.5	528.2	318.9
N	152.5						338.8	441.7		491.0		299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		489.6		300.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

Employment and Income

Adjusted for seasonal variation

	Industrial Composite Employment[1]	Manufacturing[1]			Construction: Building and General Engineering[1]	Mining[1]	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total[2]	Non-agricultural[2]
	1949=100						Thousands	
1951	108.8	108.0	112.8	103.8	116.0	110.6	5,217	4,274
1952	111.6	109.3	117.2	102.5	127.1	116.8	5,315	4,420
1953	113.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	128.2	111.7	5,383	4,521
1954	109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	115.8	109.8	5,426	4,546
1955	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734
1956	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1951 J	106.1	105.4	107.7	103.0	109.9	108.6		
F	107.4	107.2	110.6	103.7	112.9	108.4	5,210	4,266
M	107.4	107.9	110.9	104.9	114.5	109.4		
A	108.0	108.3	112.1	104.4	114.1	109.9		
M	109.5	109.2	113.2	105.2	116.0	109.7	5,205	4,253
J	110.2	109.7	114.0	105.4	118.2	109.8		
J	110.0	109.8	115.0	104.5	116.4	110.1		
A	109.4	109.8	114.6	104.9	113.3	111.7	5,217	4,272
S	108.9	108.7	113.9	103.4	117.5	110.6		
O	109.6	108.6	113.7	103.4	118.1	111.8		
N	109.5	107.7	113.8	101.6	118.7	113.5	5,242	4,301
D	109.6	107.3	113.4	101.1	120.2	113.7		
1952 J	109.7	106.4	112.7	100.1	118.8	114.0		
F	111.1	107.9	114.4	101.4	124.9	114.8	5,277	4.349
M	111.3	108.9	115.0	102.7	126.5	116.0		
A	111.2	108.3	115.2	101.4	129.5	117.1		
M	110.3	108.9	116.2	101.6	128.6	116.8	5,314	4,419
J	111.8	109.4	116.7	102.1	125.9	117.6		
J	111.3	108.6	115.4	101.7	125.9	117.0		
A	112.2	109.5	116.7	102.3	125.9	117.8	5,313	4,429
S	112.2	110.9	118.7	103.1	127.4	117.7		
O	112.2	112.3	120.5	104.1	130.8	117.6		
N	113.1	113.1	121.7	104.5	129.8	118.3	5,352	4,486
D	113.0	113.9	123.0	104.8	129.5	116.5		
1953 J	113.3	113.9	123.5	104.2	130.0	116.9		
F	114.1	114.9	125.0	104.8	128.0	115.8	5,364	4,489
M	113.8	114.9	124.8	104.9	126.5	113.6		
A	113.8	114.8	124.5	105.1	125.6	113.5		
M	114.7	115.0	125.0	105.0	124.0	113.3	5,375	4,501
J	113.9	114.6	124.5	104.6	124.3	112.3		
J	114.1	113.8	123.6	104.0	131.8	112.2		
A	113.7	113.8	123.6	104.2	131.5	111.6	5,428	4,578
S	113.5	114.0	124.0	104.0	132.4	110.9		
O	112.7	113.1	122.6	103.6	130.4	107.9		
N	112.3	112.7	122.2	103.1	126.1	108.0	5,409	4,546
D	111.1	111.5	119.9	103.1	126.0	104.8		
1954 J	110.2	110.8	120.9	100.6	124.8	105.6		
F	110.7	111.4	120.8	101.9	118.0	107.2	5,398	4,535
M	110.2	110.4	119.4	101.3	119.7	108.0		
A	109.2	109.5	117.6	101.3	119.7	109.5		
M	109.8	109.0	117.1	100.8	116.5	109.1	5,424	4,551
J	110.4	108.7	116.0	101.4	115.7	109.4		
J	110.9	108.0	114.9	101.1	115.6	110.2		
A	110.4	107.3	113.2	101.4	113.3	110.6	5,439	4,550
S	109.9	106.5	111.4	101.5	113.9	110.9		
O	109.4	106.0	110.9	101.1	112.8	111.8		
N	109.0	105.4	109.6	101.1	111.2	113.1	5,476	4,558
D	109.2	106.0	109.3	102.7	113.3	112.1		
1955 J	110.1	106.5	111.4	101.5	113.8	112.9		
F	110.1	106.7	112.2	101.3	113.5	112.3	5,507	4,674
M	109.9	107.3	113.6	101.1	113.0	111.0		
A	110.0	107.9	114.3	101.5	113.2	111.6		
M	111.2	108.3	114.6	102.0	114.5	112.2	5,554	4,688
J	112.1	109.4	116.2	102.8	118.2	112.3		
J	112.9	110.2	117.2	103.2	118.1	113.5		
A	113.2	110.7	118.2	103.3	117.9	113.0	5,604	4,780
S	114.7	111.7	119.0	104.4	119.9	115.0		
O	114.4	111.5	119.2	103.9	120.1	115.2		
N	115.2	112.9	121.3	104.5	122.1	116.5	5,620	4,817
D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,642	4,860
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,870
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
A	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,753	4,948
S	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
O	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
N	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,806	5,036
D	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

Employment and Income – Concluded

Adjusted for seasonal variation

	Civilian Labour Force				Live Applications for Employment	Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing[3]			Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural[2]	Without Jobs and Seeking Work						
	Non-agricultural	Construction[2]				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		
	Thousands			1956 = 100					Million dollars	
1951	4,171	..	3,636	..	65	41.8	42.0	41.7	810	704
1952	4,295	..	3,773	..	80	41.5	41.6	41.3	906	712
1953	4,387	352	3,853	77	89	41.3	41.6	40.9	976	694
1954	4,320	333	3,802	130	122	40.6	40.9	40.3	1,000	598
1955	4,510	367	3,996	128	115	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,068	589
1956	4,752	409	4,237	100	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1951 J	4,116			..	65	85.6	43.0	42.6	759	633
F	4,157	355	3,627	..	63	85.1	42.9	42.2	763	
M	4,190			..	62	83.9	42.1	41.8	778	
A	4,207			..	59	83.6	41.9	41.7	795	844
M	4,179	349	3,611	..	58	84.3	42.2	42.1	805	
J	4,143			..	61	83.7	42.1	41.6	812	
J	4,144			..	64	83.4	41.8	41.6	813	586
A	4,148	353	3,636	..	67	84.2	42.7	41.5	822	
S	4,159			..	72	82.9	41.7	41.2	830	
O	4,169			..	76	82.8	41.4	41.4	837	749
N	4,177	349	3,666	..	77	82.6	41.7	40.9	847	
D	4,183			..	79	82.6	41.6	41.0	356	
1952 J	4,209			..	78	81.5	41.0	40.5	868	709
F	4,217	353	3,723	..	78	82.5	41.7	40.8	881	
M	4,228			..	81	82.5	41.4	41.1	895	
A	4,219			..	84	83.3	41.9	41.4	887	688
M	4,242	356	3,778	..	88	82.9	41.7	41.2	889	
J	4,271			..	88	82.7	41.4	41.3	883	
J	4,273			..	89	82.6	41.2	41.4	896	655
A	4,281	357	3,780	..	85	82.8	41.5	41.3	911	
S	4,325			..	80	83.0	41.8	41.2	916	
O	4,344			..	74	83.2	41.6	41.6	929	779
N	4,346	348	3,816	74	72	83.2	41.7	41.5	942	
D	4,369			72	85	83.6	42.0	41.6	945	
1953 J	4,363			74	83	82.0	41.2	40.8	968	670
F	4,386	366	3,844	68	84	83.1	41.7	41.4	959	
M	4,386			65	84	83.3	42.0	41.3	962	
A	4,405			70	79	83.3	41.9	41.4	978	700
M	4,394	356	3,837	74	81	82.9	41.8	41.1	977	
J	4,393			73	83	83.4	42.1	41.3	973	
J	4,415			78	85	82.7	41.7	41.0	977	748
A	4,421	362	3,905	83	89	82.6	41.8	40.8	979	
S	4,383			79	98	81.9	41.3	40.6	988	
O	4,384			94	105	82.0	41.3	40.7	986	659
N	4,366	357	3,852	102	119	81.7	41.3	40.4	981	
D	4,342			105	116	81.2	41.1	40.1	987	
1954 J	4,342			109	114	81.6	41.2	40.4	983	644
F	4,306	329	3,813	117	115	80.9	40.7	40.2	988	
M	4,312			118	115	81.4	41.0	40.4	988	
A	4,303			127	122	81.0	40.7	40.3	988	591
M	4,328	336	3,791	138	129	80.5	40.6	39.9	987	
J	4,328			150	135	79.7	40.1	39.6	994	
J	4,319			149	137	81.1	40.8	40.3	1,005	566
A	4,305	339	3,792	157	142	82.0	41.4	40.6	1,000	
S	4,328			158	141	81.7	41.1	40.6	1,007	
O	4,295			155	138	81.6	41.0	40.6	1,012	603
N	4,321	343	3,822	147	132	81.7	41.3	40.4	1,016	
D	4,354			138	121	81.4	41.0	40.4	1,026	
1955 J	4,352			139	125	82.9	41.8	41.1	1,025	581
F	4,396	364	3,886	138	126	81.8	41.0	40.8	1,029	
M	4,385			145	124	81.6	41.0	40.6	1,036	
A	4,445			134	127	81.5	41.0	40.5	1,044	597
M	4,478	359	3,963	134	118	81.8	41.2	40.6	1,056	
J	4,492			126	113	82.1	41.4	40.7	1,068	
J	4,513			133	111	81.8	40.9	40.9	1,072	601
A	4,571	374	4,067	119	107	82.3	41.4	40.9	1,084	
S	4,578			131	108	82.3	41.3	41.0	1,088	
O	4,624			127	110	82.2	41.4	40.8	1,095	575
N	4,622	382	4,110	114	106	82.4	41.5	40.9	1,103	
D	4,638			112	101	82.0	41.2	40.8	1,110	
1956 J	4,659			109	104	82.3	41.2	41.1	1,123	613
F	4,669	391	4,151	111	104	82.3	41.2	41.1	1,137	
M	4,713			105	105	82.0	41.1	40.9	1,149	
A	4,703			105	102	81.3	41.0	40.3	1,166	682
M	4,715	419	4,185	103	98	82.1	41.4	40.7	1,175	
J	4,743			94	96	82.0	41.1	40.9	1,186	
J	4,796			93	96	82.3	41.3	41.0	1,207	650
A	4,763	416	4,250	95	95	82.3	41.5	40.8	1,208	
S	4,773			93	95	82.0	41.3	40.7	1,225	
O	4,798			91	95	82.2	41.3	40.9	1,230	672
N	4,854	416	4,365	98	100	82.2	41.5	40.7	1,236	
D	4,836			105	111	81.9	41.2	40.7	1,242	

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

Retail Trade

Adjusted for seasonal variation

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales[1]	Commercial Vehicle Sales[1]
	Million dollars							
1951	891.1	158.7	43.7	75.8	16.3	157.0	56.9	22.2
1952	961.0	170.1	45.1	82.6	17.8	174.6	60.4	23.2
1953	1,010.7	177.7	43.4	85.6	18.7	190.3	75.0	21.9
1954	1,005.5	190.0	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.5	16.0
1955	1,092.7	202.5	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	85.3	19.4
1956	1,174.3	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	94.0	27.2
1951 J	865.6	142.0	40.7	77.8	15.2	161.0	73.4	22.1
F	898.4	149.2	43.0	79.0	15.0	175.9	80.2	24.7
M	896.0	157.0	42.9	76.3	16.7	164.5	72.6	23.8
A	893.7	151.2	42.9	79.7	15.3	165.0	68.1	21.4
M	873.5	153.2	42.8	74.9	16.1	157.1	53.0	20.3
J	883.5	163.3	44.5	73.4	16.7	149.8	48.6	20.7
J	872.9	157.3	43.6	75.6	16.4	143.0	47.0	21.3
A	882.9	160.7	42.7	73.8	16.3	157.6	48.4	21.5
S	907.3	169.1	44.7	73.8	16.9	154.7	49.7	22.2
O	871.1	158.6	43.6	71.3	15.9	151.1	41.2	23.0
N	905.3	167.4	44.8	76.5	16.7	153.4	45.4	23.4
D	900.5	167.5	45.4	75.9	16.5	148.1	45.7	23.8
1952 J	911.4	169.1	45.6	76.5	16.8	154.4	44.6	22.0
F	909.9	167.8	45.2	78.0	17.1	149.8	47.8	21.2
M	928.9	171.9	46.8	78.0	18.3	152.0	48.9	21.9
A	912.7	163.9	44.9	77.7	17.1	160.4	54.4	22.9
M	976.6	173.6	44.9	82.1	17.2	195.9	68.4	24.4
J	960.2	165.6	44.3	84.4	17.5	180.1	65.6	22.2
J	952.8	167.9	44.1	80.0	17.2	173.3	68.5	23.0
A	982.8	179.0	46.2	86.6	18.4	166.6	57.8	26.0
S	958.0	164.7	43.9	84.4	17.5	181.8	62.6	24.0
O	982.6	172.2	44.8	86.7	18.5	179.0	74.6	23.7
N	1,015.9	176.8	45.3	84.2	18.7	204.3	75.2	24.9
D	978.7	162.7	43.2	83.6	17.7	194.8	67.2	20.6
1953 J	992.2	175.2	43.6	85.5	19.1	184.4	75.9	23.4
F	992.3	174.6	43.4	83.5	18.5	189.6	80.1	22.7
M	999.4	172.4	43.0	86.1	17.8	197.2	79.2	22.5
A	995.1	174.0	43.6	82.3	18.6	194.7	77.3	25.4
M	1,020.8	180.5	44.1	85.8	19.1	192.2	73.3	22.8
J	1,012.6	178.7	44.6	85.6	18.7	193.5	73.7	20.9
J	1,004.2	179.4	43.4	86.7	18.6	189.8	77.1	20.9
A	1,006.4	179.3	43.9	85.5	18.4	191.5	70.3	20.2
S	986.3	176.2	43.8	85.9	18.6	176.3	69.8	20.9
O	1,034.0	185.2	43.3	85.8	19.2	200.4	78.2	21.4
N	1,008.9	178.7	42.5	87.0	18.7	188.8	71.0	20.4
D	1,015.8	184.0	43.0	88.0	19.1	189.4	69.1	19.9
1954 J	987.8	187.0	43.6	84.4	19.0	165.3	66.2	17.3
F	1,012.7	185.1	43.6	87.9	19.1	177.2	66.3	18.2
M	1,000.8	180.6	42.3	86.8	19.4	184.5	74.4	19.8
A	988.4	186.7	42.9	89.1	18.7	169.6	71.1	17.1
M	999.6	189.6	43.0	86.5	19.3	169.2	64.5	15.4
J	980.2	185.7	41.8	87.3	19.2	160.8	63.6	15.5
J	1,024.3	204.4	44.7	87.9	20.1	167.5	64.4	14.3
A	1,001.4	188.8	41.8	89.5	19.3	168.9	67.4	16.3
S	1,002.6	189.7	42.1	88.0	19.4	170.0	73.7	13.9
O	995.8	194.1	42.8	88.1	19.6	155.7	52.0	13.4
N	997.9	191.6	42.2	87.6	19.4	157.3	55.3	15.3
D	1,027.5	193.4	42.4	90.7	19.5	174.8	73.7	15.2
1955 J	1,059.1	195.5	43.2	92.7	20.2	185.9	74.6	15.5
F	1,044.8	198.6	42.5	91.0	20.5	176.9	71.3	13.9
M	1,049.3	196.6	41.4	89.5	18.4	178.0	65.3	13.0
A	1,079.8	206.6	44.7	93.0	21.9	188.7	82.0	18.0
M	1,074.5	196.6	42.6	95.7	19.9	197.9	90.1	18.2
J	1,088.2	199.3	43.2	93.9	20.2	201.3	88.8	21.7
J	1,089.8	200.7	43.7	95.8	21.0	192.0	90.6	22.3
A	1,073.6	195.2	41.8	95.0	20.2	198.7	97.0	26.9
S	1,110.1	205.0	45.3	98.6	21.5	201.2	83.1	22.2
O	1,120.6	203.2	45.8	98.2	21.2	204.0	97.5	21.0
N	1,105.4	205.5	45.6	98.4	21.2	195.1	89.2	17.2
D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	97.4	22.1
1956 J	1,132.6	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	196.0	83.3	23.9
F	1,121.6	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	196.3	89.9	21.9
M	1,178.3	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	201.0	88.0	24.9
A	1,163.1	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	211.6	92.1	25.2
M	1,167.9	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	208.7	95.3	30.8
J	1,201.7	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.9	204.5	97.0	27.6
J	1,180.1	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	215.6	97.9	32.3
A	1,209.0	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	215.3	101.0	29.2
S	1,228.0	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	213.9	90.8	28.1
O	1,172.6	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	211.1	92.6	27.2
N	1,240.6	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.8	90.0	23.8
D	1,240.9	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	239.0	101.6	28.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

Retail Trade – Concluded

Adjusted for seasonal variation

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores 2	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1951	39.9	49.0	9.3	48.9	29.9	36.5	19.4	20.8	8.7
1952	42.3	52.7	9.8	50.1	37.2	39.0	19.6	22.2	9.6
1953	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5	40.0	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1
1954	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3
1956	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1951 J	39.9	46.6	8.3	51.7	32.2	34.4	18.2	19.3	8.7
F	40.1	48.6	9.1	51.9	33.1	33.6	19.6	21.2	8.8
M	39.4	48.0	9.2	49.1	32.2	35.3	17.6	20.5	9.0
A	39.8	48.4	8.9	52.8	36.3	37.0	18.3	20.0	8.9
M	39.5	47.9	9.2	50.8	26.8	35.6	18.2	20.2	8.2
J	39.5	49.4	9.3	48.5	28.1	35.7	18.8	20.8	8.7
J	39.9	48.8	9.2	49.2	27.3	36.9	19.7	21.0	8.7
A	38.3	49.1	9.2	47.0	27.6	36.6	19.2	20.4	8.6
S	39.8	50.6	9.9	47.9	28.4	38.8	18.9	21.5	8.6
O	39.9	46.9	9.1	46.2	27.1	36.7	19.9	20.9	8.3
N	40.4	50.1	10.1	46.3	28.6	36.8	22.4	20.9	9.0
D	41.3	50.4	9.4	45.3	29.5	38.2	20.8	21.3	8.8
1952 J	41.5	51.3	8.7	47.6	29.7	38.1	20.6	21.5	8.9
F	41.5	50.2	9.4	47.5	32.7	38.8	19.7	21.5	8.8
M	42.9	53.0	10.3	47.9	34.3	39.7	19.8	22.5	8.8
A	42.1	49.8	9.5	47.0	32.3	38.1	17.8	21.3	8.8
M	41.7	51.4	9.8	48.4	37.9	38.4	20.2	22.2	9.5
J	41.8	51.8	9.8	49.1	41.5	39.2	19.5	22.1	9.7
J	41.2	51.4	9.5	48.4	39.3	38.3	18.4	22.0	9.6
A	42.3	55.8	10.3	50.1	39.8	40.0	20.0	22.9	9.7
S	41.9	50.7	9.6	51.5	38.3	38.4	19.8	22.3	9.5
O	43.8	55.3	10.0	52.8	38.2	38.7	21.2	22.5	9.7
N	42.5	54.6	9.8	52.6	40.6	40.2	18.1	22.9	9.8
D	41.7	52.7	10.0	53.4	40.1	38.6	18.7	22.3	9.9
1953 J	42.9	54.6	10.6	53.8	40.1	39.3	17.4	23.2	10.3
F	44.5	53.1	10.2	54.4	39.4	39.9	18.1	23.2	10.2
M	46.3	53.7	10.2	55.4	38.9	38.9	18.3	23.1	9.7
A	45.7	51.0	9.7	54.9	39.3	39.1	18.4	22.9	9.9
M	47.0	56.0	10.6	55.6	41.4	39.9	18.6	23.6	10.2
J	47.1	53.9	10.2	56.0	42.2	40.6	19.3	23.7	10.1
J	47.0	54.7	10.5	56.0	40.0	39.4	19.6	23.4	10.2
A	47.4	53.2	10.1	55.7	39.7	39.8	19.2	24.0	10.2
S	46.2	52.6	9.9	55.3	38.5	39.4	19.0	23.5	10.0
O	46.5	53.7	10.4	55.6	41.7	39.6	19.4	24.2	10.3
N	48.2	52.8	10.0	57.2	40.5	39.7	18.8	24.0	10.3
D	47.8	54.3	10.2	56.5	40.1	39.7	19.9	24.3	10.0
1954 J	52.0	51.6	9.6	53.0	39.3	37.2	20.3	23.3	9.9
F	52.4	54.2	10.2	54.1	39.7	38.8	19.4	23.5	10.1
M	51.3	51.3	9.9	55.2	42.0	37.0	19.7	22.8	9.9
A	52.7	48.4	9.4	53.5	40.5	37.1	21.1	23.1	9.7
M	53.8	52.6	9.4	53.6	38.3	38.7	20.4	23.6	9.8
J	52.7	50.7	9.9	53.4	41.4	36.9	21.5	23.1	9.0
J	52.2	53.4	10.1	55.1	40.6	37.4	21.5	23.4	9.6
A	52.6	52.4	9.8	55.6	40.2	37.8	21.8	23.4	9.9
S	52.7	50.6	9.9	53.2	40.7	37.8	22.0	23.4	9.5
O	53.2	50.5	10.1	53.5	41.0	38.0	21.7	23.5	9.5
N	51.9	50.7	10.1	54.0	40.4	37.6	20.5	23.3	9.5
D	52.3	51.1	10.0	54.6	41.1	36.9	21.5	24.1	9.3
1955 J	58.3	54.3	10.5	57.0	43.1	39.7	20.6	24.8	10.0
F	59.1	50.5	10.4	55.8	42.4	38.3	22.1	24.5	9.7
M	57.2	45.3	9.2	54.6	41.6	38.0	23.0	24.0	9.4
A	58.1	55.1	10.6	55.6	43.8	38.6	19.8	25.1	10.1
M	58.2	52.3	10.4	58.5	44.0	38.1	19.5	24.8	9.9
J	59.1	52.0	9.9	59.3	42.7	38.8	20.6	24.7	10.7
J	59.6	53.0	10.5	58.3	45.5	39.3	19.6	25.3	10.3
A	58.2	52.0	10.0	59.3	47.3	37.8	18.6	24.5	9.6
S	60.3	55.4	10.4	61.7	47.7	39.1	20.8	25.6	10.4
O	60.7	55.0	10.2	61.3	47.0	39.4	22.7	25.6	10.4
N	62.9	54.5	10.2	58.9	46.5	38.5	25.7	25.2	10.3
D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956 J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.9	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	26.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4

Note: Fro explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

Construction

Adjusted for seasonal variation

	Construction							
	New Residential Construction in Canada[1]				Value of Building Permits[2]			
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Commercial
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions				
	Thousands				Thousand dollars			
1951	68.6	81.3	47.4	61.2	9,513	12,344	33,540	12,353
1952	83.2	73.1	63.4	54.3	8,381	13,681	46,592	15,092
1953	102.4	96.8	80.3	73.4	16,732	17,772	62,644	15,910
1954	113.5	102.0	89.8	80.6	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545
1955	138.3	127.9	97.4	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129
1956	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1951 J	92.1	94.1	71.2	73.3	9,065	10,139	44,629	21,031
F			66.7	75.1	9,858	11,812	46,056	18,777
M			56.2	64.4	9,693	13,574	40,880	15,639
A	84.0	86.3	56.7	61.9	9,632	13,759	37,024	13,765
M			54.2	66.3	8,876	13,095	34,703	10,864
J			50.2	65.8	8,498	14,201	32,668	12,094
J	58.5	78.0	43.2	56.2	6,963	12,006	31,853	11,505
A			41.5	57.4	7,528	12,180	29,611	12,698
S			37.6	59.5	9,808	10,145	25,645	16,420
O	48.9	72.4	37.2	57.3	10,208	10,948	27,912	10,447
N			36.9	55.7	11,932	11,582	29,141	8,624
D			33.8	47.5	10,102	11,146	30,870	8,257
1952 J	68.3	63.0	39.3	49.1	9,321	10,853	34,238	9,503
F			49.6	52.9	7,076	10,403	35,619	10,901
M			52.8	45.3	8,512	11,354	38,775	14,040
A	82.1	68.7	56.7	56.4	7,890	10,936	40,274	14,300
M			60.5	48.3	8,477	11,576	44,640	15,369
J			61.4	46.5	9,279	11,580	45,903	13,645
J	81.9	74.9	62.6	47.0	9,566	13,928	47,452	14,409
A			76.3	61.6	9,194	13,473	49,441	15,253
S			63.1	47.9	6,790	14,371	52,374	15,803
O	94.4	81.0	69.7	57.3	7,066	13,770	54,164	17,208
N			77.5	67.9	7,930	16,323	55,934	18,307
D			73.2	61.4	7,730	16,390	56,818	19,337
1953 J	112.1	88.6	81.0	58.2	11,306	16,149	56,805	16,827
F			81.4	67.4	13,058	13,126	59,100	15,392
M			84.0	71.4	15,403	13,730	61,176	13,868
A	102.0	94.9	86.3	64.0	16,179	14,481	61,979	14,616
M			77.4	72.4	17,053	17,196	60,819	15,152
J			74.9	77.2	17,354	20,632	60,863	15,470
J	100.8	93.0	81.1	74.9	16,060	20,466	62,589	15,248
A			73.8	69.6	17,388	20,911	65,436	13,525
S			83.6	81.0	18,750	18,343	64,963	16,026
O	101.2	106.1	84.5	81.2	20,882	19,253	65,776	16,899
N			80.9	76.8	18,230	17,107	64,556	19,521
D			78.4	79.9	17,622	16,401	64,667	16,425
1954 J	110.2	98.0	83.4	88.2	14,679	16,008	60,948	15,647
F			83.1	73.6	16,751	19,410	63,074	12,955
M			92.0	73.6	16,314	21,855	59,666	13,236
A	101.6	95.6	84.5	77.2	15,752	24,714	63,123	13,610
M			79.5	83.0	14,602	23,564	61,989	14,493
J			82.2	70.3	14,184	21,509	69,435	15,833
J	116.1	100.3	91.1	90.0	13,780	21,461	74,582	18,728
A			84.7	79.8	12,687	21,022	74,589	20,281
S			99.5	78.6	11,958	25,436	71,644	21,013
O	129.9	109.9	91.7	80.0	12,397	23,922	72,447	17,811
N			98.9	77.3	15,274	23,581	76,931	17,169
D			116.4	92.9	16,236	25,382	82,257	16,448
1955 J	126.0	117.2	90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908	17,519
F			87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	16,516
M			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584
A	132.7	127.3	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378
M			96.7	88.8	13,915	28,798	81,268	24,400
J			101.4	98.0	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830
J	145.4	128.5	97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182
A			108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682
S			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034
O	142.7	134.5	97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040
N			101.4	98.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576
D			103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752
1956 J	136.1	123.7	100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
F			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239
A	134.3	145.6	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111
M			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064
J	132.3	132.4	89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176
O	106.2	138.8	81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286
N			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587
D			71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,839

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

Miscellaneous

Adjusted for seasonal variation

	Personal Disposable Income[1]	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding[2]	Corporation Profits Before Taxes[1]	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
	Million Dollars			1949 = 100		Thousand Cars		
1951	14,663	309	2,800	130.8	147.9	348.6	49.4	..
1952	15,891	616	2,672	143.7	146.0	346.7	58.9	..
1953	16,700	800	2,572	137.6	158.7	332.7	55.0	273.9
1954	16,772	814	2,352	129.7	148.2	307.7	41.6	262.7
1955	18,210	976	2,872	143.1	170.7	338.8	38.7	285.7
1956	19,986	1,165	3,240	160.0	206.6	366.9	49.0	297.9
1951 J	13,960	400	3,160	122.8	144.9	362.3	48.7	..
F				116.6	140.9	338.7	42.5	..
M				122.7	147.5	344.5	37.8	..
A	15,132	360	2,840	132.8	168.8	360.1	48.0	..
M				120.1	153.0	363.3	53.2	..
J				117.9	146.5	350.7	48.0	..
J	14,448	332	2,552	147.3	155.7	339.4	48.1	..
A				136.0	155.3	358.7	56.6	..
S				135.9	143.9	332.3	47.9	..
O	15,112	301	2,648	135.7	137.8	346.2	53.3	..
N				137.4	136.7	348.4	52.7	..
D				142.7	133.0	339.4	50.3	..
1952 J	15,476	306	2,640	143.3	142.0	361.9	56.7	..
F				146.9	137.8	364.5	61.1	..
M				153.9	143.9	342.1	61.4	..
A	15,532	423	2,660	153.8	133.6	346.6	56.3	..
M				138.5	144.3	342.0	57.7	..
J				144.6	136.2	329.0	56.2	..
J	15,580	516	2,656	135.5	136.4	349.1	64.2	..
A				144.0	142.1	345.1	66.1	..
S				137.9	149.9	343.8	57.5	280.9
O	16,976	604	2,724	136.9	155.2	350.0	54.6	291.3
N				147.2	156.5	333.3	56.4	272.6
D				140.9	161.5	358.6	61.5	291.8
1953 J	16,264	699	2,740	139.2	153.8	346.9	59.3	283.8
F				136.3	159.4	326.4	55.4	267.7
M				134.2	157.0	335.8	56.6	274.2
A	16,716	764	2,688	130.4	164.4	345.5	60.0	278.0
M				142.2	159.9	332.1	60.1	267.5
J				150.5	162.1	335.2	59.6	271.1
J	16,692	791	2,532	140.7	161.6	343.1	57.1	282.7
A				141.4	161.0	330.4	53.4	275.2
S				139.8	161.7	335.0	51.9	281.3
O	17,128	793	2,320	134.6	152.0	324.7	47.8	276.4
N				136.0	153.5	316.4	49.8	262.7
D				129.8	157.0	321.6	50.0	265.6
1954 J	16,564	812	2,356	122.9	143.6	295.3	37.9	251.6
F				133.8	150.5	317.1	43.9	266.8
M				128.9	148.0	317.7	39.0	270.8
A	16,620	804	2,332	125.5	142.8	307.2	36.6	263.4
M				136.6	144.2	283.9	31.1	253.2
J				124.4	151.8	306.3	41.6	263.1
J	16,732	801	2,336	123.3	143.5	310.2	43.5	264.9
A				126.6	145.3	297.0	41.5	256.4
S				133.3	140.9	310.5	47.3	264.1
O	17,172	807	2,376	129.9	144.2	294.9	43.6	252.4
N				134.1	151.8	330.2	46.2	275.0
D				141.9	152.5	326.4	47.2	271.3
1955 J	17,604	835	2,484	140.6	157.0	319.9	43.8	268.8
F				140.2	156.9	311.0	35.8	266.1
M				143.8	157.1	330.1	41.6	278.5
A	18,240	871	2,784	148.7	163.4	323.4	37.5	275.8
M				134.9	167.2	340.6	42.4	285.0
J				140.2	161.0	349.9	37.7	293.7
J	18,332	929	2,988	142.6	166.1	335.6	36.5	278.2
A				146.5	177.4	353.3	35.8	299.3
S				147.0	182.5	354.7	36.3	299.4
O	18,664	967	3,188	154.2	197.0	345.1	39.1	290.3
N				145.0	183.3	347.4	39.5	295.2
D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956 J	19,284	1,004	3,244	157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
F				156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
A	19,760	1,077	3,260	159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
M				151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
J	20,208	1,141	3,248	165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
A				163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
O	20,692	1,159	3,208	166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
N				158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
D				164.1	202.9	357.5	44.9	296.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 1. Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months
Quarterly averages or quarters

	General Indicators											
				Civilian Labour Force								
	Population[1]	Gross National Product at Market Prices[2]	Index of Industrial Production	Total With Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	
1926	9,451	5,294	..	..	..	..	197	101	75.9	130.3	105	84
1927	9,637	5,647	..	..	..	..	208	114	74.6	127.3	101	91
1928	9,835	6,105	..	..	..	..	225	133	75.0	125.6	112	102
1929	10,029	6,166	..	..	..	..	244	133	75.8	124.6	96	108
1930	10,208	5,546	..	..	..	..	231	79	75.3	112.9	72	84
1931	10,376	4,560	..	3,670	481	11.6	200	40	67.9	94.0	49	52
1932	10,510	3,767	..	3,470	741	17.6	164	4	61.7	86.9	41	38
1933	10,633	3,552	..	3,449	826	19.3	148	32	58.8	87.4	44	33
1934	10,741	4,034	..	3,707	631	14.5	161	72	59.6	93.4	54	43
1935	10,845	4,345	85.6	3,777	625	14.2	172	85	59.9	94.4	60	46
1936	10,950	4,701	94.6	3,895	571	12.8	185	116	61.1	96.8	78	53
1937	11,045	5,355	108.0	4,115	411	9.1	210	148	63.0	107.7	83	67
1938	11,152	5,233	102.0	4,066	522	11.4	208	125	63.7	102.0	70	56
1939	11,267	5,707	109.7	4,120	529	11.4	215	172	63.2	99.2	77	63
1940	11,381	6,872	131.4	4,184	423	9.2	244	209	65.7	108.0	98	90
1941	11,507	8,517	164.8	4,271	195	4.4	298	277	69.6	116.4	135	121
1942	11,654	10,539	195.7	4,434	135	3.0	353	323	72.9	123.0	197	137
1943	11,795	11,183	208.5	4,491	76	1.7	399	317	74.2	127.9	248	145
1944	11,946	11,954	212.4	4,485	63	1.4	412	305	74.6	130.6	287	147
1945	12,072	11,850	187.2	4,447	73	1.6	413	307	75.0	132.1	268	132
1946	12,292	12,026	171.9	4,686	143	3.0	444	364	77.5	138.9	193	161
1947	12,551	13,768	187.8	4,844	98	2.0	518	450	84.8	163.3	231	215
1948	12,823	15,613	196.3	4,886	102	2.0	597	489	97.0	193.4	256	220
1949	13,447	16,462	199.6	4,923	132	2.6	647	477	100.0	198.3	249	230
1950	13,712	18,203	211.5	4,997	166	3.2	693	627	102.9	211.2	260	265
1951	14,009	21,474	226.5	5,111	106	2.0	810	700	113.7	240.2	326	340
1952	14,459	23,255	233.0	5,186	129	2.4	906	668	116.5	226.0	358	336
1953	14,845	24,473	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	643	115.5	220.7	343	365
1954	15,287	24,336	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	588	116.2	217.0	323	341
1955	15,698	26,916	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	357	393
1956	16,081	29,866	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	810	118.1	225.6	399	475
1954 J	15,105	24,012	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950	519	115.7	219.8	261	280
F	..		239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955		115.7	219.1	275	293
M	15,162		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	951		115.5	218.7	316	353
A	..	24,148	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	959	641	115.6	218.0	292	348
M	..		245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980		115.5	217.9	355	360
J	15,287		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6	342	416
J	15,330	24,284	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017	625	116.2	217.4	324	341
A	..		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019		117.0	215.8	322	335
S	15,409		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039		116.8	215.3	331	325
O	..	24,900	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044	565	116.8	214.3	314	333
N	..		254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038		116.8	214.9	365	372
D	15,507		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4	385	337
1955 J	15,535	25,732	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986	538	116.4	215.8	306	307
F	..		248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991		116.3	217.3	297	308
M	15,587		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3	349	376
A	..	26,624	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011	755	116.1	218.5	336	383
M	..		267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8	367	434
J	15,698		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7	378	402
J	15,736	27,396	263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085	814	116.0	218.4	348	373
A	..		271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107		116.4	219.7	382	430
S	15,803		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9	384	414
O	..	27,912	284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131	765	116.9	220.0	374	457
N	..		283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128		116.9	220.7	386	444
D	15,893		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5	376	386
1956 J	15,919	28,726	257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077	685	116.8	222.0	360	404
F	..		266.4	5,216	308	5.6	1,090		116.4	222.2	348	405
M	15,972		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3	328	464
A	..	29,550	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	884	116.6	224.6	383	532
M	..		283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550
J	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491
J	16,118	30,230	285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	889	118.5	226.6	424	483
A	..		288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236		119.1	227.0	420	474
S	16,193		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438
O	..	30,960	300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273	782	119.8	227.0	449	543
N	..		298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6	419	522
D	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 1. Selected Economic Indicators – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Primary Industries					Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production by Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories[3]	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings[5]	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords[4]	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million k.w.h.	1935-39 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1926	241.47	468	89.6	..	1,008	..	..	..	..	49.9	..	..
1927	236.32	494	83.7	..	1,212	..	..	..	..	51.8	..	..
1928	267.41	525	94.0	..	1,361	..	..	..	..	55.1	..	..
1929	234.40		88.5	..	1,497	..	..	..	..	58.7	..	..
1930	161.77		85.9	..	1,508	..	..	..	..	54.6	..	..
1931	119.03	433	74.3	..	1,361	..	..	..	..	47.8	..	..
1932	103.06	352	62.7	..	1,338	..	..	..	..	42.3	..	..
1933	105.64	396	62.3	..	1,445	..	..	..	..	40.5	..	..
1934	126.59	481	71.8	..	1,766	..	..	..	..	45.2	..	..
1935	134.01	508	72.3	79.5	1,940	86.5	..	..	..	48.6	..	..
1936	147.67	584	84.3	89.2	2,117	95.5	..	..	..	51.8	..	..
1937	160.49	692	82.2	103.8	2,307	109.3	..	..	..	57.3	..	..
1938	163.28	537	81.3	109.4	2,180	100.6	..	..	..	55.6	41.7	..
1939	179.02	575	81.2	118.0	2,362	108.1	..	..	..	56.3	42.7	..
1940	183.75	708	94.5	125.7	2,509	134.4	..	..	..	65.1	44.6	..
1941	221.31	795	92.5	132.0	2,776	175.9	..	..	..	82.6	49.4	..
1942	274.75	804	93.6	129.5	3,113	215.7	..	..	..	101.6	56.1	..
1943	351.74	733	95.4	116.1	3,373	234.5	..	..	..	111.5	61.2	..
1944	457.21	722	91.1	104.1	3,382	242.3	..	..	..	110.6	65.4	..
1945	423.95	762	103.9	100.9	3,344	209.8	..	..	..	100.0	69.4[5]	44.3
1946	435.60	877	102.3	97.1	3,478	189.9	..	..	..	91.0	70.0	42.7
1947	491.26	957	95.2	106.2	3,619	207.7	..	..	..	97.2	80.3	42.5
1948	615.79	1,041	106.4	122.2	3,532	215.5	..	..	..	100.1	91.3	42.2
1949	621.65	988	98.5	131.7	3,702	217.0	..	..	..	100.0	98.6	42.3
1950	553.31	1,073	111.0	145.4	4,041	228.1	..	..	..	100.9	103.6	42.3
1951	704.12	1,254	109.1	161.8	4,571	242.1	..	..	..	108.0	116.8	41.8
1952	712.33	1,165	98.5	174.7	4,951	246.3	1,411.6	3,510.9	1,354.7	109.3	129.2	41.5
1953	693.95	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,238	263.0	1,480.1	3,661.1	1,431.3	113.3	135.8	41.3
1954	598.10	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,495	251.4	1,461.6	3,483.9	1,449.5	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	589.28	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,076	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1956	665.54	1,426	168.6	272.5	..	285.9	1,773.1	4,118.6	1,802.2	115.4	151.5	41.1
1954 J	512.83	845	91.7	171.6	5,633	240.1	1,310.9	3,679.5	1,465.9	108.0	140.4	38.5
F		612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	1,393.9	3,678.2	1,526.6	108.3	140.4	40.7
M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	1,560.9	3,639.0	1,462.5	108.3	140.6	41.1
A	560.78	451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,489.0	3,560.9	1,389.1	107.9	141.0	40.9
M		504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,499.0	3,559.1	1,462.9	107.3	141.8	40.6
J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,546.1	3,567.8	1,542.8	107.7	142.2	39.8
J	594.32	1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,416.5	3,525.2	1,405.3	108.8	141.6	40.5
A		1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,426.3	3,505.6	1,370.1	108.0	140.9	40.7
S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,514.0	3,484.1	1,548.4	108.3	139.5	40.9
O	724.48	2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,449.4	3,474.2	1,330.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
N		2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,476.9	3,486.0	1,440.6	106.3	140.5	41.3
D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,456.1	3,483.9	1,449.4	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955 J	479.78	949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,392.4	3,512.0	1,496.0	103.2	142.8	39.3
F		706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.1	3,540.1	1,492.0	103.6	142.7	41.0
M		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.2	3,585.2	1,565.7	105.7	143.5	41.2
A	576.05	529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,586.8	3,518.3	1,571.7	106.5	144.3	41.1
M		679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,688.2	3,516.1	1,757.2	107.3	145.4	41.2
J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0
J	640.03	1,039	300.9	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9
A		1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,723.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2
O	661.27	2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5
N		2,333	126.4	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7
D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956 J	530.33	1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,706.1	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0
F		1,016	213.2	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,789.8	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2
M		737	108.4	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,833.3	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3
A	682.54	607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,844.8	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1
M		933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,883.0	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4
J		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,933.4	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9
J	698.12	1,291	343.4	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,937.2	1,738.8	118.0	152.7	41.2
A		1,582	267.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,810.0	3,938.2	1,831.2	117.9	152.4	40.8
S		1,847	179.0	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.4	3,969.9	1,812.0	118.0	152.1	41.1
O	751.16	2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,911.3	3,988.6	1,857.7	118.6	153.3	41.5
N		2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,849.1	4,058.7	1,845.7	118.6	154.7	41.6
D		1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.7	1,716.5	4,118.6	1,966.3	118.0	155.5	41.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 1. Selected Economic Indicators – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Investment in New Private Construction[2]	Starts of New Dwelling Units[6]	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits[7]	Total Chartered Bank Loans[8]	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield[9]	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield[10]	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand Tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 = 100			1949=100
1926	452	..	6,111	..	..	..	..	2,530	90.8	..	..	41.1
1927	516	..	6,183	..	..	..	..	3,008	112.5	..	..	43.9
1928	647	..	7,003	..	..	..	..	3,623	145.4	..	..	48.8
1929	733	..	6,427	..	..	..	..	3,889	173.8	..	..	53.8
1930	585	..	5,498	228.0	..	..	..	3,124	124.1	..	..	54.4
1931	432	..	4,311	192.1	..	..	..	2,632	77.7	..	..	51.5
1932	217	..	3,651	159.0	..	..	..	2,154	50.6	..	..	46.9
1933	155	..	3,426	147.7	..	..	..	2,498	62.5	..	..	44.1
1934	190	..	4,106	165.3	..	..	..	2,739	78.2	..	..	47.6
1935	232	..	4,198	175.4	..	..	..	2,629	83.6	..	..	48.8
1936	289	..	4,553	190.8	..	..	..	2,994	108.8	0.84	2.97	51.4
1937	366	..	4,942	216.1	..	..	..	2,931	115.8	0.72	3.17	53.8
1938	330	..	4,715	210.8	..	..	..	2,577	94.9	0.59	3,09	55.8
1939	351	..	5,233	214.8	67.8	..	..	2,635	91.6	0.71	3.16	56.8
1940	410	..	6,079	244.6	67.3	..	..	2,870	77.4	0.70	3.28	57.9
1941	521	..	7,176	284.6	69.5	..	..	3,270	67.5	0.58	3.10	66.1
1942	548	..	7,655	301.6	72.9	..	..	3,794	64.2	0.54	3.06	70.5
1943	540	..	8,360	315.5	73.4	..	..	4,483	83.5	0.48	3.01	74.8
1944	482	..	8,846	341.1	75.0	..	..	5,056	83.8	0.39	2.99	79.6
1945	524	..	8,659	381.1	77.4	5,876	1,546	5,699	99.6	0.36	2.93	81.1
1946	814	..	8,198	482.3	85.3	6,757	1,649	5,771	115.7	0.39	2.61	88.3
1947	1,105	3,819	9,089	580.3	91.5	7,020	2,125	6,208	106.0	0.41	2.57	94.6
1948	1,455	4,806	9,403	652.9	96.0	7,662	2,317	6,724	112.5	0.41	2.93	99.1
1949	1,645	4,864	8,995	711.0	100.0	8,046	2,442	7,296	109.4	0.48	2.83	100.0
1950	1,827	5,717	9,016	801.4	105.4	8,506	2,941	8,386	131.6	0.55	2.78	101.0
1951	2,041	3,948	10,164	891.1	115.2	8,671	3,172	9,349	168.3	0.80	3.24	103.1
1952	2,340	5,287	10,445	961.0	121.9	9,258	3,520	10,433	173.1	1.08	3.59	106.6
1953	2,767	6,693	10,005	1,010.7	122.4	9,314	4,106	11,451	160.3	1.69	3.68	108.7
1954	2,825	7,480	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	10,137	4,096	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.14	111.4
1955	3,328	8,116	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,891	13,446	232.7	1.56	3.07	114.5
1956	4,105	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,398	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1954 J	2,836	2,927	7,679	802.0	123.8	9,267	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
F		2,881	7,967	804.3	124.5	9,236	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
M		5,459	8,700	943.0	124.9	9,454	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
A	2,732	7,648	7,779	1,029.5	126.0	9,479	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
M		9,228	8,552	1,070.7	126.3	9,540	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
J		9,433	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	9,617	4,094	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.11	111.1
J	2,820	10,462	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	9,782	4,068	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.02	117.0
A		8,635	9,946	994.0	127.8	9,820	4,041	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
S		10,222	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	9,984	4,004	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.02	118.9
O	2,912	9,046	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	10,119	4,085	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N		8,371	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	9,902	4,182	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D		5,443	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	10,137	4,096	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955 J	3,152	3,175	8,574	863.1	130.9	10,181	4,007	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
F		3,134	8,018	831.6	131.2	10,250	3,981	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
M		4,432	8,913	968.1	131.2	10,422	4,003	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
A	3,216	7,662	8,636	1,127.8	131.6	10,719	4,087	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
M		11,266	11,125	1,156.2	131.7	10,676	4,091	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
J		11,706	12,566	1,200.2	132.3	10,902	4,195	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
J	3,388	11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
A		11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
S		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
O	3,556	9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,589	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
N		8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,860	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
D		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,891	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956 J	3,812	3,459	9,703	923.9	132.0	10,726	4,903	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
F		4,113	9,958	922.6	132.3	10,753	4,964	13,000	249.2	2.50	3.28	115.2
M		4,457	9,883	1,122.3	133.9	10,853	5,071	14,864	267.9	2.61	3.31	115.9
A	4,088	7,566	10,661	1,158.8	134.6	11,031	5,184	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
M		11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
J	4,212	11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
A		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
S		8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,281	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
O	4,308	7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,367	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
N		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,532	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
D		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,398	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8

Note. For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 2. Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

Monthly averages or calendar months, quarterly averages or quarters

	Population[1]	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services[3]	Index of Weekly Wage Rates[4]	Index of Retail Prices[5]	Index of Wholesale Prices[6]	Value of Domestic Exports[7]	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain[8]	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
		Total in Civil Employment[2]	Registered Unemployed[2]									
	Thousand persons			1948 = 100	£ Million	January 31 1956 = 100	January 17 1956 = 100	June 30 1949 = 100	£ Million			U.S. $ million
1926	45,232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.4	103.4	..	..
1927	45,388	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.1	101.5	..	..
1928	45,577	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.3	99.6	..	..
1929	45,673	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60.8	101.7	..	..
1930	45,866	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.6	87.0	..	..
1931	46,038	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.5	71.8	..	..
1932	46,335	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.4	58.5	..	..
1933	46,520	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.7	56.2	..	..
1934	46,666	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.0	60.9	..	..
1935	46,869	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.5	63.0	..	..
1936	47,081	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.7	70.6	..	..
1937	47,289	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.5	85.6	..	..
1938	47,494	17,378	1,710	..	4,407	..	..	..	39.3	76.6	..	..
1939	47,762	18,000	1,270	..	..	..	..	..	36.6	73.8	..	..
1940	48,226[1]	17,758	645	..	4,661	..	..	..	34.3	96.0	..	..
1941	48,216	17,751	198	..	4,933	..	..	..	30.4	95.4	..	..
1942	48,400	17,878	87	..	5,210	..	..	..	22.6	83.1	..	..
1943	48,789	17,444	60	..	5,291	..	..	..	19.5	102.8	..	..
1944	49,016	16,967	54	..	5,562	..	..	..	22.2	109.1	..	..
1945	49,182	16,416	103	..	6,027	..	..	..	33.3	92.0	..	2,476
1946	49,217	17,415	376	87	7,159[3]	..	..	..	76.3	108.4	..	2,696
1947	49,571	18,650	260	92	7,909	..	..	..	95.1	149.9	..	2,079
1948	50,065	21,569[2]	282[2]	100	8,471	..	..	..	131.5	172.9	136	1,856
1949	50,120	21,741	250	106	8,831	..	..	..	149.1	189.9	144	1,688
1950	50,373[1]	21,993	274	114	9,348	..	..	106.8	181.2	217.5	171	3,300
1951	50,287	22,214	188	117	10,068	..	..	124.8	215.2	325.4	193	2,335
1952	50,444	22,119	415	114	10,582	..	..	127.8	215.4	289.8	231	1,846
1953	50,611	22,238	282	121	11,246	..	..	125.2	215.2	278.6	267	2,518
1954	50,785	22,604	230	130	11,963	..	..	125.5	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,772	..	..	129.6	242.1	323.6	293	2,120
1956	51,208	23,149	230	137	13,378	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	324.1	334	2,133
1954 J	..	22,288	376	129	2,703	..	..	124.7	225.8	282.1	266	2,543
F	..	22,275	358	131		..	..	124.6	201.1	242.0		2,583
M	..	22,274	323	133		..	..	124.6	246.5	298.7		2,685
A	..	22,344	302	125	2,934	..	..	125.1	225.0	284.5	288	2,820
M	..	22,430	255	134		..	..	125.4	229.1	280.5		2,985
J	50,785	22,604	230	128		..	..	125.8	217.9	291.0		3,017
J	..	22,518	228	118	3,081	..	..	125.8	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
A	..	22,613	238	114		..	..	125.8	205.7	266.8		2,918
S	..	22,614	250	134		..	..	125.9	210.5	285.8		2,961
O	..	22,773	259	139	3,245	..	..	126.2	214.9	228.2	294	2,936
N	..	22,818	260	140		..	..	126.2	196.7	333.8		2,925
D	50,887	22,721	280	131		..	..	126.3	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955 J	..	22,716	300	135	2,900	..	..	126.9	248.6	332.3	256	2,763
F	..	22,722	300	140		..	..	127.7	232.8	309.5		2,681
M	..	22,727	257	143		..	..	128.1	260.3	365.5		2,667
A	..	22,817	230	134	3,116	..	..	128.4	244.8	319.5	289	2,686
M	..	22,872	200	140		..	..	128.8	249.4	290.3		2,686
J	50,968	22,933	192	137		..	..	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
J	..	22,943	192	122	3,293	..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0	311	2,544
A	..	23,026	200	118		..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3		2,457
S	..	23,030	208	140		..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8		2,345
O	..	23,101	222	146	3,463	..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	314	2,297
N	..	23,136	220	147		..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5		2,283
D	..	23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
1956 J	..	23,054	270	139	3,077	100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	297	2,149
F	..	23,029	285	142		101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1		2,210
M	..	23,045	245	141		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2		2,277
A	..	22,990	244	137	3,304	105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	346	2,328
M	..	23,017	227	136		105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
J	51,208	23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385
J	..	23,055	239	127	3,391	106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	347	2,405
A	..	23,099	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276
S	..	23,084	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2		2,328
O	..	23,191	260	143	3,606	106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	345	2,244
N	..	23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965
D	..	22,989	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,133

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 3. Significant Statistics of United States

Monthly averages or calendar months, quarterly averages or quarters

	General Indicators											
				Civilian Labour Force								
	Total Population Continental U.S.[1]	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Employed	Unemployed	Labour Income[2] (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits Before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Exports (including re-exports) [3]	General Imports
	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49 = 100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1926	117.4	..	51	..	..	..	..	75.6	65.0	..	401	369
1927	119.0	..	51	..	...	..	..	74.2	62.0	..	405	349
1928	120.5	..	53	..	..	..	..	73.3	62.9	..	427	341
1929	121.8	104.4	59	47.6	1.5	51.0	9.6	73.3	61.9	6.4	437	367
1930	123.1	91.1	49	45.5	4.3	46.8	3.3	71.4	56.1	5.8	320	255
1931	124.0	76.3	40	42.4	8.0	39.6	- .8	65.0	47.4	4.8	202	174
1932	124.8	58.5	31	38.9	12.1	31.0	- 3.0	58.4	42.1	3.6	134	110
1933	125.6	56.0	37	38.8	12.8	29.4	.2	55.3	42.8	3.5	140	121
1934	126.4	65.0	40	40.9	11.3	34.1	1.7	57.2	48.7	3.9	178	138
1935	127.2	72.5	47	42.3	10.6	37.2	3.1	58.7	52.0	4.9	190	171
1936	128.1	82.7	56	44.4	9.0	42.5	5.7	59.3	52.5	6.1	205	202
1937	128.8	90.8	61	46.3	7.7	46.7	6.2	61.4	56.1	6.7	279	257
1938	129.8	85.2	48	44.2	10.4	43.6	3.3	60.3	51.1	6.3	258	163
1939	130.9	91.1	58	45.8	9.5	46.5	6.4	59.4	50.1	7.2	265	193
1940	132.1	100.6	67	47.5	8.1	50.5	9.3	59.9	51.1	8.3	335	219
1941	133.4	125.8	87	50.4	5.6	62.8	17.0	62.9	56.8	9.2	429	279
1942	134.9	159.1	106	53.8	2.7	83.0	20.9	69.7	64.2	6.0	673	230
1943	136.7	192.5	127	54.5	1.1	106.7	24.6	74.0	67.0	4.9	1,080	282
1944	138.4	211.4	125	54.0	0.7	118.5	23.3	75.2	67.6	5.1	1,188	327
1945	139.9	213.6	107	52.8	1.0	119.4	19.0	76.9	68.8	5.7	817	347
1946	141.4	209.2	90	55.2	2.3	113.8	22.6	83.4	78.7	8.4	812	412
1947	144.1	232.2	100	58.0	2.1	125.1	29.5	95.5	96.4	11.6	1,203	480
1948	146.6	257.3	104	59.4	2.1	137.8	32.8	102.8	104.4	14.4	1,054	594
1949	149.2	257.3	97	58.7	3.4	137.4	26.2	101.8	99.2	17.3	1,004	552
1950	151.7	285.1	112	60.0	3.1	150.3	40.0	102.8	103.1	21.4	856	738
1951	154.4	328.2	120	61.0	1.9	175.6	41.2	111.0	114.8	22.6	1,253	914
1952	157.0	345.4	124	61.3	1.7	190.2	35.9	113.5	111.6	27.4	1,266	893
1953	159.6	363.2	134	62.2	1.6	203.4	37.0	114.4	110.1	31.2	1,315	906
1954	162.4	361.2	125	61.2	3.2	201.7	33.5	114.8	110.3	32.3	1,258	851
1955	165.3	391.7	139	63.2	2.7	217.2	42.5	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956	168.2	414.7	143	65.0	2.6	234.7	43.0	116.2	114.3	41.9	1,587	1,051
1954 J	161.1	358.1	125	59.8	3.1	200.9	32.2	115.2	110.9	30.3	1,092	833
F	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	200.8		115.0	110.5	29.6	1,183	809
M	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	200.2		114.8	110.5	29.3	1,126	864
A	161.8	358.7	123	60.6	3.5	200.3	33.4	114.6	111.0	29.6	1,426	957
M	162.0		125	61.1	3.3	200.8		115.0	110.9	29.9	1,401	829
J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	200.8		115.1	110.0	30.2	1,474	946
J	162.4	360.0	123	62.1	3.3	200.5	32.7	115.2	110.4	30.3	1,291	822
A	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	200.8		115.0	110.5	30.3	1,156	825
S	163.0		124	62.1	3.1	202.4		114.7	110.0	30.5	1,114	780
O	163.2	367.7	126	62.1	2.7	202.7	35.5	114.5	109.7	30.7	1,265	763
N	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	204.8		114.6	110.0	31.0	1,249	840
D	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.9		114.3	109.5	32.3	1,318	942
1955 J	164.0	379.0	132	60.2	3.3	206.9	39.4	114.3	110.1	31.7	1,166	870
F	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	208.0		114.3	110.4	31.4	1,237	850
M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	210.0		114.3	110.0	31.8	1,343	1,019
A	164.6	387.7	136	61.7	3.0	213.0	40.7	114.2	110.5	32.6	1,262	870
M	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	215.6		114.2	109.9	33.5	1,322	958
J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	216.8		114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936
J	165.3	397.0	139	65.0	2.5	220.7	43.6	114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
A	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	219.7		114.5	110.9	35.5	1,236	960
S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.5		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,256	946
O	166.1	402.8	143	65.2	2.1	222.8	46.1	114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
N	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.9		115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
D	166.6		144	64.2	2.4	226.3		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956 J	166.8	405.2	143	62.9	2.9	227.1	43.3	114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
F	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	227.7		114.6	112.4	37.5	1,362	1,051
M	167.3		141	63.1	2.8	229.6		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,582	1,102
A	167.5	410.8	143	64.0	2.6	232.6	42.4	114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
M	167.7		141	65.2	2.6	233.1		115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	234.8		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
J	168.2	416.7	136	66.7	2.8	233.2	40.8	117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
A	168.5		143	66.8	2.2	236.4		116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
S	168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.0		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,534	995
O	169.0	426.0	146	66.2	1.9	239.5	45.6	117.7	115.6	40.2	1,671	1,121
N	169.3		146	65.3	2.5	240.8		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,544	987
D	169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.0		118.0	116.3	41.9	2,003	1,059

Note. For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 3. Significant Statistics of United States – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance	
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales (seasonally adjusted) [4,6]	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted) [5,6]	Value of New Orders (seasonally adjusted) [4,6]	Index of Employment[7] (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings [7,8]	Average Hours Worked [7,8]	Value of New Private Construction (unadjusted)	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales (seasonally adjusted) [4,9]	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) [10]	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks)[11]
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars			1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 = 10
1926	50	..	..	..	..	0.55	45.0	828	70.8	..	14,365	12.59
1927	50	..	..	..	..	0.55	45.0	802	67.5	..	14,897	15.34
1928	52	..	..	..	..	0.56	44.4	763	62.8	..	15,882	19.95
1929	58	..	..	..	..	0.57	44.2	692	42.4	4,038	17,029	26.02
1930	48	..	..	..	..	0.55	42.1	490	27.5	3,499	16,759	21.03
1931	39	..	..	..	..	0.52	40.5	314	21.2	2,896	14,505	13.66
1932	30	..	..	..	..	0.45	38.3	140	11.2	2,084	11,338	6.93
1933	36	..	..	..	..	0.44	38.1	103	7.8	2,043	9,132	8.96
1934	39	..	..	..	..	0.53	34.6	126	10.5	2,395	8,115	9.84
1935	46	..	..	..	..	0.55	36.6	167	18.4	2,733	8,249	10.60
1936	55	..	..	..	..	0.56	39.2	248	26.6	3,195	9,189	15.47
1937	60	..	..	..	..	0.62	38.6	325	28.0	3,513	9,387	15.41
1938	46	..	10.8	..	..	0.63	35.6	297	33.8	3,171	8,430	11.49
1939	57	5.1	11.5	5.4	66.2	0.63[8]	37.7[8]	366	42.9	3,504	8,674	12.06
1940	66	5.9	12.9	6.8	71.2	0.66	38.1	421	50.2	3,865	9,390	11.02
1941	88	8.2	17.0	9.8	87.9	0.73	40.6	517	58.8	4,606	11,370	9.82
1942	110	10.4	19.3	13.3	103.9	0.85	42.9	285	29.7	4,768	10,321	8.67
1943	133	12.8	20.2	12.7	121.4	0.96	44.9	165	15.9	5,270	10,839	11.50
1944	130	13.8	19.6	11.9	118.1	1.02	45.2	182	11.8	5,851	12,630	12.47
1945	110	12.9	18.5	10.5	104.0	1.02	43.4	284	17.4	6,503	15,890	15.16
1946	90	12.6	24.6	13.7	97.9	1.09	40.4	865	55.9	8,541	19,417	17.08
1947	100	15.9	29.0	15.6	103.4	1.24	40.4	1,207	70.8	9,967	23,328	15.17
1948	103	17.6[6]	31.8[6]	17.4[6]	102.8	1.35	40.1	1,533	77.6	10,877	25,559	15.53
1949	97	16.4	29.0	15.9	93.8	1.40	39.2	1,480	85.4	10,893	24,894	15.23
1950	113	19.3	34.5	21.0	99.6	1.47	40.5	1,913	116.3	11,974	31,417	18.40
1951	121	22.3	43.0	24.5	106.4	1.59	40.7	1.943	90.9	13,046[9]	35,161	22.34
1952	125	22.9	44.0	23.6	106.3	1.67	40.7	1,987	93.9	13,529	38,953	24.50
1953	136	24.5	45.7	23.1	111.8	1.77	40.5	2,144	92.0	14,091	40,374	24.73
1954	127	23.5	43.3	22.5	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,307	101.7	14,095	41,008	29.69
1955	140	26.3	46.6	27.2	105.6	1.88	40.7	2,718	110.7	15,321	43,922	40.49
1956	144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1954 J	127	23.6	45.2	21.1	105.5	1.80	39.4.	1,806	66.4	13,512	39,422	25.46
F	126	23.4	44.9	21.9	104.4	1.80	39.6	1,734	75.2	13,836	38,722	26.02
M	125	23.5	44.5	21.7	103.5	1.79	39.5	1,897	95.2	13,792	39,076	26.57
A	125	23.7	44.1	21.9	102.6	1.80	39.0	2,087	107.7	14,146	38,441	27.63
M	126	23.1	43.8	21.6	101.6	1.81	39.3	2,297	108.5	13,905	38,324	28.73
J	125	23.4	43.7	22.0	101.1	1.81	39.5	2,468	116.5	14,292	38,950	28.96
J	124	23.9	43.1	22.1	99.8	1.80	39.4	2,578	116.0	14,144	38,254	30.13
A	125	23.4	42.9	22.7	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,636	114.3	14,006	37,967	30.73
S	126	23.8	42.7	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,639	115.7	14,070	38,495	31.45
O	128	22.7	43.0	23.4	100.5	1.81	39.9	2,598	110.7	13,946	38,844	32.18
N	130	23.9	43.2	23.6	101.5	1.83	40.2	2,525	103.6	14,233	40,114	33.44
D	131	24.4	43.0	24.6	101.8	1.83	40.5	2,414	90.6	14,995	41,008	34.97
1955 J	133	25.0	43.2	25.3	102.0	1.84	40.2	2,201	87.6	14,736	40,483	35.60
F	134	25.0	43.1	25.4	102.6	1.85	40.4	2,127	89.9	14,631	40,751	36.79
M	136	25.7	43.2	26.8	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,337	113.8	14,936	41,448	36.50
A	138	25.7	43.2	25.5	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,557	132.0	15,131	41,818	37.76
M	140	26.3	43.5	26.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,785	137.6	15,232	42,440	37.60
J	141	26.4	43.7	26.9	106.4	1.87	40.7	2,984	134.5	15,207	43,674	39.78
J	141	26.9	44.1	27.2	106.2	1.89	40.4	3,059	122.7	15,348	44,113	42.69
A	142	26.6	44.8	28.4	106.3	1.88	40.6	3,084	124.7	15,515	44,696	42.43
S	144	27.1	44.9	28.2	106.2	1.90	40.9	3,067	114.9	15,696	45,449	44.34
O	145	26.7	45.8	27.9	107.2	1.91	41.1	2,998	105.8	15,637	46,499	42.11
N	145	27.4	45.9	28.9	108.3	1.93	41.2	2,838	89.2	15,663	47,331	44.95
D	146	27.4	46.4	29.0	108.5	1.93	41.3	2,583	76.2	15,661	48,356	45.37
1956 J	145	27.6	46.8	28.1	108.1	1.93	40.7	2,276	75.1	15,521	47,741	44.15
F	144	27.7	47.6	28.1	107.4	1.93	40.5	2,210	78.4	15,208	47,694	44.43
M	143	26.8	48.0	27.4	106.6	1.95	40.4	2,400	98.6	15,606	49,373	47.49
A	144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,606	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
M	143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
J	142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
J	138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
A	144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
S	146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
O	147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
N	147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
D	149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44

Note. For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 4. Population Statistics

	Canada[1]											
	Population					Immigration[4]						
	Population[2]	Increase from Previous Date	Births[3]	Deaths[3]	Net Natural Increase[3]	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From the Netherlands	Marriages[5]
	Thousands		Number									
1926	9,451	157	19,404	8,964	10,440	135,982	..	..	..	..	..	5,556
1927	9,637	186	19,529	8,788	10,741	158,886	..	..	..	..	..	5,796
1928	9,835	198	19,751	9,123	10,628	166,783	..	..	..	..	..	6,196
1929	10,029	194	19,632	9,478	10,154	164,993	..	..	..	..	..	6,444
1930	10,208	179	20,314	9,132	11,182	104,806	..	..	..	..	..	5,976
1931	10,376	168	20,055	8,724	11,331	27,530	..	..	..	..	..	5,554
1932	10,510	134	19,659	8,713	10,946	20,591	..	..	..	..	..	5,216
1933	10,633	123	18,592	8,513	10,079	14,382	..	..	..	..	..	5,326
1934	10,741	108	18,463	8,482	9,981	12,476	..	..	..	..	..	6,097
1935	10,845	104	18,478	8,818	9,660	11,277	..	..	..	..	..	6,415
1936	10,950	105	18,387	8,942	9,445	11,643	..	..	..	..	..	6,750
1937	11,045	95	18,377	9,504	8,873	15,101	..	..	..	..	..	7,324
1938	11,152	107	19,146	8,922	10,224	17,244	..	..	..	..	..	7,378
1939	11,267	115	19,147	9,102	10,045	16,994	3,011	5,654	..	..	..	8,648
1940	11,381	114	20,387	9,264	11,123	11,324	1,466	7,135	97	98	102	10,289
1941	11,507	126	21,309	9,584	11,725	9,329	435	6,594	48	4	7	10,163
1942	11,654	147	22,732	9,442	13,290	7,576	663	5,100	21	—	4	10,626
1943	11,795	141	23,674	9,922	13,752	8,504	1,116	4,401	6	1	1	9,258
1944	11,946	151	23,723	9,708	14,015	12,801	4,645	4,510	8	—	—	8,471
1945	12,072	126	24,114	9,498	14,616	22,722	10,790	6,394	37	12	9	9,019
1946	12,292	220	27,623	9,613	18,010	71,719	50,482	11,474	354	49	2,234	11,194
1947	12,551	259	29,995	9,848	20,147	64,127	35,486	9,444	267	78	2,738	10,624
1948	12,823	272	29,019	9,989	19,030	125,414	45,595	7,393	2,475	3,204	6,907	10,292
1949	13,447	624	30,591	10,381	20,210	95,217	20,737	7,756	2,941	7,728	6,828	10,341
1950	13,712	265	31,001	10,352	20,649	73,912	12,669	7,821	3,815	8,993	7,169	10,424
1951	14,009	297	31,758	10,485	21,273	194,391	31,559	7,755	29,196	23,426	19,266	10,701
1952	14,459	450	33,630	10,532	23,098	164,498	45,255	9,333	25,716	20,651	21,068	10,706
1953	14,845	386	34,824	10,649	24,175	168,868	46,793	9,407	34,193	23,704	20,341	10,920
1954	15,287	442	36,350	10,405	25,945	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,719
1955	15,698	411	36,911	10,706	26,205	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,669
1956	16,081	383	37,562	10,997	26,565	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,059
1954 J	15,105	31	35,069	11,524	23,545	28,223	7,291	2,166	3,505	6,070	2,914	5,327
F	..	..	32,802	9,852	22,950							6,557
M	15,162	57	37,467	10,478	26,989							4,775
A	..	..	36,883	10,672	26,211	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	8,096
M	..	..	38,416	10,705	27,711							11,525
J	15,287	125	37,617	10,235	27,382							15,878
J	15,330	43	38,423	10,086	28,337	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	17,620
A	..	..	36,969	9,719	27,250							12,880
S	15,409	79	37,453	9,558	27,895							14,908
O	..	..	35,900	10,631	25,269	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	14,055
N	..	..	34,305	10,416	23,889							8,887
D	15,507	98	34,894	10,979	23,915							8,121
1955 J	15,535	28	36,084	11,505	24,579	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	5,336
F	..	..	33,372	10,283	23,089							6,338
M	15,587	52	38,507	11,327	27,180							4,126
A	..	..	38,513	11,072	27,441	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,291
M	..	..	39,579	11,225	28,354							9,849
J	15,698	111	37,932	10,095	27,837							15,513
J	15,736	38	38,618	10,712	27,906	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	17,495
A	..	..	37,029	10,000	27,029							13,008
S	15,803	67	37,557	9,753	27,804							15,227
O	..	..	36,435	10,606	25,829	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,434
N	..	..	34,504	10,675	23,829							9,042
D	15,893	90	34,807	11,223	23,584							8,370
1956 J	15,919	26	35,835	11,515	24,320	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	4,818
F	..	..	34,496	10,612	23,884							5,889
M	15,972	53	38,243	11,666	26,577							5,154
A	..	..	36,666	11,125	25,541	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,916
M	..	..	38,898	11,476	27,422							10,205
J	16,081	109	38,934	10,580	28,354							18,670
J	16,118	37	40,010	10,571	29,439	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	15,211
A	..	..	38,955	10,101	28,854							14,298
S	16,193	75	39,027	10,438	28,589							17,553
O	..	..	37,782	11,099	26,683	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,953
N	..	..	35,395	11,077	24,318							9,225
D	16,308	115	36,498	11,701	24,797							9,821

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 4. Population Statistics – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newfoundland				Prince Edward Island				Nova Scotia		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1926	266	597	142	290	87	146	38	75	515	915	238
1927	267	567	126	304	87	141	40	76	515	928	254
1928	268	551	138	309	88	151	39	79	515	911	271
1929	271	554	138	324	88	139	39	94	515	891	293
1930	276	547	136	309	88	146	41	80	514	946	288
1931	282	546	132	313	88	157	41	76	513	968	283
1932	284	566	129	300	89	169	38	88	519	969	266
1933	286	557	134	287	90	162	40	86	525	930	276
1934	288	562	156	291	91	162	45	86	531	951	313
1935	290	555	160	326	92	168	43	81	536	968	329
1936	292	612	162	317	93	165	50	85	543	984	344
1937	294	612	175	331	93	174	49	96	549	964	361
1938	296	612	181	299	94	165	49	86	555	1,020	341
1939	298	686	208	292	94	177	53	94	561	985	419
1940	301	661	194	296	95	175	59	89	569	1,071	533
1941	303	691	224	315	95	171	56	95	578	1,159	550
1942	308	733	272	317	90	178	65	80	591	1,276	573
1943	313	738	227	298	91	181	54	76	606	1,283	509
1944	316	775	250	324	91	191	54	77	611	1,300	495
1945	322	935	263	279	92	188	57	74	619	1,294	499
1946	330	1,003	256	286	94	233	70	73	608	1,493	546
1947	337	1,054	243	277	94	249	56	85	615	1,605	488
1948	344	970	218	259	93	237	53	74	625	1,483	424
1949	345	1,023	204	239	94	236	52	77	629	1,478	422
1950	351	1,097	210	264	96	240	51	75	638	1,439	422
1951	361	978	210	250	98	221	49	75	643	1,427	425
1952	374	1,047	228	231	100	225	51	76	653	1,496	449
1953	383	1,066	231	228	101	228	54	77	663	1,523	448
1954	395	1,138	246	243	101	227	50	81	673	1,576	439
1955	406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581	441
1956	415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,592	462
1954 J	..	1,263	190	298	..	207	15	102	..	1,534	287
F	..	1,054	165	198	..	222	34	77	..	1,402	302
M	..	1,196	165	259	..	211	22	76	..	1,554	220
A	..	1,141	222	237	..	249	28	81	..	1,626	314
M	..	1,180	192	253	..	250	45	80	..	1,591	440
J	395	1,157	328	222	101	253	80	77	673	1,653	614
J	..	1,089	302	222	..	234	73	73	..	1,648	593
A	..	1,151	298	222	..	214	89	79	..	1,594	622
S	..	1,197	295	238	..	243	66	71	..	1,641	662
O	..	1,118	236	248	..	239	57	74	..	1,651	452
N	..	1,091	297	260	..	212	58	91	..	1,464	408
D	..	1,016	262	259	..	190	38	85	..	1,551	351
1955 J	..	1,280	217	276	..	215	27	75	..	1,561	285
F	..	1,171	197	243	..	206	31	70	..	1,434	340
M	..	1,258	132	265	..	224	25	79	..	1,655	211
A	..	1,226	263	255	..	216	29	97	..	1,577	390
M	..	1,296	196	307	..	243	40	89	..	1,585	402
J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621	598
J	..	1,332	291	233	..	253	77	57	..	1,672	581
A	..	1,206	347	214	..	248	87	70	..	1,617	564
S	..	1,387	296	256	..	222	85	67	..	1,687	610
O	..	1,254	271	292	..	222	64	75	..	1,566	522
N	..	1,163	367	270	..	244	65	72	..	1,490	423
D	..	1,036	295	319	..	240	38	80	..	1,502	362
1956 J	..	1,241	209	300	..	210	28	78	..	1,515	261
F	..	1,063	170	248	..	193	22	65	..	1,449	325
M	..	1,244	138	274	..	220	23	90	..	1,616	222
A	..	1,190	254	244	..	234	35	84	..	1,540	374
M	..	1,249	183	231	..	238	44	74	..	1,667	377
J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691	683
J	..	1,256	310	233	..	231	87	83	..	1,619	602
A	..	1,246	316	237	..	225	84	76	..	1,643	660
S	..	1,263	289	209	..	226	79	72	..	1,658	703
O	..	1,218	265	238	..	226	71	65	..	1,631	495
N	..	1,163	340	290	..	203	57	83	..	1,519	475
D	..	1,207	269	291	..	202	33	88	..	1,558	366

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 4. Population Statistics – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick				Quebec				Ontario	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104	3,164	5,635
1927	532	398	873	241	409	2,657	6,922	1,546	3,015	3,219	5,639
1928	517	401	837	262	414	2,715	6,968	1,594	3,053	3,278	5,709
1929	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102	3,334	5,705
1930	517	406	878	230	416	2,825	6,969	1,545	2,995	3,386	5,939
1931	497	408	900	212	387	2,874	6,967	1,399	2,874	3,432	5,767
1932	513	414	901	198	380	2,925	6,851	1,260	2,757	3,473	5,570
1933	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636	3,512	5,304
1934	502	423	847	254	389	3,016	6,369	1,520	2,661	3,544	5,186
1935	514	428	866	267	398	3,057	6,272	1,664	2,737	3,575	5,256
1936	491	433	876	283	400	3,099	6,274	1,805	2,654	3,606	5,204
1937	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955	3,637	5,137
1938	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717	3,672	5,464
1939	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344
1940	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733	3,747	5,710
1941	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,862	3,788	6,022
1942	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817	3,884	6,516
1943	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922	3,915	6,764
1944	519	461	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901	3,963	6,508
1945	469	467	1,141	374	405	3,560	8,690	2,768	2,779	4,000	6,581
1946	504	478	1,356	489	406	3,629	9,274	3,054	2,808	4,093	8,121
1947	501	488	1,481	432	403	3,710	9,629	2,958	2,809	4,176	9,071
1948	508	498	1,440	387	413	3,788	9,559	2,887	2,800	4,275	8,683
1949	498	508	1,389	354	406	3,882	9,735	2,790	2,842	4,378	8,883
1950	507	512	1,366	365	408	3,969	9,926	2,841	2,792	4,471	9,059
1951	484	516	1,340	366	406	4,056	10,078	2,975	2,908	4,598	9,569
1952	480	526	1,391	356	387	4,174	10,535	2,948	2,905	4,788	10,324
1953	484	533	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872	4,941	10,814
1954	474	540	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,960	2,764	5,115	11,355
1955	495	547	1,384	363	370	4,517	11,114	2,946	2,829	5,266	11,630
1956	478	555	1,381	383	388	4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920	5,405	11,960
1954 J	568	..	1,306	168	385	..	10,841	1,094	3,068	..	10,815
F	457	..	1,121	196	341	..	10,146	1,501	2,687	..	10,267
M	475	..	1,353	156	360	..	11,591	666	2,808	..	11,606
A	454	..	1,423	278	353	..	11,488	1,568	2,800	..	11,286
M	464	..	1,473	323	385	..	12,134	3,129	2,924	..	11,646
J	476	540	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770	5,115	11,424
J	429	..	1,509	575	337	..	11,841	6,529	2,742	..	11,972
A	460	..	1,466	486	329	..	11,080	4,166	2,561	..	11,676
S	438	..	1,381	495	327	..	11,186	4,774	2,530	..	11,878
O	490	..	1,436	479	375	..	10,561	3,882	2,740	..	11,484
N	481	..	1,372	328	359	..	10,138	1,364	2,720	..	10,993
D	500	..	1,358	261	377	..	10,402	1,878	2,819	..	11,214
1955 J	550	..	1,318	193	383	..	11,131	1,081	3,020	..	11,284
F	496	..	1,277	244	353	..	10,127	1,411	2,767	..	10,508
M	536	..	1,413	138	397	..	11,617	498	2,941	..	12,159
A	557	..	1,421	315	373	..	12,108	1,915	3,099	..	12,058
M	587	..	1,444	299	395	..	12,223	2,623	2,956	..	12,472
J	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592	5,266	11,631
J	458	..	1,427	559	404	..	11,515	6,509	2,884	..	12,009
A	467	..	1,447	557	326	..	10,927	4,294	2,695	..	11,596
S	411	..	1,374	510	313	..	10,983	4,830	2,552	..	11,947
O	474	..	1,436	495	405	..	10,735	3,942	2,747	..	11,582
N	472	..	1,339	343	361	..	10,186	1,439	2,768	..	10,868
D	514	..	1,274	247	388	..	10,072	2,001	2,931	..	11,440
1956 J	513	..	1,227	195	409	..	10,827	975	3,031	..	11,445
F	501	..	1,223	215	379	..	10,211	1,266	2,520	..	11,251
M	490	..	1,387	156	401	..	11,538	566	2,876	..	12,114
A	457	..	1,406	330	412	..	11,359	2,225	3,001	..	11,326
M	513	..	1,470	314	419	..	12,017	2,791	3,171	..	11,796
J	444	555	1,409	487	346	4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943	5,405	12,289
J	430	..	1,425	576	355	..	12,048	5,738	2,926	..	12,825
A	443	..	1,496	553	364	..	11,352	4,573	2,674	..	12,592
S	422	..	1,451	599	358	..	11,725	5,901	2,851	..	12,450
O	461	..	1,390	437	361	..	11,272	3,479	2,978	..	12,318
N	545	..	1,354	416	397	..	10,756	1,258	2,963	..	11,215
D	519	..	1,335	313	457	..	10,991	2,332	3,108	..	11,895

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 4. Population Statistics – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ontario		Manitoba				Saskatchewan				Alberta
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands
1926	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726	457	505	608
1927	2,056	2,898	651	1,179	393	442	841	1,751	478	503	633
1928	2,144	3,094	664	1,209	431	450	862	1,772	558	514	658
1929	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787	546	560	684
1930	2,134	3,109	689	1,201	422	474	903	1,838	476	526	708
1931	1,981	2,975	700	1,198	407	443	922	1,778	475	506	732
1932	1,852	3,039	705	1,177	394	445	924	1,735	481	504	740
1933	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679	448	502	750
1934	2,156	2,927	709	1,109	441	431	928	1,647	460	494	758
1935	2,237	3,026	710	1,111	445	482	930	1,631	503	511	765
1936	2,311	3,131	711	1,071	480	518	931	1,594	514	526	773
1937	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553	483	577	776
1938	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519	491	507	781
1939	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505	610	503	786
1940	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610	652	540	790
1941	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539	586	538	796
1942	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516	601	516	776
1943	3,009	3,422	723	1,368	575	584	838	1,542	514	555	785
1944	2,602	3,315	727	1,334	525	558	836	1,512	493	538	808
1945	2,845	3,292	727	1,354	548	546	833	1,577	531	536	808
1946	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786	690	535	803
1947	3,671	3,468	739	1,701	643	564	836	1,945	640	551	825
1948	3,604	3,530	746	1,573	610	556	838	1,797	598	541	854
1949	3,609	3,615	757	1,608	605	577	832	1,805	586	550	885
1950	3,645	3,662	768	1,605	594	551	833	1,796	575	520	913
1951	3,767	3,665	776	1,662	614	561	832	1,811	567	537	939
1952	3,771	3,700	798	1,731	594	546	843	1,884	579	552	973
1953	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975	599	557	1,012
1954	3,752	3,710	823	1,854	570	560	873	2,082	579	527	1,057
1955	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571	878	2,062	541	555	1,091
1956	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005	534	556	1,123
1954 J	2,077	4,135	..	1,743	297	586	..	1,971	260	558	..
F	2,586	3,503	..	1,721	315	480	..	1,864	281	498	..
M	1,897	3,729	..	1,962	269	558	..	2,129	225	509	..
A	3,104	3,814	..	1,904	408	595	..	2,104	416	545	..
M	4,526	3,745	..	1,874	650	598	..	2,213	441	566	..
J	5,087	3,647	823	1,915	883	543	873	2,202	889	499	1,057
J	5,364	3,563	..	2,006	856	569	..	2,257	1,031	492	..
A	3,750	3,357	..	1,796	680	564	..	2,123	716	537	..
S	5,379	3,383	..	1,924	658	524	..	2,104	570	514	..
O	5,327	3,876	..	1,876	841	581	..	2,082	857	542	..
N	3,184	3,730	..	1,717	599	539	..	1,959	800	528	..
D	2,747	4,033	..	1,810	381	582	..	1,973	467	535	..
1955 J	1,965	4,087	..	1,813	274	616	..	1,966	260	617	..
F	2,343	3,640	..	1,648	339	524	..	1,822	275	503	..
M	1,693	4,000	..	1,951	237	611	..	2,204	185	600	..
A	3,623	3,733	..	1,879	502	551	..	2,187	403	543	..
M	3,772	3,917	..	2,008	557	613	..	2,205	398	539	..
J	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136	762	542	1,091
J	5,418	3,849	..	1,998	818	586	..	2,253	956	561	..
A	3,711	3,529	..	1,895	721	475	..	2,112	656	545	..
S	5,508	3,492	..	1,908	793	568	..	2,085	520	542	..
O	5,233	3,776	..	1,803	881	562	..	2,036	1,025	547	..
N	3,331	3,722	..	1,792	570	594	..	1,935	666	561	..
D	2,885	4,064	..	1,772	382	618	..	1,805	388	561	..
1956 J	1,765	4,212	..	1,767	236	600	..	1,944	189	545	..
F	2,310	4,009	..	1,691	281	568	..	1,808	211	566	..
M	2,227	4,346	..	1,920	269	627	..	2,075	184	557	..
A	3,361	3,906	..	1,779	387	608	..	1,935	381	538	..
M	3,953	4,136	..	1,929	510	606	..	2,117	377	586	..
J	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105	957	571	1,123
J	4,323	3,643	..	1,963	672	522	..	2,186	861	525	..
A	4,158	3,620	..	1,982	774	528	..	2,147	682	505	..
S	6,233	3,743	..	1,845	849	596	..	2,072	583	531	..
O	4,665	3,956	..	1,812	768	618	..	1,960	891	586	..
N	3,515	3,861	..	1,618	552	580	..	1,844	646	579	..
D	3,530	4,123	..	1,684	482	624	..	1,866	441	577	..

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 4. Population Statistics – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alberta			British Columbia				Yukon and North-West Territories			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456	12	9	1	10
1927	1,241	392	422	623	840	393	479	13	13	3	14
1928	1,308	481	475	641	865	412	493	13	21	4	34
1929	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533	13	14	3	19
1930	1,471	445	458	676	906	391	533	13	23	4	23
1931	1,438	429	442	694	867	323	510	13	15	5	14
1932	1,416	421	460	707	851	300	513	14	20	5	15
1933	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518	14	20	3	16
1934	1,353	504	445	727	818	398	532	14	21	6	17
1935	1,349	501	477	736	834	420	571	16	24	8	20
1936	1,316	502	512	745	881	454	602	16	22	8	22
1937	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664	16	25	7	19
1938	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622	16	25	8	20
1939	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	17	25	10	23
1940	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693	17	27	12	20
1941	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709	17	32	10	31
1942	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739	17	39	12	28
1943	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834	17	42	13	35
1944	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808	17	38	13	37
1945	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813	17	53	16	47
1946	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845	24	62	20	36
1947	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884	24	71	14	38
1948	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943	24	77	16	40
1949	2,078	753	590	1,113	2,275	948	943	24	79	18	43
1950	2,135	775	571	1,137	2,260	926	965	24	78	20	36
1951	2,250	775	597	1,165	2,340	939	970	25	83	15	31
1952	2,425	793	612	1,205	2,486	923	1,007	25	86	14	36
1953	2,615	844	637	1,248	2,646	942	1,018	25	88	16	34
1954	2,799	830	627	1,295	2,746	916	1,035	27	88	20	28
1955	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,845	918	1,068	29	105	21	27
1956	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118	31	106	22	31
1954 J	2,635	431	699	..	2,670	489	1,099	..	84	19	26
F	2,512	522	638	..	2,396	637	951	..	97	18	22
M	2,904	502	636	..	2,849	633	1,032	..	112	20	36
A	2,851	797	652	..	2,730	933	1,106	..	81	28	35
M	2,971	792	599	..	2,997	968	1,050	..	87	19	41
J	2,897	1,221	580	1,295	2,805	1,261	1,030	27	90	17	33
J	2,996	1,173	624	..	2,780	1,093	994	..	91	31	41
A	2,927	991	597	..	2,855	1,056	992	..	87	26	21
S	2,899	883	539	..	2,922	1,106	970	..	78	20	24
O	2,699	914	674	..	2,661	997	1,003	..	93	13	28
N	2,615	985	625	..	2,660	850	1,067	..	84	14	16
D	2,687	749	657	..	2,621	968	1,120	..	72	19	12
1955 J	2,726	480	728	..	2,690	530	1,138	..	100	24	15
F	2,555	546	672	..	2,525	591	1,003	..	99	21	12
M	2,959	412	704	..	2,929	581	1,173	..	138	14	21
A	2,903	835	680	..	2,828	997	1,146	..	110	19	38
M	3,044	673	680	..	2,967	873	1,110	..	92	16	32
J	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998	29	93	20	35
J	3,056	1,108	604	..	3,005	1,148	1,048	..	98	30	28
A	2,955	999	635	..	2,923	1,050	1,016	..	103	22	28
S	2,961	886	596	..	2,897	1,170	934	..	106	19	22
O	2,863	996	635	..	2,834	985	1,058	..	104	20	35
N	2,593	931	707	..	2,792	894	1,123	..	102	13	25
D	2,756	777	648	..	2,799	961	1,069	..	111	34	31
1956 J	2,846	398	694	..	2,718	552	1,106	..	95	10	27
F	2,713	470	622	..	2,790	613	1,112	..	104	6	22
M	2,984	531	726	..	3,031	823	1,231	..	114	15	48
A	2,872	718	631	..	2,918	825	1,193	..	107	26	51
M	3,060	689	680	..	3,256	949	1,037	..	99	18	23
J	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035	31	107	37	19
J	3,095	1,012	645	..	3,252	1,011	1,177	..	110	19	32
A	2,996	1,154	624	..	3,165	1,313	1,000	..	111	31	30
S	2,983	974	575	..	3,243	1,318	1,042	..	111	25	39
O	2,836	915	684	..	3,008	943	1,117	..	111	24	35
N	2,716	955	624	..	2,911	989	1,137	..	96	22	18
D	2,772	836	654	..	2,887	1,194	1,228	..	101	26	32

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	National Income and Gross National Product in Current Dollars									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Military Pay and Allowances	Investment Income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net National Income at Factor Cost	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	Depreciation Allowances and Similar Business Costs	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Product at Market Prices
				Farm Operators[1]	Other[2]					
	Million dollars									
1926	2,358	7	685	619	516	4,185	612	558	- 61	5,294
1927	2,497	7	754	612	547	4,417	634	600	- 4	5,647
1928	2,705	7	872	655	584	4,823	679	659	- 56	6,105
1929	2,929	8	836	408	608	4,789	681	709	- 13	6,166
1930	2,775	8	621	323	556	4,283	593	684	- 14	5,546
1931	2,398	8	377	96	454	3,333	557	618	+ 52	4,560
1932	1,965	8	204	108	345	2,630	537	566	+ 34	3,767
1933	1,778	8	299	74	293	2,452	537	547	+ 16	3,552
1934	1,928	8	463	174	324	2,897	577	503	+ 57	4,034
1935	2,066	9	529	222	362	3,188	585	520	+ 52	4,345
1936	2,225	9	658	197	398	3,487	660	534	+ 20	4,701
1937	2,518	9	793	290	452	4,062	704	572	+ 17	5,355
1938	2,494	9	704	359	452	4,018	638	581	- 4	5,233
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1940	2,929	193	1,128	492	521	5,263	830	720	+ 59	6,872
1941	3,575	386	1,484	490	628	6,563	1,054	858	+ 42	8,517
1942	4,242	641	1,761	988	705	8,337	1,085	1,002	+ 115	10,539
1943	4,783	910	1,801	805	744	9,043	1,117	988	+ 35	11,183
1944	4,940	1,068	1,829	1,185	804	9,826	1,111	957	+ 60	11,954
1945	4,953	1,117	1,859	1,010	901	9,840	1,003	928	+ 79	11,850
1946	5,323	340	1,975	1,112	1,071	9,821	1,269	903	+ 33	12,026
1947	6,221	83	2,269	1,223	1,189	10,985	1,604	1,118	+ 61	13,768
1948	7,170	82	2,464	1,518	1,326	12,560	1,772	1,276	+ 5	15,613
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	- 1	18,203
1951	9,716	201	3,642	2,072	1,507	17,138	2,478	1,910	- 52	21,474
1952	10,868	270	3,763	1,851	1,574	18,326	2,714	2,120	+ 95	23,255
1953	11,715	309	3,782	1,652	1,675	19,133	2,907	2,418	+ 15	24,473
1954	11,994	367	3,661	1,147	1,625	18,794	2,947	2,673	- 78	24,336
1955	12,810	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956	14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates									
1951 1st qtr.	9,180	164	3,844	1,936	1,604	16,728	2,460	1,832	- 92	20,928
2nd qtr.	9,664	192	3,872	2,632	1,460	17,820	2,332	1,888	- 92	21,948
3rd qtr.	9,844	216	3,416	2,004	1,476	16,956	2,600	1,924	- 20	21,460
4th qtr.	10,176	232	3,436	1,716	1,488	17,048	2,520	1,996	- 4	21,560
1952 1st qtr.	10,572	240	3,700	1,964	1,464	17,940	2,668	2,056	+ 252	22,916
2nd qtr.	10,700	268	3,632	1,856	1,584	18,040	2,640	2,096	+ 176	22,952
3rd qtr.	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,124
4th qtr.	11,300	296	3,984	1,884	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,028
1953 1st qtr.	11,520	280	3,844	1,640	1,696	18,980	2,880	2,296	- 12	24,144
2nd qtr.	11,744	308	3,880	1,572	1,700	19,204	2,952	2,380	- 204	24,332
3rd qtr.	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+ 184	24,700
4th qtr.	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+ 92	24,716
1954 1st qtr.	11,836	332	3,596	1,204	1,624	18,592	2,960	2,580	- 120	24,012
2nd qtr.	11,876	368	3,696	1,120	1,616	18,676	2,956	2,688	- 172	24,148
3rd qtr.	12,048	380	3,620	1,104	1,604	18,756	2,904	2,688	- 64	24,284
4th qtr.	12,216	388	3,732	1,160	1,656	19,152	2,968	2,736	+ 44	24,900
1955 1st qtr.	12,360	372	3,864	1,312	1,752	19,660	3,096	2,772	+ 204	25,732
2nd qtr.	12,672	400	4,304	1,448	1,776	20,600	3,192	2,844	- 12	26,624
3rd qtr.	12,976	404	4,512	1,412	1,812	21,116	3,284	2,920	+ 76	27,396
4th qtr.	13,232	400	4,676	1,444	1,832	21,584	3,380	2,976	- 28	27,912
1956 1st qtr.	13,636	372	4,748	1,576	1,916	22,248	3,480	3,048	- 50	28,726
2nd qtr.	14,108	424	4,784	1,584	1,920	22,820	3,628	3,112	- 10	29,550
3rd qtr.	14,560	452	4,736	1,568	2,012	23,328	3,604	3,176	+ 122	30,230
4th qtr.	14,832	448	4,860	1,704	1,956	23,800	3,692	3,268	+ 200	30,960

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure — Continued

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	Gross National Expenditure in Current Dollars									
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	Government Expenditure on Goods and Services[3]	Gross Domestic Investment[4]				Exports of Goods and Services[5]	Deduct: Imports of Goods and Services	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Expenditure at Market Prices
			New Construction		New Machinery and Equipment	Change in Inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1926	3,687	521	212	240	357	+ 88	1,650	- 1,522	+ 61	5,294
1927	3,919	567	217	299	433	+ 218	1,618	- 1,629	+ 5	5,647
1928	4,194	597	236	411	489	+ 157	1,773	- 1,808	+ 56	6,105
1929	4,393	682	247	486	597	+ 61	1,632	- 1,945	+ 13	6,166
1930	4,204	767	204	381	469	- 154	1,286	- 1,625	+ 14	5,546
1931	3,646	738	168	264	261	- 290	967	- 1,142	- 52	4,560
1932	3,108	643	96	121	145	- 216	804	- 901	- 33	3,767
1933	2,887	526	76	79	84	- 82	826	- 828	- 16	3,552
1934	3,077	568	98	92	116	+ 70	1,018	- 948	- 57	4,034
1935	3,243	603	114	118	146	+ 47	1,143	- 1,017	- 52	4,345
1936	3,457	600	139	150	180	- 50	1,428	- 1.183	- 20	4,701
1937	3,777	671	176	190	281	+ 94	1,591	- 1,409	- 16	5,355
1938	3,815	720	159	171	275	- 10	1,356	- 1,257	+ 4	5,233
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	+ 331	1,451	- 1,328	+ 9	5,707
1940	4,399	1,165	200	210	408	+ 369	1,808	- 1,629	- 58	6,872
1941	5,053	1,689	233	288	557	+ 247	2,467	- 1,976	- 41	8,517
1942	5,514	3,726	194	354	496	+ 316	2,361	- 2,307	- 115	10,539
1943	5,727	4,227	174	366	305	- 109	3,444	- 2,917	- 34	11,183
1944	6,187	5,022	225	257	377	- 46	3,561	- 3,569	- 60	11,954
1945	6,811	3,704	272	252	462	- 260	3,597	- 2,910	- 78	11,850
1946	7,977	1,832	371	443	584	+ 519	3,210	- 2,878	- 32	12,026
1947	9,173	1,570	506	599	1,016	+ 947	3,638	- 3,621	- 60	13,768
1948	10,112	1,798	637	818	1,230	+ 605	4,054	- 3,636	- 5	15,613
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	+ 231	4,011	- 3,837	- 2	16,462
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	+ 960	4,183	- 4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951	13,273	3,243	781	1,260	1,769	+ 1,620	5,089	- 5,613	+ 52	21,474
1952	14,366	4,245	786	1,554	1,916	+ 310	5,573	- 5,400	- 95	23,255
1953	15,112	4,388	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 591	5,400	- 5,843	- 15	24,473
1954	15,881	4,413	1,166	1,659	1,841	- 275	5,147	- 5,574	+ 78	24,336
1955	17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	- 6,430	- 59	26,916
1956	18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	- 7,699	- 66	29,866
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates									
1951 1st qtr.	13,100	2,688	864	1,188	1,700	+ 2,164	4,704	- 5,572	+ 92	20,928
2nd qtr.	13,344	3,060	792	1,244	1,744	+ 2,780	4,824	- 5,928	+ 88	21,948
3rd qtr.	13,284	3,628	744	1,300	1,800	+ 1,196	5,404	- 5,916	+ 20	21,460
4th qtr.	13,364	3,596	724	1,308	1,832	+ 340	5,424	- 5,036	+ 8	21,560
1952 1st qtr.	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	- 5,168	- 248	22,916
2nd qtr.	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	- 5,152	- 180	22,952
3rd qtr.	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	- 5,416	- 36	23,124
4th qtr.	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	- 5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st qtr.	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	- 5,808	+ 12	24,144
2nd qtr.	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	- 6,092	+ 204	24,332
3rd qtr.	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	- 5,896	- 180	24,700
4th qtr.	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	- 5,576	- 96	24,716
1954 1st qtr.	15,444	4,272	1,112	1,724	1,876	+ 24	4,948	- 5,508	+ 120	24,012
2nd qtr.	15,772	4,460	1,092	1,640	1,972	- 552	5,108	- 5,516	+ 172	24,148
3rd qtr.	16,064	4,440	1,196	1,624	1,776	- 528	5,176	- 5,528	+ 64	24,284
4th qtr.	16,244	4,480	1,264	1,648	1,740	- 44	5,356	- 5,744	- 44	24,900
1955 1st qtr.	16,488	4,632	1,376	1,776	1,748	+ 380	5,560	- 6,028	- 200	25,732
2nd qtr.	17,020	4,680	1,444	1,772	1,884	+ 208	5,680	- 6,080	+ 16	26,624
3rd qtr.	17,332	4,772	1,532	1,856	2,040	+ 740	5,868	- 6,668	- 76	27,396
4th qtr.	17,716	4,828	1,572	1,984	2,116	+ 712	5,904	- 6,944	+ 24	27,912
1956 1st qtr.	17,936	4,700	1,584	2,228	2,268	+ 1,284	6,156	- 7,480	+ 50	28,726
2nd qtr.	18,284	5,192	1,612	2,476	2,452	+ 824	6,392	- 7,692	+ 10	29,550
3rd qtr.	18,808	5,548	1,548	2,664	2,624	+ 540	6,348	- 7,728	- 122	30,230
4th qtr.	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,828	2,704	+ 1,108	6,344	- 7,896	- 200	30,960

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure – Continued

Years and quarters

	National Income and Gross National Product in Current Dollars									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Military Pay and Allowances	Investment Income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net National Income at Factor Cost	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	Depreciation Allowances and Similar Business Costs	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Product at Market Prices
				Farm operators[1]	Other[2]					
	Million dollars									
1947	6,221	83	2,269	1,223	1,189	10,935	1,604	1,118	+ 61	13,768
1948	7,170	82	2,464	1,518	1,326	12,560	1,772	1,276	+ 5	15,613
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	- 1	18,203
1951	9,716	201	3,642	2,072	1,507	17,138	2,478	1,910	- 52	21,474
1952	10,868	270	3,763	1,851	1,574	18,326	2,714	2,120	+ 95	23,255
1953	11,715	309	3,782	1,652	1,675	19,133	2,907	2,418	+ 15	24,473
1954	11,994	367	3,661	1,147	1,625	18,794	2,947	2,673	- 78	24,336
1955	12,310	394	4,339	1,404	1,793	20,740	3,238	2,878	+ 60	26,916
1956	14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1953 1st qtr.	2,795	70	885	19	345	4,114	690	547	- 6	5,345
2nd qtr.	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	4,561	733	600	- 75	5,819
3rd qtr.	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+ 25	7,287
4th qtr.	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+ 71	6,022
1954 1st qtr.	2,856	83	817	59	319	4,134	724	613	- 74	5,397
2nd qtr.	2,948	92	956	147	418	4,561	741	673	- 6	5,969
3rd qtr.	3,075	95	995	740	432	5,337	734	675	- 14	6,732
4th qtr.	3,115	97	893	201	456	4,762	748	712	+ 16	6,238
1955 1st qtr.	2,969	93	876	17	347	4,268	756	652	+ 63	5,739
2nd qtr.	3,150	100	1,123	198	460	5,031	800	712	- 3	6,540
3rd qtr.	3,315	101	1,229	1,063	478	6,186	831	744	- 23	7,738
4th qtr.	3,376	100	1,111	160	508	5,255	851	770	+ 23	6,899
1956 1st qtr.	3,261	93	1,070	2	376	4,798	855	710	+ 18	6,381
2nd qtr.	3,510	106	1,276	111	497	5,500	909	780	- 58	7,131
3rd qtr.	3,727	113	1,290	1,267	537	6,934	912	819	- 11	8,654
4th qtr.	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+ 116	7,700

	Gross National Expenditure in Current Dollars									
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	Government Expenditure on Goods and Services[3]	Gross Domestic Investment[4]				Exports of Goods and Services[5]	Deduct: Imports of Goods and Services	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Expenditure at Market Prices
			New Construction		New Machinery and Equipment	Change in Inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1947	9,173	1,570	506	599	1,016	+ 947	3,638	- 3,621	- 60	13,768
1948	10,112	1,798	637	818	1,230	+ 605	4,054	- 3,636	- 5	15,613
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	+ 231	4,011	- 3,837	- 2	16,462
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	+ 960	4,183	- 4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951	13,273	3,243	781	1,260	1,769	+ 1,620	5,089	- 5,613	+ 52	21,474
1952	14,366	4,245	786	1,554	1,916	+ 310	5,573	- 5,400	- 95	23,255
1953	15,112	4,388	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 591	5,400	- 5,843	- 15	24,473
1954	15,881	4,413	1,166	1,659	1,841	- 275	5,147	- 5,574	+ 78	24,336
1955	17,139	4,728	1,481	1,847	1,947	+ 510	5,753	- 6,430	- 59	26,916
1956	18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	- 7,699	- 66	29,866
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1953 1st qtr.	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	- 141	1,154	- 1,335	+ 6	5,345
2nd qtr.	3,792	883	273	412	592	- 11	1,399	- 1,597	+ 76	5,819
3rd qtr.	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+ 1,130	1,478	- 1,496	- 26	7,287
4th qtr.	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	- 1,415	- 71	6,022
1954 1st qtr.	3,575	1,068	206	356	439	- 137	1,090	- 1,274	+ 74	5,397
2nd qtr.	3,967	1,005	283	398	585	- 105	1,278	- 1,448	+ 6	5,969
3rd qtr.	3,890	1,207	334	475	421	+ 380	1,400	- 1,389	+ 14	6,732
4th qtr.	4,449	1,133	343	430	396	- 413	1,379	- 1,463	- 16	6,238
1955 1st qtr.	3,862	1,172	255	366	401	- 87	1,217	- 1,385	- 62	5,739
2nd qtr.	4,314	1,038	375	426	563	- 4	1,437	- 1,612	+ 3	6,540
3rd qtr.	4,169	1,291	428	544	489	+ 879	1,581	- 1,666	+ 23	7,738
4th qtr.	4,794	1,227	423	511	494	- 278	1,518	- 1,767	- 23	6,899
1956 1st qtr.	4,202	1,189	296	436	519	+ 110	1,342	- 1,695	- 18	6,381
2nd qtr.	4,617	1,138	422	589	729	+ 24	1,627	- 2,072	+ 57	7,131
3rd qtr.	4,518	1,502	436	789	629	+ 986	1,719	- 1,935	+ 10	8,654
4th qtr.	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	- 181	1,622	- 1,997	- 115	7,700

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure – Continued

Years and quarters

	Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1935-1939) Dollars									
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services	Government Expenditure on Goods and Services[3]	Gross Domestic Investment[4]				Exports of Goods and Services[5]	Deduct: Imports of Goods and Services	Residual Error of Estimate	Gross National Expenditure[6]
			New Construction		New Machinery and Equipment	Change in Inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
	Million dollars									
1926	3,055	487	197	228	337	+ 119	1,207	- 1,134	+ 52	4,548
1927	3,318	532	202	284	424	+ 216	1,220	- 1,274	+ 4	4,926
1928	3,545	556	214	382	482	+ 158	1,391	- 1,447	+ 49	5,330
1929	3,685	629	214	439	575	+ 48	1,314	- 1,578	+ 11	5,337
1930	3,557	713	181	357	471	+ 126	1,157	- 1,448	+ 13	5,127
1931	3,385	705	160	267	273	- 159	1,055	- 1,162	- 49	4,475
1932	3,152	644	100	128	152	- 80	974	- 939	- 35	4,096
1933	3,055	529	84	86	89	- 125	982	- 911	- 17	3,772
1934	3,212	574	103	99	124	+ 23	1,101	- 968	- 60	4,208
1935	3,375	604	121	125	153	+ 48	1,218	- 1,060	- 54	4,530
1936	3,538	603	143	155	187	- 113	1,456	- 1,211	- 20	4,738
1937	3,747	666	169	182	273	+ 35	1,482	- 1,337	- 16	5,201
1938	3,718	718	156	167	267	+ 127	1,350	- 1,261	+ 4	5,246
1939	3,820	742	180	164	247	+ 338	1,494	- 1,330	+ 9	5,664
1940	4,127	1,122	183	200	370	+ 316	1,681	- 1,456	- 56	6,487
1941	4,432	1,567	191	260	470	+ 53	2,194	- 1,649	- 37	7,481
1942	4,622	3,138	147	298	406	+ 214	1,945	- 1,730	- 99	8,941
1943	4,679	3,517	122	295	238	- 120	2,728	- 2,056	- 29	9,374
1944	5,030	4,001	150	204	298	- 77	2,614	- 2,450	- 49	9,721
1945	5,471	2,814	177	199	374	- 203	2,548	- 2,004	- 61	9,315
1946	6,189	1,484	225	330	467	+ 226	2,079	- 1,930	- 25	9,045
1947	6,478	1,149	276	401	723	+ 240	2,053	- 2,113	- 42	9,165
1948	6,368	1,189	303	486	775	+ 85	2,104	- 1,869	- 3	9,438
1949	6,612	1,321	332	516	788	+ 48	2,016	- 1,910	- 1	9,722
1950	7,022	1,375	340	554	784	+ 303	2,027	- 2,095	+ 1	10,330
1951	6,978	1,713	290	606	890	+ 453	2,215	- 2,342	+ 27	10,935
1952	7,382	2,149	284	699	969	+ 220	2,448	- 2,426	- 47	11,677
1953	7,782	2,143	372	735	1,027	+ 301	2,440	- 2,637	- 7	12,121
1954	8,103	2,079	406	721	889	- 115	2,347	- 2,518	+ 38	11,844
1955	8,762	2,150	502	779	926	+ 158	2,512	- 2,848	- 28	12,907
1956	9,348	2,245	509	1,016	1,126	+ 303	2,883	- 3,304	- 31	13,831
	In Constant (1949) Dollars Seasonally Unadjusted									
1947	10,746	1,895	608	699	1,208	+ 411	4,183	- 4,184	- 87	15,479
1948	10,475	1,909	660	847	1,303	+ 78	4,194	- 3,748	- 3	15,713
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	+ 73	4,011	- 3,837	- 2	18,304
1950	11,645	2,216	760	970	1,317	+ 591	4,034	- 4,210	+ 2	17,325
1951	11,572	2,760	650	1,061	1,494	+ 1,056	4,406	- 4,705	+ 46	18,340
1952	12,237	3,462	635	1,223	1,626	+ 483	4,872	- 4,874	- 79	19,585
1953	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	- 5,297	+ 16	20,353
1954	13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	- 266	4,671	- 5,058	+ 87	19,844
1955	14,525	3,464	1,124	1,364	1,555	+ 386	4,998	- 5,721	- 48	21,847
1956	15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	- 6,637	- 52	23,195
1951 1st qtr.	2,758	826	143	210	363	—	917	- 1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd qtr.	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	- 1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd qtr.	2,769	803	171	309	364	+ 1,332	1,212	- 1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th qtr.	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	- 1,110	- 34	4,221
1952 1st qtr.	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	- 1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd qtr.	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	- 1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd qtr.	2,995	897	181	356	399	+ 1,400	1,286	- 1,249	- 2	6,243
4th qtr.	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 486	1,334	- 1,349	- 29	4,807
1953 1st qtr.	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	- 1,220	+ 5	4,363
2nd qtr.	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	- 1,443	+ 83	4,758
3rd qtr.	3,113	934	236	396	429	+ 1,287	1,336	- 1,351	- 21	6,359
4th qtr.	3,572	881	231	348	361	- 444	1,247	- 1,283	- 59	4,852
1954 1st.qtr.	3,032	816	162	268	359	- 140	993	- 1,162	+ 61	4,389
2nd qtr.	3,359	758	221	302	471	- 148	1,152	- 1,305	+ 5	4,815
3rd qtr.	3,276	919	260	363	343	+ 433	1,265	- 1,256	+ 11	5,614
4th qtr.	3,769	855	266	329	320	- 414	1,261	- 1,335	- 13	5,038
1955 1st.qtr.	3,255	873	197	275	324	- 185	1,084	- 1,246	- 50	4,527
2nd qtr.	3,663	757	287	319	457	- 94	1,249	- 1,443	+ 2	5,197
3rd qtr.	3,537	951	323	402	392	+ 1,057	1,386	- 1,489	+ 18	8,557
4th qtr.	4,070	883	317	368	382	- 392	1,299	- 1,543	- 18	5,366
1958 1st.qtr.	3,533	845	219	307	396	- 49	1,143	- 1,455	- 14	4,925
2nd qtr.	3,888	781	310	412	555	- 141	1,377	- 1,782	+ 44	5,444
3rd qtr.	3,784	1,046	318	551	476	+ 1,134	1,451	- 1,675	+ 8	7,073
4th qtr.	4,317	945	293	508	483	- 325	1,367	- 1,725	- 90	5,753

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure – Continued

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	Sources of Personal Income									
							Transfer Payments to Persons			
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Government Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production[7]	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons[8]	From Government (Excluding interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1926	2,358	- 17	7	607	516	528	74	4	15	4,092
1927	2,497	- 20	7	619	547	558	77	4	16	4,305
1928	2,705	- 22	7	639	584	597	87	5	16	4,618
1929	2,929	- 27	8	407	608	616	93	5	18	4,657
1930	2,775	- 29	8	318	556	608	112	3	12	4,363
1931	2,398	- 26	8	119	454	579	141	2	17	3,692
1932	1,965	- 23	8	119	345	467	160	2	22	3,065
1933	1,778	- 21	8	103	293	471	181	2	28	2,843
1934	1,928	- 23	8	195	324	482	220	2	17	3,153
1935	2,066	- 26	9	226	362	497	221	3	15	3,373
1936	2,225	- 28	9	221	398	510	224	4	14	3,577
1937	2,518	- 34	9	296	452	545	237	5	14	4,042
1938	2,494	- 33	9	354	452	573	226	4	11	4,090
1939	2,575	- 35	32	435	464	602	229	6	12	4,320
1940	2,929	- 39	193	459	521	655	207	7	15	4,947
1941	3,575	- 69	386	490	628	668	194	10	14	5,896
1942	4,242	- 114	641	1,035	705	718	222	12	14	7,475
1943	4,783	- 128	910	855	744	779	210	12	11	8,176
1944	4,940	- 133	1,068	1,206	804	836	259	11	11	9,002
1945	4,953	- 136	1,117	940	901	893	546	12	13	9,239
1946	5,323	- 149	340	1,090	1,071	957	1,106	12	11	9,761
1947	6,221	- 181	83	1,161	1,189	1,043	839	17	18	10,390
1948	7,170	- 224	82	1,627	1,326	1,058	863	22	19	11,943
1949	7,761	- 239	115	1,600	1,369	1,157	950	23	21	12,757
1950	8,311	- 256	137	1,402	1,444	1,295	1,033	25	23	13,414
1951	9,716	- 329	201	2,108	1,507	1,406	1,032	27	25	15,693
1952	10,868	- 358	270	1,882	1,574	1,566	1,360	27	25	17,214
1953	11,715	- 390	309	1,657	1,675	1,649	1,464	28	25	18,132
1954	11,994	- 396	367	1,151	1,625	1,783	1,634	25	26	18,209
1955	12,810	- 423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	- 464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates									
1951 1st qtr.	9,180	- 312	164	1,844	1,604	1,328	1,008	28	24	14,868
2nd qtr.	9,664	- 328	192	2,696	1,460	1,372	1,016	28	24	16,124
3rd qtr.	9,844	- 340	216	1,816	1,476	1,428	1,024	28	24	15,516
4th qtr.	10,176	- 336	232	2,076	1,488	1,496	1,080	24	28	16,264
1952 1st qtr.	10,572	- 348	240	1,924	1,464	1,508	1,280	24	24	16,688
2nd qtr.	10,700	- 352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd qtr.	10,900	- 356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,948
4th qtr.	11,300	- 376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st qtr.	11,520	- 388	280	1,488	1,696	1,620	1,380	28	24	17,648
2nd qtr.	11,744	- 392	308	1,696	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200
3rd qtr.	11,804	- 392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th qtr.	11,792	- 388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st qtr.	11,836	- 388	332	1,228	1,624	1,720	1,556	24	24	17,956
2nd qtr.	11,876	- 396	368	1,164	1,616	1,776	1,616	28	24	18,072
3rd qtr.	12,048	- 400	380	1,004	1,604	1,812	1,644	28	28	18,148
4th qtr.	12,216	- 400	388	1,208	1,656	1,824	1,720	20	28	18,660
1955 1st qtr.	12,360	- 408	372	1,224	1,752	1,968	1,760	24	24	19,076
2nd qtr.	12,672	- 416	400	1,516	1,776	1,880	1,756	32	24	19,640
3rd qtr.	12,976	- 428	404	1,360	1,812	1,976	1,708	36	28	19,872
4th qtr.	13,232	- 440	400	1,428	1,832	2,004	1,700	32	28	20,216
1956 1st qtr.	13,636	- 452	372	1,560	1,916	2,044	1,772	28	24	20,900
2nd qtr.	14,108	- 464	424	1,608	1,920	2,056	1,752	40	24	21,468
3rd qtr.	14,560	- 476	452	1,488	2,012	2,112	1,768	40	28	21,984
4th qtr.	14,832	- 464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure — Continued

Years, and quarters at annual rates

	Disposition of Personal Income									
	Personal Income Total	Deduct Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services[9]	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1926	4,092	- 53	4,039	3,687	279	2,060	1,348	352	- 1	353
1927	4,305	- 59	4,246	3,919	324	2,197	1,398	327	+ 60	267
1928	4,618	- 59	4,559	4,194	348	2,377	1,469	365	- 22	387
1929	4,657	- 68	4,589	4,393	387	2,459	1,547	196	- 129	325
1930	4,363	- 71	4,292	4,204	308	2,363	1,533	88	+ 46	42
1931	3,692	- 63	3,629	3,646	232	2,014	1,400	17	- 30	13
1932	3,065	- 64	3,001	3,108	167	1,705	1,236	107	+ 14	- 121
1933	2,843	- 69	2,774	2,887	150	1,609	1,128	113	- 33	- 80
1934	3,153	- 64	3,089	3,077	194	1,758	1,125	12	- 8	20
1935	3,373	- 80	3,293	3,243	229	1,830	1,184	50	- 1	51
1936	3,577	- 95	3,482	3,457	259	1,962	1,236	25	- 56	81
1937	4,042	- 112	3,930	3,777	313	2,154	1,310	153	- 11	164
1938	4,090	- 115	3,975	3,815	291	2,145	1,379	160	+ 28	132
1939	4,320	- 112	4,208	3,904	292	2,210	1,402	304	+ 60	244
1940	4,947	- 139	4,808	4,399	361	2,520	1,518	409	+ 75	334
1941	5,896	- 296	5,600	5,053	390	3,032	1,631	547	- 48	595
1942	7,475	- 495	6,980	5,514	295	3,465	1,754	1,466	+ 354	1,112
1943	8,176	- 698	7,478	5,727	278	3,673	1,776	1,751	- 125	1,876
1944	9,002	- 838	8,164	6,187	296	3,928	1,963	1,977	- 103	2,080
1945	9,239	- 809	8,430	6,811	338	4,327	2,146	1,619	- 231	1,850
1946	9,761	- 796	8,965	7,977	590	5,073	2,314	988	- 57	1,045
1947	10,390	- 791	9,599	9,173	852	5,776	2,545	426	- 79	505
1948	11,943	- 822	11,121	10,112	914	6,461	2,737	1,009	- 65	1,074
1949	12,757	- 789	11,968	10,963	1,084	6,799	3,080	1,005	- 72	1,077
1950	13,414	- 740	12,674	12,029	1,343	7,241	3,445	645	+ 131	514
1951	15,693	- 1,030	14,663	13,273	1,399	7,969	3,905	1,390	+ 354	1,036
1952	17,214	- 1,323	15,891	14,366	1,588	8,374	4,404	1,525	+ 237	1,288
1953	18,132	- 1,432	16,700	15,112	1,790	8,581	4,741	1,588	+ 50	1,538
1954	18,209	- 1,437	16,772	15,881	1,694	8,997	5,190	891	- 115	1,006
1955	19,701	- 1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	- 1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates									
1951 1st qtr.	14,868	- 908	13,960	13,100	1,672	7,672	3,756	860	..	..
2nd qtr.	16,124	- 992	15,132	13,344	1,564	7,932	3,848	1,788	..	..
3rd qtr.	15,516	- 1,068	14,448	13,284	1,236	8,096	3,952	1,164	..	..
4th qtr.	16,264	- 1,152	15,112	13,364	1,124	8,176	4,064	1,748	..	..
1952 1st qtr.	16,688	- 1,212	15,476	13,876	1,392	8,220	4,264	1,600	..	..
2nd qtr.	16,848	- 1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	..	..
3rd qtr.	16,948	- 1,368	15,580	14,560	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	..	..
4th qtr.	18,372	- 1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	..	..
1953 1st qtr.	17,648	- 1,384	16,264	14,992	1,836	8,556	4,600	1,272	..	..
2nd qtr.	18,200	- 1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	..	..
3rd qtr.	18,144	- 1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	..	..
4th qtr.	18,536	- 1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	..	..
1954 1st qtr.	17,956	- 1,392	16,564	15,444	1,784	8,652	5,008	1,120	..	..
2nd qtr.	18,072	- 1,452	16,620	15,772	1,664	8,976	5,132	848	..	..
3rd qtr.	18,148	- 1,416	16,732	16,064	1,660	9,156	5,248	668	..	..
4th qtr.	18,660	- 1,488	17,172	16,244	1,668	9,204	5,372	928	..	..
1955 1st qtr.	19,076	- 1,472	17,604	16,488	1,720	9,324	5,444	1,116	..	..
2nd qtr.	19,640	- 1,400	18,240	17,020	1,916	9,612	5,492	1,220	..	..
3rd qtr.	19,872	- 1,540	18,332	17,332	2,008	9,760	5,564	1,000	..	..
4th qtr.	20,216	- 1,552	18,664	17,716	2,032	9,996	5,688	948	..	..
1956 1st qtr.	20,900	- 1,616	19,284	17,936	1,948	10,196	5,792	1,348	..	..
2nd qtr.	21,468	- 1,708	19,760	18,284	2,100	10,272	5,912	1,476	..	..
3rd qtr.	21,984	- 1,776	20,208	18,808	2,112	10,668	6,028	1,400	..	..
4th qtr.	22,472	- 1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 5. National Accounts: Income and Expenditure – Concluded

Years and quarters

Sources of Personal Income

	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production[7]	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons[8]	Transfer Payments to Persons: From Government (Excluding Interest)	Transfer Payments to Persons: Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Transfer Payments to Persons: Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
	Million dollars									
1947	6,221	- 181	83	1,161	1,189	1,043	839	17	18	10,390
1948	7,170	- 224	82	1,627	1,326	1,058	863	22	19	11,943
1949	7,761	- 239	115	1,600	1,369	1,157	950	23	21	12,757
1950	8,311	- 256	137	1,402	1,444	1,295	1,033	25	23	13,414
1951	9,716	- 329	201	2,108	1,507	1,406	1,032	27	25	15,693
1952	10,868	- 358	270	1,882	1,574	1,566	1,360	27	25	17,214
1953	11,715	- 390	309	1,657	1,675	1,649	1,464	28	25	18,132
1954	11,994	- 396	367	1,151	1,625	1,783	1,634	25	26	18,209
1955	12,810	- 423	394	1,382	1,793	1,957	1,731	31	26	19,701
1956	14,284	- 464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1953 1st qtr.	2,795	- 95	70	- 1	345	385	423	7	6	3,935
2nd qtr.	2,904	- 97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266
3rd qtr.	3,004	- 98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th qtr.	3,012	- 100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st qtr.	2,856	- 95	83	64	319	404	476	6	6	4,119
2nd qtr.	2,948	- 98	92	156	418	462	387	7	6	4,378
3rd qtr.	3,075	- 100	95	719	432	444	379	7	7	5,058
4th qtr.	3,115	- 103	97	212	456	473	392	5	7	4,654
1955 1st qtr.	2,969	- 100	93	38	347	463	536	6	6	4,282
2nd qtr.	3,150	- 103	100	215	460	489	419	8	6	4,744
3rd qtr.	3,315	- 107	101	1,050	478	484	391	9	7	5,728
4th qtr.	3,376	- 113	100	155	508	521	385	8	7	4,947
1956 1st qtr.	3,261	- 111	93	- 6	376	480	541	7	6	4,647
2nd qtr.	3,510	- 115	106	117	497	534	419	10	6	5,084
3rd qtr.	3,727	- 119	113	1,247	537	517	404	10	7	6,443
4th qtr.	3,786	- 119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532

Disposition of Personal Income

	Personal Income Total	Deduct Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Total	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Non-durable Goods	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services: Services[9]	Personal Saving: Total	Personal Saving: Farm Inventory Change	Personal Saving: Excluding Farm Inventory Change
	Million dollars									
1947	10,390	- 791	9,599	9,173	852	5,776	2,545	426	- 79	505
1948	11,943	- 822	11,121	10,112	914	6,461	2,737	1,009	- 65	1,074
1949	12,757	- 789	11,968	10,963	1,084	6,799	3,080	1,005	- 72	1,077
1950	13,414	- 740	12,674	12,029	1,343	7,241	3,445	645	+ 131	514
1951	15,693	- 1,030	14,663	13,273	1,399	7,969	3,905	1,390	+ 354	1,036
1952	17,214	- 1,323	15,891	14,366	1,588	8,374	4,404	1,525	+ 237	1,288
1953	18,132	- 1,432	16,700	15,112	1,790	8,581	4,741	1,588	+ 50	1,538
1954	18,209	- 1,437	16,772	15,881	1,694	8,997	5,190	891	- 115	1,006
1955	19,701	- 1,491	18,210	17,139	1,919	9,673	5,547	1,071	+ 211	860
1956	21,706	- 1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
	Seasonally Unadjusted									
1953 1st qtr.	3,935	- 358	3,577	3,461	424	1,872	1,165	116	- 269	385
2nd qtr.	4,266	- 415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	- 153	212
3rd qtr.	5,493	- 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633
4th qtr.	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308
1954 1st qtr.	4,119	- 339	3,780	3,575	396	1,917	1,262	205	- 192	397
2nd qtr.	4,378	- 392	3,986	3,967	467	2,187	1,313	19	- 67	86
3rd qtr.	5,058	- 341	4,717	3,890	406	2,232	1,252	827	+ 462	365
4th qtr.	4,654	- 365	4,289	4,449	425	2,661	1,363	- 160	- 318	158
1955 1st qtr.	4,282	- 360	3,922	3,862	381	2,111	1,370	60	- 227	287
2nd qtr.	4,744	- 377	4,367	4,314	545	2,367	1,402	53	- 9	62
3rd qtr.	5,728	- 371	5,357	4,169	487	2,348	1,334	1,188	+ 765	423
4th qtr.	4,947	- 383	4,564	4,794	506	2,847	1,441	- 230	- 318	88
1956 1st qtr.	4,647	- 400	4,247	4,202	428	2,310	1,464	45	- 229	274
2nd qtr.	5,084	- 459	4,625	4,617	605	2,506	1,506	8	- 195	203
3rd qtr.	6,443	- 426	6,017	4,518	516	2,550	1,452	1,499	+ 926	573
4th qtr.	5,532	- 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	- 122	- 333	211

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 147.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Industrial Production Total	Mining										
		Mining Total	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
Base period industry weight	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1935	85.6	79.5	78.7	78.3	82.2	71.4	83.3	92.2	35.0	68.9	66.8	61.3
1936	94.6	89.2	88.8	89.5	82.6	87.6	92.0	101.1	36.3	92.3	90.6	86.5
1937	108.0	103.8	102.9	97.7	103.9	116.0	101.0	105.9	71.2	123.3	127.5	107.6
1938	102.0	109.4	110.9	112.7	112.1	108.7	106.0	95.2	168.4	98.0	97.3	106.1
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1940	131.4	125.7	125.0	126.8	128.6	126.7	131.1	118.5	207.7	118.8	109.2	148.5
1941	164.8	132.0	129.7	127.6	126.2	145.6	138.0	122.0	245.0	148.9	142.2	167.7
1942	195.7	129.5	127.5	115.7	118.4	147.1	140.8	125.9	250.6	137.7	129.4	89.3
1943	208.5	116.1	111.1	87.3	112.9	148.6	130.9	116.8	243.0	144.5	137.1	83.8
1944	212.4	104.1	94.9	69.8	107.3	141.6	127.2	112.3	244.1	142.9	120.9	98.5
1945	187.2	100.9	91.2	64.4	93.2	126.5	118.2	106.6	205.1	153.4	135.5	117.3
1946	171.9	97.1	79.9	67.6	72.2	99.1	121.9	115.6	183.4	170.4	150.3	210.1
1947	187.8	106.2	88.7	73.3	88.5	122.2	112.8	101.7	186.0	189.2	163.1	280.0
1948	196.3	122.2	99.4	84.3	94.5	135.9	142.7	120.6	297.0	204.3	176.9	349.3
1949	199.6	131.7	107.7	98.3	99.0	132.8	173.7	124.4	515.0	175.4	141.8	346.4
1950	211.5	145.4	111.0	105.8	93.4	127.7	198.0	122.9	703.4	247.2	218.5	403.6
1951	226.5	161.8	113.5	104.0	95.1	141.2	258.8	119.4	1,161.0	271.9	245.3	371.4
1952	233.0	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0
1954 J	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6
N	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5
1956 J	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8
F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7
M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8
A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	591.8
J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4
J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0
A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6
S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8
O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1
N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6
D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-1939 = 100

	Manufactures	Non-durable Manufactures								
		Non-durable Manufactures	Foods and Beverages							
			Foods and Beverages	Foods						
				Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products		
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog Slaughterings	Total	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1935	86.5	89.0	86.6	88.8	80.1	92.4	83.9	87.2	94.3	86.1
1936	95.5	97.1	96.7	97.7	97.5	103.6	102.4	94.0	98.7	102.2
1937	109.3	106.7	103.3	101.6	98.9	103.0	108.7	101.8	97.0	112.0
1938	100.6	98.9	103.5	102.5	103.5	99.8	96.5	107.7	105.1	106.4
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1940	134.4	124.6	121.9	119.4	134.5	102.1	153.7	123.4	104.1	122.3
1941	175.9	148.7	141.9	139.1	157.9	115.4	188.9	150.1	112.5	127.9
1942	215.7	169.4	150.9	144.3	184.9	116.9	195.2	162.2	111.8	177.2
1943	234.5	171.5	157.3	156.0	206.7	126.7	230.4	178.0	122.6	141.3
1944	242.3	179.8	175.3	171.1	224.6	162.0	278.3	186.8	117.4	154.5
1945	209.8	176.3	177.7	170.0	217.2	198.9	176.2	178.7	115.4	158.3
1946	189.9	180.2	189.7	177.2	196.4	183.1	131.3	163.0	106.7	121.4
1947	207.7	191.2	196.4	181.5	176.1	141.8	140.5	205.6	114.2	102.7
1948	215.5	197.1	202.2	183.0	182.6	160.8	138.2	218.0	111.6	74.3
1949	217.0	198.2	203.3	180.3	171.5	154.8	127.7	217.7	110.5	97.8
1950	228.1	208.3	205.3	183.6	168.8	138.9	135.6	209.2	102.7	81.8
1951	242.1	214.0	212.5	188.7	164.3	131.0	138.7	222.2	101.4	72.1
1952	246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	110.6	56.7
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0
1954 J	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	249.9	214.5	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2
1956 J	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6
M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1
A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0
J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6
A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4
O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7	55.4
D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Non-durable Manufactures									
	Foods and Beverages									Tobacco and Products Total
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat Flour	Rolled Oats	Ground Feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1935	83.3	95.3	96.9	89.9	95.9	92.2	91.0	90.6	78.6	80.7
1936	100.2	101.8	102.0	98.9	104.4	93.7	98.2	103.6	93.2	88.9
1937	104.1	100.8	92.1	92.5	93.6	100.8	102.5	96.3	109.5	101.2
1938	103.1	98.4	93.7	100.5	97.4	106.8	99.6	97.8	107.2	110.9
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1940	122.2	110.0	110.9	118.4	121.0	112.1	118.3	108.1	131.0	126.6
1941	151.8	124.4	139.8	136.2	136.7	121.3	137.9	120.4	151.9	140.9
1942	137.7	121.7	141.8	73.5	149.1	134.1	138.7	80.0	174.5	171.5
1943	126.6	158.8	167.0	69.9	176.8	147.3	140.5	82.0	162.0	183.8
1944	166.2	166.2	165.8	93.8	155.5	150.9	155.3	97.0	190.5	200.5
1945	166.4	166.7	171.0	128.6	148.2	156.0	154.7	91.7	205.1	230.2
1946	204.3	192.5	187.8	170.4	155.3	167.5	156.5	93.2	234.4	204.4
1947	189.2	193.3	191.6	115.3	150.2	162.1	177.5	98.9	249.4	211.9
1948	198.9	163.2	152.8	96.0	122.3	163.2	185.7	125.0	270.9	215.8
1949	176.7	162.1	135.9	74.0	114.4	159.3	195.8	126.0	285.7	224.4
1950	180.8	159.7	143.6	68.8	110.3	161.8	209.4	137.8	282.9	227.5
1951	195.3	179.6	157.0	71.1	115.7	176.0	199.0	118.4	297.7	212.2
1952	183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	323.6	242.3
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1954 J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Non-durable Manufactures									
	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textile Products		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut Tobacco		Total	Boots and Shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton Goods	Woollen Goods
Base period industry weight				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1935	94.4	83.9	88.0	87.9	95.9	96.7	99.9	91.1	83.5	97.4
1936	94.0	88.8	93.0	96.2	96.3	94.4	100.4	101.7	104.3	103.3
1937	101.5	105.8	101.4	112.3	105.7	105.5	104.4	110.2	111.4	112.6
1938	104.0	108.6	104.0	97.0	93.3	95.3	86.8	88.8	86.2	83.2
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1940	129.6	123.1	123.0	116.5	116.1	111.9	109.4	147.6	158.4	149.8
1941	154.3	150.4	120.8	154.4	141.1	135.7	122.5	167.5	177.4	152.7
1942	161.8	188.5	120.9	150.6	150.0	142.8	138.2	186.8	187.1	182.7
1943	157.2	214.3	114.4	147.0	151.1	145.4	141.8	172.1	158.0	167.4
1944	155.5	243.6	111.3	149.0	149.6	144.4	137.0	162.0	137.2	160.4
1945	163.4	277.7	121.7	180.2	155.0	154.1	138.0	160.5	133.4	161.4
1946	174.0	240.7	122.2	158.0	167.9	170.6	153.9	161.7	127.8	173.7
1947	170.3	248.0	119.5	230.7	148.7	145.2	144.9	172.9	138.0	179.7
1948	165.3	253.4	123.6	227.6	129.6	131.5	110.1	180.2	138.2	172.3
1949	163.2	267.9	120.5	208.5	133.5	143.1	102.2	186.0	140.2	161.7
1950	155.3	272.6	123.6	251.9	126.8	133.5	99.1	212.4	162.5	160.3
1951	133.0	249.6	130.0	264.3	117.0	131.9	85.1	208.6	161.3	145.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Non-durable Manufactures									
	Textile Products	Clothing, (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic Textiles and Silk		Total	Pulp and Paper			Total	Coke and Gas Products	Petroleum Products	
				Total	Newsprint					
Base period industry weight	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1935	101.5	91.8	90.0	93.3	91.2	93.9	87.6	89.8	86.6	85.7
1936	99.2	97.0	98.9	101.3	105.5	99.5	95.7	102.2	92.8	92.1
1937	105.1	104.8	114.0	115.5	121.0	105.6	104.6	108.8	102.7	107.4
1938	93.6	98.4	91.7	88.1	87.1	98.9	102.7	101.8	103.1	103.5
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1940	112.9	125.5	126.6	124.2	113.3	102.1	125.9	127.5	125.2	136.2
1941	145.6	141.8	143.7	135.7	113.6	113.4	141.1	133.1	144.6	210.9
1942	168.2	161.9	143.4	132.7	105.5	114.4	138.2	139.4	137.7	345.8
1943	174.1	156.7	140.0	127.1	98.0	111.7	150.0	143.4	152.9	369.3
1944	179.5	147.1	149.1	134.8	99.3	114.9	171.8	176.8	169.5	390.4
1945	183.2	146.6	161.2	144.7	108.1	125.8	167.5	172.9	165.1	292.8
1946	199.3	152.9	188.9	172.1	137.4	143.8	167.4	140.1	179.6	237.7
1947	220.7	147.7	207.4	189.9	147.5	163.3	181.2	149.6	195.4	245.5
1948	262.9	156.0	217.7	200.3	152.6	177.2	199.0	169.7	212.1	243.2
1949	304.3	159.4	213.7	193.2	156.8	183.8	218.0	167.2	240.8	239.5
1950	386.4	155.7	230.4	209.2	159.7	195.3	243.5	172.0	275.6	253.7
1951	392.9	149.7	247.8	231.0	166.9	194.7	274.9	171.9	321.1	267.8
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Durable Manufactures									
	Durable Manufactures Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products Total
			Total	Primary Iron and Steel				Total	Motor Vehicles	
				Total	Pig Iron	Steel Ingots	Steel Castings			
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1935	82.7	85.3	80.5	74.3	82.6	78.4	64.6	90.0	98.0	78.5
1936	93.1	95.8	93.0	88.2	93.6	94.0	71.7	93.5	95.5	91.5
1937	113.2	108.0	118.1	120.6	122.6	116.0	140.9	114.3	121.3	106.5
1938	103.2	102.2	100.7	99.0	97.4	96.2	106.6	101.0	95.7	109.3
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1940	149.7	132.1	162.3	174.8	161.1	168.6	146.6	165.1	147.0	138.0
1941	218.5	150.2	238.0	236.7	188.3	199.9	231.2	291.8	200.9	193.5
1942	288.1	156.0	315.9	326.9	243.0	228.4	335.4	439.9	240.5	255.3
1943	333.0	148.4	362.4	317.0	216.5	220.7	292.0	562.8	247.3	284.9
1944	340.1	153.4	326.2	280.5	228.2	223.4	274.6	693.7	217.0	256.2
1945	262.1	155.6	265.2	260.1	219.0	213.4	253.1	453.7	155.1	193.4
1946	205.1	175.0	222.6	192.8	173.3	175.4	152.9	221.5	119.9	160.1
1947	233.5	195.6	249.9	250.3	242.5	221.5	170.3	239.5	168.8	182.8
1848	244.4	200.7	270.4	272.0	261.5	239.6	212.0	232.6	168.5	201.6
1949	246.3	202.3	264.5	266.6	265.3	239.8	184.1	243.9	183.2	200.5
1950	259.1	215.1	263.2	274.2	285.1	255.9	161.8	262.2	247.6	212.8
1951	285.9	220.6	292.2	310.6	314.2	267.4	228.2	315.0	263.7	234.7
1952	294.9	214.1	292.7	310.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1956	348.9	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	226.5	249.4
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 6. Industrial Production — Concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Durable Manufactures							Electricity and Gas		
	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric Power	Manufactured Gas
	Smelting and Refining		Total	Cement	Clay Products	Lime and Gypsum Products				
						Total	Lime			
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1935	76.8	83.8	75.7	67.4	76.2	76.2	82.4	90.4	88.9	106.7
1936	89.9	91.2	91.7	95.4	92.0	90.2	95.2	97.1	96.9	99.9
1937	106.5	118.7	117.4	118.7	113.2	110.7	111.6	105.1	105.7	98.1
1938	111.5	102.4	105.5	108.0	106.8	102.0	98.8	99.9	100.1	97.4
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1940	128.6	152.9	138.4	134.2	139.8	156.5	145.2	114.5	115.0	109.1
1941	162.3	225.8	184.9	163.9	160.8	185.6	175.0	126.5	127.2	119.2
1942	195.6	273.5	209.8	166.8	139.8	183.9	179.7	142.2	142.9	134.3
1943	224.7	310.5	211.6	155.1	117.6	200.6	184.4	153.6	154.7	141.1
1944	205.5	312.1	205.3	146.9	126.4	197.7	180.0	153.2	154.1	143.1
1945	152.6	258.1	195.8	151.1	146.0	196.4	169.0	152.1	152.8	144.8
1946	123.6	247.3	221.4	206.3	194.2	231.3	171.3	157.8	158.6	149.1
1947	152.3	316.8	269.8	235.8	210.2	272.3	199.0	169.3	171.5	145.0
1948	174.5	328.5	283.7	270.8	230.8	308.9	214.6	168.6	169.9	154.4
1949	178.0	333.8	284.4	311.4	239.9	311.4	207.6	176.1	177.9	155.9
1950	189.6	367.6	314.6	321.9	258.0	337.4	227.9	190.9	193.6	161.5
1951	207.7	392.3	342.1	331.1	265.8	354.4	251.9	214.2	218.3	169.7
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1954	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4
O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8
N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5
D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3
A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5
S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0
O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9
N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2
D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 7. The Canadian Labour Force

	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Civilian Labour Force										Persons not in the Labour Force
		Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	With Jobs						Without Jobs and Seeking Work	
					Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers				
								Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural		
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over											
1931	7,116	4,151	..	..	3,670	1,216	2,454	..	..	2,028	481	2,965
1932	7,240	4,211	..	..	3,470	1,237	2,233	..	..	1,848	741	3,029
1933	7,366	4,275	..	..	3,449	1,257	2,192	..	..	1,717	826	3,091
1934	7,491	4,338	..	..	3,707	1,277	2,430	..	..	1,931	631	3,153
1935	7,621	4,402	..	..	3,777	1,298	2,479	..	..	1,941	625	3,219
1936	7,748	4,466	..	..	3,895	1,319	2,576	..	..	1,994	571	3,282
1937	7,870	4,526	..	..	4,115	1,339	2,776	..	..	2,108	411	3,344
1938	7,997	4,588	..	..	4,066	1,359	2,707	..	..	2,075	522	3,409
1939	8,122	4,649	..	..	4,120	1,379	2,741	..	..	2,079	529	3,473
1940	8,140	4,607	..	..	4,184	1,344	2,840	..	..	2,197	423	3,533
1941	8,056	4,466	..	..	4,271	1,224	3,047	..	..	2,566	195	3,590
1942	8,085	4,569	..	..	4,434	1,139	3,295	..	..	2,801	135	3,516
1943	7,871	4,567	..	..	4,491	1,118	3,373	..	..	2,934	76	3,304
1944	7,920	4,548	..	..	4,485	1,136	3,349	..	..	2,976	63	3,372
1945	8,048	4,520	..	..	4,447	1,144	3,303	..	..	2,937	73	3,528
1946	8,779	4,829	1,190	3,639	4,686	1,186	3,500	3,157	147	3,010	143	3,950
1947	9,007	4,942	1,125	3,817	4,844	1,122	3,722	3,287	120	3,167	98	4,065
1948	9,141	4,988	1,100	3,888	4,886	1,096	3,790	3,378	133	3,245	102	4,153
1949	9,268	5,055	1,082	3,973	4,923	1,077	3,846	3,450	143	3,307	132	4,213
1950[1]	9,615	5,163	1,023	4,140	4,997	1,018	3,979	3,543	111	3,432	166	4,452
1951	9,726	5,217	943	4,274	5,111	940	4,171	3,735	99	3,636	106	4,509
1952	9,945	5,315	895	4,420	5,186	891	4,295	3,884	111	3,773	129	4,630
1953	10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,761
1954	10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955	10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956	10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1954 Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
Mar. 20	10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,751	87	3,664	321	4,960
April 17	10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949
May 22	10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861
June 19	10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797
July 24	10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716
Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869
Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955 Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063
Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060
Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956 Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 8. Canadian Labour Income

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Salaries and Wages					Supplementary Labour Income	Total
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1926	21	53	13	55	52	3	197
1927	22	56	13	60	54	3	208
1928	23	61	15	64	59	3	225
1929	24	66	19	67	64	4	244
1930	21	59	16	66	65	4	231
1931	15	49	13	58	61	4	200
1932	12	40	7	48	54	3	164
1933	12	37	4	44	48	3	148
1934	15	43	4	46	50	3	161
1935	16	47	6	48	51	4	172
1936	19	52	6	51	53	4	185
1937	23	61	9	56	56	5	210
1938	21	59	9	56	58	5	208
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1940	26	78	11	63	60	6	244
1941	29	106	16	73	66	8	298
1942	30	142	18	80	72	11	353
1943	32	168	21	86	78	14	399
1944	33	171	17	95	83	13	412
1945	35	156	19	100	90	13	413
1946	41	147	25	114	103	14	444
1947	42	177	34	134	114	17	518
1948	49	203	41	154	131	19	597
1949	49	214	47	169	147	21	647
1950	55	231	47	180	156	24	693
1951	72	272	52	208	178	28	810
1952	76	303	63	233	199	32	906
1953	73	329	70	252[1]	217	35	976
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1954 J	64	322	56	249	225	34	950
F	65	324	54	251	227	34	955
M	61	323	54	249	230	34	951
A	57	323	59	255	231	34	959
M	67	320	67	258	234	34	980
J	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
J	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
A	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
S	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries

Monthly averages or first of month

	Industrial Composite			Forestry			Mining		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1926	52.6	..	..	49.5	..	..	57.0	..	..
1927	55.2	..	..	54.4	..	..	61.3	..	..
1928	58.9	..	..	57.0	..	..	65.5	..	..
1929	62.8	..	..	62.6	..	..	68.8	..	..
1930	59.8	..	..	53.8	..	..	67.4	..	..
1931	54.1	..	..	29.9	..	..	61.7	..	..
1932	46.2	..	..	21.2	..	..	56.8	..	..
1933	44.0	..	..	33.1	..	..	55.8	..	..
1934	50.6	..	..	62.1	..	..	63.4	..	..
1935	52.5	..	..	63.2	..	..	70.6	..	..
1936	54.7	..	..	69.0	..	..	78.2	..	..
1937	60.2	..	..	94.2	..	..	87.7	..	..
1938	59.0	..	..	71.1	..	..	89.2	..	..
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1940	64.7	38.1	24.94	82.2	36.7	17.30	95.8	56.9	30.24
1941	77.4	49.7	26.65	91.0	45.3	19.18	99.0	64.5	32.64
1942	87.9	59.7	28.62	95.1	51.4	20.70	95.9	66.4	34.81
1943	93.0	67.3	30.79	87.3	54.6	24.78	88.7	63.1	36.09
1944	92.5	68.9	31.85	104.4	69.4	26.54	86.5	64.7	38.05
1945	88.8	66.5	32.04	119.7	80.1	26.90	82.3	62.4	38.61
1946	88.2	66.8	32.48	129.9	93.7	29.03	86.9	66.8	39.21
1947	95.7	80.7	36.19	149.6	132.0	35.42	88.6	74.1	43.03
1948	99.7	93.2	40.06	138.4	134.5	39.11	97.2	92.1	48.77
1949	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	40.62	100.0	100.0	51.49
1950	101.5	106.0	44.84	100.8	105.3	42.01	105.5	110.5	53.95
1951	108.8	125.6	49.61	138.6	167.4	48.40	110.6	128.5	59.82
1952	111.6	140.3	54.13	123.9	171.7	55.31	116.8	147.9	65.35
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.9	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.25
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	34.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.3	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.3	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries – Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing										
	Total					Durable Goods[1]			Non-durable Goods[2]		
			Weekly Earnings								
				Index Numbers							
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Actual Wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	1949=100		Dollars	1949 = 100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1926	49.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	51.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	55.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	58.7	..	..	..	..	58.7	..	..	59.5	..	..
1930	54.6	..	..	..	..	51.5	..	..	58.2	..	..
1931	47.8	..	..	..	..	42.3	..	..	53.2	..	..
1932	42.3	..	..	..	..	33.1	..	..	51.1	..	..
1933	40.5	..	..	..	..	30.0	..	..	50.6	..	..
1934	45.2	..	..	..	..	35.4	..	..	54.9	..	..
1935	48.6	..	..	..	..	40.0	..	..	57.4	..	..
1936	51.8	..	..	..	..	43.4	..	..	60.4	..	..
1937	57.3	..	..	..	..	50.7	..	..	64.6	..	..
1938	55.0	..	..	..	..	48.1	..	..	63.4	..	..
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	..	..	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1940	65.1	37.1	24.48	..	..	58.5	..	26.72	69.6	..	23.09
1941	82.6	52.7	26.73	..	..	85.0	..	29.28	80.8	..	24.31
1942	101.6	67.9	28.99	..	..	113.3	78.7	32.14	91.6	57.1	25.52
1943	111.5	79.7	31.39	..	..	133.8	98.6	34.44	91.9	60.6	27.28
1944	110.6	81.6	32.49	..	..	129.8	98.7	35.71	94.0	64.5	28.55
1945	100.0	73.7	32.46	73.7	98.3	108.8	82.5	35.58	92.9	65.2	29.24
1946	91.0	66.7	32.27	71.6	92.4	90.2	66.3	34.66	92.5	67.5	30.27
1947	97.2	80.4	36.34	81.8	96.5	98.6	81.4	38.96	96.7	79.9	34.08
1948	100.1	92.6	40.67	92.4	95.2	101.2	93.4	43.46	99.3	92.1	38.20
1949	100.0	100.0	43.97	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	47.14	100.0	100.0	41.18
1950	100.9	106.2	46.21	105.1	102.1	100.9	106.1	49.49	100.9	106.1	43.28
1951	108.0	126.1	51.25	117.0	102.9	112.8	131.4	54.85	103.8	120.4	47.75
1952	109.3	139.7	56.11	128.6	110.4	117.2	150.2	60.35	102.5	129.2	51.86
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	134.5	116.4	123.7	167.5	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.69
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	129.6	112.0	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	137.0	118.4	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	138.6	119.9	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	138.3	119.6	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing								
	Textile Products			Clothing, Textile and Fur			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1940	80.1	40.6	19.17	79.2	44.1	17.98	68.1	35.8	20.59
1941	88.9	47.9	20.40	86.0	51.2	19.20	82.3	46.5	22.16
1942	91.7	52.8	21.37	89.7	56.0	20.10	85.4	51.6	23.92
1943	88.0	53.0	22.91	85.7	57.2	21.55	80.3	52.4	25.56
1944	86.3	54.8	24.03	82.7	58.7	22.90	84.0	57.0	26.63
1945	86.6	56.2	24.58	83.8	61.3	23.58	86.3	61.4	27.94
1946	88.7	60.5	25.87	86.3	66.2	24.72	89.2	66.5	29.12
1947	94.8	73.3	29.24	91.5	77.1	27.16	100.6	84.6	32.68
1948	99.9	89.2	33.78	95.4	88.4	29.87	103.2	94.9	35.90
1949	100.0	100.0	37.84	100.0	100.0	32.25	100.0	100.0	39.23
1950	101.6	106.7	39.75	99.4	103.7	33.63	103.9	109.4	41.21
1951	105.2	119.2	42.88	101.6	112.9	35.88	108.5	126.7	45.79
1952	93.1	113.3	46.17	100.0	119.5	38.47	101.5	129.4	49.77
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6	57.78
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.3	127.2	43.10	103.0	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing								
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1940	65.4	36.5	28.91	58.2	32.9	27.36	64.6	39.1	30.48
1941	73.3	43.4	30.64	85.6	53.2	30.07	112.1	72.4	32.52
1942	77.3	46.9	31.45	117.3	79.5	32.68	172.3	109.7	34.35
1943	76.3	47.3	32.09	128.1	91.1	34.40	224.0	153.7	36.37
1944	79.0	50.6	33.20	113.9	85.0	36.07	222.8	159.7	37.62
1945	81.9	54.0	34.13	100.6	75.5	36.17	161.5	121.0	40.46
1946	90.9	65.7	37.37	89.2	65.1	35.11	101.5	75.7	38.08
1947	99.9	84.7	43.64	96.4	79.9	40.00	101.7	85.8	42.43
1948	103.4	98.3	49.10	101.5	94.1	44.75	100.2	92.9	46.67
1949	100.0	100.0	51.81	100.0	100.0	48.34	100.0	100.0	50.36
1950	100.6	106.1	54.60	98.4	103.8	50.92	98.9	104.1	53.01
1951	108.1	130.1	62.21	110.5	129.3	56.74	115.9	133.8	57.89
1952	108.6	138.7	66.70	113.0	145.2	62.49	136.7	171.2	62.79
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries – Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing						Construction		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	1949 =100		Dollars	1949 =100		Dollars	1949 =100		Dollars
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	45. 1	..	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	52. 2	..	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	..	54. 3	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	..	64. 3	..	..
1930	..	..	..	..	..	..	68. 5	..	..
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	71. 1	..	..
1932	..	..	..	..	..	..	43. 7	..	..
1933	..	..	..	...	..	..	37. 2	..	..
1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	59. 5	..	..
1935	..	..	..	..	..	..	51. 3	..	..
1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	42. 6	..	..
1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	52. 3	..	..
1938	..	..	..	..	..	..	57. 4	..	..
1939	37. 4	19. 0	24. 38	47. 6	28. 2	28. 14	62. 0	28. 2	18. 83
1940	44. 8	23. 7	25. 43	57. 4	34. 6	28. 69	47. 1	27. 9	22. 71
1941	61. 1	35. 0	27. 50	105. 0	61. 9	28. 05	68. 6	43. 5	23. 78
1942	73. 1	45. 9	30. 59	188. 9	113. 5	28. 55	70. 2	48. 0	27. 29
1943	86. 7	56. 7	31. 86	185. 1	119. 3	30. 69	69. 4	51. 8	30. 83
1944	91. 9	62. 1	32. 66	174. 1	117. 4	32. 07	51. 9	38. 4	30. 63
1945	80. 1	55. 7	33. 52	139. 9	99. 0	33. 84	53. 8	40. 2	30. 66
1946	79. 3	54. 8	33. 20	93. 3	68. 6	34. 96	69. 5	53. 9	31. 62
1947	96. 1	75. 8	37. 71	95. 2	79. 2	39. 51	85. 6	73. 3	34. 85
1948	99. 9	90. 4	43. 26	98. 6	91. 5	44. 23	95. 4	89. 0	37. 99
1949	100. 0	100. 0	47. 79	100. 0	100. 0	47. 61	100. 0	100. 0	41. 28
1950	107. 4	112. 7	50. 16	102. 4	107. 4	49. 90	102. 4	107. 3	43. 27
1951	120. 7	138. 7	55. 25	109. 6	128. 2	55. 58	110. 2	130. 1	48. 36
1952	120. 8	153. 1	60. 83	113. 9	145. 3	60. 76	122. 5	160. 4	55. 37
1953	135. 4	179. 8	63. 20	116. 9	156. 6	63. 88	118. 6	173. 7	60. 57
1954	133. 7	185. 8	65. 95	120. 9	168. 9	66. 58	110. 7	163. 0	61. 04
1955	136. 4	196. 8	68. 13	121. 9	178. 3	69. 75	114. 9	172. 1	61. 94
1956	151. 4	231. 0	71. 98	127. 3	196. 5	73. 59	130. 8	216. 8	68. 26
1954 J	141. 1	185. 3	62. 50	118. 1	160. 8	64. 89	105. 5	141. 1	55. 34
F	138. 4	189. 7	65. 20	118. 5	163. 0	65. 57	91. 7	136. 1	61. 48
M	137. 1	188. 7	65. 43	119. 8	165. 2	65. 76	89. 5	137. 9	63. 81
A	135. 7	187. 7	65. 78	120. 9	166. 9	65. 84	89. 2	135. 4	62. 85
M	132. 9	186. 3	66. 68	121. 5	168. 9	66. 30	98. 2	145. 4	61. 33
J	131. 3	181. 9	65. 88	122. 2	170. 1	66. 36	110. 0	157. 1	59. 13
J	130. 5	183. 1	66. 41	123. 2	172. 6	66. 80	118. 0	175. 1	61. 41
A	127. 5	178. 3	66. 18	121. 6	172. 2	67. 51	125. 4	187. 2	61. 81
S	131. 1	184. 3	66. 54	122. 0	171. 1	66. 86	129. 0	190. 1	60. 99
O	132. 1	187. 4	67. 02	122. 1	172. 1	67. 20	127. 7	189. 2	61. 34
N	133. 4	188. 4	66. 75	121. 0	172. 6	68. 02	124. 0	184. 3	61. 61
D	133. 4	189. 1	67. 00	120. 4	171. 3	67. 88	119. 7	177. 2	61. 35
1955 J	131. 7	182. 1	65. 30	119. 6	171. 6	68. 41	104. 2	142. 6	56. 70
F	132. 3	188. 2	67. 21	119. 5	171. 9	68. 60	91. 1	137. 1	62. 36
M	132. 6	188. 5	67. 20	119. 9	172. 8	68. 74	87. 0	132. 6	63. 16
A	131. 9	188. 9	67. 67	120. 0	173. 6	68. 98	88. 3	132. 3	62. 07
M	131. 1	189. 6	68. 33	121. 0	176. 0	69. 38	99. 2	145. 7	60. 88
J	133. 1	192. 5	68. 31	122. 4	178. 5	69. 54	115. 2	168. 0	60. 47
J	135. 0	196. 7	68. 84	121. 3	178. 1	70. 02	125. 8	186. 2	61. 36
A	133. 9	193. 0	68. 07	121. 5	178. 8	70. 16	132. 2	199. 3	62. 49
S	140. 3	203. 9	68. 68	124. 7	183. 3	70. 14	138. 9	212. 6	63. 44
O	145. 2	211. 5	68. 80	124. 0	183. 7	70. 62	138. 2	210. 6	63. 19
N	144. 4	213. 3	69. 70	124. 1	185. 8	71. 38	134. 0	206. 5	63. 89
D	145. 2	213. 8	69. 50	124. 6	185. 7	71. 09	125. 2	191. 3	63. 33
1956 J	144. 3	204. 3	66. 81	122. 8	183. 3	71. 15	105. 1	148. 9	58. 71
F	143. 0	213. 6	70. 50	124. 0	186. 7	71. 81	102. 9	164. 6	66. 29
M	146. 0	218. 1	70. 50	124. 0	188. 2	72. 34	101. 9	165. 5	67. 32
A	148. 3	222. 8	70. 95	125. 1	191. 5	72. 95	101. 4	163. 3	66. 78
M	149. 2	228. 8	72. 38	126. 5	194. 3	73. 19	115. 0	187. 4	67. 58
J	151. 1	231. 0	72. 14	128. 8	198. 5	73. 44	133. 1	217. 6	67. 76
J	152. 9	234. 2	72. 31	129. 7	200. 7	73. 75	151. 5	246. 5	67. 44
A	151. 9	232. 7	72. 32	128. 9	200. 3	74. 11	156. 3	264. 8	70. 25
S	155. 8	240. 5	72. 87	129. 5	201. 1	74. 05	156. 6	269. 2	71. 25
O	156. 3	245. 7	74. 23	130. 0	204. 7	75. 09	152. 2	267. 6	72. 87
N	159. 5	251. 7	74. 50	129. 0	204. 0	75. 40	151. 5	263. 5	72. 12
D	158. 1	248. 8	74. 31	129. 2	205. 3	75. 84	142. 5	243. 2	70. 78

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries – Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Construction			Transportation, Storage and Communication			Public Utility Operation		
	Building and General Engineering			Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries						
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1926	..	..	..	73.3	..	..	41.4	..	..
1927	..	..	..	75.4	..	..	44.2	..	..
1928	..	..	..	79.9	..	..	48.9	..	..
1929	..	..	..	82.6	..	..	52.8	..	..
1930	..	..	..	77.9	..	..	54.1	..	..
1931	..	..	..	69.9	..	..	52.2	..	..
1932	..	..	..	60.4	..	..	47.7	..	..
1933	..	..	..	56.5	..	..	45.1	..	..
1934	..	..	..	57.0	..	..	45.4	..	..
1935	..	..	..	57.6	..	..	46.5	..	..
1936	..	..	..	60.6	..	..	48.3	..	..
1937	..	..	..	60.2	..	..	50.1	..	..
1938	..	..	..	59.1	..	..	53.0	..	..
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1940	38.2	22.4	26.10	62.2	38.4	29.72	56.0	36.4	30.20
1941	60.7	39.2	28.73	70.1	44.9	30.34	59.2	39.0	31.88
1942	67.8	50.3	30.92	74.6	50.4	31.70	58.0	40.4	34.16
1943	68.8	54.6	34.85	79.5	56.0	33.15	56.8	41.3	35.70
1944	40.9	31.8	34.12	82.6	60.6	34.62	57.0	42.9	37.01
1945	43.7	34.0	34.03	86.0	65.6	36.05	61.1	45.9	36.91
1946	62.6	48.7	33.97	89.3	69.6	37.53	71.1	54.9	38.17
1947	81.9	70.2	37.41	95.4	81.5	41.23	76.7	65.2	41.05
1948	91.4	86.2	41.41	99.0	93.5	45.51	89.0	83.6	45.16
1949	100.0	100.0	44.37	100.0	100.0	48.39	100.0	100.0	48.14
1950	104.7	109.4	46.33	99.9	101.6	49.15	101.3	107.5	51.14
1951	116.0	136.3	51.68	106.1	118.3	53.76	103.4	120.1	55.93
1952	127.1	165.9	59.86	110.9	130.2	56.48	107.5	138.6	61.66
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.3	73.93
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
A	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
S	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
O	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
N	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.69
D	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.9	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	208.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 9. Employment and Earnings: By Industries — Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Trade			Finance, Insurance and Real Estate			Service		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1926	44.7	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	..	..
1927	48.4	..	..	..	..	..	43.9	..	..
1928	52.3	..	..	..	..	..	48.8	..	..
1929	56.9	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	..	..
1930	57.6	..	..	..	..	..	54.4	..	..
1931	55.7	..	..	..	..	..	51.5	..	..
1932	52.3	..	..	..	..	..	46.9	..	..
1933	50.5	..	..	..	..	..	44.1	..	..
1934	53.1	..	..	..	..	..	47.6	..	..
1935	55.0	..	..	..	..	..	48.8	..	..
1936	57.4	..	..	..	..	..	51.4	..	..
1937	59.5	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	..	..
1938	59.8	..	..	..	..	..	55.8	..	..
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1940	63.7	39.9	22.53	67.3	47.5	29.70	57.9	34.5	16.74
1941	68.2	45.2	22.81	69.5	50.4	30.00	66.1	41.3	17.43
1942	68.0	46.3	24.07	72.9	54.2	31.46	70.5	47.4	18.21
1943	67.6	47.7	25.24	73.4	56.4	32.48	74.8	53.7	19.42
1944	71.6	51.5	26.21	75.0	59.8	33.61	79.6	58.7	20.25
1945	76.2	55.9	26.85	77.4	63.8	34.77	81.1	62.2	20.71
1946	83.4	64.7	28.45	85.3	73.1	36.11	88.3	71.1	21.90
1947	90.2	76.7	31.29	91.5	83.3	38.34	94.6	83.8	23.48
1948	96.3	89.8	34.38	96.0	91.3	40.08	99.1	94.8	25.87
1949	100.0	100.0	36.97	100.0	100.0	42.22	100.0	100.0	28.05
1950	103.2	108.2	38.81	105.4	109.0	43.90	101.0	103.7	29.50
1951	107.4	123.6	42.71	115.2	126.1	46.26	103.1	113.1	31.61
1952	109.9	136.6	45.89	121.9	141.7	49.13	106.6	123.8	34.05
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.2	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J	118.1	168.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
A	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
S	118.2	168.7	52.98	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
O	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
N	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
D	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 10. Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

Monthly averages or first of month

	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949=100
1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.1	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	59.9	..	..	66.0	..	..	62.4
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1940	..	..	..	67.2	43.0	20.86	71.4	44.7	22.89	67.4
1941	..	..	..	75.7	45.8	21.06	90.0	60.2	23.44	82.1
1942	..	..	..	70.8	48.1	22.13	103.3	73.8	26.16	89.8
1943	..	..	..	74.7	55.2	24.00	106.8	84.1	29.30	95.0
1944	..	..	..	85.9	68.3	25.81	105.0	89.3	31.84	98.4
1945	..	..	..	81.9	66.0	26.09	101.5	85.3	31.57	98.6
1946	..	..	..	87.2	71.3	27.12	95.4	77.9	30.80	98.1
1947	..	..	..	93.3	81.7	29.14	92.1	79.9	32.60	104.3
1948	..	..	..	102.6	97.5	31.77	99.6	95.5	35.97	105.2
1949	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	33.56	100.0	100.0	37.65	100.0
1950	..	..	..	110.3	112.2	34.44	95.6	100.1	39.40	102.6
1951	..	..	..	112.6	124.3	37.52	100.3	113.3	42.51	109.0
1952	130.2	178.3	51.00	123.2	145.2	40.08	104.0	126.9	45.88	109.5
1953	140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955	131.0	189.1	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9
1953 J	132.4	175.1	49.64	116.7	147.3	42.85	99.3	128.0	46.43	107.8
F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 10. Employment and Earnings: By Provinces – Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	New Brunswick		Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba	
	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1926	..	..	53.1	..	..	49.9	..	..	..	..
1927	..	..	55.6	..	..	52.9	..	..	..	..
1928	..	..	57.9	..	..	56.9	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	60.6	..	..	61.7	..	..	..	..
1930	..	..	58.9	..	..	57.4	..	..	..	..
1931	..	..	53.9	..	..	50.7	..	..	..	..
1932	..	..	45.7	..	..	44.4	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	43.8	..	..	42.2	..	..	..	..
1934	..	..	49.0	..	..	50.8	..	..	..	..
1935	..	..	51.0	..	..	51.8	..	..	..	..
1936	..	..	53.8	..	..	53.5	..	..	..	..
1937	..	..	61.7	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..
1938	..	..	62.5	..	..	57.1	..	..	58.4	..
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1940	38.2	21.23	67.4	38.3	23.14	64.2	38.0	25.97	63.4	39.4
1941	51.0	22.72	80.3	50.9	24.96	77.9	50.3	28.02	74.1	48.2
1942	58.2	24.31	94.1	62.8	26.83	87.0	59.1	29.83	80.0	54.3
1943	66.5	26.61	100.9	72.2	29.16	90.0	64.5	31.81	83.1	58.5
1944	72.6	28.17	99.1	73.3	30.32	89.5	66.0	32.79	85.8	62.5
1945	74.6	28.94	92.8	69.9	30.88	86.7	63.6	32.55	85.3	64.1
1946	77.3	30.09	90.4	69.1	31.37	86.8	64.0	32.59	89.6	69.4
1947	91.0	33.35	97.8	82.7	34.74	94.7	79.4	37.16	93.6	79.3
1948	100.1	36.21	101.2	94.8	38.46	98.9	92.1	41.26	97.2	91.2
1949	100.0	38.08	100.0	100.0	41.19	100.0	100.0	44.36	100.0	100.0
1950	104.4	38.76	100.5	104.5	42.89	102.7	107.8	46.58	100.8	103.6
1951	122.9	43.02	109.2	125.4	47.37	110.4	128.3	51.69	103.9	117.7
1952	131.6	46.04	113.4	141.8	51.66	112.0	141.8	56.36	106.0	128.4
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955	141.5	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	151.7	51.49	117 6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.0	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 10. Employment and Earnings: By Provinces – Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manitoba	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	..	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.5	..	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.2	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.9	..	..
1930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.0	..	..
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.6	..	..
1932	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	..	..
1933	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	..	..
1934	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.9	..	..
1935	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.7	..	..
1936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.5	..	..
1937	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.4	..	..
1938	..	70.2	..	..	52.0	..	..	54.1	..	..
1939	25.59	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1940	26.33	70.1	45.2	26.00	57.4	34.3	26.13	58.0	35.3	27.24
1941	27.48	76.1	46.6	26.31	65.5	41.6	27.28	67.9	44.3	28.81
1942	28.77	78.1	53.9	27.50	70.9	48.1	29.57	82.2	58.9	31.23
1943	29.92	81.5	58.8	28.86	74.3	53.5	31.53	94.5	72.7	34.37
1944	31.07	85.5	63.9	30.09	77.6	57.9	32.95	92.5	70.6	34.53
1945	32.03	86.4	65.8	30.83	76.3	57.6	33.33	87.5	66.9	34.72
1946	33.34	92.2	71.5	32.15	82.6	63.3	34.02	83.6	65.7	35.25
1947	36.15	97.2	82.8	35.35	88.1	73.8	37.19	97.1	82.3	38.67
1948	39.93	99.5	93.1	38.76	93.7	87.3	41.48	101.3	94.2	42.47
1949	42.68	100.0	100.0	41.50	100.0	100.0	44.40	100.0	100.0	45.65
1950	43.84	100.8	104.2	42.86	104.5	107.3	45.61	100.8	105.3	47.70
1951	48.37	106.0	119.1	46.68	112.4	127.4	50.37	106.1	123.1	52.93
1952	51.73	111.4	136.4	50.90	120.8	149.3	54.90	106.7	139.0	59.46
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79
1956	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05
J	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40
A	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79
S	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14
O	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45
N	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05
D	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97
1955 J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60
F	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82
M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31
A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70
M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82
J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00
S	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94
O	58.60	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55
D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21
F	59.05	107.9	153.3	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.93	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02
O	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 11. Employment and Earnings: By Cities

Monthly averages or first of month

	Halifax			Montreal			Quebec City		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1926	..	..	..	56.5	..	..	55.9	..	..
1927	..	..	..	58.9	..	..	62.8	..	..
1928	..	..	..	61.8	..	..	67.6	..	..
1929	..	..	..	65.9	..	..	70.1	..	..
1930	..	..	..	63.9	..	..	70.7	..	..
1931	..	..	..	55.3	..	..	61.3	..	..
1932	..	..	..	50.4	..	..	57.4	..	..
1933	..	..	..	46.3	..	..	53.7	..	..
1934	..	..	..	48.3	..	..	53.6	..	..
1935	..	..	..	49.9	..	..	54.7	..	..
1936	..	..	..	52.6	..	..	53.7	..	..
1937	..	..	..	57.8	..	..	56.6	..	..
1938	..	..	..	59.4	..	..	60.6	..	..
1939	..	..	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1940	..	..	..	64.2	37.6	24.27	69.5	42.3	20.88
1941	..	..	..	76.5	50.0	26.39	87.3	56.3	21.74
1942	..	..	..	87.6	61.4	28.21	111.9	76.1	23.62
1943	..	..	..	97.6	73.0	31.00	135.7	103.9	26.69
1944	..	..	..	97.7	74.8	31.82	134.1	111.9	29.44
1945	113.8	97.5	30.42	90.4	70.1	32.20	109.3	89.0	28.83
1946	103.3	84.9	29.17	88.6	68.5	32.24	85.4	67.1	27.96
1947	96.1	88.5	32.23	94.3	79.2	35.14	93.2	81.1	30.98
1948	98.0	93.0	33.49	97.1	90.3	38.83	100.5	93.4	33.51
1949	100.0	100.0	35.44	100.0	100.0	41.82	100.0	100.0	35.67
1950	100.2	102.7	36.35	101.3	105.4	43.58	98.7	103.2	37.40
1951	109.5	122.2	39.61	106.6	121.2	47.69	101.6	115.2	40.48
1952	116.6	144.8	44.10	110.9	138.0	52.24	105.2	129.3	43.95
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954	113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 11. Employment and Earnings: By Cities — Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Toronto			Ottawa-Hull			Hamilton		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1926	51.0	..	..	52.1	..	..	50.8	..	..
1927	54.1	..	..	55.8	..	..	52.7	..	..
1928	57.4	..	..	60.1	..	..	58.3	..	..
1929	62.1	..	..	62.8	..	..	65.6	..	..
1930	59.6	..	..	64.0	..	..	58.3	..	..
1931	53.7	..	..	58.7	..	..	48.0	..	..
1932	48.8	..	..	51.6	..	..	42.8	..	..
1933	44.8	..	..	46.9	..	..	38.1	..	..
1934	47.9	..	..	51.8	..	..	43.0	..	..
1935	49.9	..	..	53.2	..	..	47.4	..	..
1936	52.0	..	..	55.3	..	..	50.2	..	..
1937	55.3	..	..	56.1	..	..	57.3	..	..
1938	55.0	..	..	55.0	..	..	54.6	..	..
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1940	61.9	37.2	26.20	63.5	40.2	24.01	63.0	36.3	26.50
1941	74.4	48.6	28.07	77.5	53.2	26.21	79.3	51.7	29.19
1942	87.0	59.8	29.75	82.7	55.3	27.00	92.5	62.5	31.35
1943	93.6	68.2	31.79	85.3	59.4	27.57	92.5	64.5	32.49
1944	95.0	70.6	32.69	84.8	61.1	28.65	89.7	63.8	33.15
1945	89.2	66.3	32.66	82.8	61.1	29.33	87.6	61.8	32.89
1946	86.7	65.3	33.12	88.1	65.8	30.01	82.2	57.6	32.59
1947	93.2	78.5	37.02	91.4	77.5	33.36	91.6	73.8	37.42
1948	97.3	90.7	41.00	96.5	89.5	36.38	96.9	88.4	42.50
1949	100.0	100.0	44.04	100.0	100.0	39.23	100.0	100.0	46.65
1950	104.1	109.7	46.49	103.1	107.3	40.81	100.8	105.8	48.91
1951	110.7	129.3	51.68	108.4	124.5	45.01	109.5	126.9	54.11
1952	113.3	144.2	56.65	108.9	135.3	48.75	109.2	138.0	58.94
1953	119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.4	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 11. Employment and Earnings: By Cities — Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Windsor			Winnipeg			Vancouver		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1926	35.3	..	..	62.6	..	..	44.6	..	..
1927	30.4	..	..	65.6	..	..	44.9	..	..
1928	48.5	..	..	69.5	..	..	46.6	..	..
1929	54.1	..	..	70.8	..	..	48.8	..	..
1930	45.4	..	..	67.8	..	..	49.0	..	..
1931	31.1	..	..	61.3	..	..	46.6	..	..
1932	27.7	..	..	54.6	..	..	39.5	..	..
1933	26.8	..	..	50.6	..	..	37.1	..	..
1934	32.9	..	..	52.3	..	..	39.1	..	..
1935	40.6	..	..	55.4	..	..	43.1	..	..
1936	42.8	..	..	58.2	..	..	46.3	..	..
1937	51.7	..	..	60.0	..	..	49.4	..	..
1938	48.8	..	..	58.7	..	..	48.7	..	..
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1940	56.3	37.4	33.43	62.8	40.3	24.66	53.5	32.0	25.39
1941	79.0	58.0	36.94	74.4	50.3	25.97	64.2	40.9	26.80
1942	97.8	74.3	39.18	79.7	55.8	27.32	88.7	64.2	30.42
1943	105.7	84.7	41.49	83.6	60.3	28.22	105.9	83.6	33.37
1944	100.8	82.8	42.61	87.2	64.2	28.93	104.6	80.9	33.49
1945	84.1	66.3	40.39	85.9	64.7	29.60	96.1	74.0	33.58
1946	82.9	61.3	38.23	90.3	70.2	30.65	85.9	65.5	33.21
1947	92.2	78.6	43.49	93.9	79.4	33.37	96.9	80.6	36.40
1948	94.5	88.2	47.33	97.1	91.0	36.85	102.1	93.8	40.20
1949	100.0	100.0	50.75	100.0	100.0	39.31	100.0	100.0	43.76
1950	102.2	110.5	54.60	100.1	104.4	40.94	99.0	103.3	45.68
1951	107.7	123.3	58.22	102.7	117.9	45.27	101.4	116.0	50.12
1952	107.0	133.0	63.03	104.0	129.7	49.06	100.1	127.4	55.77
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955	101.1	144.2	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.9	193.0	69.38

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 12. Average Hourly Earnings

Monthly averages or first of month

	Mining			Manufacturing							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods [1]	Non-durable Goods [2]	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat Products			
	Cents per hour										
1944 D	85.4	85.2	93.2	70.5	77.9	60.4	58.6	66.1	47.4	70.9	51.6
1945	85.0	85.0	93.8	69.4	76.7	60.7	59.0	67.9	51.3	71.9	52.2
1946	87.3	87.4	95.9	70.0	76.4	63.8	62.5	72.9	53.9	72.3	55.8
1947	98.0	99.4	110.4	80.3	87.2	73.4	70.6	84.1	61.3	87.7	63.5
1948	111.1	110.2	123.5	91.3	98.4	84.0	79.9	96.7	76.6	98.8	70.9
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 12. Average Hourly Earnings – Continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing										
	Textile Products		Clothing, Textile and Fur	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton Goods		Total	Saw and Planing Mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and Paper Mills		Total	Primary Iron and Steel
	Cents per hour										
1944 D	49.4	48.0	50.8	60.9	62.5	58.4	67.9	72.0	74.4	75.6	..
1945	49.7	48.5	53.0	60.5	62.0	57.9	67.7	71.8	75.8	75.1	..
1946	53.7	52.8	56.2	64.2	66.6	61.8	74.1	78.9	78.6	76.1	82.7
1947	62.0	60.9	63.1	73.6	77.6	69.6	87.8	93.6	88.2	87.9	95.7
1948	73.8	73.9	70.7	83.5	88.1	79.5	100.5	107.0	101.7	100.1	108.1
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955 J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0	173.2
F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0	174.5
M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2	176.3
A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8	176.1
M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6	176.8
J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8	178.5
J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3	179.1
A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3	179.7
S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8	184.8
O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0	186.2
N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3	186.5
D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1	188.7
1956 J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5	188.7
F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5	188.7
M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 12. Average Hourly Earnings – Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing									Construction	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural Implements	Total	Railroad and Rolling Stock Equipment	Motor Vehicles							
	Cents per hour										
1944 D	76.1	86.8	85.2	..	72.8	68.6	64.6	81.7	66.7	72.9	80.5
1945	75.0	86.9	86.3	..	73.8	70.5	65.6	83.8	68.4	73.5	80.9
1946	79.4	87.9	87.6	..	75.9	71.5	68.0	87.6	69.4	76.9	83.4
1947	93.0	97.9	96.0	..	86.8	84.7	77.8	98.4	79.9	84.6	91.0
1948	108.1	108.1	106.4	124.2	98.9	99.1	89.2	114.6	91.7	94.1	100.9
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3
1951	144.5	133.8	129.6	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	131.4	142.8
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1955	167.4	166.5	159.6	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
1955 J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8
D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2
1956 J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8
A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3
S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2
D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 13. Average Hours Worked per Week

Monthly averages or first of month

	Mining			Manufacturing							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods[1]	Non-durable Goods[2]	Foods and Beverages	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products	Clothing, Textile and Fur
1944 D	45.8	46.8	43.7	46.3	46.9	45.5	44.7	46.2	44.7	47.6	42.0
1945	43.8	45.8	40.2	44.3	44.7	43.7	43.5	44.0	43.1	45.5	39.7
1946	43.2	45.1	40.2	42.7	42.8	42.6	42.4	41.8	41.7	43.9	38.7
1947	42.2	44.4	36.9	42.5	42.7	42.3	42.0	42.6	40.6	43.2	38.5
1948	42.6	44.7	38.2	42.2	42.3	42.0	42.3	41.3	39.1	42.7	37.8
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
1955 J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
J	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
A	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
S	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
O	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
N	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
D	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
1956 J	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
F	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
A	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
M	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 13. Average Hours Worked per Week — Concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	Manufacturing									Construction	
	Wood Products	Paper Products	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-metallic Mineral Products	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1944 D	44.9	48.7	42.3	48.0	46.8	46.6	46.1	47.9	45.9	37.6	41.5
1945	43.7	47.7	41.4	45.7	44.4	44.6	43.2	46.0	45.0	38.9	40.4
1946	42.9	47.6	41.1	43.3	41.7	43.1	41.5	44.3	43.3	38.4	38.7
1947	42.2	47.6	40.9	43.5	42.1	43.0	40.9	44.6	43.0	39.3	39.2
1948	41.0	47.1	40.4	43.0	41.9	43.1	40.4	44.6	43.3	39.2	39.9
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.6	40.9
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 14. Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries

First of month

	Manufacturing					Transportation Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing, Textile and Fur					
1942 O	26.5	15.9	38.6	45.8	66.5	9.5	45.3	44.9	51.6	23.5
1943 O	28.8	19.8	40.4	48.0	68.5	11.2	49.1	50.8	58.0	26.2
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1945 Ap	28.0	17.3	39.7	47.5	68.8	12.6	48.8	54.0	59.3	26.7
1945 O	26.3	14.4	37.6	45.9	68.6	12.6	46.8	53.3	57.6	25.3
1946 O	25.0	12.3	35.1	41.3	65.8	12.7	41.9	46.7	54.4	23.2
1947 O	23.7	11.4	34.4	40.0	65.8	12.6	40.2	47.1	53.6	22.0
1948 O	23.4	10.9	34.5	38.9	65.5	12.5	39.0	46.9	51.5	21.9
1949 O	24.1	10.9	35.1	37.2	65.7	13.4	38.1	47.5	51.6	22.4
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1955 O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
1956 O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.8	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.3	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.2	49.8	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.4	66.3	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.8	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.5	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 15. Unemployment Insurance

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file[1,2]	Benefit Payments[1]				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service[5]	
		Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid[4]	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies[6]
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated)[3]							
	Thousands			Thousand weeks	Million dollars				Thousands	
1942	–	0.9	..	3	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	–	1.6	..	7	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	4.4	..	24	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	65	173
1945	41.1	14.0	..	102	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	108	142
1946	97.8	29.6	..	354	4.26	5.91	7.69	357.2	191	109
1947	71.3	23.9	..	230	2.67	6.63	8.72	429.8	133	85
1948	94.7	37.2	..	282	3.36	8.10	10.67	517.7	141	49
1949	149.3	55.0	..	429	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1950	188.0	69.5	..	582	8.25	9.88	13.12	647.8	253	40
1951	167.3	63.5	..	435	6.39	12.66	16.86	773.5	202	52
1952	219.4	82.4	..	605	9.90	12.89	17.29	862.2	249	37
1953	251.7	100.5	168.6	727	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1954	356.8	131.0	264.0	1,091	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1955	319.1	117.9	261.0	1,019	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1954 J	556.0	241.9	390.7	1,354	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
F	558.7	213.7	427.3	1,634	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
M	561.5	211.3	432.0	2,077	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
A	378.9	149.4	375.3	1,670	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
M	293.2	87.5	246.2	1,096	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
J	244.9	81.9	168.6	842	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
J	228.4	71.2	163.5	693	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
A	222.8	77.2	153.2	654	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
S	214.4	78.2	158.8	662	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
O	236.4	84.1	173.0	630	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
N	306.6	110.7	207.2	752	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
D	479.3	164.7	271.8	1,032	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955 J	586.8	268.9	450.4	1,508	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
F	619.7	214.0	489.5	1,845	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
M	605.2	222.6	512.5	2,408	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
A	353.9	149.3	496.6	1,791	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
M	240.7	94.7	269.0	1,065	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
J	186.3	64.9	170.4	686	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	167.7	50.0	132.4	493	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
A	152.8	61.4	110.6	484	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
S	145.4	61.2	109.2	451	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
O	163.1	55.0	111.1	438	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
N	219.8	65.1	118.0	517	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
D	388.1	107.6	162.6	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956 J	476.9	266.8	313.3	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67
J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
D	398.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33

Note: For explanatory notes and sources see page 148.

TABLE 16. Time Lost in Labour Disputes

Years and calendar months

	Total All Industries	Manufacturing									
		Food, Animal and Vegetable Products	Tobacco and Liquors	Rubber	Fur and Leather Products	Textiles and Clothing	Pulp and Paper Products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, Lumber and its Products	Motor Vehicles and Parts	Aircraft, Shipbuilding and Farm Implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1919	3,400.9	45.6	10.3	55.2	1.4	293.9	21.9	2.8	115.1	–	269.8
1926	266.6	–	–	0.5	97.7	50.4	–	0.4	53.1	–	–
1927	152.6	8.5	–	–	0.7	17.1	–	0.8	4.7	–	–
1928	224.2	–	–	14.3	3.5	16.4	0.8	0.4	13.9	2.8	–
1929	152.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	4.5	19.9	–	1.3	25.9	0.5	2.7
1930	91.8	0.3	–	–	2.6	33.5	–	–	3.0	–	–
1931	204.2	–	–	0.1	5.1	68.5	–	21.2	53.9	–	–
1932	255.0	–	–	4.5	14.0	49.0	–	3.1	14.0	–	–
1933	317.5	1.9	–	–	9.3	108.2	–	0.1	135.0	–	–
1934	574.5	4.0	–	–	16.0	190.6	4.2	1.2	224.5	0.6	–
1935	288.7	8.3	0.9	–	11.0	36.8	–	12.1	41.9	0.5	0.3
1936	277.0	6.6	–	–	32.3	80.9	–	0.1	34.5	–	–
1937	886.4	29.5	1.6	27.9	32.7	435.5	1.8	1.3	68.2	55.5	–
1938	148.7	1.3	0.1	0.2	9.7	25.5	–	1.8	20.7	8.4	–
1939	224.6	–	–	42.5	0.6	27.8	–	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1940	266.3	0.4	–	1.6	2.6	118.5	–	–	1.1	0.6	2.5
1941	433.9	7.8	–	0.3	2.9	37.3	0.6	2.9	13.8	51.0	1.6
1942	450.2	12.4	17.3	–	40.9	25.0	17.9	–	16.3	89.9	36.6
1943	1,041.2	0.4	13.5	13.2	13.8	17.4	23.2	0.2	9.2	69.9	352.8
1944	490.1	0.8	–	20.0	0.2	35.6	9.5	0.1	2.2	231.4	81.8
1945	1,457.4	47.5	–	34.9	5.2	10.3	0.6	6.6	8.0	1,071.1	4.4
1946	4,516.4	11.1	14.7	807.8	7.8	394.8	0.3	35.8	1,160.1	267.4	0.9
1947	2,397.3	81.5	1.1	0.3	77.7	103.3	21.5	12.0	46.2	0.7	3.9
1948	885.8	2.4	0.8	1.5	1.4	133.3	–	7.6	95.9	172.3	8.2
1949	1,063.7	29.0	5.3	54.9	3.5	20.4	1.4	89.1	11.5	102.1	12.1
1950	1,389.0	2.2	–	4.2	13.0	55.6	3.9	0.3	15.5	16.3	11.0
1951	901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1953	1,324.7	21.4	–	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	–	177.6	1.4	–
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956	1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4	8.6
1954 J	157.1	–	–	–	–	1.7	2.6	–	23.0	0.1	–
F	52.3	–	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	0.8	–	–
M	14.6	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	0.9	1.9	–
A	25.1	–	–	–	–	0.3	–	–	2.3	0.2	–
M	31.8	2.0	–	–	–	0.3	0.5	–	1.0	1.2	–
J	86.7	–	–	0.5	–	0.6	0.1	–	3.9	–	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.2	–	–
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	–	–	1.6	0.3	–	–	–	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	109.0	50.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	–	–	12.8	–	–	–	169.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	–	–	0.2	4.2	–	0.1	–	175.0	–
1955 J	219.0	2.5	–	0.7	1.8	2.6	–	0.4	–	163.0	1.2
F	20.7	–	–	–	0.8	–	–	–	0.6	–	1.9
M	15.8	–	–	–	–	6.3	–	–	2.0	2.4	2.2
A	25.4	–	–	–	–	8.5	–	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
M	40.5	–	–	–	–	9.0	–	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
J	47.5	–	–	–	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
J	96.0	0.9	–	–	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
A	92.2	8.1	–	–	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	–	44.0
S	214.1	3.7	–	–	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
O	384.2	–	3.9	1.0	–	0.7	–	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
N	379.7	0.1	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
D	340.4	10.8	–	–	–	0.4	–	–	–	258.1	–
1956 J	338.4	–	–	–	–	11.2	–	–	2.0	268.0	–
F	234.9	–	–	–	1.0	13.5	–	–	3.2	179.0	–
M	17.0	–	–	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	–	0.5	–	–
A	10.4	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	0.4	–	0.2
M	136.5	–	–	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	–	3.9
J	78.2	–	–	1.3	–	35.5	–	–	2.7	0.4	–
J	58.8	–	0.3	–	–	7.9	1.5	–	7.5	–	2.3
A	86.5	4.7	0.1	–	–	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	–	0.8
S	104.2	4.3	–	–	1.1	29.3	–	2.6	3.5	4.0	–
O	129.9	4.0	4.6	–	2.5	28.1	–	1.3	2.0	8.0	–
N	37.1	0.4	4.4	–	0.3	15.1	–	0.5	–	–	1.5
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	–	–	3.6	–	0.1	–	–	–

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes – Concluded

Years and calendar months

	Manufacturing				Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, Chemicals and Miscel-laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1919	527.4	–	7.4	1,060.7	353.6	0.2	383.7	104.0	129.2	19.0
1926	13.0	–	–	0.3	12.9	–	35.2	–	1.6	1.4
1927	0.8	–	–	9.6	54.6	0.3	53.8	–	0.9	0.9
1928	–	–	–	0.7	74.7	4.5	88.0	–	3.1	1.3
1929	14.2	–	4.0	–	56.4	–	6.8	9.1	4.1	1.2
1930	0.5	–	0.7	–	12.4	12.4	24.2	–	0.7	1.5
1931	1.1	–	–	1.5	3.3	11.4	11.5	–	21.0	5.6
1932	–	–	–	0.5	7.3	29.5	132.8	–	–	0.4
1933	1.8	–	–	0.9	3.2	6.5	33.0	14.0	0.9	2.6
1934	0.2	–	–	4.3	2.3	0.3	91.5	26.7	0.6	7.5
1935	9.8	–	–	2.4	0.8	14.7	65.7	7.8	74.7	1.2
1936	1.7	–	–	4.8	1.3	41.0	56.0	0.7	12.1	5.0
1937	49.2	–	–	11.0	7.4	1.6	112.8	26.5	14.5	9.5
1938	2.4	–	–	13.1	1.3	22.7	21.4	–	9.5	10.5
1939	5.9	–	–	2.7	0.8	–	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1940	19.0	–	–	4.9	2.0	12.1	68.8	7.5	15.1	9.6
1941	60.7	6.4	18.2	7.7	12.7	–	109.1	82.6	4.2	14.2
1942	29.1	–	–	11.8	4.3	10.0	66.3	63.2	5.4	3.6
1943	226.0	–	15.0	30.2	1.9	–	205.0	3.3	19.0	27.1
1944	18.9	–	–	1.0	1.2	–	28.5	0.9	45.4	12.6
1945	39.0	3.5	1.6	6.1	2.9	–	183.1	0.4	28.1	4.0
1946	885.6	469.5	82.1	72.5	7.0	8.4	43.8	185.6	52.3	8.9
1947	100.9	1.3	11.8	15.1	44.4	31.0	1,314.3	45.4	74.3	10.7
1948	40.8	28.3	2.4	2.4	39.7	–	303.6	5.4	26.2	13.7
1949	70.5	12.3	6.7	14.3	41.1	26.9	3.1	504.5	45.6	9.5
1950	85.2	6.3	28.4	4.1	28.9	1.5	14.9	32.9	1,007.9	57.0
1951	223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	–	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1953	91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955	119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	–	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956	108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	–	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1954 J	4.2	–	–	–	3.5	–	–	121.8	–	0.2
F	0.8	–	0.5	–	0.1	–	–	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	–	4.7	0.1	0.8	–	0.3	–	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	–	–	4.6	8.5	–	–	1.1	–	8.0
M	–	1.7	–	3.3	1.7	–	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
J	3.1	1.4	0.1	–	–	44.9	–	4.4	1.8	25.6
J	8.2	9.6	–	0.9	0.1	–	3.0	5.5	–	17.5
A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	–	4.5	–	5.3
S	–	–	2.8	3.3	67.7	–	–	1.9	–	2.4
O	31.0	–	4.4	–	99.4	–	4.0	–	–	0.9
N	40.0	–	4.2	15.0	20.7	–	0.9	–	0.1	0.6
D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.2
1955 J	15.6	2.2	–	28.5	0.3	–	–	–	0.3	–
F	5.8	1.8	–	9.5	0.2	–	–	–	0.1	–
M	–	2.2	–	–	0.4	–	–	–	0.4	–
A	1.2	0.2	–	–	0.2	–	–	0.2	3.8	0.2
M	1.7	0.4	–	2.7	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.9
J	1.2	0.7	–	6.6	2.9	–	–	4.2	–	0.8
J	9.9	0.5	–	17.3	2.6	–	–	4.8	6.5	1.4
A	5.9	0.2	–	3.7	3.1	–	–	0.2	9.1	1.0
S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	–	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	–	–	0.4	1.5	–
N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	–	–	0.4	1.2	–
D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	–	–	–	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956 J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	–	–	–	–	0.5
F	22.2	12.0	–	1.8	–	–	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7
M	10.9	–	–	0.9	0.1	–	–	0.9	0.3	0.9
A	0.3	0.4	–	2.4	1.2	–	–	2.2	0.2	0.6
M	3.2	8.7	–	0.5	5.0	–	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	–	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
J	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	–	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
A	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	–	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	–	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
O	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	–	11.5	–	22.5	2.2
N	3.2	–	1.8	3.3	0.3	–	4.7	–	–	1.6
D	0.2	–	2.5	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 17. Retail Price Indexes

Monthly averages or first of month

	Consumer Price Index						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers[1]		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25			
	1949 = 100						1935-39 =100		
1926	75.9	66.6	94.5	76.4	72.3	80.9	126.8	121.1	119.9
1927	74.6	65.3	93.3	74.3	71.6	80.0	126.7	119.8	119.9
1928	75.0	65.6	95.6	74.2	71.0	79.8	125.0	118.5	118.3
1929	75.8	67.1	97.5	73.9	70.8	80.1	123.7	117.3	117.6
1930	75.3	65.6	100.0	71.6	70.2	80.8	115.7	113.7	105.6
1931	67.9	51.4	97.3	62.6	68.3	79.4	102.1	103.9	92.2
1932	61.7	42.8	89.5	55.2	66.2	77.4	95.1	97.8	89.3
1933	58.8	42.3	80.4	51.1	63.8	75.9	92.2	95.8	88.8
1934	59.6	46.2	75.9	53.2	64.1	75.1	96.5	97.9	96.8
1935	59.9	47.2	76.6	53.6	64.1	75.2	96.4	97.9	95.6
1936	61.1	48.8	78.3	54.2	64.9	75.5	98.2	98.3	98.7
1937	63.0	51.4	81.3	55.4	65.9	76.2	104.3	102.9	108.4
1938	63.7	51.7	84.1	55.4	66.0	77.0	101.8	101.9	101.2
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	99.4	99.5	95.7
1940	65.7	52.6	86.6	59.9	70.3	77.9	107.5	108.5	101.8
1941	69.6	57.9	89.2	63.6	73.8	80.0	115.2	114.0	107.8
1942	72.9	63.4	90.7	65.8	76.0	82.0	126.6	119.0	119.2
1943	74.2	65.2	90.9	66.1	76.1	84.8	134.7	121.6	122.4
1944	74.6	65.5	91.2	66.6	75.7	86.1	137.9	122.8	126.0
1945	75.0	66.3	91.4	66.9	74.9	86.4	140.6	123.2	125.9
1946	77.5	70.0	91.8	69.2	77.2	88.7	145.0	127.1	128.0
1947	84.8	79.5	95.1	78.9	86.2	91.6	157.5	138.3	139.5
1948	97.0	97.5	98.3	95.6	96.8	96.5	183.7	162.8	173.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	191.7	173.2	180.3
1950	102.9	102.6	106.2	99.7	102.4	103.1	197.3	177.6	189.9
1951	113.7	117.0	114.4	109.8	113.1	111.5	217.5	198.6	206.0
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	229.8	210.0	215.8
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	225.3	203.6	207.4
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8	204.0
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2	204.1
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5	201.9
S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..	..
O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..	..
N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..	..
D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.9	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	223.1	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Vegetable Products								
		Total	Fresh Fruits	Grains	Milled Cereal Foods	Bakery Products	Rubber and its Products	Sugar and its Products	Tea, Coffee and Cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	130.3	137.3	121.1	150.4	132.6	112.5	165.2	114.2	130.1	199.6
1927	127.3	135.0	127.2	151.7	129.4	113.3	132.8	120.0	134.3	137.1
1928	125.6	127.6	134.9	141.1	126.1	112.8	123.1	110.1	130.9	100.0
1929	124.6	125.7	110.6	142.6	125.5	113.2	108.7	100.7	128.2	120.6
1930	112.9	106.6	134.5	99.2	107.9	110.6	102.2	92.5	105.0	154.7
1931	94.0	78.1	103.7	61.1	76.0	92.5	84.4	88.1	88.3	63.3
1932	86.9	75.3	107.0	59.1	74.3	92.0	85.4	84.4	86.8	51.9
1933	87.4	81.4	95.3	66.6	77.3	91.9	88.1	111.7	82.8	88.6
1934	93.4	91.5	100.2	82.6	90.6	93.2	92.0	107.2	93.3	67.7
1945	94.4	92.9	97.2	89.2	89.7	94.9	93.2	96.4	92.1	64.6
1936	96.8	98.3	101.4	99.6	98.5	95.3	97.4	93.6	100.0	134.6
1937	107.7	118.6	121.4	138.9	127.2	103.9	107.4	103.3	111.9	101.5
1938	102.0	100.5	85.7	102.5	104.1	104.8	99.6	99.0	95.0	78.0
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1940	108.0	98.1	103.0	84.0	94.9	98.1	116.6	127.7	114.9	110.3
1941	116.4	106.1	111.1	85.7	98.9	99.0	126.6	141.8	144.6	102.3
1942	123.0	114.9	135.6	97.1	103.0	99.2	129.1	146.1	161.1	188.3
1943	127.9	123.5	151.4	118.5	107.8	99.2	129.1	146.2	154.2	211.8
1944	130.6	129.1	151.0	134.0	107.6	99.2	129.1	146.2	157.2	181.2
1945	132.1	131.6	162.1	134.9	107.5	99.2	129.1	146.3	159.1	223.2
1946	138.9	134.2	163.3	135.7	107.4	99.2	128.7	147.9	159.2	203.9
1947	163.3	157.3	155.0	167.7	124.8	107.7	126.4	166.8	248.6	191.5
1948	193.4	185.7	156.1	200.7	157.4	137.1	123.0	169.3	344.3	245.8
1949	198.3	190.5	192.5	218.6	174.2	147.8	125.4	167.7	290.1	171.7
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1954	217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955	218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1956	225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955 J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956 J	222.0	192.9	167.7	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
F	222.2	193.4	169.0	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Animals and their Products									
	Total	Fishery Products	Hides and Skins	Leather Unmanu-factured	Boots and Shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its Products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
					1935-39 = 100					
1926	133.2	140.0	126.1	114.0	111.6	121.4	135.7	165.0	127.1	141.0
1927	135.8	140.3	173.8	119.2	112.2	124.4	140.6	179.2	130.3	120.7
1928	144.0	140.5	227.4	143.1	126.7	149.3	144.4	171.6	151.4	124.9
1929	145.2	147.5	152.0	129.1	119.1	150.8	145.0	173.1	159.4	131.1
1930	132.0	133.3	106.9	117.8	110.8	135.2	128.4	165.3	141.8	134.5
1931	98.4	105.1	67.5	104.8	106.7	92.2	99.7	115.6	96.8	92.7
1932	79.5	89.5	46.7	89.1	101.1	74.3	80.3	100.0	77.1	62.3
1933	79.1	88.1	71.1	90.4	99.8	67.1	81.7	87.8	70.6	70.2
1934	89.5	99.4	72.8	88.6	97.5	84.2	88.2	99.3	83.0	103.9
1935	94.9	97.9	86.9	89.6	95.2	95.7	93.5	95.5	92.1	98.2
1936	96.0	98.6	100.9	100.3	97.9	90.9	96.6	104.4	89.8	96.9
1937	105.6	100.0	127.8	111.4	103.3	106.6	105.7	99.7	105.2	98.6
1938	102.6	99.6	80.3	96.1	100.5	102.6	106.4	104.8	105.2	105.8
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1940	106.1	115.6	122.4	116.1	107.5	109.9	104.8	98.8	112.6	95.9
1941	123.8	125.6	144.0	115.9	109.8	126.9	126.3	110.1	131.1	119.5
1942	137.1	148.0	150.8	121.3	111.5	150.3	131.8	134.9	145.8	135.8
1943	146.9	174.4	146.5	121.3	111.9	166.3	133.2	147.0	160.7	132.3
1944	146.6	177.8	135.2	121.3	115.0	165.4	133.5	134.3	162.8	129.8
1945	150.0	194.7	136.4	121.3	115.0	170.4	133.9	141.9	163.8	131.4
1946	160.2	212.7	137.3	121.3	118.8	183.9	146.0	146.6	170.8	140.3
1947	183.0	231.6	191.7	162.4	144.5	204.7	185.2	152.4	185.1	164.2
1948	236.7	254.1	218.6	202.8	172.8	281.1	233.6	181.6	274.9	217.0
1949	237.5	257.3	210.5	201.2	171.9	296.9	217.6	184.9	297.6	217.5
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1954	236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955	226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1956	227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1954 J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955 J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956 J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
F	217.5	293.9	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fibres, Textiles and Their Products								Wood, Wood Products and Paper	
	Total	Cotton Fabrics	Miscellaneous Fibres and Products	Rayon[1] Fabrics	Rayon[2] Yarns	Wool, Raw, Domestic	Hosiery and Knit Goods Chiefly Wool	Wool Cloth	Total	Newsprint
					1935-39 = 100					
1926	140.3	131.6	180.9	210.0	225.4	154.5	113.8	130.4	138.7	169.8
1927	131.5	122.0	174.3	179.0	205.5	130.4	117.9	124.6	136.7	169.8
1928	132.6	124.3	164.1	164.9	205.3	171.1	119.8	126.9	137.0	165.9
1929	128.1	120.1	155.2	162.4	173.6	141.3	128.4	125.0	130.3	144.1
1930	114.8	115.3	133.2	125.1	150.3	86.7	110.6	107.0	123.1	144.1
1931	103.0	104.5	112.0	115.1	148.4	68.2	99.9	96.6	109.7	131.1
1932	97.8	100.7	90.3	119.7	145.2	49.0	92.7	91.3	95.9	113.4
1933	97.8	102.1	87.6	108.2	137.2	72.6	92.7	96.4	87.2	89.3
1934	102.2	103.5	93.2	103.8	126.4	94.7	103.8	103.8	90.7	86.8
1935	99.6	102.8	94.9	97.2	114.5	77.4	96.9	94.5	89.9	86.7
1936	101.4	100.8	101.7	96.3	108.6	104.7	96.4	101.5	93.6	89.4
1937	105.4	104.3	107.8	99.3	98.0	138.9	101.5	108.0	102.5	94.3
1938	95.5	96.9	96.9	94.3	94.5	82.9	101.3	97.1	106.9	113.3
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1940	118.1	106.8	120.2	134.0	112.5	142.3	130.7	134.9	119.0	123.5
1941	128.4	118.0	144.7	134.0	111.9	147.7	132.9	133.9	127.0	123.5
1942	131.2	111.1	152.8	131.0	115.1	147.4	133.0	134.3	132.3	123.5
1943	130.8	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	134.3	142.2	136.8
1944	130.7	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.9	151.6	146.5
1945	130.8	110.9	152.8	132.3	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.7	154.9	153.0
1946	137.9	121.0	152.8	138.7	114.7	147.4	141.6	142.3	172.1	179.1
1947	179.5	172.0	221.5	166.2	133.9	167.0	167.8	186.8	208.8	207.6
1948	216.3	215.5	260.4	188.0	146.3	209.2	199.3	252.9	238.3	226.0
1949	222.5	221.2	260.7	191.9	149.1	219.2	210.7	258.5	241.6	234.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.5	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Wood Products and Paper		Iron and its Products						Non-ferrous Metals	
	Lumber and Timber	Pulp	Total	Pig Iron	Rolling Mill Products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap Iron and Steel	Total[3]	Copper and its Products
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	111.6	139.4	104.3	112.1	101.5	110.5	107.8	146.4	136.0	130.2
1927	108.6	133.8	100.9	104.7	99.9	107.1	99.3	136.2	124.4	122.4
1928	115.5	129.1	97.7	101.9	97.6	103.6	93.9	125.6	125.1	136.1
1929	118.3	130.5	98.2	104.9	97.4	103.7	96.3	123.2	134.9	165.8
1930	100.3	129.5	95.5	99.3	94.8	101.7	96.3	113.0	109.7	125.4
1931	84.5	117.1	91.6	97.5	92.0	99.6	90.8	83.1	87.9	86.0
1932	75.3	99.4	90.5	97.5	92.2	97.6	89.3	64.3	80.2	66.7
1933	78.1	93.8	89.5	93.1	92.2	95.8	88.2	59.5	87.5	76.0
1934	87.2	93.8	91.2	92.9	92.2	96.4	93.5	81.3	87.5	75.0
1935	86.4	93.4	91.7	93.1	92.3	96.7	93.6	83.1	95.7	79.9
1936	97.0	93.1	92.6	93.5	93.0	95.1	93.8	92.5	97.6	92.9
1937	109.7	115.1	105.4	108.8	105.1	103.5	104.3	120.2	107.7	126.7
1938	99.2	104.4	105.8	103.1	106.1	103.8	106.1	95.1	98.9	98.7
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1940	118.5	125.0	108.7	110.6	105.9	103.2	102.2	134.4	106.9	109.2
1941	137.1	135.0	112.8	110.5	108.8	104.4	102.8	152.6	107.2	111.1
1942	152.8	138.4	116.0	110.6	111.9	106.7	112.8	152.4	107.2	111.4
1943	170.2	139.4	116.8	110.6	112.3	106.7	119.8	151.5	107.8	111.4
1944	183.9	155.3	117.8	110.6	113.5	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.8	111.5
1945	135.2	156.7	117.9	110.6	113.7	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.6	111.5
1946	197.7	168.8	127.4	127.6	125.6	117.3	131.7	151.2	108.0	111.8
1947	262.7	209.5	140.7	157.2	132.7	134.6	148.4	164.9	130.2	180.8
1948	330.1	232.7	161.4	189.6	149.8	152.5	172.8	218.1	146.9	210.2
1949	349.2	194.1	175.5	210.3	160.5	173.7	196.3	205.8	145.2	191.2
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1952	437.8	223.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.9
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.3	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	269.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	134.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	231.0	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	252.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Non-ferrous Metals		Non-metallic Minerals							
	Lead and its Products	Zinc and its Products	Total[4]	Clay and Allied Products	Coal	Coke	Window Glass	Petroleum Products[4]	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	176.1	202.8	117.3	115.9	111.8	95.5	100.8	137.7	..	97.0
1927	145.4	177.3	113.2	119.5	113.8	90.9	86.1	124.4	..	91.2
1928	130.6	164.1	108.6	120.4	106.2	91.3	83.7	118.3	..	95.7
1929	143.3	157.8	109.0	119.0	106.8	94.2	101.1	118.5	..	97.2
1930	118.7	117.0	107.2	117.7	105.4	96.3	87.5	115.7	..	97.8
1931	90.7	91.3	101.5	116.5	104.0	96.3	97.2	100.6	..	99.2
1932	77.1	85.6	100.3	116.5	101.7	95.3	94.0	102.8	..	102.1
1933	81.3	103.2	99.1	116.2	97.8	90.0	92.5	103.0	..	102.3
1934	75.0	93.3	100.9	110.9	100.6	89.2	108.7	105.1	97.0	102.0
1935	86.2	91.7	99.7	102.5	100.7	89.2	95.5	101.7	100.1	102.0
1936	101.7	95.3	98.2	100.6	97.9	90.5	92.8	98.9	100.1	102.5
1937	127.3	128.3	100.6	100.4	98.5	105.4	117.7	102.0	99.4	102.8
1938	91.8	90.1	101.5	98.3	101.3	106.0	98.6	100.5	100.1	99.1
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1940	109.6	122.2	106.7	99.0	109.3	115.5	141.8	106.8	112.5	95.3
1941	109.6	126.1	111.1	105.8	117.6	115.7	163.3	108.9	112.9	100.9
1942	109.6	126.6	114.5	109.5	122.9	116.4	166.4	111.9	112.9	103.2
1943	109.6	127.0	115.6	114.2	126.5	116.4	166.4	112.1	112.9	103.2
1944	109.6	126.9	114.3	115.8	121.3	119.6	166.4	111.7	112.9	102.5
1945	109.6	126.1	113.5	117.4	122.1	120.1	166.4	108.9	112.9	101.7
1946	109.6	126.2	114.5	125.4	123.5	122.9	166.4	109.0	112.9	101.3
1947	261.9	221.8	129.1	142.9	135.9	147.8	170.6	126.4	136.2	106.6
1948	356.6	296.4	150.8	152.1	154.5	191.6	193.5	155.1	167.4	118.7
1949	324.5	284.5	158.3	160.7	160.8	206.7	183.8	159.7	171.0	122.7
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	179.9	128.2
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	178.8	141.7
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	181.1	154.6
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.2	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
O	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	179.2	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 18. Wholesale Price Indexes – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Non-metallics	Chemicals and Allied Products								
	Asbestos	Asbestos	Inorganic Chemicals	Organic Chemicals	Coal Tar Products	Dyeing Materials	Explosives	Paints, Prepared	Industrial Gases	Fertilizer Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.7	126.0	112.9	126.3	112.4	99.8	..	..	111.1	130.3
1927	122.2	123.9	109.9	122.4	113.5	94.8	..	..	111.1	130.3
1928	130.8	120.1	101.6	104.2	124.4	90.0	..	..	110.6	121.5
1929	130.8	120.2	104.4	99.4	124.4	85.9	..	..	107.9	120.6
1930	127.0	116.9	105.1	102.5	115.7	84.7	..	..	107.9	114.9
1931	95.2	109.2	102.9	95.3	111.9	87.9	..	..	101.6	107.6
1932	86.6	105.7	103.4	94.6	108.8	97.9	..	..	98.6	94.2
1933	88.5	102.4	101.9	91.8	103.6	101.4	..	..	98.6	96.2
1934	94.4	102.3	101.1	93.8	101.6	103.1	109.7	111.5	98.6	98.9
1935	98.8	99.9	98.9	99.5	95.9	103.0	102.3	105.6	98.6	98.8
1936	97.0	98.4	104.7	98.1	98.2	98.8	101.7	92.9	102.1	96.1
1937	95.7	101.1	99.9	111.2	102.2	98.4	99.6	102.6	101.2	96.2
1938	105.7	100.4	101.8	98.1	102.6	98.4	98.2	101.0	100.8	101.4
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1940	111.3	108.5	103.1	103.6	98.6	114.7	96.1	101.8	94.3	111.6
1941	112.6	118.6	104.2	117.8	99.4	120.7	96.1	113.0	90.6	114.6
1942	112.6	127.9	104.6	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	88.0	112.9
1943	112.6	125.3	104.7	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	90.9	109.2
1944	112.6	124.9	104.5	123.7	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	90.9	109.2
1945	112.6	124.0	103.4	123.6	99.8	119.9	96.1	111.2	92.8	109.2
1946	112.6	120.3	102.4	128.9	99.8	112.1	96.1	110.5	99.2	110.2
1947	146.6	136.7	104.8	169.2	114.8	113.1	104.4	147.1	101.0	118.9
1948	175.7	152.2	111.9	196.9	147.4	136.0	111.0	160.0	110.5	132.5
1949	194.2	155.2	114.4	164.5	152.8	169.4	113.6	159.2	119.1	141.6
1950	211.3	157.8	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	118.5	150.4
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	125.0	163.1
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	286.8	178.5	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
F	287.9	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
M	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
M	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 19. Selected Price Indexes

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw and Partly Manufactured Goods	Fully and Chiefly Manufactured Goods	Industrial Materials	Iron and Non-ferrous Metals and Products[1]	Building Materials		Canadian Farm Products[3]			Farm Prices of Agricultural Products[3]
					Non-Residential	Residential[2]	Total	Field	Animal	
	1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1926	129.1	133.0	144.3	112.8	..	48.1	144.4	158.5	130.2	..
1927	129.0	128.3	139.6	106.6	..	47.0	138.6	149.4	127.8	..
1928	125.9	126.3	134.4	104.6	..	47.7	136.3	134.3	138.2	..
1929	126.1	123.7	132.8	107.7	..	49.3	140.8	137.2	144.4	..
1930	107.5	116.1	110.3	98.8	..	46.0	119.5	105.8	133.3	..
1931	83.2	99.5	86.8	90.0	..	41.7	78.9	65.0	92.7	..
1932	75.5	92.8	74.2	87.0	..	38.4	65.5	60.4	70.5	..
1933	79.3	93.3	78.3	88.4	..	39.0	69.3	69.3	69.2	..
1934	89.9	97.7	86.8	89.5	..	41.9	83.5	80.5	86.5	..
1935	93.8	94.7	90.3	92.0	58.0	40.6	89.2	84.4	94.1	88.0
1936	98.2	96.1	96.9	94.1	58.4	42.4	97.9	102.2	93.7	96.9
1937	113.7	104.4	116.3	109.2	63.0	46.9	117.4	128.9	106.0	119.7
1938	99.4	103.5	95.8	102.7	61.4	44.5	102.9	100.9	104.8	105.0
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1940	103.1	109.9	113.3	107.2	62.2	48.4	96.1	85.4	106.7	96.8
1941	114.4	118.8	125.2	109.8	66.1	53.8	106.6	88.9	124.4	110.2
1942	123.0	123.7	135.1	111.8	69.2	57.4	127.1	109.7	144.6	133.1
1943	131.1	126.9	140.0	112.6	70.2	61.0	145.4	129.0	161.8	157.8
1944	134.4	129.1	143.1	113.2	70.9	64.3	155.3	144.5	166.1	172.4
1945	136.2	129.8	143.2	113.1	71.4	65.0	166.4	162.5	170.2	185.7
1946	140.1	138.0	148.6	120.6	75.0	67.8	179.5	177.9	181.2	204.1
1947	164.3	162.4	187.0	146.7	84.5	79.1	192.2	184.1	200.2	215.8
1948	196.3	192.4	222.7	171.3	95.9	95.4	232.1	200.6	263.7	255.8
1949	197.1	199.2	218.0	177.3	100.0	100.0	228.7	191.9	265.4	255.4
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	190.8	105.0	106.4	236.7	191.9	281.4	260.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	222.4	118.6	125.5	268.6	200.4	336.9	296.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	250.2	223.0	277.5	274.4
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	212.6	180.1	245.1	232.7
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	211.9	176.9	246.9	231.3
1954 J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0	163.3	264.7	240.8
M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	216.0	183.8	248.2	240.3
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.5
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.0
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.5
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9	179.8	245.9	227.9
1955 J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	122.3	214.6	180.8	248.3	228.9
F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.1
M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	228.8
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.7
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7
J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0
J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	236.9
A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	211.7	172.7	250.6	235.7
S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	209.6	167.6	251.6	235.2
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	203.7	165.4	241.9	229.6
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	203.7	166.9	240.5	229.1
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	204.1	168.9	239.4	228.4
1956 J	212.9	227.4	246.1	253.3	126.3	127.1	203.5	172.1	235.0	226.8
F	213.3	227.6	247.2	254.4	126.5	127.1	202.8	173.2	232.3	227.1
M	214.7	228.4	248.8	257.9	127.0	127.9	204.4	177.8	231.1	227.8
A	216.3	229.5	248.9	260.3	127.1	128.8	207.3	182.7	231.9	229.3
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.2	129.1	214.7	191.5	238.0	233.7
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	224.2	196.4	251.9	241.6
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	247.8
A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	214.7	171.1	258.2	231.9
S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	209.9	160.3	259.6	229.7
O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	208.1	159.9	256.2	227.9
N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	209.5	163.1	255.9	225.8
D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	210.4	164.4	256.4	225.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 20. Electric Power

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production					Exports less Imports	Consumption		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1927	1,196	17	1,212	1,022	190	136	1,077	924	153
1928	1,342	19	1,361	1,165	197	132	1,230	1,069	160
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1930	1,482	26	1,508	1,290	218	134	1,374	1,189	185
1931	1,336	25	1,361	1,185	176	102	1,259	1,098	162
1932	1,310	27	1,338	1,096	242	55	1,283	1,041	242
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1934	1,745	31	1,766	1,284	483	104	1,663	1,198	464
1935	1,907	33	1,940	1,370	570	113	1,827	1,274	553
1936	2,078	38	2,117	1,482	635	131	1,986	1,378	607
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	219	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,705	762	206	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	168	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,423	110	3,532	3,315	218	138	3,394	3,202	192
1949	3,565	137	3,702	3,433	268	144	3,558	3,321	237
1950	3,885	156	4,041	3,768	273	160	3,881	3,640	241
1951	4,413	158	4,571	4,246	325	197	4,374	4,112	261
1952	4,752	199	4,951	4,568	383	206	4,745	4,433	312
1953	4,911	328	5,238	4,882	356	187	5,051	4,755	296
1954	5,214	280	5,495	5,086	409	217	5,278	4,970	308
1955	5,790	286	6,076	5,573	503	356	5,720	5,460	260
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059	167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111	190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441	358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504	385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799	403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798	377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336	310
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,258	5,913	346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497	432
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624	492
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496	226
J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425	130
A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710	95
S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706	115
O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954	196
N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130	205
D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318	190
1956 J	6,122	385	6,507	6,143	364	227	6,280	6,073	207
F	5,809	371	6,179	5,803	376	235	5,944	5,726	218
M	6,105	382	6,486	6,085	401	240	6,247	6,018	229
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744	259
M	6,628	268	6,896	6,208	688	459	6,437	6,089	348
J	6,480	243	6,723	6,062	661	452	6,271	5,944	327
J	6,394	278	6,673	6,055	618	523	6,150	5,934	216
A	6,538	316	6,854	6,249	605	486	6,368	6,149	219
S	6,536	351	6,887	6,174	713	540	6,347	6,071	275
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,771	762	565	6,968	6,657	311
N	6,706	493	7,199	6,698	501	418	6,781	6,607	174
D	6,881	523	7,404	6,921	484	387	7,017	6,838	179

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 20. Electric Power – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumption										
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	1,077	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	1,230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	1,374	..	0.30	19	26	607	509	83	11	17	101
1931	1,259	..	0.37	21	32	530	454	90	11	17	102
1932	1,283	..	0.39	23	35	570	438	91	11	16	98
1933	1,363	..	0.40	18	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1934	1,663	..	0.41	32	32	764	587	99	11	16	121
1935	1,827	..	0.43	32	32	864	631	112	12	18	127
1936	1,986	..	0.48	34	35	928	687	131	12	18	139
1937	2,154	..	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	..	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	..	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	179
1941	2,580	..	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	..	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	..	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	..	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	..	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	..	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,451	..	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54	140
1948	3,394	..	1.83	56	47	1,590	1,240	208	30	61	160
1949	3,558	16.72	2.08	59	52	1,667	1,269	219	33	68	173
1950	3,881	12.29	2.42	63	55	1,787	1,408	244	36	74	199
1951	4,374	14.37	2.73	73	60	1,998	1,629	254	41	84	217
1952	4,745	19.44	2.99	80	61	2,204	1,726	267	48	98	239
1953	5,051	20.95	3.29	85	60	2,363	1,816	272	56	112	264
1954	5,278	23.31	3.54	93	71	2,413	1,907	294	65	126	282
1955	5,720	59.29	3.87	100	72	2,546	2,085	302	80	147	324
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	98	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90.04	4.20	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271	83.84	4.10	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81.18	4.33	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88.36	5.55	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85.22	4.50	104	70	2,742	2.286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	82.95	4.83	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	78.92	5.06	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81.41	5.33	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 148.

TABLE 21. Coal and Coke

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal										Coke[2]
	Production							Imports[2,3]	Exports	Coal[4] Available for Consumption	
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia[1]				Production
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1927	1,192	222	39	1,452	589	578	229	1,557	93	2,844	169
1928	1,209	215	39	1,464	562	611	234	1,434	72	2,750	193
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1930	998	194	48	1,240	521	480	174	1,564	52	2,705	199
1931	808	157	55	1,020	413	380	156	1,093	30	2,043	153
1932	722	182	74	978	340	406	140	997	24	1,906	136
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1934	910	165	76	1,151	528	396	124	1,081	26	2,157	187
1935	889	191	77	1,157	485	455	111	1,007	35	2,087	188
1936	976	207	85	1,269	554	475	124	1,094	34	2,269	200
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3,328	322
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,246	33	3,739	328
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,675	325
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,078	32	3,446	337
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,645	49	2,782	336
1956	859	189	195	1,243	481	361	123	1,927	50	3,120	360
1954 J	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
F	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
M	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
M	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	835	17	2,366	288
1955 J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	362
N	984	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956 J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
M	936	168	217	1,321	534	347	140	744	32	2,033	356
A	880	81	125	1,086	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968	354
M	934	70	89	1,094	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548	363
J	814	42	57	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404	359
J	767	36	52	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298	370
A	710	72	74	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783	370
S	800	167	174	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548	359
O	916	300	278	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002	378
N	882	353	327	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801	362
D	809	329	362	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654	358

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 22. Petroleum and Gas

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Crude Petroleum		Natural Gas				Manufactured Gas		
				Sales[1]			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' shipments	Shipments	Total[2]	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total[2]	Domestic[3]	Industrial
	Thousand barrels[4]		Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1927	1,630	40	1,781	..	..	..	1,222	..	..
1928	2,034	52	1,882	..	..	..	1,301	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1930	2,431	127	2,443	..	..	..	1,476	..	..
1931	2,430	129	2,156	..	..	..	1,426	..	..
1932	2,167	87	1,952	..	..	..	1,424	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1934	2,558	118	1,930	..	..	..	1,284	..	..
1935	2,754	121	2,076	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1936	2,930	125	2,343	..	..	..	1,277	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,853	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,803	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	832	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	632	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	1,874	1,295	385
1947	5,703	641	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,024	4,384	3,650	1,749	1,838	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,775	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1950	6,554	2,420	5,652	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,217	1,389	355
1951	6,940	3,968	6,622	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,224	1,384	337
1952	6,767	5,103	7,391	5,500	2,366	3,134	2,192	1,368	315
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,873	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1955	7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1956	8,372	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	968	297
1954 J	7,138	8,021	15,078	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,191	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,837	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
J	8,225	7,869	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,961	14,789	12,598[5]	5,890	6,708	1,782[5]	1,104	217
F	5,643	9,151	13,929	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
M	7,215	9,576	14,802	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
J	7,847	10,829	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,734	1,056	310
1956 J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
F	7,025	13,539	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,023	1,827	1,101	299
M	6,377	14,297	16,031	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
J	8,516	13,226	9,729	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	234
J	9,187	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274
A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686	262
S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731	272
O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	938	315
N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120	319
D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224	342

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 23. Refined Petroleum Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Crude Petroleum		Net Production of Saleable Products[1]						
				Fuels					
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor Gasoline[2]	Heavy Fuel Oils	Light Fuel Oils[3]	Stove Oil and Kerosene	Asphalt
	Thousand barrels								
1926	..	1,394	1,249	1,124	529	452		..	49
1927	..	1,706	1,435	1,329	616	570		..	52
1928	..	2,024	1,809	1,700	819	736		..	53
1929	..	2,554	2,243	2,096	1,039	922		..	84
1930	..	2,534	2,215	2,075	1,061	893		..	89
1931	..	2,559	2,256	2,124	1,117	891		..	90
1932	..	2,215	1,962	1,865	952	745		..	55
1933	..	2,486	2,193	2,094	1,007	890		..	51
1934	..	2,642	2,327	2,231	1,099	956		..	61
1935	2,882	2,849	2,540	2,409	1,223	995		..	83
1936	3,018	3,063	2,715	2,577	1,351	1,056		..	83
1937	3,475	3,413	3,047	2,848	1,524	1,122		106	135
1938	3,449	3,378	3,048	2,859	1,557	1,114		88	131
1939	3,718	3,738	3,365	3,168	1,763	1,198		108	135
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	414	111	145
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	503	127	174
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	503	129	132
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	556	139	109
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	488	139	153
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	555	177	170
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	245	223
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	252	308
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	271	338
1949	7,997	8,006	7,442	6,876	3,449	1,704	1,194	329	334
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	459	354
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	684	419
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	580	456
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	693	466
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	484
1955	16,034	16,068	15,291	14,107	6,304	2,784	3,717	893	599
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	1,009	183
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926	266
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708	184
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700	219
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815	529
J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837	765
J	16,087	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691	856
A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868	890
S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	838	713
O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773	344
D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	254
1955 J	14,270	15,002	14,320	13,511	6,332	2,569	3,341	1,009	270
F	13,352	13,949	13,222	12,499	5,582	2,454	3,191	902	244
M	14,175	14,348	14,194	13,210	5,766	2,854	3,156	1,049	236
A	14,461	13,625	13,442	12,439	5,630	2,405	3,239	782	362
M	16,841	16,209	15,532	14,401	6,380	2,993	3,715	896	600
J	17,111	16,648	15,399	14,037	6,175	2,746	3,844	685	919
J	18,588	17,671	16,336	14,814	6,631	2,761	4,043	966	1,022
A	17,043	17,811	17,040	15,328	7,123	2,759	4,239	716	1,158
S	16,821	16,866	16,051	14,525	6,645	2,664	3,897	893	952
O	16,951	15,951	15,162	13,896	6,226	2,781	3,579	780	704
N	16,125	16,510	15,765	14,522	6,419	3,002	3,890	958	431
D	16,664	18,227	17,035	16,107	6,745	3,418	4,470	1,079	287
1956 J	18,623	18,666	17,580	16,605	6,826	3,507	4,518	1,321	298
F	16,997	17,340	16,163	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
M	16,987	16,783	15,953	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
A	16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
M	17,577	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
J	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 23. Refined Petroleum Products – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Apparent Domestic Sales[4]				Stocks at End of Period (Refinery and Market)				
	Fuels				Fuels				Unfinished Products
	Total Fuels	Motor Gasoline	Heavy Fuel Oils	Light Fuel Oils[5]	Total Fuels	Motor Gasoline	Heavy Fuel Oils	Light Fuel Oils[6]	
	Thousand barrels								
1926	..	717	712		..	..	..	..	..
1927	..	866	922		..	..	..	..	..
1928	..	1,152	1,036		..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	1,445	1,229		..	..	..	..	..
1930	..	1,433	1,222		..	..	..	..	..
1931	..	1,346	1,163		..	..	..	..	..
1932	..	1,203	1,096		..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	1,103	1,147		..	..	..	..	..
1934	..	1,249	1,198		..	..	..	..	..
1935	2,712	1,343	1,204		..	..	..	..	..
1936	2,894	1,468	1,267		..	..	..	..	..
1937	3,169	1,689	1,342		..	..	..	..	..
1938	3,386	1,833	1,411		..	..	..	..	..
1939	3,655	1,939	1,541		11,921	6,699	2,270	1,974	2,039
1940	3,927	2,071	1,214	476	12,379	6,496	2,799	2,002	1,954
1941	4,446	2,189	1,377	579	12,118	6,032	2,420	2,258	1,594
1942	4,324	1,953	1,324	580	9,806	3,447	1,957	2,407	1,686
1943	4,300	1.885	1,247	597	11,155	3,868	2,796	2,590	1,977
1944	4,561	2,036	1,389	606	13,005	6,065	2,646	2,639	2,263
1945	4,783	2,330	1,412	709	12,775	6,775	2,635	2,205	2,367
1946	5,494	2,736	1,441	793	14,399	7,441	2,932	2,510	2,106
1947	6,627	3,057	1,695	1,170	16,663	6,572	2,605	4,505	2,050
1948	7,301	3,403	1,859	1,295	20,230	7,145	3,870	6,029	2,834
1949	7,985	3,799	1,978	1,405	20,406	8,783	2,809	5,398	3,227
1950	9,195	4,133	2,248	1,852	23,548	9,636	3,294	7,270	3,130
1951	10,512	4,576	2,669	2,194	28,913	10,938	4,793	9,024	3,521
1952	11,769	5,178	2,801	2,689	30,586	10,176	5,778	10,676	3,877
1953	12,766	5,599	2,981	2,959	34,491	12,371	5,306	11,305	4,136
1954	13,703	5,843	2,897	3,552	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	16,326	6,304	3,599	4,635	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
1954 J	14,775	4,007	2,933	5,780	33,934	14,545	5,508	9,014	4,077
F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,509	7,709	4,196
M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,608	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,082	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,470	6,706	2,841	2,532	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,951	4,536	2,805	6,244	35,896	14,336	4,544	12,064	5,173
F	14,866	4,325	2,509	5,926	34,689	15,678	4,517	9,910	5,197
M	15,967	4,990	2,962	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,137	5,316	3,010	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,478
M	15,021	7,322	3,808	2,678	34,696	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,225	7,480	3,928	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,397	7,449	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,398	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,162
S	16,862	7,717	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	16,846	6,669	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
N	19,689	5,963	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,510	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,061	3,709	8,044	40,888	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
M	18,660	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
J	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,604	6,026	18,356	5,501
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
N	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 24. Metals

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Copper				Nickel		Lead			
	Production	Exports[1]	Production	Exports[2]	Production	Exports[3]	Production	Exports[4]	Production	Exports
	Total Metal Content		Refined Copper				Total Metal Content		Refined Lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	–	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1927	11.7	10.6	1.5	–	5.6	5.9	26.0	21.0	24.6	20.0
1928	16.9	15.1	1.5	–	8.1	8.1	28.2	22.5	25.1	21.3
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	–	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1930	25.3	19.1	5.2	–	8.6	7.6	27.7	19.3	25.4	17.1
1931	24.4	16.0	15.4	..	5.5	5.3	22.3	18.4	23.2	18.0
1932	20.6	21.7	15.0	9.9	2.5	2.7	21.3	18.1	21.1	17.8
1933	25.0	20.2	13.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1934	30.4	25.6	24.9	15.6	10.7	9.8	28.9	25.6	26.2	23.6
1935	34.9	32.7	28.9	20.3	11.5	11.9	28.3	24.5	27.3	23.6
1936	35.1	33.7	31.9	25.9	14.1	14.5	31.9	27.6	30.3	26.8
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	39.6	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	34.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6	22.4	28.3	19.2
1951	45.0	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.0	17.6
1952	43.0	28.5	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	28.1	25.6	30.5	21.6
1953	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6	17.1
1954	50.5	35.5	42.2	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4
1955	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5
1956	59.4	38.0	54.7	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3
1954 J	34.8	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7	24.6	33.8	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	53.4	31.8	42.2	23.3	27.2	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
A	55.2	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.3	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0
J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3
A	53.6	37.6	44.4	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3
S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1
O	54.6	31.1	44.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0
N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6
D	55.4	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6
1955 J	52.9	33.0	45.2	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0
F	50.5	36.5	42.9	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8
M	53.8	32.1	50.2	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6
A	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9
M	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8
J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8
J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7
A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8
S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1
O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1
N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2
D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	21.6	24.5	10.6
1956 J	60.2	42.1	52.9	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8
F	53.8	28.7	52.1	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7
M	63.3	33.6	53.1	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0
A	55.6	36.6	52.8	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3
M	58.9	32.8	54.9	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4
J	58.2	30.7	53.8	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3
J	62.3	41.6	54.1	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4
A	57.4	36.6	58.0	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4
S	62.4	43.2	55.5	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8
O	60.0	36.6	59.0	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1
N	59.7	45.5	54.3	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6
D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 24. Metals – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Zinc				Aluminum	Iron Ore	Gold		Silver	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total Metal Content		Refined Zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	15.0	10.3	8.0	12.6	–	146	114	1,864	1,761
1927	13.8	13.6	12.2	9.4	21.3	–	154	119	1,895	1,785
1928	15.4	12.5	13.6	10.6	27.9	–	158	110	1,828	1,802
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	–	161	35	1,929	1,828
1930	22.3	16.5	20.2	12.6	18.2	–	175	71	2,204	2,021
1931	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	16.4	–	224	141	1,714	1,556
1932	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.6	8.6	–	254	235	1,529	1,416
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	–	246	228	1,266	1,175
1934	24.9	23.1	22.5	19.8	13.7	–	248	238	1,368	1,034
1935	26.7	24.2	24.9	22.6	21.3	–	274	259	1,385	1,527
1936	27.8	26.6	25.2	23.4	29.1	–	312	296	1,528	1,344
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	–	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	–	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.6	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.7	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,342	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	326	1,470	856
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	367	1,935	987
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	366	331	1,927	1,483
1952	62.0	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	439.3	373	239	2,102	1,540
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873
1956	69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	366	294	2,305	1,772
1954 J	54.2	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	294	229	2,604	1,663
F	50.7	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	312	289	2,069	1,604
M	58.3	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,352	1,734
A	63.6	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,746	1,447
M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,419
A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955 J	73.0	73.9	44.0	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,232	1,554
F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	2,011	2,286
M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
A	69.4	65.6	42.5	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324	2,037
M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937
J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956 J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,495	1,563
J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	352	286	2,267	1,676
A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,517	1,719
O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	369	304	2,379	2,000
N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	368	280	2,430	1,685
D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	365	245	2,357	2,263

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 25. Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asbestos		Gypsum	Fluorspar		Cement		Lime	Salt	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments[1]	Producers' Shipments	Production[2]	Imports
	Thousand tons									
1926	23.3	23.2	74	–	..	132	127	34.5	21.7	15.7
1927	22.9	21.9	89	–	..	145	147	37.1	22.6	14.7
1928	22.8	22.1	104	–	..	162	161	42.4	25.1	15.8
1929	25.5	24.3	101	1.5	..	179	179	56.2	27.5	14.7
1930	20.2	19.6	89	–	..	172	161	40.9	22.5	10.7
1931	13.7	13.3	72	–	..	149	148	28.7	21.3	10.9
1932	10.2	9.4	37	–	..	68	66	26.7	21.8	8.5
1933	13.2	12.4	32	–	..	35	44	27.0	24.1	11.3
1934	13.0	13.2	38	–	..	51	55	30.7	27.0	11.6
1935	17.5	16.7	45	–	..	51	53	33.8	29.9	10.7
1936	25.1	24.5	69	–	..	72	66	39.0	32.7	9.1
1937	34.2	32.6	87	–	..	90	90	45.8	38.2	9.7
1938	24.1	24.1	84	–	..	82	81	40.6	36.6	9.0
1939	30.4	28.8	118	–	..	83	84	46.0	35.4	9.8
1940	28.9	28.0	121	0.4	..	101	110	59.7	38.7	9.4
1941	39.8	37.8	133	0.5	..	124	122	71.7	46.9	6.8
1942	36.6	35.6	47	0.5	..	126	133	73.7	54.3	5.8
1943	38.9	36.9	37	0.9	..	117	106	75.6	56.9	7.1
1944	34.9	33.0	50	0.6	..	111	105	73.8	58.1	12.3
1945	38.9	36.7	70	0.6	..	114	124	69.4	55.9	11.4
1946	46.5	43.3	151	0.7	..	156	169	70.1	44.7	19.0
1947	55.2	53.1	208	0.6	..	178	174	81.5	61.8	18.3
1948	59.7	57.5	268	0.9	..	204	206	87.8	61.4	15.5
1949	47.9	44.6	251	5.4	..	235	232	84.9	62.6	19.7
1950	72.9	69.2	306	5.4	..	243	244	93.7	71.6	19.9
1951	81.1	78.5	317	6.2	..	250	248	103.4	80.5	21.6
1952	77.4	75.2	299	6.8	..	269	270	98.0	81.1	24.0
1953	75.9	73.2	320	7.4	..	327	324	102.4	80.0	25.6
1954	77.0	74.0	329	9.9	..	330	327	101.2	80.3	30.9
1955	88.7	83.5	389	10.7	4.9	367	367	110.9	107.3	30.4
1956	84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	4.4	..	274	156	90.6	77.6	12.2
F	61.6	56.6	192	8.5	..	282	208	94.6	75.4	19.1
M	74.8	71.9	184	3.8	..	327	308	100.9	75.5	22.3
A	83.0	64.5	226	5.4	..	346	321	96.0	77.6	12.0
M	79.7	87.2	372	15.6	..	344	403	107.4	78.4	19.0
J	79.0	81.9	455	10.4	..	363	454	109.7	79.8	47.4
J	70.4	66.0	450	15.2	..	346	448	102.8	73.1	34.2
A	80.8	74.5	476	10.6	..	337	403	101.2	81.3	35.5
S	90.8	83.6	453	19.5	..	349	364	99.2	76.4	32.1
O	88.6	84.6	475	7.6	..	357	342	106.1	84.6	38.9
N	87.4	76.3	291	13.5	..	339	333	109.7	93.8	75.1
D	71.2	89.8	208	4.6	..	293	187	96.7	90.4	22.6
1955 J	61.6	56.2	184	–	8.9	297	158	101.7	94.1	15.3
F	68.5	61.7	164	7.9	–	292	156	97.6	84.4	15.5
M	78.5	73.6	223	–	3.4	325	235	110.6	82.4	9.8
A	98.7	77.9	280	14.5	4.4	293	311	108.3	79.2	10.8
M	94.5	102.1	388	19.9	4.5	386	506	110.0	94.0	34.3
J	91.4	95.9	445	19.0	10.9	394	576	112.8	88.6	39.2
J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	425	496	107.2	85.2	21.1
A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	455	532	112.0	115.4	23.0
S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	449	484	113.6	124.9	55.1
O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	425	435	126.2	161.7	58.9
N	112.6	90.9	529	7.6	–	389	352	124.8	142.1	50.5
D	83.0	106.9	330	7.0	4.5	278	165	106.3	136.0	31.9
1956 J	58.6	65.7	308	4.4	4.6	336	196	102.2	120.2	9.8
F	67.9	60.8	276	3.5	–	325	225	102.3	133.2	16.7
M	76.8	67.5	305	10.0	12.2	364	314	109.4	107.2	14.7
A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9
M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8
J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6
J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	–	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2
A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2
S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7
O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6
N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7
D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	–	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Manufacturing Industries								
		Orders		Inventory at end of Month					
	Total Shipments[1]	New Orders Received During Month[2]	Unfilled Orders at end of Period[3]	Total Owned[4]	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
	Million dollars								
1952	1,411.6	1,354.7	3,226.2	3,510.9	410.0	3,920.9	1,841.4	966.2	1,113.3
1953	1,480.1	1,431.3	2,659.6	3,661.1	466.2	4,127.3	1,867.4	1,075.0	1,184.9
1954	1,461.6	1,449.5	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5
1955	1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	1,773.1	1,802.2	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9
1953 J	1,347.2	1,329.0	3,227.1	3,481.2	418.5	3,899.7	1,837.7	997.4	1,064.6
F	1,390.0	1,394.0	3,231.1	3,503.2	430.0	3,933.3	1,831.2	1,021.0	1,081.0
M	1,554.7	1,509.5	3,185.9	3,500.6	441.2	3,941.8	1,804.0	1,044.1	1,093.6
A	1,545.3	1,407.6	3,048.2	3,500.0	455.0	3,954.8	1,793.8	1,069.9	1,091.1
M	1,556.4	1,372.4	2,864.2	3,528.0	460.2	3,988.2	1,808.0	1,071.8	1,108.4
J	1,586.8	1,531.4	2,808.7	3,576.4	459.3	4,035.7	1,820.0	1,083.6	1,132.3
J	1,489.2	1,357.0	2,676.5	3,598.2	465.2	4,063.4	1,842.8	1,087.1	1,133.6
A	1,422.6	1,362.8	2,616.7	3,650.1	483.3	4,133.4	1,874.1	1,116.6	1,142.7
S	1,538.3	1,456.0	2,534.4	3,620.8	490.6	4,111.3	1,849.3	1,112.5	1,149.5
O	1,528.1	1,458.6	2,464.9	3,632.5	485.7	4,118.2	1,848.6	1,099.0	1,170.5
N	1,407.8	1,568.7	2,625.8	3,627.6	501.2	4,128.8	1,841.3	1,114.3	1,173.3
D	1,395.1	1,428.9	2,659.6	3,661.1	466.2	4,127.3	1,867.4	1,075.0	1,184.9
1954 J	1,310.9	1,465.9	2,813.1	3,679.5	469.3	4,148.9	1,835.3	1,105.6	1,208.0
F	1,393.9	1,526.6	2,944.7	3,678.2	454.6	4,132.8	1,813.0	1,104.3	1,215.5
M	1,560.9	1,462.5	2,845.9	3,639.0	450.7	4,089.6	1,792.2	1,092.0	1,205.4
A	1,489.0	1,389.1	2,745.7	3,560.9	463.6	4,024.5	1,740.8	1,093.3	1,190.5
M	1,499.0	1,462.9	2,709.1	3,559.1	461.4	4,020.6	1,736.8	1,080.5	1,203.2
J	1,546.1	1,542.8	2,705.7	3,567.8	469.6	4,037.3	1,739.0	1,080.0	1,218.3
J	1,416.5	1,405.3	2,694.5	3,525.2	465.0	3,990.1	1,727.1	1,058.2	1,204.8
A	1,426.3	1,370.1	2,638.3	3,505.6	470.3	3,975.9	1,710.6	1,058.2	1,207.0
S	1,514.0	1,548.4	2,673.5	3,484.1	490.3	3,974.4	1,691.7	1,081.0	1,201.7
O	1,449.4	1,330.5	2,555.8	3,474.2	483.0	3,957.2	1,681.9	1,079.4	1,195.9
N	1,476.9	1,440.6	2,520.9	3,486.0	481.5	3,967.5	1,685.1	1,081.9	1,200.6
D	1,456.1	1,449.4	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5
1955 J	1,392.4	1,496.0	2,618.3	3,512.0	462.7	3,974.8	1,703.2	1,087.6	1,184.0
F	1,447.1	1,492.0	2,663.2	3,540.1	474.8	4,014.8	1,703.0	1,113.1	1,198.7
M	1,603.2	1,565.7	2,625.7	3,585.2	470.0	4,055.2	1,701.3	1,109.2	1,244.7
A	1,586.8	1,571.7	2,610.6	3,518.3	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3
M	1,688.2	1,757.2	2,679.6	3,516.1	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
J	1,732.9	1,711.5	2,658.2	3,514.1	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
J	1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
A	1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
S	1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,498.6	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
O	1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.6	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
N	1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
D	1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956 J	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,706.1	432.1	4,138.3	1,788.1	1,105.8	1,244.4
F	1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,789.8	443.7	4,233.5	1,815.8	1,141.6	1,276.1
M	1,761.2	1,758.8	3,046.0	3,833.3	428.4	4,261.6	1,822.9	1,149.6	1,289.1
A	1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,844.8	436.4	4,281.2	1,816.8	1,158.4	1,305.9
M	1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,883.0	459.0	4,342.0	1,838.0	1,183.6	1,320.4
J	1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,933.4	463.5	4,396.9	1,854.2	1,191.2	1,351.5
J	1,763.9	1,738.8	2,905.1	3,937.2	454.4	4,391.6	1,882.1	1,163.7	1,345.8
A	1,810.0	1,831.2	2,926.3	3,938.2	460.4	4,398.6	1,896.8	1,170.1	1,331.7
S	1,798.4	1,812.0	2,939.9	3,969.9	471.4	4,441.3	1,903.5	1,188.7	1,349.2
O	1,911.3	1,857.7	2,886.3	3,988.6	475.1	4,463.7	1,925.8	1,204.5	1,333.3
N	1,849.1	1,845.7	2,883.0	4,058.7	486.1	4,544.8	1,953.6	1,228.9	1,362.3
D	1,716.5	1,966.3	3,132.8	4,118.6	489.3	4,607.8	1,994.8	1,236.1	1,376.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Shipments¹ and Inventories⁴ Grouped According to Standard Industrial Classification											
	Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1952	305.6	687.2	42.5	116.8	62.9	196.6	71.1	179.9	221.9	535.9	177.9	562.6
1953	308.9	679.3	42.2	121.5	58.4	197.9	71.5	188.4	234.2	536.0	174.9	567.4
1954	315.4	664.1	39.2	114.2	53.4	173.8	66.8	163.8	236.0	535.4	162.9	522.6
1955	322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1956	345.8	689.8	47.9	144.5	61.8	195.4	72.8	164.8	275.2	629.0	226.4	702.0
1953 J	269.7	658.3	38.0	118.4	65.8	198.8	62.1	185.7	207.3	538.6	164.2	563.2
F	262.8	656.2	43.3	119.7	66.1	198.9	77.4	189.3	216.1	549.4	165.4	562.4
M	294.1	638.7	48.7	120.0	67.3	199.3	89.7	188.6	237.2	564.8	189.5	574.8
A	295.1	636.9	47.0	119.0	61.3	204.1	76.9	189.8	231.0	537.3	189.6	585.0
M	315.4	640.3	44.2	119.9	58.3	206.3	65.4	192.0	247.4	542.9	186.8	585.2
J	330.1	646.4	42.8	120.3	60.1	207.3	56.0	200.8	260.4	546.5	191.5	590.8
J	327.3	646.9	38.5	118.7	53.7	206.2	56.3	204.7	249.0	548.5	170.9	593.5
A	310.9	656.6	44.3	116.7	53.1	204.9	79.5	202.6	245.7	557.9	169.4	596.5
S	317.7	663.5	45.7	115.2	58.4	202.2	90.2	192.0	244.8	537.4	184.9	579.9
O	334.0	685.7	43.2	114.5	57.3	199.5	85.5	181.4	244.0	531.7	176.8	576.0
N	322.6	688.2	36.2	116.6	52.0	199.2	67.9	179.4	220.2	512.6	159.2	574.2
D	326.6	679.3	34.1	121.5	47.3	197.9	51.0	188.4	206.8	536.0	150.9	567.4
1954 J	269.3	674.6	37.2	120.5	52.5	196.1	54.6	193.0	203.4	531.8	138.9	584.6
F	282.5	666.4	41.4	119.5	51.1	192.6	69.4	188.5	214.8	539.3	153.1	589.6
M	317.6	663.3	42.9	118.4	57.7	189.6	87.6	181.2	233.9	547.5	170.3	581.4
A	304.9	639.1	41.8	115.9	51.6	186.5	71.5	178.6	223.1	527.7	166.0	575.8
M	316.4	642.7	38.6	116.5	51.7	184.8	64.9	183.4	235.9	526.8	168.9	572.5
J	351.8	646.0	36.9	118.9	54.4	182.4	54.3	187.5	257.3	537.5	179.8	565.9
J	321.0	624.8	35.0	117.4	45.8	178.2	46.4	190.3	248.1	538.4	168.2	564.4
A	309.5	641.5	41.6	112.1	51.9	174.0	69.4	183.8	256.7	541.1	167.1	547.4
S	328.8	665.4	44.1	108.3	58.1	173.2	86.1	171.5	254.7	531.8	169.2	535.3
O	319.5	658.0	40.0	106.6	55.5	171.2	74.5	166.7	248.2	529.9	162.0	535.5
N	321.8	679.1	35.3	110.6	56.7	169.5	68.1	163.6	241.8	526.0	157.7	526.6
D	341.2	664.1	35.9	114.2	54.0	173.8	54.9	163.8	213.6	535.4	153.0	522.6
1955 J	281.2	655.6	43.0	109.6	54.7	178.5	52.6	170.0	219.5	550.7	133.5	529.8
F	276.3	651.9	42.2	111.5	58.5	178.6	69.7	174.2	223.8	573.8	154.4	527.7
M	304.1	643.8	44.9	114.7	62.9	179.0	79.1	169.3	253.8	593.2	177.3	531.5
A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.6	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
S	347.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	259.2	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956 J	295.9	677.0	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
F	299.4	660.2	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
M	321.1	643.2	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
A	315.8	642.7	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
M	352.4	636.7	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
J	366.6	642.5	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
J	362.7	644.2	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
A	371.1	652.2	50.6	134.0	55 4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
S	361.0	676.1	50.7	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	176.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
O	381.3	680.0	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
N	366.4	697.1	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	163.4	266.7	603.0	238.2	676.3
D	356.1	689.8	39.9	144.5	60.6	195.4	60.5	164.8	238.7	629.0	210.8	702.0

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Shipments[1] and Inventories[4] Grouped According to Standard Industrial Classification											
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
	Million dollars											
1952	150.1	278.9	100.9	208.8	57.7	207.4	29.2	59.2	65.6	206.9	66.4	175.9
1953	174.1	297.7	103.3	207.1	70.7	248.2	34.1	64.6	67.4	223.6	73.5	224.5
1954	142.7	239.2	105.5	199.7	72.0	240.6	36.3	63.4	84.4	226.7	78.0	237.4
1955	161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1
1956	181.0	325.8	150.2	250.3	84.3	302.0	48.8	78.6	105.3	281.1	92.9	248.6
1953 J	155.4	270.3	105.2	208.9	56.3	205.2	25.4	61.9	62.8	198.8	73.2	176.1
F	173.7	278.6	96.1	210.0	69.4	208.9	26.2	63.0	57.2	192.5	72.6	177.9
M	200.6	279.5	111.0	203.5	78.9	211.3	32.7	63.1	60.6	183.9	77.0	177.9
A	216.5	276.4	107.6	204.7	75.2	215.5	35.2	62.4	59.3	193.3	83.0	178.2
M	199.6	278.4	111.9	206.7	72.4	222.2	37.8	62.4	65.8	197.2	83.3	176.5
J	206.2	281.8	113.1	204.6	73.2	235.0	38.0	62.8	68.5	201.4	78.2	179.6
J	199.2	273.5	94.3	211.5	60.7	233.7	36.9	62.0	70.3	210.9	65.7	187.7
A	123.0	278.7	99.0	215.3	59.8	237.3	35.4	62.2	71.0	222.7	64.9	196.7
S	157.2	279.7	102.8	214.1	75.6	242.5	38.6	61.4	76.5	231.1	76.7	198.9
O	152.4	280.8	103.9	214.2	75.7	243.9	38.7	62.6	74.9	232.2	72.0	207.2
N	134.1	285.9	98.2	215.7	72.9	242.8	34.6	61.4	70.0	233.9	71.0	214.7
D	171.5	297.7	97.1	207.1	78.3	248.2	29.4	64.6	71.4	223.6	63.7	224.5
1954 J	158.3	299.3	88.9	208.6	60.9	249.2	26.2	65.7	81.2	225.6	73.1	224.2
F	176.9	307.0	90.9	206.0	62.8	260.4	28.7	67.5	77.7	218.9	77.0	218.3
M	203.4	292.8	104.8	201.4	78.1	261.8	34.7	67.7	81.4	215.0	78.8	217.1
A	180.8	279.8	114.0	193.3	74.7	262.9	35.2	67.0	76.3	215.9	80.7	216.4
M	163.1	268.5	111.0	194.3	68.6	264.1	38.6	66.5	81.9	220.7	91.0	215.4
J	151.3	255.0	112.6	193.8	70.3	263.3	43.4	64.7	83.0	226.2	81.2	220.3
J	132.9	236.8	99.0	196.8	56.2	256.9	41.5	62.5	85.5	228.3	68.1	224.2
A	89.0	227.3	104.2	202.0	66.6	248.7	40.9	62.2	85.0	233.4	75.4	225.4
S	105.2	222.6	109.0	207.0	78.2	245.3	40.2	62.5	87.7	233.1	82.2	221.5
O	90.9	232.9	109.4	207.8	77.2	238.4	37.9	61.7	88.0	240.0	75.6	223.1
N	114.6	237.2	114.8	204.6	87.1	238.4	38.0	60.8	90.6	236.8	79.4	230.7
D	146.3	239.2	107.1	199.7	83.3	240.6	29.9	63.4	94.7	226.7	73.2	237.4
1955 J	145.9	246.8	124.1	204.7	68.6	240.0	31.2	66.4	85.5	224.2	80.3	233.3
F	155.6	261.2	114.6	203.8	75.4	238.3	31.4	68.7	85.0	218.9	85.3	229.4
M	165.6	294.7	132.5	201.7	86.1	242.5	36.7	71.0	91.5	213.1	92.5	227.7
A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956 J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	106.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
O	157.9	309.9	162.4	257.6	92.6	291.3	58.0	74.4	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
N	194.7	325.8	160.6	252.4	91.2	293.6	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
D	204.3	325.8	144.1	250.3	87.2	302.0	38.6	78.6	114.5	281.1	80.9	248.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Shipments[1] Inventories[4] and New Orders[2] Grouped According to an Economic Use Classification											
	Consumer Goods Industries											
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Ship-ments	Inven-tories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inven-tories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inven-tories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inven-tories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1952	399.8	945.4	410.3	257.5	549.0	259.1	101.1	265.1	103.5	41.2	131.3	47.6
1953	419.8	1,011.6	418.7	264.8	572.1	264.7	102.3	278.6	99.7	52.8	160.8	54.3
1954	423.7	967.6	421.3	271.4	560.1	271.7	96.2	249.8	94.9	56.2	157.7	54.7
1955	444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1956	464.7	1,032.0	462.6	301.9	586.0	302.2	104.2	265.4	104.0	58.5	180.5	56.3
1953 J	366.2	961.5	384.7	232.9	552.7	231.6	91.5	274.0	104.4	41.9	134.9	48.7
F	389.7	976.8	373.3	228.7	561.2	228.9	110.9	278.0	101.5	50.1	137.7	42.9
M	434.5	979.9	404.5	251.7	562.3	252.5	127.5	276.9	96.5	55.3	140.7	55.5
A	419.1	986.1	396.6	251.5	564.9	251.1	111.3	277.9	98.1	56.3	143.3	47.4
M	412.0	996.3	463.9	262.2	566.3	260.5	95.7	282.8	114.8	54.1	147.2	88.6
J	418.6	1,016.5	436.4	280.0	569.7	279.4	84.0	293.1	100.5	54.6	153.7	56.5
J	399.7	1,021.1	387.8	273.2	566.7	277.5	82.7	297.7	83.3	43.8	156.8	27.0
A	427.0	1,019.0	425.8	270.7	565.2	273.0	111.8	292.5	100.8	44.5	161.3	52.1
S	460.3	1,013.1	443.6	276.3	572.6	278.7	125.1	278.8	105.0	58.9	161.7	59.8
O	467.1	1,007.0	452.6	289.3	579.6	287.7	118.2	266.4	100.4	59.6	161.0	64.5
N	429.8	999.2	444.5	277.6	576.0	275.6	94.2	265.2	108.4	58.0	158.0	60.4
D	414.1	1,011.6	410.9	283.1	572.1	280.4	74.3	278.6	82.3	56.8	160.8	48.3
1954 J	369.0	1,025.3	359.6	238.0	577.1	237.9	85.1	284.0	80.8	45.9	164.2	40.9
F	396.0	1,025.8	398.6	244.9	580.8	244.7	101.6	277.8	103.1	49.5	167.1	50.7
M	454.7	1,028.2	424.2	268.8	592.8	268.7	122.8	269.0	99.2	63.1	166.4	56.3
A	420.0	1,007.3	403.0	261.4	577.0	260.1	102.9	264.7	97.2	55.7	165.6	45.7
M	419.1	1,021.5	443.1	271.9	583.4	270.7	92.7	271.0	111.4	54.4	167.2	61.0
J	438.5	1,030.0	449.9	302.2	587.8	308.1	81.5	277.1	91.0	54.7	165.1	50.8
J	389.3	1,012.9	395.6	274.1	570.1	276.7	71.4	279.4	73.1	43.7	163.5	45.9
A	418.8	999.3	418.0	263.9	571.5	265.9	100.4	269.8	89.1	54.5	157.9	63.0
S	465.9	988.8	458.2	284.3	579.6	286.7	118.6	254.8	106.7	63.0	154.4	64.8
O	436.2	965.3	417.7	272.4	563.6	270.3	103.7	248.1	89.8	60.2	153.7	57.6
N	440.7	966.4	451.3	278.3	567.2	275.5	94.0	246.2	107.3	68.4	153.0	68.5
D	436.5	967.6	436.7	296.2	560.1	295.1	79.1	249.8	90.2	61.2	157.7	51.4
1955 J	379.3	978.9	354.7	246.2	566.0	245.9	80.0	257.0	86.2	53.1	155.9	22.6
F	397.2	989.6	393.4	241.3	571.0	237.3	100.3	261.3	96.7	55.6	157.3	59.5
M	439.5	994.9	415.7	261.0	576.4	258.8	114.3	255.9	104.8	64.2	162.6	52.0
A	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	267.0	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	283.9	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	302.7	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
J	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	298.1	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	306.3	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	301.7	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
O	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	295.4	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	291.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	293.8	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956 J	398.9	1,024.3	416.7	260.1	593.3	260.7	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	262.3	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	277.7	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
A	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	277.7	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	304.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	319.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
J	449.4	1,068.4	456.7	313.0	593.0	320.5	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
A	498.6	1,056.5	484.6	324.6	588.0	328.5	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
S	505.6	1,056.0	497.0	315.7	603.1	314.0	120.3	273.6	109.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
O	531.0	1,035.0	530.4	336.2	595.3	335.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	68.4	174.1	63.4
N	497.0	1,037.0	495.0	320.6	598.9	317.1	114.7	260.4	122.4	61.8	177.7	55.5
D	455.2	1,032.0	441.8	313.2	586.0	309.2	85.5	265.4	84.0	56.6	180.5	48.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders — Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Shipments[1], Inventories[4] and New Orders[2] Grouped According to an Economic Use Classification											
	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1952	137.6	426.2	84.8	61.1	127.4	14.9	76.6	298.7	69.9	99.3	268.6	97.3
1953	152.2	430.7	118.4	76.6	134.4	40.8	75.6	296.4	77.6	108.0	291.1	103.2
1954	132.0	398.2	130.9	65.2	118.9	68.5	66.8	279.3	62.3	109.1	279.9	109.3
1955	130.1	397.6	138.5	60.7	122.1	59.2	69.5	275.6	79.3	124.8	317.5	137.2
1956	154.0	449.5	176.2	69.2	143.3	88.6	84.8	306.2	87.7	145.1	400.7	152.9
1953 J	138.8	423.4	99.1	68.1	123.1	27.5	70.7	300.3	71.6	86.7	265.0	101.6
F	158.6	425.1	148.5	72.9	129.2	65.7	85.7	295.9	82.8	89.1	273.9	89.5
M	167.9	420.7	170.0	77.3	127.9	29.7	90.5	292.9	140.3	109.0	286.2	101.7
A	180.3	416.6	117.5	89.3	126.2	37.1	91.0	290.3	80.4	108.4	293.2	100.4
M	164.4	418.0	12.7	77.0	126.3	62.5	87.4	291.7	75.2	111.6	292.3	100.3
J	167.9	418.2	140.7	84.7	126.7	64.0	83.2	291.5	76.7	118.7	297.8	117.3
J	156.9	414.6	94.2	86.5	126.5	29.6	70.5	288.1	64.6	112.4	290.3	106.3
A	127.1	412.8	97.3	62.9	128.2	35.7	64.1	284.6	61.6	112.0	291.0	110.6
S	140.3	417.0	110.5	70.9	130.8	40.1	69.4	286.2	70.3	119.8	281.9	117.9
O	134.5	428.1	120.6	67.2	139.9	45.8	67.3	288.2	74.8	124.2	280.0	127.1
N	138.8	423.8	95.8	76.8	130.3	26.7	61.9	293.5	69.1	104.8	275.9	85.9
D	151.3	430.7	213.9	86.0	134.4	150.2	65.3	296.4	63.7	99.4	291.1	79.6
1954 J	119.5	430.9	186.9	62.2	136.2	137.6	57.3	294.7	49.3	83.3	312.8	75.5
F	137.7	447.5	305.6	71.4	143.3	246.1	66.3	304.3	59.4	89.7	324.3	80.6
M	166.8	436.4	110.0	90.2	134.6	44.2	76.6	301.9	65.8	100.8	336.0	113.1
A	147.8	431.9	89.5	73.1	131.6	29.4	74.8	300.3	60.0	103.3	329.0	104.1
M	143.5	420.3	133.4	70.4	126.9	74.2	73.1	293.4	59.2	106.6	324.9	102.6
J	147.1	408.4	130.7	72.6	120.1	65.7	74.6	288.3	65.0	120.9	321.9	130.6
J	130.7	395.5	151.0	65.3	115.1	88.8	65.4	280.4	62.1	121.0	317.1	123.1
A	103.0	392.6	79.7	42.8	120.3	0.7	60.2	272.3	80.4	119.9	304.0	112.3
S	125.4	387.7	125.6	63.9	115.6	71.2	61.5	272.0	54.4	123.2	296.0	125.5
O	110.2	388.7	42.9	49.5	117.7	15.3	60.8	271.0	58.2	125.1	289.2	119.0
N	121.0	392.0	90.7	55.9	117.5	28.0	65.1	274.6	62.7	115.2	279.9	128.9
D	131.1	398.2	124.5	64.6	118.9	53.0	66.5	279.3	71.5	100.4	279.9	96.0
1955 J	111.9	401.4	111.3	57.9	122.3	57.3	54.0	279.2	54.1	86.8	293.9	93.0
F	130.0	397.0	116.5	62.0	120.1	36.0	68.0	276.9	80.4	90.7	303.0	131.8
M	144.6	399.3	131.3	70.7	123.3	39.9	73.9	276.0	91.4	107.3	313.3	124.4
A	130.1	394.6	124.6	58.1	120.5	54.6	72.0	274.1	70.0	112.9	315.9	132.2
M	133.5	391.7	180.2	59.2	121.3	94.8	74.4	270.5	85.4	141.3	314.1	171.7
J	133.9	381.4	133.2	59.8	115.9	50.5	74.0	265.5	82.7	148.9	308.3	131.0
J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4
A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9
S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9
O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1
N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5
D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1
1956 J	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8
F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1
M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5
A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0
M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2
J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	0.7	91.9	306.5	160.0	169.0	391.0	173.3
J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1
A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0
S	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3
O	159.0	423.4	134.4	67.7	128.0	57.8	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4
N	157.0	439.3	146.0	69.1	139.7	48.7	88.0	299.6	97.3	148.7	373.9	155.9
D	155.6	449.5	398.0	73.3	143.3	318.6	82.3	306.2	79.4	123.9	400.7	141.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 26. Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders — Concluded

Monthly Averages or Calendar Months

	Shipments[1], Inventories[4] and New Orders[2] Grouped According to an Economic Use Classification											
	Miscellaneous Industries											
	Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
	Million dollars											
1952	251.5	625.0	231.9	111.3	208.9	114.8	211.1	556.0	206.5	203.5	481.7	209.1
1953	256.1	597.5	263.2	118.9	221.3	116.1	206.5	549.9	195.8	218.6	559.4	216.0
1954	259.0	600.5	257.3	97.9	180.3	98.1	197.3	513.5	198.9	238.4	544.0	233.8
1955	301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8
1956	321.3	694.2	321.9	139.4	259.8	142.1	256.7	630.6	257.6	291.9	651.8	288.9
1953 J	239.3	598.4	247.9	106.5	205.0	103.5	212.7	541.4	191.3	197.0	487.8	194.9
F	238.3	596.1	246.1	121.3	208.5	121.6	200.0	529.7	218.2	193.1	495.8	196.9
M	264.2	589.9	267.1	146.0	211.3	141.8	220.4	512.5	213.2	212.8	503.8	211.3
A	251.1	561.1	226.1	150.5	209.3	153.8	222.7	508.8	208.1	213.2	528.4	205.1
M	278.9	572.9	236.2	147.0	210.1	149.2	221.3	508.9	199.5	221.3	532.8	210.5
J	286.9	583.3	265.7	145.6	212.3	147.1	221.8	512.4	216.4	227.4	538.8	207.9
J	267.2	603.3	242.7	134.4	202.1	124.8	195.5	521.8	184.9	223.1	546.8	216.4
A	260.7	627.7	247.2	80.4	205.1	77.4	192.2	538.9	177.1	223.2	556.3	227.3
S	257.2	612.0	237.2	108.0	204.0	100.0	208.7	538.8	201.0	243.9	554.6	245.9
O	255.9	612.6	240.3	107.0	195.7	98.0	205.9	557.3	183.2	233.5	552.5	236.9
N	237.4	599.1	479.9	76.4	211.4	69.8	198.5	561.3	176.7	222.1	557.5	216.2
D	235.8	597.5	222.1	104.1	221.3	100.1	178.4	549.9	180.2	212.1	559.4	222.0
1954 J	221.3	587.9	296.3	115.6	220.4	115.8	188.1	534.5	222.1	214.0	567.9	209.7
F	235.5	581.8	217.7	126.2	221.9	125.0	190.2	516.5	183.8	218.5	562.0	215.3
M	267.6	568.0	263.1	132.5	217.2	121.5	203.9	497.7	203.3	234.6	558.7	227.3
A	262.5	542.0	233.6	128.9	206.2	125.1	198.9	481.9	197.8	227.5	566.6	235.9
M	268.3	544.7	247.6	114.1	199.8	113.4	209.4	472.3	197.4	238.0	579.6	225.4
J	285.9	557.6	286.5	98.7	194.5	98.8	206.5	473.3	199.4	248.5	582.9	246.8
J	270.1	566.4	249.4	86.5	180.4	84.4	181.6	473.8	166.0	237.5	579.4	235.9
A	276.8	593.7	252.0	66.1	164.2	65.6	194.1	476.8	198.3	247.6	575.0	244.3
S	228.1	604.3	294.2	62.7	164.2	65.7	201.9	481.1	208.7	256.8	562.2	270.4
O	272.7	609.5	253.6	62.7	172.2	68.4	193.8	491.2	183.7	248.5	558.1	245.2
N	271.8	607.6	243.3	78.7	179.6	83.2	201.9	510.7	209.4	247.7	549.7	233.8
D	247.2	600.5	250.1	101.6	180.3	110.2	197.5	513.5	216.4	241.8	544.0	215.6
1955 J	272.1	600.7	361.4	112.9	179.3	119.0	197.3	509.2	224.9	232.1	548.6	231.7
F	265.1	607.9	238.1	116.4	196.0	112.9	213.8	492.4	241.3	234.0	554.1	258.0
M	303.9	608.7	281.7	116.6	229.0	118.3	234.1	480.3	231.6	257.1	559.7	262.8
A	281.3	573.4	266.6	182.0	203.7	177.5	222.2	479.2	216.8	240.6	569.3	240.3
M	303.4	573.7	279.5	174.9	197.3	166.2	238.9	475.6	243.7	267.2	572.8	260.7
J	318.9	575.8	308.7	170.1	189.4	168.9	235.0	480.4	247.3	282.1	578.5	265.5
J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9
A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0
S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0
O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9
N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2
D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3
1956 J	299.6	577.3	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4
F	303.0	585.4	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	268.9	616.4	267.5
M	317.6	593.7	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2
A	298.1	584.6	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7
M	333.5	596.4	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6
J	336.9	606.0	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9
J	324.3	626.0	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6
A	357.0	652.8	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0
S	326.5	676.9	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.0	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7
O	336.4	664.0	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	586.7	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2
N	320.2	680.1	311.3	152.4	259.5	147.2	272.7	610.7	291.4	301.1	658.2	298.8
D	302.8	694.2	308.7	155.2	259.8	166.1	247.4	630.6	244.6	276.3	651.8	265.5

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 27. Tobacco and Beverages

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Tobacco						Beverages			
	Releases of Consumption in Canada[1]					Stocks[2]	Production			Stocks[2]
	Cut Tobacco	Plug Tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer[3]	New Spirits	Spirits Bottled[4]	Distilled Liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1927	1,099	638	77	315	14.8	..	179.9	0.98	..	..
1928	1,272	589	83	370	15.6	..	205.9	1.32	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1930	1,294	493	84	420	15.3	..	194.6	0.97	..	..
1931	1,372	444	77	378	12.6	..	173.6	0.70	..	..
1932	1,443	387	70	309	11.1	..	144.4	0.37	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1934	1,500	348	65	402	10.0	..	154.6	0.56	..	..
1935	1,523	326	64	442	10.5	69.5	182.2	0.47	..	..
1936	1,604	309	66	467	10.2	69.7	189.7	0.82	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	56.7	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	77.8	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.8	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	112.3	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	102.2	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	115.2	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	103.4	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	80.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	101.6	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,240	18.4	100.2	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	116.6	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	125.5	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	147.4	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	154.5	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	166.6	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	169.7	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,970	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 28. Rubber

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
										End of Period	
	Natural[1]	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	4.94	..	4.15	..	1.34	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	5.77	..	4.79	..	1.75	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	5.38	..	4.88	..	1.66	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	4.72	..	4.07	..	1.16	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	3.91	..	3.03	..	0.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	5.31	..	5.06	..	0.71	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	5.02	..	4.99	..	0.87	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	5.20	..	5.30	..	1.14	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1953	7.78	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1954	7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80
1955	9.26	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956	8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53
J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41
J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23
A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36
S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83
O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53
N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40
D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955 J	7.98	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
1956 J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.60	18.45
F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	3.99	13.10
D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 28. Rubber — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rubber Tires[2]				Rubber Footwear							
	Production[3]	Shipments			Production						Shipments	Stocks
						Boots all Rubber						
	Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-[4]shoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total
	Thousands				Thousand Pairs							
1926	254.8	255.9	59.9	91.3	1,625.8	143.0	..	156.5	..	..	..	..
1927	324.5	313.0	61.3	111.9	1,649.6	113.8	..	231.2	..	..	..	..
1928	364.6	354.4	88.9	127.2	1,995.1	170.7	..	303.9	..	..	..	..
1929	377.8	367.1	96.0	128.0	2,135.9	166.1	..	226.6	..	..	..	..
1930	282.9	291.7	58.8	119.3	1,620.6	132.6	..	224.9	..	..	..	..
1931	214.6	213.9	32.4	120.9	1,285.9	116.8	..	181.0	..	..	..	..
1932	144.0	150.5	23.5	94.6	1,167.9	109.7	..	171.3	..	..	..	..
1933	158.2	152.1	26.7	82.8	1,143.0	165.9	..	154.4	..	..	..	..
1934	217.6	206.9	45.2	93.4	1,332.4	145.7	..	195.5	..	..	..	..
1935	205.4	193.1	58.6	74.8	1,170.5	155.9	..	210.0	..	..	..	..
1936	210.6	187.0	55.1	72.9	1,407.9	244.8	..	257.3	..	..	..	..
1937	243.0	217.3	71.1	77.4	1,495.3	309.4	..	265.4	..	..	..	..
1938	199.4	201.7	55.7	87.8	1,470.5	252.5	..	263.0	..	..	..	..
1939	221.3	206.2	51.4	98.6	1,754.8	318.1	129.8	364.9	432.1	427.6	..	..
1940	235.6	..	..	..	1,436.9	233.4	93.5	301.6	359.4	372.6	..	..
1941	267.9	..	..	..	1,421.9	201.7	106.8	353.8	374.5	314.3	..	..
1942	130.7	..	..	..	1,230.7	141.4	98.6	326.1	392.1	195.7	..	..
1943	131.5	..	..	..	998.7	65.0	112.2	272.1	351.2	146.0	..	..
1944	184.7	..	..	..	1,169.9	99.6	121.7	292.7	399.7	194.1	..	..
1945	243.4	..	..	..	1,501.6	227.5	119.4	318.6	406.0	371.1	..	..
1946	283.4	301.4	62.0	223.1	1,557.3	210.4	89.9	363.3	375.0	460.0	..	..
1947	450.2	403.5	135.5	234.1	2,046.6	362.2	117.1	497.3	458.8	532.8	..	..
1948	405.7	399.6	138.8	218.6	1,703.5	242.9	98.6	604.1	401.9	288.6	..	..
1949	376.0	378.0	162.9	198.5	1,253.3	167.8	66.1	383.7	307.7	260.6	..	..
1950	452.2	456.6	201.7	230.8	1,293.1	151.0	44.8	406.2	315.3	305.3	..	..
1951	461.3	433.7	198.7	185.6	1,319.6	177.9	63.5	407.0	317.3	303.5	..	..
1952	435.6	447.3	194.4	224.4	1,162.0	139.9	51.0	437.1	311.2	188.3	1,219.0	3,370.6
1953	511.7	504.5	213.8	282.6	1,156.6	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	1,089.9	4,176.4
1954	513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,099.9	3,037.7
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1
1956	693.9	651.5	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,367.1
1954 J	515.6	465.9	213.9	245.1	637.2	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	502.5	4,287.6
F	579.8	473.3	255.9	206.3	984.5	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	1,027.8	4,244.3
M	579.6	432.2	245.2	225.9	1,251.6	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	1,331.5	4,164.5
A	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	877.3	4,301.7
M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5
J	587.3	552.1	166.1	396.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9
J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,741.8
A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2
S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5
O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8
N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6
D	474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7
1955 J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.3	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1
A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7
M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2
J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.8	5,615.8
J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0
A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	129.6	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5
S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0
O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.3	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6
N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0
D	717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1
1956 J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	360.2	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8
F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	493.8	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9
M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.5	151.3	33.1	499.2	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6
A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0
M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3
J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5
J	681.0	735.5	237.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3	116.9	33.4	858.5	5,810.4
A	524.0	627.9	107.9	508.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9
S	662.2	531.8	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3	223.4	37.0	2,030.4	4,889.2
O	743.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,612.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4	309.9	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9
N	723.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5
D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,002.1	95.7	32.1	530.1	193.0	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 149.

TABLE 29. Leather

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hides and Skins[1]				Production of Finished Leather[1]					
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet			Dozen Skins	
1926	..	..	..	..	1,792	..	..	..	..	..
1927	..	..	..	..	1,939	..	..	..	..	..
1928	..	..	..	..	2,084	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	1,548	..	..	..	..	..
1930	..	..	..	..	1,620	..	..	..	..	..
1931	..	..	..	..	1,459	..	..	..	..	..
1932	..	..	..	..	1,436	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	..	1,485	..	..	..	..	..
1934	..	..	..	..	1,586	..	..	..	..	..
1935	..	..	..	..	1,748	..	..	..	..	..
1936	..	..	..	..	1,605	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	..	..	..	1,778	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	..	1,447	..	..	..	..	..
1939	..	..	..	..	1,613	..	..	..	..	..
1940	627	591	146	111	2,056	..	..	..	..	..
1941	592	781	171	94	2,193	..	..	..	..	..
1942	491	786	188	107	2,448	..	..	..	..	..
1943	483	520	185	126	2,890	..	..	..	..	..
1944	596	451	184	128	2,552	..	..	..	..	..
1945	882	523	187	130	2,564	..	..	..	..	..
1946	660	576	211	146	2,722	3,102	..	1,440	..	..
1947	693	719	201	158	2,513	3,462	414	1,516	5,923	6,199
1948	494	585	157	124	1,903	3,053	344	1,116	4,129	4,318
1949	455	552	149	95	1,581	3,182	356	933	4,136	5,515
1950	368	467	143	86	1,469	3,168	414	897	5,198	4,797
1951	342	653	125	52	1,232	2,911	288	621	4,517	2,937
1952	486	483	147	60	1,184	3,620	416	610	4,350	2,613
1953	525	408	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	4,103	2,820
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
1954 J	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,060	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
F	533	362	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,604
J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955 J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
J	513	429	176	68	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	806
A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,224	797	913	6,062	1,734
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956 J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,552
F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	6,546	1,378
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	960
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,352	2,968
S	505	649	189	69	1,109	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	802	5,648	1,623
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,896	947	937	5,032	1,290

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 29. Leather – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production of Boots and Shoes[2]							
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'[3]	Misses' and Children's[3]	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pairs							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1927	518	705	149	221	120	1,714	1,518	196
1928	515	756	123	219	120	1,733	1,501	232
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1930	438	639	96	188	110	1,471	1,303	168
1931	415	693	96	209	107	1,520	1,350	170
1932	421	716	94	208	93	1,531	1,336	196
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1934	452	811	89	229	85	1,666	1,432	234
1935	554	835	115	266	85	1,855	1,606	249
1936	524	875	107	238	79	1,824	1,556	267
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,435	153	477	253	3,015	2,439	576
1950	665	1,359	123	442	235	2,825	2,280	545
1951	668	1,307	117	444	223	2,759	2,290	469
1952	730	1,480	140	514	256	3,119	2,600	519
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	669	1,457	156	567	239	3,088	2,557	531
1955	740	1,466	151	561	247	3,166	2,589	577
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 30. Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric 4	Cotton Yarn 5	Worsted Yarn 5	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics 5	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric 6
	Imports	Bale Openings 1		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales 2	Thousand pounds 3	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1926	11,224	..	..	18,560	..	..	682	167
1927	11,353	..	..	19,108	..	..	740	283
1928	11,175	..	..	18,915	..	..	774	400
1929	11,358	..	..	17,370	..	..	775	442
1930	8,359	..	..	15,991	..	..	575	683
1931	7,910	..	..	15,750	..	..	781	843
1932	8,113	..	..	16,090	..	..	945	1,141
1933	9,972	..	..	18,930	..	743	1,150	1,848
1934	11,955	..	..	19,487	..	733	1,223	2,581
1935	10,052	..	..	18,548	..	858	1,371	3,096
1936	12,459	..	..	19,879	10,351	951	1,473	3,506
1937	13,183	27,877	13,896	21,506	11,448	954	1,541	3,900
1938	11,230	23,527	11,739	17,790	9,936	754	1,214	3,466
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	21,697	11,866	960	1,437	4,274
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	25,082	16,412	1,306	2,298	5,292
1941	21,442	40,951	19,837	28,909	17,699	1,267	2,263	7,583
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	30,691	17,846	1,375	2,497	7,533
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	25,099	15,640	1,180	2,358	6,901
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	25,155	13,873	1,203	2,175	6,675
1945	15,795	30,223	15,099	22,404	13,582	1,201	2,282	6,824
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	20,032	13,516	1,465	2,415	6,514
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	21,928	13,934	1,540	2,438	6,904
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	24,458	14,974	1,544	2,340	8,263
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	27,447	14,877	1,316	2,249	9,452
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	29,522	17,054	1,327	2,100	9,939
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	25,227	16,454	1,144	2,159	9,594
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	21,713	13,114	1,103	1,889	8,491
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,095	12,387	1,247	1,764	8,056
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	20,830	11,423	1,042	1,463	6,913
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	24,848	12,373	1,165	1,913	8,107
1956	16,062	31,314	15,218	25,472	12,275	1,282	1,923	7,376
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	20,105	9,469	875	1,400	5,742
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	18,576	10,924	877	1,333	6,471
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	23,747	14,121	997	1,385	7,232
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	20,499	10,797	1,077	1,154	6,810
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	19,011	10,849	948	1,264	6,167
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	20,487	9,953	1,045	1,565	6,746
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	19,732	8,178	717	1,267	4,283
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	19,153	10,888	997	1,516	7,002
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	23,602	13,392	1,211	1,724	8,051
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	22,423	12,134	1,271	1,545	7,782
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	21,984	12,547	1,263	1,466	6,986
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	20,640	13,824	1,222	1,935	8,262
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	26,074	10,896	1,045	1,694	7,493
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	25,249	12,239	1,061	1,817	8,514
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	32,170	14,031	1,263	2,018	9,194
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	20,116	12,122	1,100	1,734	8,098
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	22,246	13,030	1,158	1,793	7,362
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,964	12,470	1,241	2,031	8,434
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	20,212	7,848	741	1,411	5,112
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	23,471	12,576	1,130	1,958	8,368
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	25,458	13,439	1,291	2,099	8,164
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	25,420	13,071	1,357	2,040	7,307
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	25,904	13,858	1,359	2,096	7,890
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	28,894	12,896	1,239	2,260	8,895
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	31,698	12,744	1,230	1,998	6,846
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	28,242	13,419	1,228	2,357	8,074
M	19,709	34,049	16,331	36,511	13,347	1,436	2,108	9,392
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,814	13,257	1,362	1,946	7,116
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	24,273	11,368	1,251	1,984	7,748
J	6,705	29,031	13,999	21,238	11,380	1,327	2,052	8,521
J	7,122	20,033	9,706	20,080	7,853	1,029	1,501	3,930
A	17,808	32,480	15,723	23,087	12,732	1,031	1,748	6,317
S	10,983	29,864	14,603	22,607	11,707	1,174	1,892	7,841
O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,876	14,151	1,495	1,920	7,807
N	24,476	36,432	18,095	24,215	14,281	1,570	1,665	6,675
D	16,213	28,225	14,037	25,021	11,064	1,253	1,907	8,247

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 31. Production of Factory Clothing

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Women's and Misses'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats[1]
			Wool and Wool Mixtures	Rayon and Rayon Mixtures	Cotton, Linen and Other	Wool and Wool Mixtures	Rayon and Rayon Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Rayon Mixtures	
	Thousands							Thousand dozen		
1931	272.7	34.8	139.0	464.8	1,608.4	35.8	11.0	3.0	2.6	20.8
1932	238.3	46.4	133.7	368.8	1,256.1	71.1	12.0	2.0	1.7	28.6
1933	241.5	19.4	133.0	531.3	1,409.3	92.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	32.9
1934	263.3	76.4	138.1	718.8	1,387.4	79.3	26.4	4.1	5.3	50.8
1935	293.7	73.5	86.7	956.1	1,509.6	87.6	4.8	3.4	9.5	72.1
1936	244.0	113.7	78.0	1,040.9	1,466.5	78.8	10.2	5.2	11.3	89.2
1937	268.1	99.1	62.5	1,146.1	1,331.4	70.9	2.1	6.4	18.9	102.7
1938	261.4	57.6	41.3	1,138.7	1,380.1	99.1	3.6	3.7	16.6	95.1
1939	276.9	51.2	38.0	1,282.8	1,184.1	107.2	17.7	4.8	20.7	99.6
1940	317.2	48.5	52.6	1,409.3	1,291.4	97.7	55.4	9.4	34.7	100.4
1941	380.5	134.4	96.1	1,675.5	1,399.0	197.3	109.9	23.0	35.7	136.9
1942	441.3	132.6	111.8	2,036.3	1,431.4	164.4	272.2	25.6	50.8	169.1
1943	381.7	138.2	116.7	1,855.4	1,231.2	100.9	313.8	19.7	60.1	151.2
1944	360.1	133.1	124.2	1,827.6	1,059.0	118.4	239.7	21.5	62.6	133.1
1945	379.1	127.7	118.0	1,886.4	996.8	141.5	176.4	24.1	70.8	140.3
1946	370.1	164.9	137.1	2,012.9	952.3	197.0	163.9	21.2	75.0	145.3
1947	374.6	165.6	113.7	1,618.5	889.3	230.4	140.3	17.2	73.9	145.0
1948	440.0	186.6	115.0	1,747.2	1,200.8	227.4	231.8	18.1	91.8	143.6
1949	448.1	210.8	103.4	1,842.8	1,418.9	244.7	243.9	26.7	91.1	193.5
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.0	1,723.6	1,193.7	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,742.3	1,388.2	201.8	306.1	45.9	66.9	203.0
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,642.2	1,425.5	238.6	338.8	57.6	48.9	209.4
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5
1954 1st qtr.	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.9	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd qtr.	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd qtr.	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th qtr.	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st qtr.	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd qtr.	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd qtr.	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th qtr.	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st qtr.	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd qtr.	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd qtr.	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
4th qtr.	368.8	108.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9

	Children's			Boys'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, all Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1931	53.3	..	342.9	118.7	..	..	..	15.9		..
1932	59.8	..	370.3	109.1	..	..	..	14.2		..
1933	79.5	..	371.7	112.3	..	..	..	16.6		..
1934	67.9	..	..	122.2	..	..	..	23.6		..
1935	84.1	..	494.5	73.4	..	..	..	21.2		..
1936	93.4	..	659.1	90.5	..	..	..	17.9		..
1937	98.5	..	629.9	98.0	..	..	..	17.2		..
1938	111.7	..	618.8	94.8	..	..	..	14.3		..
1939	107.9	..	690.2	91.9	..	..	..	12.6		..
1940	109.8	..	1,255.8	94.5	..	..	..	16.5		..
1941	141.1	..	1,044.5	101.5	..	..	..	18.1		..
1942	149.6	..	955.5	74.5	..	..	..	14.4		..
1943	138.2	..	817.5	80.4	..	..	..	26.0		..
1944	168.6	..	1,143.0	94.3	..	..	..	25.6		..
1945	183.0	..	1,168.9	105.2	..	..	..	22.1		..
1946	199.0	..	1,176.8	84.4	14.9	..	6.6	10.6	9.2	6.7
1947	172.9	..	755.1	90.6	13.3	..	9.5	13.9	11.3	10.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 31. Production of Factory Clothing — Concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Children's			Boys'						
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, all Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1948	173.6	16.1	724.0	69.7	9.6	..	10.8	13.9	12.2	10.5
1949	205.1	22.0	814.7	71.4	9.4	..	16.0	17.6	10.6	10.4
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	6.9
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	64.6	18.6	435.0	25.8	15.0	23.6	8.8
1953	235.4	36.2	972.3	54.3	15.7	399.0	33.8	17.0	25.6	9.9
1954	219.3	55.8	871.4	46.0	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955	231.4	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1956	251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1954 1st qtr.	254.4	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd qtr.	156.2	71.0	863.3	58.5	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd qtr.	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th qtr.	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st qtr.	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd qtr.	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd qtr.	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th qtr.	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st qtr.	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd qtr.	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd qtr.	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
4th qtr.	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2

	Men's and Youths'									
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
				Dress or Business, Fine		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other[2]					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1931	240.5	96.4	..	125.8			..	..	..	..
1932	231.9	62.0	..	111.4			..	..	..	..
1933	225.2	106.9	..	139.1			..	..	..	..
1934	276.6	101.3	..	142.9			..	..	..	..
1935	320.1	108.8	..	172.3			..	..	..	..
1936	329.6	159.8	..	156.0			..	..	18.8	..
1937	357.8	175.7	..	171.5			..	..	21.8	..
1938	319.8	151.7	..	153.4			..	..	52.2	..
1939	326.2	143.9	..	188.1			..	..	64.6	..
1940	300.3	202.5	..	196.2			..	..	88.1	..
1941	357.3	217.3	..	208.6			..	..	123.7	..
1942	358.2	287.3	..	223.8			..	..	101.4	..
1943	297.8	289.0	..	187.2			..	..	85.4	..
1944	316.7	206.4	..	177.6			..	..	76.7	..
1945	336.0	203.6	..	162.2			..	..	80.4	..
1946	391.7	219.0	..	149.9		28.7	56.2	11.7	78.6	107.1
1947	438.0	188.8	..	167.7		38.1	52.7	9.0	71.8	99.3
1948	464.1	172.3	..	183.0		43.9	59.9	8.6	67.4	99.4
1949	420.9	179.6	..	194.9		56.7	60.5	8.3	65.5	89.0
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	174.7		49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1952	390.1	206.0	712.5	130.6	15.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	79.1	82.1
1953	445.3	208.5	725.2	150.4	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9
1954	453.3	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.9	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1954 1st qtr.	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd qtr.	456.2	132.5	797.6	145.2	18.0	104.2	70.1	9.9	89.8	77.3
3rd qtr.	412.2	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th qtr.	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	16.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st qtr.	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd qtr.	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd qtr.	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th qtr.	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st qtr.	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd qtr.	443.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd qtr.	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th qtr.	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 32. Wood and Paper Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production of Sawn Lumber										
		East of Rocky Mountains									
	Canada[1]	Total[1]	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia[1]
	Million feet, board measure										
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1927	341.5	160.1	0.4	8.8	27.9	45.2	61.6	6.0	1.9	8.2	181.4
1928	361.4	170.6	0.4	9.6	23.6	48.4	71.4	6.5	1.5	9.1	190.9
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1930	332.5	171.7	0.4	10.8	23.0	57.0	59.9	6.9	3.9	9.9	160.7
1931	208.1	96.3	0.4	8.7	10.9	33.3	34.8	2.5	1.5	4.2	111.8
1932	150.8	73.0	0.4	6.6	9.4	29.9	17.7	2.0	1.3	5.8	77.9
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1934	214.9	92.8	0.5	12.9	17.0	24.7	26.5	3.6	1.8	6.0	122.1
1935	247.8	113.6	0.5	11.7	19.2	37.8	29.3	5.7	2.9	6.5	134.2
1936	284.3	115.7	0.4	9.9	17.8	39.0	34.3	4.7	2.4	7.2	168.6
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.9
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	492.4	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	245.0
1949	493.0	246.7	0.8	21.9	24.5	94.0	66.1	4.7	6.2	25.5	246.3
1950	546.2	253.5	1.0	23.4	24.9	94.1	68.3	4.9	5.5	27.6	292.7
1951	579.1	268.1	0.9	27.7	24.3	98.6	68.4	5.0	6.6	33.2	311.0
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1956	652.5	252.6	0.7	26.2	24.3	94.9	67.4	3.4	3.9	29.0	399.9
1954 J	423.1	194.4	0.4	12.3	16.7	45.5	20.7	0.8	15.6	82.4	228.7
F	541.7	233.6	0.2	18.7	26.0	68.4	16.1	2.7	12.3	89.2	308.1
M	620.3	256.8	0.7	12.9	20.2	81.3	28.8	3.0	18.4	91.4	363.5
A	455.1	147.4	1.4	21.1	16.1	59.1	27.7	5.1	5.2	11.8	307.6
M	608.4	279.5	1.0	41.0	23.5	128.2	75.0	1.1	7.1	2.4	328.9
J	782.2	379.3	1.5	38.7	30.6	178.6	111.4	9.5	3.1	5.9	402.9
J	781.0	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	6.7	410.4
A	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3	432.2
S	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1	438.7
O	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0	405.2
N	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4	391.5
D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4	360.9
1955 J	636.9	211.3	0.4	20.6	23.8	41.5	26.7	2.1	13.6	82.5	425.6
F	632.7	239.1	0.2	26.9	21.6	55.4	25.6	4.5	12.0	92.9	393.7
M	728.2	301.4	1.3	23.6	30.2	71.9	40.0	5.2	15.4	113.7	426.9
A	481.0	141.7	1.2	25.9	18.0	46.9	33.2	3.6	5.1	7.6	339.3
M	681.4	291.9	0.9	48.0	22.5	108.9	99.0	2.7	5.8	4.1	389.5
J	836.8	388.9	1.5	58.3	28.8	166.2	115.1	8.0	3.1	8.0	447.8
J	775.1	356.4	0.8	47.4	34.9	146.8	110.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	418.7
A	785.4	317.8	1.0	31.1	29.1	119.8	114.4	7.6	4.4	10.6	467.6
S	757.2	277.0	1.0	31.5	21.9	101.2	108.5	5.2	3.4	4.3	480.2
O	603.0	165.6	0.6	18.8	15.5	83.3	36.4	2.8	0.5	7.7	437.5
N	443.8	113.0	0.4	10.9	11.0	44.3	26.8	0.4	2.8	16.4	330.8
D	519.8	163.0	0.4	10.8	17.9	38.8	24.0	0.3	2.6	68.2	356.8
1956 J	587.5	195.7	0.2	14.6	23.8	46.6	31.7	1.4	8.5	68.9	391.8
F	650.1	247.9	0.1	27.0	33.3	55.6	26.9	2.1	8.5	94.5	402.2
M	699.7	263.9	0.3	17.4	31.9	80.5	46.4	3.3	8.4	75.7	435.7
A	483.5	137.2	0.6	10.2	16.8	57.8	34.5	5.0	0.6	11.7	346.4
M	662.9	269.3	0.9	35.5	26.2	123.4	74.5	1.8	3.3	3.7	393.6
J	827.5	392.8	1.6	46.2	34.5	171.7	116.5	8.8	1.8	11.7	434.7
J	799.8	392.8	1.3	37.4	37.6	178.3	119.0	5.0	6.4	7.8	407.0
A	836.3	365.8	0.9	32.5	26.7	140.6	140.7	8.2	3.7	12.6	470.5
S	716.8	293.8	0.8	43.5	18.1	115.1	106.3	3.5	2.1	4.4	423.0
O	617.5	190.4	0.6	24.2	18.8	84.7	56.7	1.5	0.4	3.6	427.1
N	499.1	123.9	0.5	17.9	9.2	46.6	35.3	0.4	0.5	13.5	375.2
D	410.7	124.8	0.5	7.9	14.7	38.3	20.8	0.2	2.1	40.2	285.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 32. Wood and Paper Products – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood Pulp[2]				Newsprint				
	Production			Exports	Production[3]	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total[3]	Mechanical[3]	Chemical[3]			Total	Domestic	Export[5]	
	Thousand tons								
1926	269.1[4]	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	157.1	12.2	144.9	7.9
1927	273.2[4]	160.2	106.5	73.3	173.6	174.2	15.1	159.2	4.1
1928	300.7[4]	177.3	116.1	72.0	201.2	197.2	16.1	181.2	18.3
1929	335.1[4]	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.5	17.3	209.3	28.8
1930	301.6[4]	190.3	105.4	63.4	208.2	205.6	13.5	192.1	66.1
1931	264.0	168.0	90.6	51.9	185.6	182.9	16.2	166.7	92.5
1932	221.9	141.3	76.1	37.7	159.9	159.3	12.2	147.2	95.4
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.4	156.5	81.4
1934	303.0	195.0	101.0	50.5	217.1	216.3	14.5	201.9	82.7
1935	322.4	208.7	106.4	55.2	230.5	227.9	16.7	211.3	98.7
1936	373.8	242.5	121.9	62.9	268.8	270.7	16.2	254.5	59.7
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.0	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	179.5	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	202.3	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	229.7	141.6	372.9	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	249.8	149.8	386.7	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	654.4	393.2	241.0	129.8	432.3	430.4	27.9	402.4	121.2
1950	706.1	409.2	276.2	153.8	443.2	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1
1951	776.2	431.0	317.8	186.9	463.4	458.6	30.0	428.6	101.9
1952	747.3	431.3	293.2	161.7	475.6	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1953	756.4	426.9	305.3	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954	806.1	444.8	338.1	181.7	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1955	845.9	455.6	363.3	197.2	516.4	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1
1956	895.3	476.5	389.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1954 J	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	824.1	461.8	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	788.4	442.6	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	808.2	448.9	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	159.0
S	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
O	838.7	462.7	367.3	182.1	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
N	823.2	461.0	353.9	201.3	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955 J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
S	814.5	442.0	364.4	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956 J	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
F	837.5	449.1	380.5	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
M	900.7	478.6	413.6	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
A	849.8	461.3	380.5	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
M	922.1	492.5	421.1	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
J	897.8	478.5	411.6	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
J	856.1	462.6	385.7	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
A	923.5	500.8	414.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
O	940.3	511.5	420.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	898.8	487.2	404.0	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	826.5	449.3	370.1	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 33A. Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
	Thousand tons								
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 33A. Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries – Concluded (Carbon and Alloy)

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Shipbuilding	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
	Thousand tons									
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.2	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.8	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
J	.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 33B. Primary Iron and Steel

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production					Primary Iron and Steel Shapes			
	Pig[1] Iron	Ferro-Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports[4]
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total[2]	Exports[3]	Domestic	
	Thousand net tons								
1926	70.7	5.3	72.5	69.5	3.0	..	9.9	..	74.2
1927	66.2	5.2	84.7	81.1	3.7	..	7.8	..	71.9
1928	96.9	4.2	115.2	111.1	4.2	..	6.6	..	93.3
1929	100.8	8.3	128.6	122.2	6.4	..	9.5	..	109.9
1930	69.7	6.1	94.2	89.2	5.0	..	6.8	..	78.1
1931	39.2	4.4	62.7	59.5	3.2	..	3.2	..	42.8
1932	13.5	1.5	31.7	30.6	1.0	..	2.1	..	24.7
1933	21.2	2.8	38.3	36.8	1.5	..	7.9	..	21.4
1934	37.8	3.0	70.7	68.3	1.9	..	10.5	..	29.5
1935	56.0	5.3	87.9	84.9	3.0	..	15.8	..	35.3
1936	63.3	7.1	104.1	100.9	3.2	..	21.4	..	39.2
1937	83.9	7.7	130.9	124.7	6.2	..	20.1	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	107.8	103.0	4.9	..	13.9	..	29.9
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	187.8	181.5	6.3	..	33.1	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	226.0	216.1	9.9	..	29.6	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	259.2	246.6	12.6	..	17.2	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	250.3	237.2	13.1	..	15.7	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	251.3	239.5	11.9	..	24.6	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	239.9	229.8	10.1	..	28.0	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	193.9	187.6	6.3	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	245.5	237.9	7.6	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	266.7	257.3	9.5	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	16.8	265.9	258.0	7.9	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1950	193.1	15.0	282.0	274.8	7.1	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1951	212.7	22.2	297.4	287.3	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	298.1	10.4	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1953	251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954	184.3	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955	267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956	297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1954 J	215.0	8.7[5]	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3	9.3[5]	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J	174.4	9.0[5]	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
O	181.9	9.7[5]	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
D	183.2		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955 J	199.5	8.1[5]	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
A	272.2	11.5[5]	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
J	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
J	266.8	16.8[5]	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
A	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
S	276.8		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
O	293.4	19.2[5]	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
N	284.4		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
D	283.5		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956 J	285.1	19.4[5]	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
F	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
M	292.6		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
A	287.1	21.1[5]	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
J	307.6	20.0[5]	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
O	307.6	20.3[5]	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
D	313.8		450.1	439.9	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 34. Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		New Passenger Cars							Domestic Sales Financed
					Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total[1] Supply	Sales[2]			
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.					Total	Exp.	Dom.	
	Thousands											Number
1926	17.06	..	3.15	..	13.91	..	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..	..
1927	14.92	..	2.72	..	12.20	..	2.70	14.90	..	3.33	..	..
1928	20.17	..	3.68	..	16.49	..	3.32	19.80	..	4.64	..	..
1929	21.89	..	4.94	..	16.94	..	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..	..
1930	12.78	..	2.67	..	10.11	..	1.58	11.69	..	2.40	..	..
1931	6.88	..	1.46	..	5.42	..	0.57	5.99	..	0.77	..	..
1932	5.07	..	0.84	..	4.22	..	0.06	4.28	4.04	0.82	3.22	..
1933	5.49	..	1.00	..	4.49	..	0.05	4.54	4.62	1.32	3.30	..
1934	9.74	..	2.02	..	7.72	..	0.13	7.85	7.73	2.61	5.13	..
1935	14.41	..	3.11	..	11.30	..	0.24	11.53	10.90	3.97	6.94	..
1936	13.51	..	2.82	..	10.70	..	0.64	11.34	11.22	3.53	7.69	..
1937	17.29	..	4.53	..	12.75	..	1.40	14.16	13.17	3.65	9.52	..
1938	13.84	..	3.53	..	10.31	..	1.10	11.41	11.35	3.37	7.98	..
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1940	18.58	..	9.43	..	9.16	..	1.27	10.43	9.99	1.51	8.48	..
1941	22.52	..	14.47	..	8.05	..	0.22	8.27	8.00	1.03	6.97	..
1942	19.02	..	18.00	..	1.02	..	0.03	1.05	1.88	0.44	1.44	..
1943	14.84	..	14.84	..	—	..	—	—	0.10	0.01	0.08	..
1944	13.17	..	13.17	..	—	..	—	—	0.19	0.01	0.18	..
1945	11.05	..	10.90	..	0.16	..	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38	..
1946	14.29	..	6.64	..	7.66	..	1.55	9.21	8.43	1.95	6.48	923
1947	21.50	21.43	7.56	7.64	13.94	13.79	2.96	16.90	16.73	3.46	13.27	2,284
1948	21.98	22.02	8.08	8.10	13.90	13.91	1.42	15.32	14.41	2.27	12.14	2,494
1949	24.38	24.22	8.25	8.18	16.13	16.04	2.94	19.07	18.32	1.46	16.86	4,432
1950	32.51	32.57	8.84	8.84	23.67	23.73	6.81	30.48	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1951	34.62	34.48	11.06	11.04	23.56	23.44	3.31	26.87	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1952	36.18	36.14	12.57	12.52	23.61	23.63	2.89	26.50	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1953	40.50	40.08	10.09	10.05	30.41	30.03	4.43	34.84	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1954	29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508
1955	37.68	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016
1956	39.52	39.22	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	6.35	37.60	35.15	1.18	33.98	15,842
1954 J	40.22	41.61	7.94	8.04	32.28	33.57	2.05	34.33	18.98	0.45	18.53	6,755
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.37	0.58	23.79	8,065
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.08	0.62	36.46	12,764
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	40.04	0.82	39.22	13,779
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	38.06	1.96	36.10	13,970
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801
J	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.99	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875
A	13.53	17.25	2.09	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772
S	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.99	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309
O	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823
N	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416
D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770
1955 J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	6,128
F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026
M	50.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861
A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426
M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546
J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960
J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367
A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987
S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317
O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266
N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138
D	28.27	28.19	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169
1956 J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882
F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.43	1.14	23.29	8,775
M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.56	12,430
A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271
M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234
J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233
J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323
A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452
S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830
O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.36	1.75	25.60	15,827
N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.86	0.74	25.13	13,028
D	43.23	46.99	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.35	1.12	25.23	10,824

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 35 A. Refrigerators and Washing Machines

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Mechanical Refrigerators					Domestic Washing Machines[1]				
	Domestic Types[2]			All Types		Production[5]	Shipments[3]	Factory Stocks[4, 5]	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments[3]	Factory Stocks[4]	Imports	Exports					
	Thousands									
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1927	..	..	..	..	..	5.18	..	..	1.50	..
1928	..	..	..	..	..	7.20	..	..	1.95	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1930	0.53	..	..	0.83	..	7.17	..	..	1.45	..
1931	0.82	..	..	1.50	..	6.39	..	..	0.65	..
1932	1.62	..	..	0.45	..	4.87	..	..	0.24	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1934	2.32	..	..	0.15	..	7.01	..	..	0.25	..
1935	1.87	..	..	0.21	..	7.06	..	..	0.28	..
1936	3.39	..	..	0.75	..	8.55	..	..	0.70	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.82	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.99	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.73	4.78	0.62	0.92	0.06	9.60	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	9.01	8.05	2.10	3.45	0.44	18.34	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.56	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	27.87	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	17.18	14.70	3.75	0.05	1.07	28.85	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1950	28.47	28.86	3.39	0.92	0.20	25.09	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1951	23.17	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	19.73	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1952	19.74	20.37	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	20.87	18.48	1.12	0.90
1953	22.84	22.95	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.49	28.61	2.44	0.48
1954	19.67	19.16	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.80	26.68	2.10	0.42
1955	20.64	22.63	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	23.25	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956	23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1954 J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
M	36.81	33.32	21.41	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.72	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 35B. Radio and Television Receiving Sets

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Producer's Sales										Imports	
	Radio Receivers					Record Players	Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets
	Total	Home Sets	Porta-bles	Auto	Combi-nations		Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces[1]		
	Thousands											
1930	18.6	16.3	–		2.2	..	–	–	–	–	..	–
1931	23.8	22.6	0.1		1.1	..	–	–	–	–	6.9[2]	–
1932	11.1	10.7	–		0.4	..	–	–	–	–	0.7[2]	–
1933	9.4	7.3	0.8		0.7	..	–	–	–	–	..	–
1934	13.9	12.8	1.1		0.1	..	–	–	–	–	..	–
1935	15.9	14.4	1.4		–	..	–	–	–	–	..	–
1936	20.7	19.0	1.6		0.1	..	–	–	–	–	..	–
1937	22.2	20.2	1.9		0.1	..	–	–	–	–	..	–
1938	20.9	19.0	1.8		0.1	..	–	–	–	–	3.3	–
1939	30.9	28.7	1.8		0.4	..	–	–	–	–	4.9	–
1940	36.6	32.1	1.4	2.4	0.7	..	–	–	–	–	2.0	–
1941	33.3	28.1	1.3	2.5	1.4	..	–	–	–	–	0.3	–
1942	17.4	15.4	0.3	0.6	1.2	..	–	–	–	–	0.2	–
1943	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	–	–	–	–	0.3	–
1944	–	..	..	..	..	..	–	–	–	–	0.2	–
1945	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	–	–	–	–	0.1	–
1946	47.4	41.2	0.4	1.8	4.0	..	–	–	–	–	3.5	–
1947	69.7	51.8	1.8	6.3	9.8	..	–	–	–	–	9.3	–
1948	49.7	31.9	3.2	4.8	9.8	..	–	–	–	–	0.2	–
1949	60.4	36.1	5.0	11.4	7.8	..	0.3	–	0.3	–	4.5	–
1950	63.2	38.2	4.1	10.7	10.2	..	2.5	–	2.5	–	3.9	–
1951	47.9	27.6	2.1	10.2	7.9	..	3.3	–	3.3	–	4.7	–
1952	47.4	29.6	2.0	8.7	7.1	..	11.4	–	11.4	–	6.9	–
1953	51.7	28.6	2.6	15.2	5.4	..	30.5	0.1	28.8	1.7	2.0	1.4
1954	40.6	25.7	1.8	9.1	4.0	..	52.0	2.3	38.5	11.2	1.3	1.6
1955	50.8	23.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7
1954 J	35.9	19.7	1.1	9.3	5.7	..	34.4	0.2	31.4	2.8	0.6	1.2
F	33.8	19.6	1.4	8.4	4.4	..	38.0	0.8	33.0	4.2	0.4	1.9
M	43.7	27.6	1.3	10.6	4.2	..	37.9	2.0	30.9	5.1	1.1	1.9
A	39.3	23.7	2.3	9.9	3.4	..	26.3	2.2	20.1	4.1	1.2	1.0
M	33.3	17.2	4.3	9.7	2.1	..	21.4	0.6	15.8	5.0	0.7	0.4
J	40.0	18.8	4.0	15.3	1.9	..	22.4	0.4	14.6	7.4	0.7	0.5
J	25.0	11.8	2.6	8.6	2.1	..	26.4	0.3	19.9	6.1	1.1	0.3
A	30.6	19.0	1.1	7.2	3.3	..	55.8	1.5	42.5	11.7	1.9	1.2
S	39.4	31.5	0.7	3.3	3.9	..	84.3	2.7	64.3	17.4	1.8	1.8
O	47.3	36.6	0.6	5.6	4.4	..	91.7	3.6	65.9	22.2	1.4	3.3
N	59.2	41.8	0.9	10.5	6.1	..	94.5	5.5	62.0	27.0	2.9	3.5
D	59.6	41.4	1.3	10.8	6.1	..	90.6	7.4	61.7	21.6	1.8	1.9
1955 J	30.1	16.5	1.0	9.4	3.3	..	54.8	4.9	34.9	15.0	1.3	0.7
F	39.9	19.5	0.5	16.6	3.3	..	56.8	5.1	34.8	16.9	0.7	0.8
M	45.4	21.1	1.1	20.5	2.8	..	53.5	6.3	32.4	14.8	1.7	0.5
A	44.7	16.7	4.2	21.6	2.2	..	30.7	3.9	18.8	8.0	3.6	0.5
M	51.4	20.2	5.6	23.9	1.7	..	20.7	2.5	12.9	5.3	3.4	0.2
J	50.4	17.8	5.9	25.3	1.4	..	26.9	3.7	15.7	7.5	9.0	0.6
J	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	..	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2	0.3
A	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0	0.4
S	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3
O	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6
N	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5
D	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6
1956 J	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3
F	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3
M	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2
A	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5
M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
J	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
A	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
S	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
O	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
N	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
D	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 36. New Residential Construction*

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Starts by Regions							Completions by Regions							Under Construction End of Period Canada
	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Canada	Newfoundland	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
								Number							
1948	7,516	..	476	2,082	2,498	1,491	969	6,341	..	401	1,681	2,199	1,166	894	56,456
1949	7,459	..	419	2,016	2,835	1,380	808	7,294	..	426	1,909	2,620	1,483	856	58,169
1950	7,711	174	447	2,376	2,786	1,300	628	7,418	143	458	2,270	2,610	1,224	713	60,538
1951	5,715	92	205	1,766	2,279	898	475	6,776	78	281	2,224	2,644	991	557	45,926
1952	6,937	132	262	2,196	2,501	1,254	593	6,091	94	257	1,867	2,288	998	586	55,689
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,339
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1953 J	3,573	53	47	930	1,937	257	349	6,101	125	269	1,675	2,529	943	560	53,016
F	2,789	7	62	674	1,384	210	452	6,161	132	309	1,703	2,540	892	585	49,737
M	5,568	7	387	1,836	1,963	468	907	6,130	19	242	1,791	2,438	1,088	552	49,232
A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	669	58,143
J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
J	11,834	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,978	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
S	10,208	200	472	3,229	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
1954 J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754	54,248
F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	954	632	5,896	70	154	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,269	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	674	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,456
N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955 J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618
F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071
M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519
A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236
M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	67,853
J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016
J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261
A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620
S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,386
O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	88,842
N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,400
D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,339
1956 J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995
F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852
M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636
A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071
M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033
J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868
J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389
S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374
O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 37. Value of Building Permits

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada[1] 58 Municipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa – Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Windsor	Port Arthur – Fort William	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1926	13,032	64	328	2,643	..	2,169	261	991	188	886	354	168	167	154	1,911
1927	15,385	128	530	3,767	..	2,606	320	736	390	631	290	268	194	214	1,389
1928	18,259	234	476	3,029	..	4,301	529	679	613	879	552	480	525	281	1,620
1929	19,579	434	474	3,839	..	3,975	584	718	193	921	835	492	951	473	1,798
1930	13,865	266	409	3,125	..	2,678	524	278	185	554	248	460	338	358	1,220
1931	9,352	247	337	2,656	..	1,834	419	51	66	366	133	143	162	115	839
1932	3,527	78	98	880	..	655	119	77	49	177	23	142	76	91	238
1933	1,815	50	60	471	..	368	43	6	28	62	31	9	37	36	130
1934	2,288	62	35	342	..	625	64	32	60	59	24	7	57	40	118
1935	3,880	129	178	621	..	834	157	59	26	227	53	12	73	56	324
1936	3,444	92	68	575	..	682	122	59	35	117	30	19	70	75	387
1937	4,654	124	76	685	..	938	141	294	100	179	39	21	56	72	563
1938	5,068	118	162	850	..	711	194	81	107	165	40	37	76	234	685
1939	5,023	94	208	771	..	859	189	77	80	215	50	21	89	139	524
1940	6,690	116	147	953	327	880	464	168	136	277	88	96	223	220	671
1941	8,421	170	221	1,062	475	764	415	346	440	334	96	59	223	285	768
1942	6,387	73	133	977	632	638	275	384	195	246	63	17	280	281	500
1943	5,128	67	165	810	326	493	185	198	92	159	39	32	166	560	389
1944	8,025	233	298	1,556	280	588	274	285	101	368	95	37	318	480	1,050
1945	11,414	160	363	1,828	307	960	463	163	210	652	233	198	607	666	1,404
1946	22,262	250	505	4,470	663	1,845	539	468	442	991	502	528	979	1,252	2,345
1947	22,296	304	467	4,233	752	2,652	662	488	523	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	1,823
1948	30,704	450	695	6,176	824	2,586	1,475	781	489	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	3,104
1949	34,750	582	694	7,502	1,041	2,740	1,537	873	540	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	2,753
1949[1]	34,750	678	921	9,854	1,934	11,375	2,096	1,279	540	2,332	510	392	1,839	3,340	4,638
1950	44,467	1,449	1,361	1,355	3,693	16,013	2,319	1,540	449	2,775	539	569	2,175	3,882	5,131
1951	35,876	533	1,002	9,460	3,033	15,499	2,923	1,973	355	2,539	506	310	1,873	3,008	3,868
1952	43,394	744	1,101	14,206	2,644	16,076	3,250	1,152	460	3,813	1,061	656	3,256	3,212	4,568
1953	59,910	1,291	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,612	25,889	5,047	2,351	936	7,341	2,030	1,468	5,031	5,370	11,827
1956	70,343	1,243	2,188	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,342	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M	60,870	699	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	30,699	263	699	7,198	3,052	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,768
F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,529	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	9,244
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	6,073	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	8,042
A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	5,029	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,654
M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	9,781	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	18,440
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	10,558	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	12,839
J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,831	8,272	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,566	5,330	21,192
A	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,483	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,739	12,625	14,244
S	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,725	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,813	6,914	11,899
O	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	7,050	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	6,078	7,303	9,175
N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,422	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,309	3,485	12,674
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	4,372	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,299	917	5,748
1956 J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,985	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	777	156	35	3,702	1,020	14,317
F	51,659	524	1,317	15,462	4,676	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,152	203	22	5,386	6,705	8,604
M	55,413	946	1,826	26,056	4,559	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,068	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,725	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
M	118,152	1,924	2,807	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,825	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
J	93,823	1,801	1,956	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,240	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
J	83,170	1,026	3,654	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,287	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
A	72,125	1,012	1,289	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	5,900	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
S	71,993	961	1,859	21,280	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,950	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
O	76,406	577	1,698	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,793	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
N	65,270	1,318	2,094	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,422	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
D	35,383	909	520	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	962	53	1,768	544	739	4,768

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 37. Value of Building Permits: by Provinces[2] – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1956	152,323	748	112	1,909	1,833	33,195	67,502	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	–	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,761	97	–	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
F	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
F	98,932	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
M	125,265	111	–	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
A	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
J	208,002	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,254	22,784
N	129,650	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
D	71,428	156	–	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 37. Value of Building Permits: by Types[2] — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Residential							Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces[3]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
	Thousand dollars										
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,330	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,843	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	368
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,309
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	31,094	351	6,637	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393
F	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
M	68,198	1,818	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,991	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
J	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,115	35,461	705
D	20,273	369	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 38. Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber		Iron and Steel Products[1,2]			Clay Products[1,2]	
		Shingles[3]	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings			Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile[4]
	Prod.	Production[15]				Prod.[5]	Exp.[6]	Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million feet, board measure		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1926	..	20	..	..	1.49	348.8	187.4	0.9	6.0	4.8	29.9	11.8
1927	..	24	..	..	1.56	341.5	182.7	1.3	6.6	4.8	33.2	12.6
1928	..	26	..	..	1.93	361.4	158.5	1.5	9.8	5.5	35.1	17.1
1929	..	30	..	..	1.67	395.2	162.7	1.8	11.7	5.1	38.2	18.5
1930	..	31	..	..	1.26	332.5	136.8	1.5	9.2	4.0	26.7	13.8
1931	..	34	68	19	0.99	208.1	88.3	0.9	5.9	3.3	19.8	8.8
1932	..	24	54	19	0.95	150.8	65.9	0.6	3.8	2.9	8.4	4.0
1933	..	22	63	20	1.09	163.2	95.0	0.4	3.1	3.1	5.6	2.2
1934	..	28	61	19	1.50	214.9	124.3	0.6	5.1	4.4	7.2	2.6
1935	..	27	57	15	1.27	247.8	119.2	0.7	6.0	4.4	8.4	3.9
1936	..	34	69	20	1.68	284.3	154.8	1.0	6.8	4.9	9.6	4.9
1937	..	44	74	27	2.18	333.8	163.9	1.3	8.5	5.2	12.8	5.4
1938	..	39	65	26	1.88	314.0	146.1	1.0	6.4	4.8	12.4	5.9
1939	..	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1940	..	51	114	36	2.87	385.7	212.4	2.0	12.2	6.1	15.9	8.8
1941	..	65	106	58	3.16	411.8	191.7	2.2	14.8	6.9	17.4	9.8
1942	..	60	87	75	3.45	411.3	181.7	1.7	13.5	6.2	14.1	9.2
1943	..	72	91	84	3.22	363.6	145.1	1.2	10.4	6.1	11.6	7.0
1944	..	92	101	85	3.04	376.0	156.9	1.2	11.3	5.4	12.9	7.3
1945	..	118	101	100	3.54	376.2	166.8	1.5	13.4	5.8	16.7	7.9
1946	13.48	165	131	121	4.44	423.6	173.6	2.1	10.4	4.9	22.7	10.8
1947	16.92	173	136	140	4.94	489.8	227.9	2.7	11.3	6.5	24.6	12.5
1948	18.39	170	97	110	5.24	492.4	205.6	3.8	12.5	7.2	26.7	13.8
1949	18.56	178	92	107	4.52	493.0	182.5	3.3	17.5	7.4	27.6	13.8
1950	18.94	202	97	107	5.34	546.2	298.2	4.2	20.4	7.2	31.3	14.9
1951	24.37	182	103	104	5.60	579.1	286.6	3.8	20.7	7.8	31.6	16.3
1952	20.12	182	89	95	5.46	567.3	278.3	4.2	22.5	6.9	30.8	15.4
1953	23.22	214	88	99	5.16	608.8	281.4	4.5	19.6	6.0	35.5	17.5
1954	24.56	224	88	93	5.57	603.7	337.5	5.2	19.1	6.6	39.0	15.4
1955	28.23	247	88	90	6.38	660.0	384.5	5.8	30.0	7.5	40.8	16.7
1956	32.08	231	87	78	5.72	652.5	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	423.1	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	541.7	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	620.3	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	455.1	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	608.4	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	782.2	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
O	24.96	248	104	89	6.67	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955 J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.9	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	632.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	728.2	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	481.0	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.4	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	836.8	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.8	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956 J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	799.8	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	836.3	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	716.8	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources see page 150.

TABLE 38. Building Materials – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Clay Products[2]		Window Glass	Gypsum Products[1,2]			Mineral Wool[1]		Cement Products[8]			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers[1,10]
	Drain Tile[1]	Vitrified Sewer Pipe		Wallboard	Lath	Plasters[9]	Batts	Granulated and Loose[14]	Concrete Brick[1]	Concrete Blocks[1,12]	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales.	Production	Imports	Production			Production[7]		Production[13]			Factory Sales[11]
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1926	1,188	..	3,490	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1,391
1927	1,855	..	3,479	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1,436
1928	1,836	..	3,792	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1,574
1929	2,083	..	4,282	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1,772
1930	2,108	..	3,079	4.94		2.5	..	..	..	..	..	1,546
1931	1,043	..	2,082	3.48		1.6	..	..	..	..	..	1,333
1932	615	..	1,999	3.05		1.0	..	..	..	..	..	1,021
1933	838	..	1,911	3.00		0.7	..	..	..	..	..	1,013
1934	610	..	2,283	2.88		3.5	..	..	..	..	..	1,261
1935	594	..	2,838	2.84		3.5	..	..	..	..	..	1,399
1936	679	..	3,109	3.57		4.8	..	..	..	..	..	1,587
1937	949	..	3,917	4.86		5.3	..	..	..	..	..	1,826
1938	1,072	..	3,025	5.16		5.6	..	..	..	..	..	1,745
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51		5.8	0.76	0.15	..	..	..	1,838
1940	879	..	3,914	9.54		5.8	1.69	0.15	..	..	..	2,125
1941	1,027	..	3,606	12.90		6.7	2.73	0.17	..	..	..	2,818
1942	972	..	3,674	13.70		4.3	3.72	0.22	..	..	..	3,215
1943	1,033	..	3,002	16.02		3.3	3.50	0.33	..	..	..	3,106
1944	1,140	..	3,774	14.94		5.5	2.93	0.38	..	..	..	3,553
1945	1,116	..	3,317	11.16	4.99	5.6	2.86	0.45	..	..	..	3,696
1946	1,504	251	3,644	16.95	6.25	8.1	4.57	0.84	1,476	2,640	7.25	4,414
1947	1,644	330	5,852	17.81	9.26	11.4	6.86	0.82	1,954	3,315	11.24	5,407
1948	1,886	422	8,022	19.81	12.75	13.3	7.79	0.84	2,475	4,411	13.28	6,320
1949	2,113	364	5,382	19.21	14.50	15.8	11.48	1.22	3,347	5,519	9.76	6,284
1950	2,225	400	5,711	19.22	17.89	16.2	12.55	1.08	5,031	6,374	10.97	7,010
1951	2,330	329	5,788	19.36	19.05	16.9	12.41	0.96	4,377	6,912	19.55	7,888
1952	2,660	380	3,017	18.78	16.92	16.9	12.75	0.89	6,060	7,858	19.55	7,997
1953	3,083	439	4,181	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.32	0.90	6,638	9,556	22.29	8,532
1954	3,568	468	3,830	21.76	27.15	21.2	16.02	0.89	8,550	10,440	27.39	8,129
1955	4,128	556	4,722	25.30	33.06	24.5	17.58	1.08	12,498	11,992	36.12	8,864
1956	..	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	..	..	45.99	..
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,636
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,151
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
J	4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248
A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955 J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158
A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765
J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
A	4,565	615	6,395	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,392	45.08	8,543
D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956 J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
A	5,143	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
S	4,483	589	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
O	5,628	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,839
N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 150.

TABLE 39. Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops[1]

	Production									
	Canada									
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Shelled Corn	Buckwheat	Peas, Dry	Beans, Dry
	Million bushels									
1926	407.1	383.4	100.0	12.2	6.0	33.9	7.8	9.9	2.6	1.2
1927	479.7	439.7	96.9	15.6	4.9	37.6	4.3	10.9	2.8	1.0
1928	566.7	452.2	136.4	14.6	3.6	39.1	5.2	10.9	2.6	1.2
1929	302.2	282.8	102.3	13.2	2.1	35.8	5.2	10.5	2.0	1.5
1930	420.7	423.1	135.2	22.0	5.1	44.3	5.8	10.9	2.4	1.4
1931	321.3	328.3	67.4	5.3	2.5	39.4	5.4	6.9	1.4	1.3
1932	443.1	391.6	80.8	8.5	2.7	39.0	5.1	8.4	1.5	1.1
1933	281.9	307.5	63.4	4.2	0.6	33.0	5.1	8.5	1.4	0.9
1934	275.8	321.1	63.7	4.7	0.9	37.9	6.8	8.6	1.6	0.8
1935	281.9	394.3	84.0	9.6	1.7	39.5	7.8	7.9	1.6	1.2
1936	219.2	271.8	71.9	4.3	1.8	33.6	6.1	8.6	1.2	0.9
1937	180.2	268.4	83.1	5.8	0.8	36.1	5.4	7.7	1.2	1.3
1938	360.0	371.4	102.2	11.0	1.3	39.2	7.7	7.1	1.4	1.6
1939	520.6	384.4	103.1	15.3	2.0	44.1	8.1	6.8	1.3	1.5
1940	540.2	380.5	104.3	14.0	3.0	43.1	7.0	6.7	1.4	1.5
1941	314.7	306.1	110.4	11.1	6.8	45.6	13.7	4.1	1.2	1.7
1942	556.1	641.5	256.0	24.2	15.5	61.6	14.7	4.5	1.4	1.3
1943	282.4	461.6	208.4	6.4	18.4	30.1	8.0	5.3	1.3	1.2
1944	414.9	418.1	187.3	8.5	8.9	48.9	12.0	4.7	1.0	1.2
1945	316.3	351.2	148.8	5.8	6.2	40.4	10.6	4.3	1.3	1.1
1946	411.6	360.9	146.9	8.7	6.8	47.6	11.0	4.0	2.0	1.4
1947	338.5	270.2	139.9	13.6	13.8	30.2	6.9	4.2	1.6	1.3
1948	381.4	345.3	152.3	27.5	18.4	53.7	12.7	3.1	1.2	1.4
1949	366.0	304.6	118.0	10.2	2.2	48.3	14.0	2.6	0.8	1.6
1950	466.5	401.8	167.5	13.0	5.0	62.8	14.1	2.9	0.7	1.2
1951	553.6	488.1	245.2	17.6	9.9	68.5	15.9	2.9	0.7	1.2
1952	701.9	466.8	291.4	24.8	12.3	63.2	19.8	2.7	0.9	1.3
1953	634.0	407.0	262.1	28.8	9.9	62.2	20.9	3.4	1.2	1.2
1954	332.0	306.8	175.5	14.2	11.2	61.5	22.3	2.3	0.9	1.0
1955	519.2	407.8	252.4	14.8	19.7	66.0	31.5	2.3	0.7	1.3
1956	573.1	524.4	269.1	8.6	34.5	66.6	27.8	3.2	1.8	1.1

	Canada						Prairie Provinces				
	Potatoes	Tame Hay	Fodder Corn	Field Roots	Sugar Beets	Tobacco	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flax-seed
	Million bu.	Million tons		Thousand tons		Million pounds	Million bushels				
1926	78.2	16.1	4.5	1,712.0	508.0	28.8	380.8	220.5	81.9	10.4	5.9
1927	77.4	19.5	3.5	1,862.0	370.0	43.8	454.6	269.5	75.8	13.9	4.8
1928	83.7	18.5	3.7	2,181.0	418.0	41.8	544.6	297.7	112.7	13.2	3.5
1929	66.6	17.7	3.3	1,811.0	366.0	29.6	279.3	141.6	79.8	12.0	2.0
1930	80.4	18.0	3.5	2,053.0	467.0	36.5	397.3	254.0	109.5	20.6	5.0
1931	87.2	15.9	2.9	1,470.0	436.0	50.8	301.2	183.7	50.5	4.2	2.4
1932	65.7	15.3	2.9	1,888.0	505.7	54.0	422.9	245.7	63.1	7.3	2.6
1933	71.2	13.1	3.1	1,731.0	442.4	44.9	263.0	177.4	47.2	3.1	0.6
1934	80.2	12.5	3.8	2,027.0	412.7	38.7	263.8	172.0	44.7	3.7	0.8
1935	64.4	16.0	4.1	1,756.0	459.2	55.5	264.1	244.9	62.6	8.4	1.6
1936	66.0	15.8	3.1	1,910.0	556.0	46.1	202.0	135.9	52.6	3.2	1.7
1937	70.9	15.1	3.9	1,815.0	422.2	72.1	156.8	142.4	62.4	4.3	0.7
1938	59.9	15.9	4.4	1,908.0	498.1	101.4	336.0	232.0	80.2	9.3	1.2
1939	60.6	15.5	4.5	1,882.0	586.4	107.7	494.0	231.5	81.0	13.7	2.0
1940	70.5	16.7	4.2	1,951.0	825.3	64.0	513.8	229.0	83.0	12.3	2.9
1941	61.7	14.4	3.8	1,262.0	711.9	94.2	296.0	179.6	95.5	9.7	6.6
1942	66.2	18.3	3.9	1,271.0	715.5	89.7	529.0	492.7	239.2	22.6	15.2
1943	66.6	19.2	3.6	1,316.0	474.4	69.1	267.8	374.7	197.7	5.3	18.1
1944	73.6	16.9	3.8	1,154.0	566.3	105.4	391.7	350.9	172.5	7.2	8.6
1945	53.1	19.3	3.1	866.0	618.8	92.3	294.6	249.3	136.6	4.6	6.0
1946	69.6	15.9	3.3	884.0	735.8	141.4	393.0	245.0	133.7	7.3	6.6
1947	63.4	17.4	3.1	658.0	605.8	106.7	320.0	191.7	131.0	12.2	13.0
1948	74.0	17.6	3.9	674.0	629.2	126.6	356.0	222.8	142.0	24.7	17.4
1949	70.8	13.5	4.1	545.0	858.7	139.8	341.0	189.9	109.0	7.9	2.0
1950	73.0	14.8	4.7	618.0	1,115.9	120.3	439.0	255.2	157.0	11.0	4.5
1951	48.4	19.5	3.6	513.0	965.4	153.8	530.0	340.0	234.0	16.0	8.9
1952	60.1	19.1	3.8	495.0	1,022.9	139.7	678.0	346.0	281.0	23.2	11.3
1953	67.5	19.6	3.6	477.0	900.3	139.2	604.0	276.0	251.0	26.8	9.3
1954	51.8	19.5	3.0	440.0	1,003.9	184.8	305.0	196.0	167.0	12.2	11.0
1955	66.1	20.6	3.4	439.0	981.0	134.8	497.0	290.0	244.0	13.4	19.4
1956	68.9	19.7	3,4	425.0	893.0	170.3	551.0	400.0	262.0	6.5	34.1

For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 39. Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops[1] – Concluded

	Seeded Acreage									
	Canada									
	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Mixed Grain	Tame Hay[2]	Shelled Corn	Buck-wheat	Peas Dry
	Million acres							Thousand acres		
1926	22.90	12.74	3,65	0.75	0.74	0.96	10.35	210	457	145
1927	22.46	13.24	3.51	0.74	0.48	1.01	11.14	132	471	151
1928	24.12	13.14	4.88	0.84	0.38	1.11	11.18	139	503	154
1929	25.16	12.48	5.93	0.99	0.38	1.12	11.36	152	516	125
1930	24.90	13.26	5.56	1.45	0.58	1.20	11.36	161	490	129
1931	26.36	12,84	3.79	0.80	0.65	1.20	9.68	132	336	81
1932	27.18	13.15	3.76	0.77	0.46	1.18	9.48	130	368	85
1933	25.99	13.53	3.66	0.58	0.24	1.17	9.60	137	398	85
1934	23.99	13.73	3.61	0.69	0.23	1.16	9.56	161	407	95
1935	24.12	14.10	3.89	0.72	0.31	1.15	9.46	168	380	95
1936	25.61	13.29	4.44	0.63	0.48	1.17	9.64	164	397	92
1937	25.57	13.05	4.33	0.89	0.24	1.13	9.54	166	396	84
1938	25.93	13.01	4.45	0.74	0.21	1.16	9.68	180	376	80
1939	26.76	12.79	4.35	1.10	0.30	1.22	9.78	183	335	76
1940	28.73	12.30	4.34	1.04	0.38	1.22	9.84	186	326	82
1941	21.95	12.28	5.31	0.93	1.04	1.44	10.36	328	205	70
1942	21.56	13.53	6.88	1.31	1.54	1.48	10.47	364	206	76
1943	16.73	14.73	8.14	0.52	2.98	1.25	10.50	236	243	87
1944	22.68	13.41	7.01	0.65	1.22	1.27	10.79	276	216	65
1945	23.20	13.21	6.94	0.49	0.87	1.21	10.75	243	215	86
1946	24.38	11.78	6.19	0.71	0.89	1.16	10.50	260	176	107
1947	24.12	10.73	7.39	1.20	1.79	0.98	10.67	182	233	110
1948	23.71	10.85	6.40	2.35	1.96	1.33	10.41	258	146	66
1949	27.39	10.99	5.92	1.21	0.31	1.45	10.35	278	126	45
1950	27.31	11.18	6.51	1.14	0.58	1.42	10.23	311	116	39
1951	25.25	11.90	7.84	1.13	1.16	1.52	10.54	314	123	37
1952	26.16	11.06	8.48	1.27	1.13	1.57	10.68	340	126	43
1953	26.38	9.83	8.91	1.49	0.97	1.45	10.70	362	148	60
1954	25.54	10.16	7.86	0.85	1.21	1.63	10.80	418	130	50
1955	22.66	11.18	9.32	0.78	1.84	1.71	11.06	507	127	49
1956	22.78	11.71	8.39	0.55	3.04	1.56	10.92	509	168	88

	Seeded Acreage										
	Canada						Prairie Provinces				
	Beans, Dry	Potatoes	Field Roots	Fodder Corn	Sugar Beets[2]	Tobacco[2]	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed
	Thousand acres						Million acres				
1926	72	523	198	511	47	33	21.81	7.49	3.05	0.65	0.73
1927	67	572	197	472	43	44	21.43	8.21	2.84	0.65	0.47
1928	70	599	202	441	50	43	23.16	8.16	4.10	0.75	0.37
1929	86	544	205	423	45	37	24.20	7.73	5.11	0.92	0.37
1930	99	571	226	426	52	41	23.96	8.29	4.76	1.37	0.57
1931	85	592	143	335	43	55	25.59	8.28	3.21	0.73	0.64
1932	67	522	175	366	45	54	26,40	8.53	3.15	0.71	0.45
1933	59	528	184	379	44	47	25.18	8.95	3.03	0.52	0.24
1934	57	569	187	497	38	41	23.30	9.12	2.96	0.62	0.22
1935	65	507	185	481	52	47	23.29	9.48	3.19	0.65	0.30
1936	64	502	182	402	50	55	24.84	8.67	3.72	0.56	0.47
1937	68	531	186	447	44	69	24.60	8.58	3.56	0.81	0.23
1938	71	522	190	460	45	84	24.95	8.52	3.69	0.66	0.20
1939	73	518	190	495	57	92	25.81	8.23	3.61	1.01	0.29
1940	97	545	186	496	78	68	27.75	7.82	3.62	0.94	0.36
1941	98	480	128	407	64	71	21.22	8.20	4.78	0.74	1.03
1942	66	467	117	409	62	79	20.65	9.53	6.36	1.23	1.51
1943	72	484	114	402	53	71	16.03	11.27	7.68	0.45	2.96
1944	86	471	102	399	55	88	21.90	9.73	6.54	0.58	1.19
1945	84	439	89	407	59	93	22.43	9.78	6.52	0.42	0.85
1946	79	446	80	388	67	110	23.73	8.47	5.79	0.64	0.86
1947	86	408	71	379	58	125	23.36	7.82	7.04	0.11	1.72
1948	80	401	64	419	60	111	22.82	7.52	6.08	2.22	1.88
1949	82	389	58	431	84	109	26.52	7.36	5.62	1.10	0.29
1950	66	370	55	463	101	102	26.38	7.52	6.20	1.04	0.54
1951	58	285	46	386	93	119	24.38	8.31	7.53	1.05	1.09
1952	60	297	45	367	93	92	25.37	7.56	8.14	1.19	1.05
1953	68	323	43	365	82	101	25.52	6.49	8.60	1.41	0.93
1954	72	300	43	356	90	132	24.71	6.72	7.57	0.75	1.18
1955	81	308	42	366	82	110	21.96	7.79	9.64	0.71	1.81
1956	66	312	40	394	79	128	22.06	8.66	8.18	0.45	3.01

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 40. Farm Cash Income[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops[3]				Live Stock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay[2]	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
	Million dollars									
1926	241.47	119.54	100.13	6.81	12.60	12.13	7.11	2.60	1.84	55.35
1927	236.32	112.26	93.75	5.61	12.90	11.02	5.44	2.84	2.24	56.14
1928	267.41	136.09	112.63	9.06	14.40	9.79	4.48	3.10	1.70	60.81
1929	234.40	102.30	83.54	6.56	12.20	10.50	5.11	3.34	1.53	62.46
1930	161.77	50.12	41.22	2.50	6.40	10.22	4.44	3.17	1.79	47.19
1931	119.03	30.15	23.81	2.65	3.69	8.50	3.10	2.83	1.78	33.75
1932	103.06	34.91	29.90	2.30	2.71	6.55	1.99	2.24	1.54	24.67
1933	105.64	34.33	29.50	2.34	2.49	6.97	2.61	2.03	1.63	25.46
1934	126.59	42.95	35.41	3.25	4.29	8.26	3.29	2.51	1.80	32.60
1935	134.01	42.79	36.56	2.79	3.44	8.72	2.46	2.85	2.69	38.07
1936	147.67	46.51	36.47	3.56	6.48	10.70	4.45	3.01	2.35	42.14
1937	160.49	45.77	34.82	4.12	6.83	11.72	3.47	3.34	4.20	51.56
1938	163.28	53.52	44.71	3.03	5.78	12.29	2.81	3.56	5.07	44.52
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1940	183.75	55.05	46.82	3.32	4.91	13.44	4.59	4.87	2.30	61.67
1941	221.31	55.72	43.38	4.28	8.06	17.59	5.24	7.19	3.11	81.56
1942	274.75	57.96	36.00	6.61	15.35	22.07	6.99	7.19	5.61	101.47
1943	351.74	96.59	51.61	16.48	28.50	24.87	8.92	8.66	5.34	122.27
1944	457.21	169.34	126.26	15.98	27.10	27.16	9.04	10.34	5.88	140.58
1945	423.95	124.95	84.24	19.24	21.47	30.22	9.56	10.41	8.05	146.53
1946	435.60	130.65	95.20	14.62	20.83	34.30	11.13	11.92	9.15	136.96
1947	491.26	161.98	104.88	15.35	41.75	37.41	10.38	12.49	12.14	136.89
1948	615.79	202.46	141.31	14.66	46.49	40.67	13.21	14.33	10.48	196.84
1949	621.65	216.40	170.42	15.64	30.34	38.72	10.90	11.47	13.60	207.26
1950	553.31	140.88	96.69	14.76	29.43	38.29	9.90	10.75	14.19	223.89
1951	704.12	230.81	174.45	18.51	37.85	40.35	8.02	13.86	14.36	254.90
1952	712.33	270.29	188.19	23.87	58.23	54.73	17.28	17.08	16.67	208.03
1953	693.95	265.72	194.88	18.42	52.42	41.36	7.96	15.00	14.99	198.16
1954	598.10	157.69	104.68	14.26	38.74	41.34	7.49	14.14	16.72	210.16
1955	589.28	137.15	88.82	8.71	39.63	45.62	8.79	14.66	18.96	213.36
1956	665.54	199.23	130.57	14.76	53.90	44.80	10.32	15.42	15.97	224.46
1949 1st qtr.	418.48	66.24	36.43	9.33	20.48	56.84	10.63	4.34	40.39	176.63
2nd qtr.	661.13	279.97	238.19	14.84	26.94	11.07	6.18	4.11	—	190.88
3rd qtr.	742.05	332.50	269.59	20.82	42.08	39.31	12.21	26.28	—	193.10
4th qtr.	664.94	186.90	137.47	17.56	31.88	47.68	14.56	11.14	14.03	268.43
1950 1st qtr.	415.21	52.59	40.17	4.95	7.47	59.73	9.74	3.99	44.06	189.63
2nd qtr.	468.87	75.94	60.86	6.63	8.45	10.83	5.68	3.88	—	213.23
3rd qtr.	602.45	180.86	141.57	10.45	28.84	38.01	12.60	24.67	—	223.34
4th qtr.	726.70	254.15	144.16	37.01	72.98	44.59	11.59	10.45	12.70	269.37
1951 1st qtr.	484.14	72.79	35.36	13.96	23.47	56.70	8.33	3.88	40.81	225.39
2nd qtr.	757.53	287.63	251.21	16.84	19.58	11.22	4.58	4.73	—	258.68
3rd qtr.	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
4th qtr.	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952 1st qtr.	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
2nd qtr.	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
3rd qtr.	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
4th qtr.	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953 1st qtr.	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
2nd qtr.	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
3rd qtr.	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
4th qtr.	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954 1st qtr.	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
2nd qtr.	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
3rd qtr.	594.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	36.07	—	194.55
4th qtr.	724.48	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955 1st qtr.	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
2nd qtr.	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.90
3rd qtr.	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.57	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
4th qtr.	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956 1st qtr.	530.33	119.40	91.18	6.76	21.46	59.69	7.92	4.15	46.11	191.98
2nd qtr.	682.54	244.94	187.99	14.34	42.61	14.39	7.90	5.72	—	207.53
3rd qtr.	698.12	213.94	136.82	18.91	58.21	52.85	12.08	39.96	—	219.95
4th qtr.	751.16	218.63	106.29	19.03	93.31	52.27	13.38	11.83	17.75	278.37

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 40. Farm Cash Income [1] – Continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products				Forest Products	Fur Farming
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products [4]		
	Million dollars									
1926	21.06	24.50	2.34	7.45	29.51	3.87	9.79	5.73	4.67	0.88
1927	24.38	21.42	2.45	7.89	29.75	4.30	11.13	5.79	4.73	1.20
1928	29.86	19.55	2.75	8.65	30.25	4.98	12.53	6.44	4.97	1.55
1929	28.88	21.35	2.87	9.36	29.55	4.83	11.93	6.20	4.94	1.69
1930	18.28	18.66	2.10	8.15	27.59	4.92	11.20	4.71	4.59	1.23
1931	13.95	11.97	1.71	6.12	26.84	3.83	7.82	3.68	3.57	0.89
1932	10.31	8.36	1.15	4.85	22.12	3.44	4.86	2.93	2.76	0.82
1933	9.87	9.72	1.20	4.67	22.38	4.69	5.00	3.10	2.70	1.01
1934	11.68	14.70	1.28	4.94	23.88	4.73	6.23	3.74	3.07	1.13
1935	16.09	15.02	1.38	5.58	24.67	5.02	6.13	3.96	3.27	1.38
1936	16.72	18.34	1.50	5.58	26.80	4.46	7.16	4.75	3.52	1.63
1937	23.73	20.35	1.65	5.83	28.20	5.58	7.12	4.88	3.96	1.70
1938	18.75	18.51	1.56	5.70	30.34	5.62	6.89	4.92	3.56	1.62
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1940	26.70	26.43	1.75	6.79	28.61	4.27	7.42	6.53	5.22	1.54
1941	33.90	37.72	2.29	7.65	38.72	5.10	8.42	7.14	5.67	1.39
1942	40.48	48.54	2.62	9.83	54.73	6.83	14.01	9.09	6.80	1.79
1943	43.61	62.88	2.97	12.81	60.84	7.65	18.10	10.69	8.27	2.46
1944	48.91	74.11	3.61	13.95	67.08	9.78	18.96	12.71	9.25	2.35
1945	67.29	58.96	3.76	16.52	67.47	8.35	21.58	11.56	10.29	3.00
1946	69.04	51.07	3.70	13.15	71.60	11.93	23.08	11.95	12.81	2.32
1947	58.82	60.10	3.26	14.71	81.38	11.85	28.19	14.98	15.31	3.27
1948	102.49	75.65	3.44	15.26	96.63	12.02	32.61	15.64	16.73	2.19
1949	103.16	81.97	3.51	18.62	87.99	10.99	27.67	14.75	15.49	2.38
1950	121.68	79.36	4.07	18.78	82.52	10.40	24.04	14.26	16.08	2.95
1951	123.35	96.44	4.29	30.82	96.98	8.72	31.59	16.98	20.69	3.10
1952	87.01	84.45	2.49	34.08	99.75	10.61	27.38	16.89	21.87	2.78
1953	87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.69	34.09	15.53	20.61	2.82
1954	93.22	80.41	2.42	34.12	106.63	12.05	31.34	14.49	20.84	3.58
1955	100.82	72.39	2.52	37.62	109.60	10.20	33.15	14.49	21.54	4.19
1956	106.17	75.54	2.45	40.30	111.48	8.68	35.95	15.65	21.99	3.30
1949 1st qtr.	90.31	73.87	1.83	10.62	61.05	3.65	27.84	9.16	12.50	4.57
2nd qtr.	97.01	76.34	1.22	16.31	103.70	5.79	29.72	19.98	18.39	1.64
3rd qtr.	102.78	69.44	5.15	15.73	110.59	20.79	26.25	15.55	3.18	0.77
4th qtr.	122.53	108.23	5.83	31.84	76.62	13.74	26.86	14.30	27.87	2.54
1950 1st qtr.	100.38	72.59	1.76	14.90	60.37	2.99	23.51	8.49	12.97	4.93
2nd qtr.	118.14	82.82	0.93	11.35	95.61	6.78	25.86	19.04	19.09	2.49
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	18.10	102.17	18.82	21.08	14.12	3.30	0.75
4th qtr.	138.17	92.06	8.36	30.78	71.94	12.99	25.70	15.38	28.94	3.64
1951 1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.94	10.74	66.31	1.81	28.71	9.77	16.66	6.00
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	17.61	111.17	4.61	35.30	22.55	24.63	1.74
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
4th qtr.	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952 1st qtr.	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
2nd qtr.	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
3rd qtr.	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
4th qtr.	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953 1st qtr.	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
2nd qtr.	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
3rd qtr.	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
4th qtr.	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954 1st qtr.	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd qtr.	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
3rd qtr.	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
4th qtr.	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955 1st qtr.	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
2nd qtr.	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	26.53	2.64
3rd qtr.	98.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th qtr.	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st qtr.	87.05	70.67	1.38	32.88	85.31	1.78	36.17	10.43	18.68	6.88
2nd qtr.	97.66	73.95	0.83	35.09	125.12	2.96	35.94	20.72	27.67	3.27
3rd qtr.	114.53	69.91	3.00	32.51	134.95	21.32	34.35	15.38	4.51	0.89
4th qtr.	125.45	87.62	4.59	60.72	100.54	8.65	37.35	16.07	37.12	2.18

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 40. Farm Cash Income[1] – Concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1926	2.44	3.54	4.22	25.60	61.47	22.47	73.62	41.46	6.65
1927	2.53	3.84	3.71	25.56	61.61	19.88	68.65	43.32	7.22
1928	2.44	4.16	3.68	27.97	64.90	20.70	81.15	54.12	8.29
1929	2.59	3.90	3.66	27.66	64.21	18.33	62.04	43.53	8.48
1930	2.15	4.18	3.48	23.21	53.37	12.00	31.34	24.48	7.56
931	1.34	3.29	2.56	18.75	42.75	7.95	18.50	18.43	5.46
1932	0.92	2.64	1.92	14.87	32.87	7.31	20.12	17.89	4.52
1933	1.05	3.25	2.05	14.45	33.97	8.15	19.95	17.99	4.78
1934	1.23	3.40	2.45	17.06	37.48	10.90	24.13	24.44	5.50
1935	1.33	3.88	2.82	18.07	40.22	9.17	27.76	25.00	5.76
1936	1.69	3.95	3.21	20.28	44.13	11.96	32.13	24.02	6.30
1937	1.62	4.60	3.43	22.44	50.48	18.76	21.48	30.44	7.24
1938	1.43	4.64	3.11	23.09	50.29	16.19	23.30	33.81	7.42
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56
1940	1.79	3.66	4.00	28.20	53.98	15.87	37.44	31.25	7.56
1941	1.90	4.47	4.77	35.14	68.60	20.22	39.03	36.27	10.01
1942	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.15
1943	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.59	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.50
1944	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.41	44.12	135.81	84.48	17.04
1945	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.59	38.29	102.40	71.98	18.75
1946	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.53
1947	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	135.85	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.54
1948	5.57	9.25	11.41	89.12	166.06	61.88	133.50	113.09	25.91
1949	5.17	8.82	10.71	86.12	169.56	61.31	141.52	113.11	25.33
1950	5.41	9.50	10.91	88.92	169.94	49.31	103.11	90.87	25.34
1951	6.66	11.10	12.58	109.25	196.70	66.43	159.05	114.99	27.36
1952	8.00	10.05	13.36	104.34	184.22	62.41	177.69	126.27	25.99
1953	5.73	10.08	10.88	98.40	180.04	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.64
1954	6.10	11.08	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.97	118.11	96.56	26.76
1955	6.48	10.69	11.95	106.05	187.28	43.39	106.16	91.28	26.01
1956	6.61	11.10	12.84	110.24	187.32	52.30	149.41	108.24	27.47
1949 1st qtr.	4.49	7.21	9.06	63.55	168.50	26.06	45.27	76.85	17.50
2nd qtr.	5.06	8.46	9.64	90.97	155.46	66.03	175.98	130.94	18.61
3rd qtr.	3.92	8.73	9.50	91.44	173.48	105.98	197.01	122.14	29.85
4th qtr.	7.21	10.86	14.65	98.53	180.81	47.18	147.80	122.52	35.35
1950 1st qtr.	5.42	7.66	9.39	64.67	176.74	24.47	41.04	68.42	17.41
2nd qtr.	6.23	9.71	10.11	96.77	156.23	29.13	72.05	68.33	20.31
3rd qtr.	4.17	8.85	9.55	93.45	175.27	50.68	133.33	99.47	27.66
4th qtr.	5.80	11.76	14.61	100.79	171.52	92.97	166.04	127.24	35.98
1951 1st qtr.	5.61	10.27	10.30	82.95	189.26	39.15	52.92	72.27	21.41
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.28	11.96	114.96	194.62	68.39	196.60	132.37	21.77
3rd qtr.	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89
4th qtr.	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37
1952 1st qtr.	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99
2nd qtr.	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
3rd qtr.	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
4th qtr.	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953 1st qtr.	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
2nd qtr.	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
3rd qtr.	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
4th qtr.	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954 1st qtr.	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
2nd qtr.	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.43
3rd qtr.	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
4th qtr.	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955 1st qtr.	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	26.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
2nd qtr.	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
3rd qtr.	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
4th qtr.	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956 1st qtr.	5.34	9.27	11.04	85.95	186.09	34.36	86.13	90.40	21.76
2nd qtr.	7.66	10.42	12.99	117.28	164.10	49.49	185.83	112.49	22.30
3rd qtr.	5.42	10.28	10.99	117.53	197.17	57.77	163.77	106.46	28.74
4th qtr.	8.02	14.45	16.36	120.21	201.95	67.60	161.89	123.61	37.08

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 41. Grain Supply and Disposition

Crop Years Ending July 31

	Wheat								
				Exports					
	Carry-over at Beginning of Period	Crop	Total Supply[1]	Wheat Flour[2]	Wheat[3]	Total Wheat and Wheat Flour	End of Period Stocks	Available for Export and Carry-over	Apparent Domestic Disappearance
	Million bushels								
1925-26	30.7	395.5	426.6	49.0	275.6	324.6	40.1	364.7	61.9
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1927-28	55.6	479.7	535.8	44.4	288.6	333.0	91.2	424.1	111.6
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1929-30	127.2	302.2	430.8	30.5	155.8	186.3	126.6	312.8	118.0
1930-31	126.6	420.7	547.5	30.2	228.5	258.7	138.6	397.3	150.2
1931-32	138.6	321.3	460.1	24.2	182.8	207.0	135.9	343.0	117.2
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.7	794.9	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.3
1942-43	423.8	556.1	979.8	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	170.5
1943-44	594.6	282.4	877.4	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	177.1
1944-45	356.5	414.9	771.8	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	170.8
1945-46	258.1	316.3	574.5	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	157.7
1946-47	73.6	411.6	485.2	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.6	159.7
1947-48	86.1	338.5	425.5	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	152.8
1948-49	77.7	381.4	459.4	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	124.7
1949-50	102.4	366.0	468.4	45.7	179.5	225.1	112.2	337.3	131.1
1950-51	112.2	466.5	578.7	55.9	185.0	241.0	189.2	430.2	148.5
1951-52	189.2	553.6	742.9	51.1	304.7	355.8	217.2	573.0	169.9
1952-53	217.2	701.9	919.1	56.5	329.0	385.5	383.2	768.7	150.4
1953-54	383.2	634.0	1,017.6	46.2	208.8	255.1	618.7	873.8	143.9
1954-55	618.7	332.0	950.8	40.6	211.3	251.9	536.7	788.7	162.2
1955-56	536.7	519.2	1,056.0	40.0	269.2	309.2	579.6	888.8	167.2

	Oats[4]					Barley[4]				
	Carry-over at Beginning of Period	Crop	Total[5] Supply	Exports[3,6]	Apparent Domestic Disappearance	Carry-over at Beginning of Period	Crop	Total[7] Supply	Exports[3,8]	Apparent Domestic Disappearance
	Million bushels									
1925-26	35.4	402.3	439.7	36.8	356.8	4.6	87.1	91.7	34.2	49.0
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8	64.1
1927-28	23.1	439.7	465.2	14.9	421.7	5.7	96.9	102.6	26.4	69.6
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1929-30	45.3	282.8	331.9	4.2	306.0	13.3	102.3	115.6	2.6	88.4
1930-31	21.7	423.1	445.6	11.5	370.7	24.6	135.2	159.8	19.2	111.0
1931-32	63.4	328.3	393.7	18.0	345.8	29.6	67.4	97.0	13.5	76.2
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	59.8
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	306.1	347.6	11.9	307.1	10.9	110.4	121.4	3.1	107.5
1942-43	28.6	641.5	670.1	63.3	457.4	10.8	256.0	266.9	34.9	162.7
1943-44	149.3	461.6	610.9	74.7	427.7	69.3	208.4	277.7	37.2	194.6
1944-45	108.5	474.0	582.5	85.8	398.5	45.9	187.3	233.7	40.0	164.8
1945-46	98.3	351.2	449.5	43.9	328.1	28.9	148.8	179.0	5.1	144.0
1946-47	77.5	360.9	438.4	29.8	339.1	29.9	146.9	177.0	7.7	140.6
1947-48	69.5	270.2	339.7	10.2	281.6	28.8	139.9	168.7	4.3	132.9
1948-49	47.9	345.3	393.4	23.2	309.6	31.4	152.3	183.7	24.6	129.5
1949-50	60.5	304.6	365.5	20.5	300.1	29.7	118.0	147.8	20.8	106.6
1950-51	44.9	401.8	447.7	35.4	317.1	20.4	167.5	187.9	27.4	107.0
1951-52	95.2	488.1	583.3	70.6	404.3	53.5	245.2	298.7	73.5	145.7
1952-53	108.4	466.8	575.2	65.4	365.4	79.5	291.4	370.9	122.1	137.2
1953-54	144.4	407.0	551.4	70.7	354.9	111.7	262.1	373.7	93.7	134.1
1954-55	125.8	306.8	432.6	22.2	326.4	145.9	175.5	321.4	80.9	149.1
1955-56	84.0	407.8	491.8	4.1	368.5	91.5	252.4	343.9	68.7	164.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 42A. Inspected Slaughterings of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of End of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in Cure	
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1927	61	35	35	212	22.9	1.7	6.3	34.1	16.7	7.9
1928	58	35	53	212	20.5	1.8	6.0	31.2	15.0	9.3
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1930	50	31	62	161	11.2	2.2	7.0	19.6	11.4	7.6
1931	49	31	68	187	10.1	1.3	8.7	30.3	12.7	13.8
1932	46	32	66	227	8.9	0.9	5.3	29.6	13.5	8.3
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1934	67	45	71	240	22.9	2.5	7.5	28.1	15.5	11.9
1935	66	49	72	234	22.0	2.9	5.6	30.3	15.2	12.1
1936	77	50	69	297	23.9	4.5	7.2	49.6	19.1	16.8
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.7
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.6
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950	107	64	43	367	22.2	3.4	3.9	31.3	14.2	19.7
1951	96	49	37	374	19.5	4.2	3.6	39.0	13.1	35.1
1952	103	47	43	520	33.0	3.9	4.5	68.8	11.6	23.7
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955 J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
M	149	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
D	156	51	52	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956 J	142	43	37	493	34.7	4.4	4.0	45.2	11.1	26.3
F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
D	174	57	52	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 42B. Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers	Index of Livestock Feed Prices	Index of Animal Product Prices	Ratio of Price of Barley to Price of Hogs Winnipeg[1]	Ratio of Price of Beef cattle to Price of Hogs[2]	Ratio of Price of Beef Cattle to Price of Lambs	Prices			
							Cattle, Steers Good up to 1000 lbs. Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto[3]	Barley No 1 Feed[4]	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100						$ per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	138.0	130.2	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1927	126.7	148.3	127.8	13.2	..	..	8.20	10.35	0.802	0.621
1928	125.0	147.2	138.2	13.5	..	..	10.48	10.51	0.798	0.619
1929	123.7	146.6	144.4	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1930	115.7	117.3	133.3	37.7	..	..	8.79	12.33	0.394	0.442
1931	102.1	91.7	92.7	27.2	..	..	6.29	7.51	0.308	0.290
1932	95.1	82.4	70.5	14.2	..	..	5.51	4.70	0.349	0.291
1933	92.2	82.6	69.2	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1934	96.5	106.8	86.5	19.6	..	..	5.51	8.61	0.464	0.386
1935	96.4	100.1	94.1	24.5	60.0	74.2	6.44	8.97	0.396	0.385
1936	98.2	96.0	93.7	19.2	56.9	57.2	5.54	8.46	0.493	0.401
1937	104.3	118.6	106.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	100.0	104.8	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	96.1	106.7	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.2	113.1	124.4	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.6	137.9	144.6	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	136.1	161.8	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	146.2	166.1	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	154.9	170.2	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	146.5	181.2	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	182.0	200.2	17.9	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.7	218.8	263.7	20.3	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	191.7	215.4	265.4	19.1	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1951	217.5	240.2	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.7	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955	224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1956	230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859
1954 J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.726
A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955 J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
F	..	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
M	..	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1,071	0.918
M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1,071	0.929
J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
N	..	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956 J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
A	231.9	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, page 151.

TABLE 42C. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Exports of Grains[1]					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat[2]	Flour in Terms of Wheat[3]	Oats[2]	Barley[2]	Rye[2]	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell[4]
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1926	22.96	4.09	2.77	2.85	0.52	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	..	0.15
1927	20.94	3.47	0.56	3.23	0.69	4.33	4.84	0.03	9.21	3.35	..	0.04
1928	24.05	3.70	1.01	2.20	0.94	3.83	3.44	0.02	9.51	2.67	..	0.08
1929	29.54	4.43	1.07	3.35	0.48	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.04	0.10
1930	12.98	2.54	0.17	0.22	0.03	0.65	1.23	0.01	6.68	2.10	0.02	0.02
1931	19.04	2.51	0.65	1.60	0.17	0.31	1.06	0.01	7.07	1.68	0.06	0.05
1932	15.23	2.02	1.13	1.13	0.75	0.34	2.99	0.04	7.24	2.06	0.13	0.02
1933	20.01	2.01	0.92	0.45	0.24	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.10	0.17
1934	14.19	2.05	0.51	0.14	0.21	1.24	10.04	0.11	5.10	2.15	0.21	0.17
1935	12.03	1.78	1.22	1.25	0.10	1.06	10.44	0.09	4.64	2.04	0.23	0.11
1936	19.34	1.87	1.00	0.64	0.20	0.95	13.17	0.10	6.82	1.71	0.25	0.10
1937	15.78	1.70	0.50	1.46	0.30	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.38	0.13
1938	6.61	1.35	0.37	1.23	0.05	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.16	0.15
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1940	13.51	2.54	1.29	0.89	0.23	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.12	0.91
1941	15.41	3.86	0.85	0.23	0.16	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	0.07	1.36
1942	14.99	3.83	0.41	0.17	0.23	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.16	0.50
1943	13.18	4.72	5.19	2.81	0.17	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.06	0.11
1944	23.60	5.05	6.01	3.01	0.68	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	1.34	0.12
1945	23.36	5.22	6.47	3.28	0.52	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	0.93	3.52
1946	23.17	5.43	3.13	0.37	0.25	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	0.16	3.30
1947	13.62	6.34	1.82	0.58	0.44	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	1.26	4.84
1948	11.13	5.12	0.45	0.22	0.85	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	1.23	4.09
1949	15.35	4.01	1.79	1.81	0.85	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	0.35	2.52
1950	14.95	3.81	1.60	1.46	0.83	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.05	0.67
1951	15.42	4.66	2.89	1.92	0.80	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.56
1952	25.39	4.26	5.80	5.83	0.57	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.87	0.04	1.01
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.69	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.84	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.16
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05	0.37
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.36	0.02	0.66
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 43. **Milk and Milk Products**: Production, Stocks and Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings[1]		
	Total Milk[2]	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter[3]	Factory Cheese[3]	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.32	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1927	1,076	153	14.75	11.50	8.84	622	21.19	20.85	6.67
1928	1,059	151	14.00	12.05	8.59	710	13.49	18.46	9.68
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.98
1930	1,089	210	15.48	9.93	9.18	809	21.67	16.53	15.26
1931	1,195	230	18.83	9.50	7.03	686	24.16	11.68	14.16
1932	1,166	225	17.83	10.04	6.85	515	21.62	13.28	13.13
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	11.00
1934	1,204	232	19.57	8.28	7.84	499	31.98	17.20	11.02
1935	1,214	231	20.08	8.37	8.81	549	32.08	24.56	12.96
1936	1,260	236	20.91	9.93	9.20	688	35.71	24.03	13.14
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.20
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,287	277	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,339	286	23.82	12.60	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,395	311	23.72	17.18	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,394	341	25.98	13.71	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,404	360	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,404	369	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,344	390	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.22
1947	1,362	382	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,315	367	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	45.21
1949	1,326	372	23.32	9.74	30.95	2,066	56.08	43.85	51.97
1950	1,277	379	21.79	8.14	31.86	1,985	39.25	25.53	34.82
1951	1,276	385	21.43	7.40	36.31	2,114	44.82	32.08	65.00
1952	1,311	396	23.40	5.65	39.42	2,272	54.35	40.99	91.99
1953	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955	1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956	1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.66	64.97
1954 J	917	423	10.82	1.99	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74
F	863	400	9.91	1.88	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21
M	1,110	451	14.72	3.14	29.86	1,819	42.27	22.62	38.44
A	1,353	423	23.67	5.08	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23
M	1,699	425	34.15	9.43	55.06	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02
J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18
J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.69
A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72
1955 J	930	434	11.00	1.97	20.59	1,382	80.37	40.15	51.38
F	866	413	9.50	1.70	21.40	1,391	68.98	36.79	39.85
M	1,087	466	13.77	2.75	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29
A	1,360	448	22.39	4.87	39.42	2,445	58.53	31.21	32.87
M	1,773	439	36.28	9.58	55.05	3,418	68.04	31.74	46.82
J	2,074	434	47.77	13.09	61.61	4,322	90.28	37.23	64.80
J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35
A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70
S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.68	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29
O	1,484	455	28.66	7.91	42.70	1,898	127.88	45.20	95.69
N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98
D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.59	38.25	73.75
1956 J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30
F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22
M	1,157	499	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.95
A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.26
M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	69.51	27.58	51.77
J	2,055	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60
J	1,990	440	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08
A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14
S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83
O	1,450	486	25.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41
N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48
D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 44. Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Landings[1]				Exports of Fish Products[3]					Stocks[5]
		Seafish[2]			By Countries[4]			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total Value	Total Quantity	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million Pounds								
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1927	2,244	83.7	41.1	42.5	34.2	12.8	21.4	6.2	0.8	22.4
1928	2,254	94.0	43.5	50.6	38.1	14.3	23.9	8.0	0.8	27.4
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1930	2,060	85.9	39.9	46.0	30.6	11.4	19.2	6.0	1.3	31.3
1931	1,217	74.3	35.5	38.7	29.8	9.9	19.9	7.9	1.4	24.7
1932	981	62.7	33.8	29.0	21.5	8.7	12.8	5.4	1.4	23.9
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1934	1,335	71.8	41.2	30.6	24.0	11.0	13.0	5.3	1.3	23.6
1935	1,376	72.3	38.6	33.7	26.9	12.6	14.3	7.0	1.1	26.5
1936	1,421	84.3	43.5	40.8	26.7	14.3	12.4	6.7	1.1	28.4
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,462	98.5	55.6	42.9	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	41.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	47.3
1951	6,036	109.1	58.0	51.0	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	46.6
1952	5,297	98.5	64.7	33.7	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.8
1953	6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9
1954	7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955	6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956	7,473	168.6	112.9	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1954 J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6
F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4
M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9
A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6
M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0
J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955 J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.5
A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.5
M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.1
J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
A	14,257	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.8
S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.6
O	4,186	95.9	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956 J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
F	4,525	213.2	48.6	164.6	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7
M	3,065	108.4	40.4	68.0	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	33.2
A	3,806	70.5	63.3	7.2	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	36.3
M	9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
J	11,831	220.2	196.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
J	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
A	14,550	267.8	206.4	70.4	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
S	8,681	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6
N	2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7
D	5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 45. Manufactured Food

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports[1]	Production[2]	Stocks End of Period[3]	Production					
	P.C. of Capacity	Million Barrels	Million Barrels	Million pounds							
1926	..	1.58	0.87	–	–	11.75	..	4.67	2.36	2.54	..
1927	..	1.49	0.77	–	–	10.11	..	4.78	2.36	2.92	..
1928	..	1.64	0.89	–	–	12.43	..	4.67	2.53	2.68	..
1929	53.2	1.55	0.80	–	–	11.47	..	4.24	2.51	2.82	..
1930	47.5	1.39	0.63	–	–	11.13	..	4.43	2.40	3.09	0.04
1931	46.4	1.29	0.47	–	–	13.84	12.18	5.46	2.41	3.32	0.03
1932	43.7	1.21	0.43	–	–	11.85	12.70	5.91	2.39	3.26	0.04
1933	45.5	1.24	0.46	–	–	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.18	0.03
1934	50.7	1.23	0.42	–	–	10.87	15.35	8.44	2.68	3.19	0.04
1935	50.5	1.19	0.41	–	–	11.21	16.60	8.88	2.55	3.32	0.05
1936	53.2	1.24	0.40	–	–	12.06	18.87	9.43	2.52	3.64	0.04
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	–	–	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	–	–	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.3	1.40	0.45	–	–	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	–	–	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	76.8	1.73	0.95	–	–	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	77.1	1.72	0.89	–	–	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	–	–	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.8	2.02	1.16	–	–	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.6	2.09	1.11	–	–	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.2	2.29	1.29	–	–	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.69	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	–	–	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.69	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	–	–	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.51	14.91	2.58	5.72	1.49
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	16.94	16.16	2.93	5.78	0.38
1951	77.2	1.91	1.01	8.76	3.24	8.68	18.67	17.37	2.36	6.15	0.14
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.14	17.16	2.42	6.49	0.17
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.57	0.16
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955	72.0	1.68	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	19.72	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.38	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38	..	..
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73					
M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36					
A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
J	70.4	1.77	0.90	9.55	3.49	7.51					
J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05					
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	17.83	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43					
A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46	22.54	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19					
J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62					
J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05	21.42	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
A	69.0	1.67	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63					
S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98					
O	78.2	1.76	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62	17.10	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89					
D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956 J	69.9	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	20.21	22.76	2.41	..	..
F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82	5.92					
A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.24	4.57	24.77	22.06	2.72	..	..
M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00					
J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
N	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.10	8.84					
D	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.38	9.15					

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 45. Manufactured Food: Production — Continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1926	21.26		1.32	0.62	..	..	11.24	10.06	1.89	1.30
1927	25.41		1.57	0.66	..	..	11.22	10.69	1.61	2.28
1928	24.69		1.65	0.85	..	..	12.87	11.98	1.99	3.06
1929	27.51		1.64	0.86	..	..	15.61	12.82	2.70	4.18
1930	25.28		1.56	0.66	..	..	14.51	9.94	2.22	5.83
1931	5.99	19.67	1.43	0.78	..	..	12.89	10.60	2.66	7.77
1932	5.66	18.84	1.17	0.90	3.07	11.19	12.26	9.15	1.95	8.65
1933	5.99	14.89	1.48	1.15	3.24	9.26	11.95	9.30	2.35	9.93
1934	6.46	16.85	1.32	1.43	3.51	7.79	12.59	9.12	2.28	12.46
1935	6.24	18.18	1.29	1.67	4.29	7.09	12.21	8.89	2.28	11.35
1936	6.53	18.80	1.52	1.86	3.80	8.65	10.93	9.74	2.71	17.96
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	12.02	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	12.70	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.68	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	15.24	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.54	9.12	12.64	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	14.52	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	15.30	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.56	7.12	11.85	17.37	4.91	32.98
1946	13.40	23.88	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.40	18.60	4.86	51.17
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	39.90
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.25	21.16	5.45	31.48
1949	10.83	39.73	3.20	2.38	13.09	10.73	19.02	17.80	4.37	30.76
1950	10.41	40.87	3.34	2.46	15.54	9.45	19.33	20.64	4.88	43.01
1951	12.46	43.14	3.01	2.29	9.88	8.27	17.24	18.25	4.37	50.39
1952	11.46	46.02	3.22	1.96	10.53	10.66	18.10	19.06	4.93	50.73
1953	11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	48.20
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	54.79
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1950 1st qtr.	12.28	37.46	3.25	2.72	18.03	10.10	15.96	14.79	5.25	28.15
2nd qtr.	9.35	43.45	3.81	2.58	19.85	6.82	15.63	20.91	4.84	32.82
3rd qtr.	10.06	45.94	3.44	2.01	15.51	7.66	19.39	28.83	4.96	62.10
4th qtr.	9.94	36.64	2.86	2.54	8.79	13.21	26.34	18.01	4.48	48.90
1951 1st qtr.	14.96	39.00	3.11	2.81	9.88	6.88	13.93	15.00	5.40	33.26
2nd qtr.	11.47	44.34	3.41	2.33	8.30	4.83	14.14	21.80	4.27	31.04
3rd qtr.	11.62	48.14	2.82	1.84	10.09	6.45	16.55	20.50	3.83	78.00
4th qtr.	11.82	41.07	2.71	2.18	11.26	14.93	24.35	15.69	3.99	59.25
1952 1st qtr.	13.89	41.97	3.09	2.29	11.55	9.56	16.15	15.34	5.11	35.92
2nd qtr.	10.36	48.04	3.80	1.79	10.13	6.32	13.10	20.62	5.13	34.30
3rd qtr.	10.41	47.86	3.10	1.73	10.14	8.15	16.64	21.87	4.60	75.70
4th qtr.	11.19	46.20	2.89	2.02	10.31	18.60	26.51	18.44	4.89	57.03
1953 1st qtr.	13.22	44.63	3.54	1.86	11.79	9.83	14.84	16.07	5.29	36.44
2nd qtr.	10.22	49.07	3.63	1.80	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	33.93
3rd qtr.	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.69	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	69.99
4th qtr.	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	52.44
1954 1st qtr.	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.60	6.00	36.21
2nd qtr.	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89	5.44	39.89
3rd qtr.	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	71.06
4th qtr.	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	72.02
1955 1st qtr.	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd qtr.	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd qtr.	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th qtr.	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st qtr.	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
2nd qtr.	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
3rd qtr.	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th qtr.	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 45. Manufactured Food: Production — Continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Infants' and Junior Foods[4]	Baked Beans[5]	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces[6]	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners[7]	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1926	..	..	0.22	5.07	0.79	0.96	..	..	2.35	3.50	..
1927	..	7.50	0.36	3.85	0.83	0.86	..	..	6.16	4.11	..
1928	..	..	0.39	4.95	0.92	1.07	..	..	6.29	4.37	..
1929	..	..	0.43	4.43	0.92	1.17	..	..	6.56	4.71	..
1930	..	7.19	0.32	3.66	0.90	1.20	..	..	6.63	4.80	..
1931	..	6.03	0.32	3.01	1.04	1.29	..	..	6.93	5.00	..
1932	..	9.41	0.32	2.68	1.19	1.22	..	..	6.82	5.18	..
1933	0.09	9.44	0.26	2.66	1.62	1.25	..	..	7.68	5.18	..
1934	0.15	9.67	0.26	3.00	2.06	1.59	..	..	6.98	5.78	..
1935	0.25	9.75	0.31	2.74	2.27	1.79	..	..	7.72	6.80	..
1936	0.44	13.82	0.35	3.12	2.51	1.83	..	..	8.24	7.51	..
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	3.16	2.56	1.93	..	..	8.71	7.93	..
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27	9.88
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75	13.24
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	..	9.02	10.09	14.95
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	..	7.19	9.73	14.57
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	..	6.25	10.29	14.51
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	..	8.91	12.34	16.06
1945	3.55	9.37	0.95	8.36	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72	12.84
1946	4.64	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	5.00	4.49	4.48	12.27	17.11	13.93
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.85	5.14	3.50	5.87	3.40	12.00	16.59	17.35
1948	5.71	20.00	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.21	2.75	9.77	17.33	21.05
1949	9.05	18.84	1.15	8.57	4.41	4.15	3.91	2.60	10.76	18.77	24.81
1950	7.40	23.14	1.43	9.13	5.53	4.18	4.39	2.89	11.40	16.55	25.21
1951	10.85	22.14	1.24	9.84	5.77	4.90	4.25	3.26	11.05	17.85	23.26
1952	11.02	23.96	1.44	10.31	5.91	5.56	22.70	3.50	10.71	18.88	25.35
1953	13.34	21.35	1.51	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
1954	15.05	23.97	1.64	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.64	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956	15.77	24.04	2.09	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1950 1st qtr.	5.92	20.54	1.31	9.68	5.62	3.63	2.59	2.26	11.77	15.16	19.35
2nd qtr.	6.36	25.47	1.49	8.17	5.23	3.81	5.16	2.43	12.65	15.26	29.73
3rd qtr.	6.54	19.21	1.41	8.48	5.43	3.61	4.16	2.55	10.75	19.19	31.72
4th qtr.	10.77	27.35	1.51	10.18	5.85	5.67	5.64	4.33	10.41	16.60	20.05
1951 1st qtr.	8.28	28.43	1.17	10.39	6.07	4.77	4.74	3.86	12.16	18.64	17.68
2nd qtr.	8.05	22.59	1.04	9.37	5.74	5.02	4.70	2.81	11.45	17.00	26.23
3rd qtr.	11.64	13.46	1.36	8.90	5.56	4.28	2.92	2.64	9.46	16.50	28.93
4th qtr.	15.42	24.09	1.36	10.71	5.70	5.55	4.62	3.72	11.14	19.28	20.19
1952 1st qtr.	6.72	26.06	1.39	11.75	6.39	5.23	10.25	3.00	10.41	19.03	19.25
2nd qtr.	8.05	23.57	1.21	8.91	5.87	5.47	26.25	3.29	10.93	18.20	26.23
3rd qtr.	14.14	20.12	1.55	9.82	5.99	4.85	21.08	2.54	10.24	17.59	33.72
4th qtr.	15.16	26.06	1.60	10.76	5.42	6.69	29.23	5.18	11.27	20.69	22.20
1953 1st qtr.	11.21	19.30	1.20	11.82	6.51	4.89	6.30	3.35	10.88	20.41	20.16
2nd qtr.	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33	28.50
3rd qtr.	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
4th qtr.	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.77	5.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954 1st qtr.	9.25	23.80	1.43	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	22.61	19.83
2nd qtr.	9.62	22.59	1.39	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24	28.70
3rd qtr.	16.25	22.70	2.08	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
4th qtr.	25.08	26.78	1.43	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955 1st qtr.	15.06	22.72	1.33	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.49
2nd qtr.	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
3rd qtr.	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
4th qtr.	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956 1st qtr.	12.56	29.40	2.06	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd qtr.	13.08	24.32	1.89	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
3rd qtr.	15.30	16.90	2.29	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
4th qtr.	22.13	25.55	1.85	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 45. Manufactured Food. Sugar – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cane Sugar		Refined Sugar						
	Receipts	Stocks End of Period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of Period
	Million pounds								
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1927	79.8	59.0	72.2	8.8	81.0	..	..	67.3	98.9
1928	73.7	39.8	69.5	8.2	77.7	..	..	72.9	102.9
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1930	75.7	108.3	70.3	8.4	78.7	..	..	75.6	136.3
1931	74.8	98.4	73.1	8.7	81.8	..	..	77.3	175.0
1932	72.1	109.2	71.6	8.1	79.7	..	..	76.8	194.6
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1934	70.4	132.2	63.5	9.4	72.9	..	..	75.0	173.3
1935	68.7	79.7	72.2	9.5	81.7	..	..	79.6	189.3
1936	81.3	124.7	77.8	10.2	88.0	..	..	79.0	294.5
1937	68.1	41.8	72.7	10.4	83.1	..	..	85.0	268.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	320.1
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	185.6
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.6	62.6	77.2	204.3
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	126.7	17.8	98.5	116.3	347.1
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3	322.9
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	118.2	202.9
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8	322.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 46. Value of Retail Trade

Monthly averages or calendar months

	By Kinds of Business										
	Total all Stores[1]	Grocery and Combination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores[2]	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores[3]	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1930	228.0	33.8	..	17.3	29.6	3.7	21.0	9.5	13.6	3.0	11.4
1931	192.1	30.1	..	14.0	26.1	3.6	15.4	..	11.4	2.7	9.0
1932	159.0	26.3	..	12.0	21.2	3.3	11.1	..	8.9	2.3	6.8
1933	147.7	26.4	..	11.4	20.2	3.1	10.5	..	8.3	2.2	6.0
1934	165.3	26.4	..	13.0	21.2	3.4	14.5	..	9.9	2.3	6.9
1935	175.4	27.2	..	13.4	21.6	3.6	17.7	..	10.5	2.3	7.3
1936	190.8	29.4	..	14.4	22.8	3.9	21.2	..	11.6	2.5	8.1
1937	216.1	33.2	..	15.8	24.1	4.4	27.1	..	12.9	2.7	9.1
1938	210.8	33.0	..	15.6	23.3	4.5	25.2	..	11.7	2.5	9.0
1939	214.8	33.7	..	15.2	24.3	4.9	24.5	..	12.5	2.5	9.4
1940	244.6	39.1	..	16.2	27.2	5.8	28.3	..	15.4	2.9	10.9
1941	284.6	47.3	..	17.9	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1942	301.6	55.3	..	20.4	34.9	8.2	18.0	9.7	22.6	4.5	13.6
1943	315.5	59.0	..	22.8	35.0	8.2	15.0	7.4	23.8	4.8	14.1
1944	341.1	64.0	..	24.9	38.3	8.7	16.8	7.8	25.5	5.2	15.5
1945	381.1	70.7	..	27.0	42.5	9.4	20.0	9.1	28.1	5.8	17.0
1946	482.3	83.3	..	31.4	50.5	10.5	39.6	20.0	33.5	6.8	25.0
1947	580.3	98.0	..	35.3	58.3	11.6	60.4	30.2	37.6	7.6	32.2
1948	652.9	114.0	..	37.9	66.4	13.3	67.0	34.6	42.0	8.1	37.5
1949	711.0	122.9	..	40.2	71.7	14.0	82.8	37.6	44.0	8.7	40.8
1950	801.4	134.6	..	40.0	73.4	14.6	125.4	38.3	42.9	8.6	47.4
1951	891.1	158.7	..	43.7	75.8	16.3	157.0	39.9	49.0	9.3	48.9
1952	961.0	170.1	..	45.1	82.6	17.8	174.6	42.3	52.7	9.8	50.1
1953	1,010.7	177.7	..	43.4	85.6	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	1,005.5	190.0	77.0	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,092.7	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956	1,191.5	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1954 J	802.0	177.5	62.1	34.5	62.6	12.0	112.6	43.5	41.6	7.6	34.2
F	804.3	167.4	64.4	32.8	66.0	12.8	141.4	40.8	36.8	6.4	33.9
M	943.0	176.1	67.1	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
A	1,029.5	186.1	73.6	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
M	1,070.7	194.2	75.0	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
J	1,064.6	193.0	77.7	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J	1,063.8	208.1	84.2	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
A	994.0	184.5	76.5	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
S	1,011.2	189.1	75.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
O	1,020.0	199.7	77.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	72.5	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	117.7	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	863.1	182.4	63.2	34.2	69.0	12.9	130.3	51.2	44.6	8.2	36.8
F	831.6	178.6	63.5	32.2	67.8	13.2	140.8	47.5	33.5	6.1	34.4
M	968.1	194.6	67.7	35.7	81.7	15.2	191.3	52.1	41.2	7.6	40.6
A	1,127.8	208.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
M	1,156.2	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
J	1,200.2	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
J	1,112.8	208.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	46.2	10.0	67.7
A	1,107.3	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
S	1,132.5	205.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
O	1,137.0	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
N	1,118.7	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
D	1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956 J	923.9	190.3	66.9	35.1	74.2	14.0	138.4	58.7	45.7	8.1	41.1
F	922.6	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
M	1,122.3	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
A	1,158.8	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
M	1,292.5	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
J	1,318.1	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
J	1,201.7	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
A	1,239.3	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
S	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
O	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
N	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
D	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 46. Value of Retail Trade – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	By Kinds of Business					By Economic Areas				
	Furniture Appliance and Radio Dealers	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1930	7.8	6.3	7.2	6.4	2.2	16.4	53.9	90.9	45.9	20.9
1931	6.3	5.1	6.4	5.9	1.7	14.4	46.5	78.7	35.0	17.5
1932	4.5	3.9	5.9	5.3	1.4	11.7	38.5	65.3	29.8	13.8
1933	3.8	3.3	5.9	4.8	1.3	10.8	34.9	61.3	27.7	13.1
1934	4.6	4.1	6.0	5.0	1.4	12.2	37.8	69.4	30.9	14.9
1935	5.2	4.6	6.1	5.3	1.6	13.1	39.4	72.9	33.3	16.7
1936	5.9	5.5	6.4	5.6	1.8	14.1	43.2	78.4	36.3	18.8
1937	7.1	6.5	6.6	6.2	2.0	16.6	50.4	89.0	38.8	21.2
1938	6.6	5.9	6.4	6.1	1.9	15.7	49.8	85.5	39.8	20.0
1939	6.7	5.7	6.9	6.3	2.1	16.3	50.2	86.6	41.6	20.2
1940	8.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	2.7	19.6	56.9	99.3	46.2	22.7
1941	9.2	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.3	68.3	115.7	50.8	26.5
1942	8.9	13.2	10.3	9.6	3.7	25.1	73.0	120.5	54.1	28.8
1943	7.9	16.3	11.5	10.6	4.3	26.6	76.1	124.0	58.7	30.2
1944	8.4	18.0	10.9	11.5	5.0	29.3	81.3	131.1	65.7	33.7
1945	9.7	19.3	11.4	12.4	5.9	32.3	90.1	147.8	73.1	37.9
1946	15.9	22.5	12.0	14.0	6.9	40.9	111.9	188.7	91.3	49.5
1947	20.9	24.8	14.2	14.9	6.7	47.0	135.1	226.8	110.1	61.4
1948	22.9	27.5	16.3	16.4	7.0	50.6	149.3	255.6	129.2	68.1
1949	25.2	30.3	16.7	17.7	7.6	61.2	156.0	274.5	146.5	72.8
1950	27.9	32.5	18.3	18.6	8.2	68.5	181.9	309.6	159.5	81.8
1951	29.9	36.5	19.4	20.8	8.7	74.9	203.6	344.2	176.9	91.6
1952	37.2	39.0	19.6	22.2	9.6	81.9	219.6	365.3	196.2	98.1
1953	40.0	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.8	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	45.0	39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1954 J	35.3	32.2	31.9	22.3	6.9	66.0	182.2	322.3	151.4	80.0
F	34.1	32.1	24.5	21.7	6.7	65.3	179.0	320.0	156.7	83.3
M	41.4	33.9	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
A	38.5	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
M	38.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
J	39.9	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
J	38.9	42 3	12.1	22.2	9.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
A	36.5	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
S	41.5	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
O	43.6	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N	43.7	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	53.3	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	38.2	34.9	33.3	23.7	6.9	70.4	198.9	342.4	156.8	94.6
F	35.3	32.2	30.1	22.3	6.5	69.0	192.5	332.3	146.2	91.6
M	39.1	35.4	30.1	24.0	7.1	83.2	225.2	382.8	169.9	107.0
A	42.1	38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	205.0	115.9
M	43.0	39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
J	43.0	40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
J	42.0	43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
A	45.8	43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
S	51.4	41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
O	52.5	41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
N	50.2	37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
D	57.9	39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956 J	42.9	36.9	40.6	25.2	7.0	73.5	217.4	370.8	157.0	105.2
F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
J	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
A	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
S	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
O	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
N	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
D	59.9	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0

Note. For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 47. Retail Sales and Stocks

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Department Stores											
	Total all Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products[3]		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances[3]	
	Sales	Stocks[1]	Sales	Stocks[1]	Sales	Stocks[1]	Sales	Stocks[1]	Sales	Stocks[1]	Sales	Stocks[1]
	Million dollars											
1941	31.5	103.1	..	..	..	..	2.8	3.4	..	..	5.5	25.0
1942	34.9	95.0	..	..	..	..	3.1	3.4	..	..	5.8	22.6
1943	35.0	89.3	..	..	..	..	3.0	4.1	..	..	5.3	17.7
1944	38.3	79.3	..	..	..	..	3.2	3.7	..	..	5.8	14.4
1945	42.5	86.2	..	..	..	..	3.4	4.0	..	..	6.5	17.5
1946	50.5	114.0	..	..	..	..	3.6	4.7	..	..	9.2	26.6
1947	58.3	131.6	..	..	..	..	4.5	6.2	..	..	11.5	35.5
1948	66.4	181.0	..	..	..	..	5.4	6.7	..	..	12.8	38.5
1949	71.7	200.9	..	..	..	..	4.7	4.4	..	..	14.1	44.8
1950	73.4	177.4	..	..	..	..	5.0	4.1	..	..	13.0	41.7
1951	75.8	184.6	21.8	42.8	9.7	25.1	5.4	4.3	4.7	15.5	12.5	43.8
1952	82.6	185.2	24.3	45.9	10.5	24.0	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.2	14.5	41.6
1953	85.6	204.5	24.8	49.8	10.4	27.6	5.2	3.6	4.9	16.6	16.0	47.5
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.1	57.1
1955	95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1
1956	103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6
1953 J	65.5	201.9	16.2	51.4	6.8	26.7	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	63.4	230.0	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	78.6	241.5	25.7	66.9	9.3	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.2
A	80.3	244.8	25.4	66.5	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.8
M	85.7	239.4	25.8	62.2	9.6	33.9	5.0	3.5	4.6	18.5	16.8	53.4
J	79.5	227.1	21.6	56.3	9.5	30.8	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.6	52.5
J	66.3	234.1	16.3	60.4	6.8	31.6	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9
A	70.0	252.4	18.7	71.4	6.5	36.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	18.0	16.5	51.2
S	86.8	248.1	27.9	70.4	10.2	37.4	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.4	16.9	48.8
O	97.0	268.1	30.8	75.0	12.9	40.4	5.6	4.0	5.4	18.3	18.2	51.0
N	112.3	255.5	32.9	68.0	15.8	37.7	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.3
D	141.6	204.5	39.1	49.8	21.3	27.6	7.6	3.6	5.6	16.6	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.6	206.9	15.5	50.6	6.7	27.7	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.2	13.1	48.7
F	66.0	233.2	17.0	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.4	251.3	23.7	69.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5
A	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	16.8	55.4
J	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6
F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0
M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9
A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4
M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956 J	74.2	250.3	16.9	64.4	6.8	31.6	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0	19.0	57.7
F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6
M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3
A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
A	91.6	293.0	23.2	79.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7
S	106.5	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.7	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6
O	115.8	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
O	169.4	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 47. Retail Sales and Stocks – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Chain Stores													
	Total all Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks^2	Sales	Stocks^2	Sales	Stocks^2	Sales	Stocks^2	Sales	Stocks^2	Sales	Stocks^2	Sales	Stocks^2
	Million dollars													
1930	40.6	60.5	10.0	6.3	0.7	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.5	6.3	2.4	6.1	3.3	5.3
1931	36.2	..	9.8	..	0.6	..	0.6	..	1.1	..	1.7	..	3.2	..
1932	30.1	..	8.7	..	0.4	..	0.6	..	0.9	..	1.1	..	3.0	..
1933	27.4	44.0	8.2	6.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.2	0.8	4.2	0.9	3.0	2.8	4.8
1934	28.9	54.7	8.4	9.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.6	0.9	4.7	1.2	3.3	3.0	5.3
1935	30.3	55.1	8.5	9.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.7	0.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	3.2	6.0
1936	32.9	58.9	8.9	10.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.8	1.1	5.1	1.2	3.3	3.5	6.8
1937	34.5	60.8	9.7	10.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	3.0	1.1	5.0	1.5	3.5	3.9	7.2
1938	34.5	61.2	9.7	9.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	3.2	1.1	5.0	1.4	3.4	3.9	7.2
1939	36.0	69.1	10.3	11.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	3.8	1.2	5.5	1.4	3.4	4.3	8.4
1940	42.4	80.3	11.7	12.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.8	1.4	5.9	2.1	4.3	5.1	9.8
1941	53.3	89.6	14.4	13.0	1.1	2.0	1.4	5.3	1.8	7.1	2.8	7.4	6.2	11.1
1942	57.3	89.6	15.7	14.7	1.2	1.9	1.6	4.7	2.1	6.5	2.2	6.4	7.0	11.6
1943	58.7	90.2	15.0	15.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	4.6	2.5	8.3	2.0	6.7	7.0	11.8
1944	64.1	88.8	16.6	14.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	4.7	3.1	8.6	2.1	6.5	7.4	10.4
1945	73.0	97.3	17.7	15.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	5.3	3.2	8.9	2.4	6.9	8.0	10.8
1946	84.6	122.8	19.8	18.6	1.9	3.5	2.2	6.6	4.0	9.8	3.3	11.6	9.0	13.3
1947	98.1	148.6	25.1	24.2	2.4	3.7	2.4	8.0	4.3	12.4	4.6	11.5	9.8	14.8
1948	111.3	165.5	32.3	25.3	2.9	4.7	2.6	9.1	4.7	13.3	5.2	13.4	11.2	18.5
1949	118.3	170.5	36.2	23.5	3.1	5.2	2.7	9.5	5.0	14.1	5.3	14.1	11.8	18.8
1950	130.0	219.6	42.0	29.6	3.2	6.0	2.8	11.0	5.6	19.8	6.0	23.4	12.3	21.6
1951	148.0	247.1	51.1	35.4	3.5	5.8	3.2	12.3	6.2	26.2	6.6	24.9	13.7	22.9
1952	160.4	228.1	58.5	35.3	3.8	6.6	3.5	12.0	6.9	20.3	7.9	23.8	15.0	25.8
1953	170.7	231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7	7.6	21.0	8.1	20.1	15.7	26.3
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955	196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8
1954 J	146.7	225.3	68.3	38.5	3.5	7.6	2.6	13.6	4.3	21.3	6.8	16.8	10.0	25.8
F	142.6	232.9	63.3	39.3	3.2	7.8	2.3	14.2	4.4	23.3	6.7	16.3	10.6	27.3
M	155.6	246.3	68.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
A	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.6	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
M	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
J	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955 J	153.7	245.2	71.4	41.9	3.9	7.6	2.4	13.8	4.1	26.6	7.6	15.2	10.7	27.4
F	151.6	251.6	70.6	42.5	3.2	8.5	2.2	15.4	4.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	10.9	30.8
M	167.7	265.5	78.4	44.0	3.5	10.1	2.9	16.4	3.3	26.8	8.3	15.6	12.6	35.0
A	194.3	264.8	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7	34.8
M	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
J	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
J	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
A	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
S	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
O	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
N	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
D	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956 J	167.2	273.6	78.3	46.8	3.9	10.1	2.5	14.3	4.5	28.3	9.3	17.9	11.7	30.5
F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 151.

TABLE 48A. Retail Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters[1]

	Combined Trades — Sales and Percentage Composition								
	Total Sales	Cash		Credit					
		Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
	Million dollars or percentages								
1941	859.2	615.2	71.6	244.0	28.4	76.1	8.9	167.9	19.5
1948	1,959.8	1,469.3	75.0	490.5	25.0	103.0	5.3	387.6	19.7
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1950	2,366.9	1,721.1	72.7	645.7	27.3	180.0	7.6	465.7	19.7
1951	2,629.3	1,883.2	71.6	746.2	28.4	204.1	7.8	542.1	20.6
1951	2,673.2	1,791.9	67.0	881.3	33.0	235.9	8.8	645.4	24.2
1952	2,883.0	1,854.6	64.3	1,028.4	35.7	355.4	12.3	673.1	23.4
1953	3,032.0	1,952.1	64.4	1,079.9	35.6	396.4	13.1	683.6	22.5
1954	3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.7	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.8
1955	3,278.0	2,087.1	63.6	1,190.9	36.4	426.4	13.0	764.5	23.4
1956	3,522.2	2,253.5	64.0	1,268.6	36.0	456.9	12.9	811.7	23.1
1953 1st. qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,910.1	1,870.2	64.3	1,039.9	35.7	354.3	12.1	685.6	23.6
2nd qtr.	3,706.9	2,322.7	62.7	1,384.2	37.3	545.7	14.7	838.5	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,590.1	2,264.2	63.1	1,325.9	36.9	484.9	13.5	841.0	23.4
4th qtr.	3,881.5	2,557.0	65.9	1,324.5	34.1	442.7	11.4	881.8	22.7

	Selected Trades								
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable[1]
	Million dollars								
1941	94.4	22.8	29.0	56.2	10.5	13.7	27.6	18.9	41.1
1948	200.8	56.0	69.9	123.0	20.8	25.3	64.7	35.1	44.9
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1950	218.1	67.6	93.6	123.3	23.4	30.1	76.1	44.7	76.4
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	140.6	27.3	31.6	80.3	45.0	52.4
1951	227.5	66.6	77.2	147.1	35.0	30.6	89.6	53.9	64.1
1952	247.7	87.3	140.5	158.0	38.8	39.2	111.5	74.0	111.6
1953	256.8	90.7	166.6	160.5	41.4	44.2	119.9	80.2	137.8
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.6	109.9	226.4	159.8	40.8	48.3	135.1	93.5	174.9
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.4	50.6	144.1	99.3	189.3
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	1119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6	37.1	41.1	123.4	84.9	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6	44.0	42.0	140.0	97.4	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.1	37.4	41.4	146.2	101.9	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	59.0	50.6	166.7	112.9	189.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 48A. Retail Credit — Concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Selected Trades								
	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable[1]	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts Receivable[1]
	Million dollars								
1951	471. 1	281. 5	95. 5	131. 1	46. 0	26. 4	119. 8	30. 5	18. 8
1952	523. 9	349. 4	86. 4	135. 2	46. 9	27. 7	126. 8	32. 2	19. 5
1953	571. 0	376. 1	77. 1	130. 3	43. 9	27. 6	139. 1	34. 4	20. 4
1954	507. 2	329. 9	62. 5	128. 7	42. 8	28. 9	158. 1	39. 0	25. 6
1955	592. 5	401. 4	88. 7	132. 5	42. 4	27. 1	179. 5	51. 2	27. 8
1956	636. 7	431. 7	96. 7	139. 5	45. 0	26. 8	189. 2	56. 4	28. 9
1953 1st qtr.	504. 9	335. 8	100. 0	105. 0	36. 4	24. 6	108. 9	28. 8	18. 6
2nd qtr.	721. 8	469. 9	110. 7	135. 1	47. 0	25. 6	147. 8	38. 0	20. 6
3rd qtr.	577. 2	376. 9	97. 9	143. 4	48. 3	27. 9	160. 9	36. 7	20. 4
4th qtr.	480. 1	321. 7	77. 1	137. 8	43. 7	27. 6	138. 7	34. 1	20. 4
1954 1st qtr.	453. 4	291. 1	79. 9	104. 0	35. 8	27. 2	129. 1	34. 0	23. 1
2nd qtr.	649. 1	408. 3	95. 9	132. 3	46. 4	29. 0	168. 5	41. 8	25. 5
3rd qtr.	528. 6	346. 8	83. 8	140. 8	46. 4	29. 2	178. 4	41. 1	24. 6
4th qtr.	397. 6	273. 5	62. 5	137. 8	42. 5	28. 9	156. 3	38. 9	25. 6
1955 1st qtr.	462. 4	307. 0	68. 7	102. 1	33. 3	26. 1	150. 8	44. 6	24. 5
2nd qtr.	792. 2	530. 0	96. 3	134. 5	42. 5	29. 1	185. 0	53. 1	28. 1
3rd qtr.	630. 0	434. 1	94. 1	142. 1	44. 5	29. 9	196. 3	53. 8	30. 0
4th qtr.	485. 5	334. 5	88. 7	151. 1	49. 4	27. 1	185. 8	53. 3	27. 8
1956 1st qtr.	498. 2	336. 4	87. 6	109. 0	35. 9	25. 6	162. 5	51. 4	25. 7
2nd qtr.	832. 7	545. 6	106. 5	139. 8	45. 4	27. 5	195. 5	55. 7	28. 2
3rd qtr.	674. 9	469. 0	103. 9	149. 1	47. 9	27. 4	203. 1	59. 4	30. 2
4th qtr.	541. 1	375. 8	96. 7	159. 9	50. 7	26. 8	195. 6	59. 2	28. 9

TABLE 48B. Finance Company and Retail Dealer Consumer Credit and Short-term Personal Loans*

Balances outstanding, end of period

	Instalment Finance Companies[1]	Small Loan Companies Instalment Credit and Cash Loans[2]	Department Stores			Retail Dealers ex. Dept. Stores[3]		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers[4]	Chartered Banks Personal Loans[5]	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans[6]
			Instalment Credit		Charge Accounts							
			Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans		Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
	Million dollars											
1951	186	114	27	51		96	232	706	430	5	76	199
1952	373	148	80	61		163	248	1, 073	500	6	94	213
1953	516	176	101	66		183	274	1, 316	577	8	129	225
1954	492	215	116	70		206	293	1, 392	605	7	151	240
1955	599	279	147	80		230	294	1, 629	804	8	174	250
1956	756	356	161	83		248	306	1, 910	797	11	230p	270
1951 1st qtr.	216	99	45	31		118	208	717	482	4	..	..
2nd qtr.	224	105	35	34		107	185	690	472	4	..	..
3rd qtr.	215	106	26	34		96	185	662	451	4	..	..
4th qtr.	186	114	27	51		96	232	706	430	5	76	199
1952 1st qtr.	176	120	22	39		94	206	657	425	5	..	203
2nd qtr.	265	134	36	42		127	189	793	460	5	..	208
3rd qtr.	334	139	54	42		138	199	906	484	5	..	211
4th qtr.	373	148	80	61		163	248	1, 073	500	6	94	213
1953 1st qtr.	425	152	80	47		162	236	1, 102	518	6	..	216
2nd qtr.	522	166	83	49		164	219	1, 203	558	6	..	220
3rd qtr.	548	169	86	49		168	220	1, 240	578	6	..	223
4th qtr.	516	176	101	66		183	274	1, 316	577	8	129	225
1954 1st qtr.	496	181	96	50		182	263	1, 268	581	8	..	229
2nd qtr.	522	195	97	52		187	248	1, 301	603	7	..	234
3rd qtr.	527	201	99	53		187	244	1, 311	606	7	..	237
4th qtr.	492	215	116	70		206	293	1, 392	605	7	151	240
1955 1st qtr.	492	220	112	53		192	248	1, 317	622	7	..	243
2nd qtr.	555	242	114	57		200	260	1, 428	702	7	..	246
3rd qtr.	607	255	123	58		211	272	1, 526	767	7	..	248
4th qtr.	599	279	147	80		230	294	1, 629	804	8	174	250
1956 J	597	284	144	68		..	..	..	..	8	..	251
F	588	289	141	62		..	..	..	..	10	..	252
M	596	297	139	61		221	271	1, 585	832	9	..	253
A	627	307	141	62		..	..	..	..	8	..	255
M	666	317	141	64		..	..	..	..	8	..	257
J	703	326	142	64		225	275	1, 735	854	8	..	260
J	734	334	140	61		..	..	..	..	8	..	262
A	761	340	141	59		..	..	..	..	9	..	264
S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1, 841	835	9	..	266
O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1, 910	797	11	230p	270

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 49. Wholesale Trade[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
							1935-39 = 100						
1935	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..	82.5	..	..	84.5	..	86.7
1936	..	..	..	93.5	..	..	..	93.9	..	..	94.5	..	91.0
1937	..	..	..	104.2	..	..	..	109.6	..	..	101.7	..	102.5
1938	..	..	..	104.1	..	..	..	103.4	..	..	106.5	..	106.4
1939	..	..	..	111.0	..	..	..	110.6	..	..	112.8	..	113.4
1940	..	..	..	122.7	..	..	..	131.9	..	..	135.3	..	130.6
1941	..	..	..	145.2	..	..	..	165.2	..	..	157.8	..	150.6
1942	..	..	..	165.7	..	..	..	170.0	..	..	147.6	..	172.4
1943	..	..	..	184.2	..	..	..	173.1	..	..	158.1	..	207.3
1944	..	..	..	201.9	..	..	..	183.8	..	..	197.2	..	230.1
1945	..	..	..	222.1	..	..	..	212.0	..	..	242.8	..	258.1
1946	..	..	..	245.2	..	..	..	277.4	..	..	334.0	..	296.9
1947	..	..	..	254.6	..	..	..	325.0	..	..	369.8	..	317.1
1948	..	..	..	281.8	..	..	..	359.7	..	..	379.9	..	354.8
1949	..	..	..	305.5	..	..	..	374.9	..	..	397.6	..	372.8
1950	..	..	..	312.3	..	..	..	404.7	..	..	431.5	..	382.5
1951	..	..	..	347.3	..	..	..	455.7	..	..	510.3	..	409.4
							Million dollars						
1951	478.7	103.3	24.5	11.1	7.8	5.5	18.9	22.2	42.9	36.4	20.6	17.7	38.1
1952	500.5	107.0	25.2	11.7	10.5	6.0	18.7	21.8	42.2	44.7	22.0	18.9	43.7
1953	520.2	109.9	24.8	12.3	11.5	5.9	16.4	22.4	45.9	44.5	22.4	19.7	42.0
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.5	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1954 J	410.0	97.0	16.2	11.2	9.6	2.6	10.2	14.3	29.8	31.4	20.0	18.7	34.0
F	441.1	100.8	21.7	11.5	10.4	3.3	14.0	16.5	31.2	33.4	21.1	17.7	35.5
M	515.4	114.4	26.7	13.5	11.0	4.9	13.0	20.8	39.4	46.4	22.0	20.8	39.0
A	590.3	111.8	22.8	12.3	9.8	6.7	11.6	21.1	39.7	39.3	23.4	19.3	41.0
M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
J	543.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	46.6
J	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
A	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
S	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
O	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
N	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	652.8	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	32.7	23.9	53.2
A	657.2	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	34.3	23.2	42.0
M	740.7	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	37.7	25.4	45.2
J	713.1	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	35.8	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
N	676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
D	630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 50. Merchandise Exports by Commodities[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1926	41.0	70.2	58.4	105.1	1.8	30.2	6.0	3.9	1.1	0.2	2.4
1927	39.3	67.6	58.1	100.9	1.4	28.3	5.0	3.9	1.2	0.6	1.6
1928	43.5	65.4	66.5	111.6	1.1	36.1	5.3	5.0	1.2	0.6	1.1
1929	37.5	64.4	58.2	96.0	1.5	20.8	4.4	2.6	1.2	0.4	0.9
1930	28.1	54.0	52.0	72.0	1.7	15.5	3.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
1931	19.1	44.8	42.6	49.0	1.1	9.8	1.7	2.0	0.3	–	0.3
1932	15.9	40.3	39.5	40.8	0.9	10.7	1.4	1.8	0.2	–	0.5
1933	17.2	39.9	43.1	44.1	1.4	10.2	1.6	1.2	0.3	–	0.8
1934	21.1	42.6	49.5	54.1	1.3	10.9	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.7
1935	23.6	43.4	54.4	60.4	1.4	11.4	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.1	1.9
1936	30.5	45.8	66.6	78.2	1.2	18.9	1.7	3.1	1.0	0.1	2.5
1937	32.4	53.4	60.7	83.1	1.3	10.4	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.1	3.3
1938	27.2	47.1	57.7	69.8	1.6	7.4	1.5	2.1	0.8	–	3.0
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	–	2.9
1940	38.3	49.9	76.8	98.2	0.9	10.0	2.2	2.2	1.0	–	5.2
1941	52.7	2	2	135.1	0.9	13.5	3.7	2.0	1.4	0.1	6.9
1942	76.9	2	2	197.0	0.8	10.2	3.8	1.8	1.5	0.2	9.0
1943	96.6	2	2	247.6	1.2	19.5	5.5	7.6	0.8	0.2	10.7
1944	111.8	2	2	286.7	2.0	32.0	7.5	11.1	0.8	1.7	14.3
1945	104.6	2	2	268.2	2.7	39.6	8.2	8.1	1.0	3.1	10.8
1946	75.2	79.9	94.1	192.7	2.4	20.9	10.6	5.3	1.5	2.3	8.5
1947	90.2	91.6	98.5	231.2	2.7	22.1	16.4	5.7	1.2	0.8	7.8
1948	100.0	100.0	100.0	256.3	1.7	20.3	10.4	8.0	6.2	3.0	8.1
1949	97.3	103.3	94.2	249.4	1.6	36.3	8.1	6.4	5.1	2.6	3.1
1950	101.4	108.3	93.6	259.9	2.0	27.1	7.8	5.8	6.6	2.9	3.4
1951	127.3	123.0	103.5	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956	155.7	121.3	128.4	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	45.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.5	104.2	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	121.9	134.5	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 50. Merchandise Exports by Commodities – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1926	3.0	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.3	3.9	0.6	5.2	0.7	1.2
1927	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.4	0.9	4.7	0.5	1.3
1928	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	0.8	4.0	0.6	1.3
1929	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.3	2.0	0.8	4.1	0.6	1.1
1930	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	3.1	0.3	1.1
1931	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.8
1932	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4
1933	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.4
1934	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.6
1935	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.6
1936	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.1	0.5	0.7
1937	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.2	3.8	0.5	1.0
1938	2.2	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	3.0	0.4	1.1
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1940	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	5.6	0.6	1.0
1941	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.5	2.6	6.2	0.9	1.3
1942	4.1	2.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	3.7	2.4	6.7	0.9	1.7
1943	4.8	3.0	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.6	6.4	2.6	6.2	0.5	1.5
1944	5.3	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.6	8.5	5.0	7.5	0.6	1.7
1945	6.7	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.7	9.4	4.7	8.2	0.7	2.0
1946	7.2	2.9	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.5	7.4	4.5	10.4	0.9	2.4
1947	6.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.8	9.2	4.1	17.4	1.7	2.9
1948	7.1	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.1	13.3	3.8	16.3	1.9	3.6
1949	7.8	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	10.3	2.1	13.4	1.4	2.6
1950	9.4	2.3	3.6	1.0	2.1	1.9	7.7	2.5	24.2	2.7	2.9
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956	10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
S	12.9	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 50. Merchandise Exports by Commodities —Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel[3]	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
	Million dollars										
1926	4.3	9.5	2.9	—	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	0.8	0.6
1927	3.9	10.3	2.6	—	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.5	2.7	0.7	0.9
1928	3.8	11.8	2.7	—	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.6	3.0	0.7	0.8
1929	3.6	12.4	2.6	—	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.6	3.9	0.7	1.3
1930	3.3	11.1	1.9	—	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.8
1931	2.5	8.9	1.4	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
1932	1.6	6.9	1.0	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
1933	1.9	5.8	1.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
1934	2.1	6.9	1.4	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.7
1935	2.3	7.3	1.7	—	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.9
1936	2.6	8.6	2.0	—	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.0
1937	3.5	10.5	2.6	—	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.6
1938	2.3	8.7	2.0	—	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.7	2.0
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1940	5.1	12.6	4.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	5.4	1.6	2.9
1941	7.2	12.9	3.9	0.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	12.4	2.9	6.4
1942	7.9	11.8	3.5	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	21.4	13.3	9.8
1943	8.3	12.1	3.9	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	37.9	17.6	10.8
1944	8.5	13.1	5.3	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.1	32.1	26.5	8.8
1945	8.8	15.0	6.0	0.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	25.1	14.7	11.1
1946	9.5	22.1	6.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	6.5	4.7
1947	14.8	28.5	8.6	0.5	1.8	1.4	3.5	3.4	7.6	4.5	5.3
1948	17.6	31.9	8.1	0.4	2.0	2.4	6.1	3.4	4.6	4.5	8.5
1949	14.2	36.2	5.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	7.7	2.7	3.2	6.1	7.8
1950	17.4	40.5	5.1	1.1	1.4	2.7	7.3	2.1	3.4	2.9	8.9
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956	25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 50. Merchandise Exports by Commodities – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel-laneous Commo-dities
	Million dollars										
1926	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4
1927	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	1.4
1928	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.5
1929	3.1	0.9	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7
1930	2.6	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.6
1931	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.2
1932	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.9
1933	1.4	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9
1934	1.9	0.5	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.0
1935	2.5	0.6	3.0	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.0
1936	3.0	0.9	3.7	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.3
1937	4.7	1.5	4.9	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5
1938	4.4	0.7	4.4	1.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1940	4.4	0.8	5.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2
1941	3.6	1.1	5.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7
1942	2.9	1.3	5.7	1.4	1.3	3.4	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4
1943	2.6	0.8	5.7	1.2	1.4	5.3	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2
1944	3.4	0.6	5.7	0.9	1.3	7.7	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1
1945	3.4	0.8	4.6	1.4	1.7	6.4	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4
1946	3.1	1.4	4.6	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0
1947	4.9	2.6	5.0	1.9	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4
1948	6.6	2.9	6.2	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1
1949	7.2	3.5	7.7	2.3	4.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8
1950	7.3	3.2	8.8	2.8	4.9	2.2	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956	17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 51. Merchandise Imports by Commodities

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1926	38.1	68.9	55.3	84.03	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.02	1.83	2.50	1.05
1927	41.0	65.7	62.4	90.59	3.84	1.86	3.36	0.87	1.84	2.33	1.30
1928	46.2	64.7	71.4	101.86	4.23	1.91	2.87	0.92	1.95	1.97	1.40
1929	49.1	63.0	77.9	108.25	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.07	1.82	1.89	1.23
1930	38.1	55.1	69.1	84.04	3.71	1.39	2.21	0.96	1.73	1.07	0.80
1931	23.7	46.6	50.9	52.34	2.87	0.71	1.92	0.63	1.04	0.60	0.52
1932	17.0	45.6	37.3	37.72	2.23	0.49	1.39	0.48	0.94	0.33	0.32
1933	15.1	43.7	34.6	33.43	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.51	0.92	0.38	0.33
1934	19.4	46.4	41.8	42.79	2.15	0.71	1.45	0.57	1.21	0.83	0.40
1935	20.8	45.5	45.7	45.86	2.34	0.70	1.56	0.95	1.08	0.80	0.41
1936	24.0	46.3	51.8	52.93	2.77	1.12	1.73	0.97	1.33	1.02	0.58
1937	30.6	50.8	60.2	67.41	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.37	1.45	1.62	0.68
1938	25.6	47.2	54.2	56.45	2.54	1.44	1.72	0.99	1.30	0.94	0.47
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1940	39.0	53.0	73.6	90.16	3.32	0.62	2.43	0.84	1.45	2.93	0.74
1941	48.5	[1]	[1]	120.73	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.17	1.69	3.26	0.76
1942	57.2	[1]	[1]	137.02	3.77	0.72	1.49	0.90	1.64	1.93	0.54
1943	64.1	[1]	[1]	144.59	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.04	1.84	1.91	0.72
1944	65.8	[1]	[1]	146.57	7.53	1.03	2.65	0.95	2.59	1.22	0.95
1945	58.8	[1]	[1]	132.15	8.99	1.04	2.68	0.96	2.56	1.26	1.77
1946	73.0	76.5	95.4	160.61	12.11	1.68	3.32	1.26	2.67	1.67	2.27
1947	97.6	88.0	110.9	214.50	10.36	3.04	4.79	2.14	3.54	2.39	1.87
1948	100.0	100.0	100.0	219.75	8.18	2.55	5.98	1.74	4.84	2.63	2.05
1949	104.7	102.6	102.0	230.10	9.58	2.15	5.92	1.98	5.35	2.42	1.63
1950	120.4	110.3	109.2	264.52	11.49	3.28	7.25	2.85	7.26	4.06	1.83
1951	154.8	126.2	122.7	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1952	152.3	110.4	138.0	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1954 J	127.2	109.5	116.2	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.69	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.52	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 51. Merchandise Imports by Commodities – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured		Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured				
	Million dollars										
1926	1.52	6.13	1.98	2.74	1.30	0.85	3.27	0.46	4.76	1.12	0.91
1927	1.82	7.31	1.90	2.75	1.21	0.83	3.24	0.59	4.76	1.20	0.97
1928	2.16	8.14	2.34	2.76	1.34	0.95	3.52	0.92	4.99	1.34	1.11
1929	1.68	8.83	2.28	2.84	1.27	0.81	3.37	1.07	4.93	1.51	1.23
1930	1.31	7.77	1.22	2.12	0.98	0.50	2.78	1.15	3.68	1.50	1.08
1931	0.84	4.45	0.74	1.41	0.65	0.43	1.25	0.50	2.53	1.13	0.80
1932	0.52	2.90	0.65	1.12	0.54	0.42	0.93	0.25	1.85	0.82	0.57
1933	0.55	2.52	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.59	0.93	0.23	1.47	0.69	0.45
1934	0.57	2.90	1.56	1.23	0.65	0.72	1.14	0.20	1.50	0.73	0.46
1935	0.76	2.44	1.34	1.32	0.68	0.73	1.13	0.17	1.72	0.79	0.49
1936	0.80	2.34	1.64	1.42	0.77	1.00	1.30	0.21	1.91	0.97	0.56
1937	1.03	2.64	1.70	1.69	0.88	1.36	1.61	0.34	2.04	1.21	0.67
1938	0.66	2.48	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.70	1.27	0.63
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1940	0.99	2.75	2.13	2.08	1.25	2.20	1.72	0.56	2.35	1.39	0.74
1941	1.10	2.63	2.71	2.77	1.15	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.87	1.24	0.78
1942	1.18	3.06	3.39	4.01	1.09	2.86	1.85	0.89	1.67	1.34	0.89
1943	1.06	2.79	2.83	4.34	1.27	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.97	1.50	0.89
1944	0.85	2.98	3.47	4.25	1.53	1.45	1.66	1.42	2.10	1.52	1.01
1945	0.80	3.46	3.35	4.10	1.49	1.60	2.04	1.74	2.08	1.79	1.11
1946	1.07	5.19	3.70	6.23	1.93	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.93	2.56	1.57
1947	2.17	6.64	5.04	9.95	3.16	2.51	4.53	2.87	4.49	2.66	1.92
1948	1.56	6.69	4.74	6.54	2.27	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.61	2.61	1.43
1949	2.04	6.53	5.59	6.12	1.68	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.52	3.01	1.67
1950	2.34	7.26	7.55	5.57	2.13	4.61	4.37	1.77	4.37	3.54	1.95
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956	2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.05
J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.54	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.89
O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 51. Merchandise Imports by Commodities – Continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel2	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
	Million dollars										
1926	1.84	0.24	4.50	0.32	1.16	1.47	3.22	4.32	3.07	0.41	0.22
1927	2.03	0.24	4.21	0.31	1.41	2.18	3.85	4.76	3.72	0.66	0.22
1928	2.33	0.36	5.30	0.36	1.53	3.32	4.76	7.47	3.80	0.56	0.25
1929	2.50	0.42	6.12	0.50	1.48	2.55	5.80	7.02	4.55	0.50	0.27
1930	1.69	0.28	4.25	0.34	0.90	1.83	4.20	3.66	3.18	0.52	0.18
1931	0.98	0.14	2.25	0.17	0.62	0.33	2.44	1.82	1.91	0.43	0.11
1932	0.52	0.02	1.33	0.09	0.50	0.18	1.37	1.07	1.06	0.28	0.10
1933	0.42	0.03	1.39	0.07	0.42	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.95	0.23	0.11
1934	0.54	0.15	1.98	0.10	0.58	0.27	1.58	1.79	1.35	0.28	0.25
1935	0.59	0.25	2.31	0.12	0.70	0.46	1.66	2.28	1.58	0.35	0.54
1936	0.73	0.22	2.54	0.15	0.70	0.78	2.41	2.65	1.83	0.38	0.34
1937	0.96	0.39	4.10	0.22	0.92	1.39	3.87	4.08	2.61	0.55	0.27
1938	0.78	0.24	2.40	0.16	0.65	1.69	3.08	3.12	2.21	0.41	0.23
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1940	1.05	0.46	5.29	0.37	1.03	2.54	5.96	5.25	4.00	0.75	0.68
1941	1.05	0.59	6.45	0.68	2.73	2.57	10.87	6.43	5.64	0.85	0.38
1942	0.95	0.52	8.36	0.52	1.63	1.97	5.97	6.78	5.73	1.21	0.22
1943	0.97	0.75	7.17	0.71	3.92	1.69	8.83	5.81	6.14	2.10	0.12
1944	1.10	0.62	5.08	0.47	5.26	3.38	6.55	7.59	6.74	1.07	0.10
1945	1.24	0.72	5.53	0.47	2.34	4.20	7.73	6.06	5.00	0.80	0.44
1946	1.67	0.54	5.18	0.70	2.45	5.70	10.86	8.18	7.32	1.22	1.16
1947	2.88	1.06	7.42	1.12	3.66	8.78	17.17	14.00	10.32	1.43	1.08
1948	2.10	1.29	8.29	1.55	4.19	11.67	18.09	10.71	9.40	1.47	1.33
1949	2.52	1.00	9.76	2.35	4.89	14.77	18.03	13.52	9.98	1.52	1.47
1950	2.87	1.40	9.00	2.95	4.55	13.47	18.85	20.36	11.10	1.56	2.62
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.39	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1956	7.38	3.23	21.63	10.26	11.03	19.35	52.38	38.01	30.07	5.54	3.36
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	–	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	–	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	–	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	–	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
J	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
A	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
S	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
O	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
N	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.36
D	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
1956 J	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
F	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
M	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
A	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
M	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96
J	7.87	5.23	24.61	11.46	11.04	22.39	56.72	34.56	33.08	7.30	3.17
J	7.85	4.90	18.93	10.50	9.69	21.54	57.56	30.69	32.37	7.86	3.84
A	7.66	3.40	16.22	11.85	8.73	19.02	51.98	20.44	30.57	6.85	2.95
S	7.35	6.91	21.06	8.97	10.20	12.85	47.24	21.59	31.28	6.11	2.76
O	8.42	6.75	25.97	13.40	11.68	18.55	58.40	34.77	34.50	8.42	4.15
N	7.29	3.96	26.61	11.48	11.96	14.83	58.06	36.81	33.17	5.47	3.57
D	5.81	1.69	17.73	9.15	11.12	10.87	45.74	34.97	23.06	2.89	2.47

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 51. Merchandise Imports by Commodities – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities
					Million dollars						
1926	1.39	2.21	0.68	5.61	0.71	4.38	1.35	2.61	0.03	..	4.89
1927	1.55	2.51	0.80	5.59	0.68	4.49	1.39	2.78	0.06	..	5.18
1928	1.99	2.94	0.84	5.10	0.77	5.22	1.58	3.08	0.09	..	5.39
1929	3.07	3.71	1.01	5.30	0.88	6.49	1.81	3.34	0.16	..	6.09
1930	2.52	2.46	0.85	5.25	0.69	5.55	1.39	3.07	0.18	..	5.19
1931	1.40	1.28	0.64	3.41	0.52	3.39	0.89	2.61	0.22	..	3.76
1932	0.64	0.81	0.45	2.89	0.38	3.62	0.60	2.32	0.03	..	2.74
1933	0.44	0.72	0.41	2.59	0.33	2.59	0.59	2.01	0.01	..	2.15
1934	0.64	1.00	0.49	3.34	0.44	3.44	0.79	2.35	0.01	..	2.45
1935	0.71	1.21	0.54	3.14	0.47	3.67	0.84	2.48	0.02	..	2.56
1936	0.91	1.30	0.61	3.30	0.57	4.14	1.01	2.66	0.06	..	3.21
1937	1.29	1.81	0.76	3.53	0.71	4.92	1.45	3.12	0.09	..	3.91
1938	1.09	1.47	0.64	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.05	2.93	0.09	0.73	3.32
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1940	1.77	2.73	0.93	4.64	0.85	5.51	1.51	4.32	0.32	0.32	9.42
1941	2.35	4.32	1.22	5.75	1.01	6.29	1.56	5.45	0.28	0.03	21.57
1942	2.35	3.09	1.24	7.67	0.93	6.76	1.85	5.57	0.09	0.03	40.38
1943	4.05	3.37	1.12	9.45	0.89	7.51	1.95	5.88	0.01	0.03	35.74
1944	4.82	2.89	1.05	10.26	1.16	8.16	1.95	6.74	0.01	0.07	32.32
1945	3.59	3.43	1.14	9.60	1.34	7.92	2.11	6.65	0.06	0.17	18.80
1946	3.98	3.66	1.49	11.09	1.94	10.31	2.89	7.74	0.43	0.76	13.95
1947	5.73	5.16	2.00	12.81	2.39	17.27	3.22	9.42	1.01	1.32	11.17
1948	5.18	5.00	2.56	17.19	2.16	25.15	3.46	9.86	0.48	0.03	9.10
1949	5.82	5.75	2.75	13.07	2.12	22.89	3.78	10.89	0.61	2.40	10.16
1950	6.88	6.90	2.81	15.86	2.35	25.66	4.30	13.19	1.28	2.76	10.31
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955	18.89	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1956	21.44	10.62	4.38	12.32	4.27	35.28	7.57	24.05	3.72	6.27	34.39
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.64	22.29	3.97	15.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
J	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
A	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
S	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
O	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.54	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
N	23.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.34
D	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
1956 J	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.18	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
F	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
M	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
A	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
M	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75
J	21.37	10.16	4.60	14.30	4.46	34.62	9.25	24.33	4.24	4.30	35.72
J	20.64	10.56	4.93	13.53	4.23	36.52	8.51	24.85	3.64	8.79	34.47
A	22.40	10.72	4.85	14.71	3.77	46.54	10.54	22.40	3.20	11.35	35.34
S	20.45	10.42	3.79	13.24	3.58	37.81	8.79	20.88	2.40	8.68	33.48
O	26.06	11.01	4.45	15.87	4.62	41.92	9.59	26.22	2.38	8.53	39.31
N	24.19	12.56	4.38	14.43	5.09	41.11	8.39	26.10	1.81	5.81	33.69
D	17.80	10.70	3.04	10.42	3.33	33.89	5.80	19.65	1.62	4.20	28.65

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 52. Merchandise Exports[1] and Imports by Areas

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		Commonwealth Countries							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India[2]	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1927	100.88	90.59	41.65	20.08	34.13	15.22	1.33	0.55	0.94	0.71
1928	111.62	101.86	45.45	21.17	37.18	15.90	1.36	0.33	1.01	0.88
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1930	71.97	84.04	26.36	18.98	19.60	13.55	0.76	0.40	0.64	0.73
1931	48.97	52.34	18.32	12.67	14.22	9.12	0.40	0.52	0.32	0.40
1932	40.82	37.72	18.10	10.67	14.85	7.79	0.59	0.49	0.23	0.40
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1934	54.11	42.79	27.95	13.09	22.54	9.45	1.41	0.53	0.39	0.60
1935	60.41	45.86	31.47	14.49	25.29	9.72	1.90	0.62	0.29	0.58
1936	78.15	52.93	39.97	15.78	32.95	10.25	2.18	0.74	0.21	0.69
1937	83.11	67.41	42.19	19.72	33.51	12.27	2.55	1.01	0.39	0.79
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.56	4.62	2.24
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1955	356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956	399.15	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	20.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956 J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
F	347.83	405.02	77.05	43.96	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.25	2.42	1.15
M	327.54	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
J	423.64	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
A	420.27	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
S	403.62	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.69	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 52. Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas — Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Commonwealth Countries		Foreign Countries							
	Union of South Africa[3]		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73[4]	0.08[4]	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1927	0.71[4]	0.04[4]	59.24	70.51	38.91	58.89	2.90	3.08	12.85	7.03
1928	0.92[4]	0.02[4]	66.17	80.69	40.13	68.80	3.11	2.63	17.11	7.65
1929	1.06[4]	0.07[4]	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1930	0.85[4]	0.25[4]	45.61	65.06	31.12	54.47	2.44	2.25	7.97	6.71
1931	0.77[4]	0.37[4]	30.66	39.67	20.02	32.81	1.09	1.30	6.46	4.38
1932	0.37[4]	0.34[4]	22.73	27.05	13.23	21.96	0.76	0.99	6.06	3.30
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1934	0.96	0.24	26.16	29.70	18.22	24.48	1.19	1.37	4.58	3.01
1935	1.04	0.39	28.94	31.37	21.81	26.03	1.27	1.28	3.67	3.19
1936	1.22	0.17	38.18	37.16	27.83	30.76	1.39	2.08	6.17	3.29
1937	1.38	0.69	40.93	47.69	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	5.58	3.86
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.09	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125,08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	17.34	22.81	30.57	14.82
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1955	4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956	5.38	0.70	311.15	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.15	44.84	24.75
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.58
O	1.89	0.35	294.21	396.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956 J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.07	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.23	32.29	56.33	29.24
J	10.64	1.03	331.10	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.15	27.21
J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
A	6.33	1.51	334.05	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.31	26.36
S	6.88	0.50	309.31	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.18	26.66
O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	28.01	45.56	20.83

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 53. The Canadian Balance of International Payments

Years and Quarters

	Current Account								Capital Account			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars[1]
	All Countries						U.S. Current Account Balance	U.K. Current Account Balance	All Countries			
	Merchandise Exports (adjusted)[2]	Merchandise Imports (adjusted)[2]	Merchandise Trade Balance	Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance[3]			Direct Investment in Canada[4]	Portfolio Securities[5]	Capital Movements n.o.p.	
	Million dollars											Million U.S. dollars
1926	1,272	- 973	+ 299	- 208	+ 53	+ 127	- 231	+ 58	..	..	..	..
1927	1,215	- 1,057	+ 158	- 216	+ 63	- 10	- 248	- 19	+ 35	- 30	+ 5	..
1928	1,341	- 1,209	+ 132	- 229	+ 79	- 32	- 349	- 21	+ 21	- 119	+ 130	..
1929	1,178	- 1,272	- 94	- 261	+ 90	- 311	- 437	- 99	+ 18	+ 145	+ 148	..
1930	880	- 973	- 93	- 289	+ 88	- 337	- 344	- 106	+ 37	+ 346	- 46	..
1931	601	- 580	+ 21	- 282	+ 82	- 174	- 205	- 54	+ 10	+ 43	+ 121	..
1932	495	- 398	+ 97	- 265	+ 65	- 96	- 168	- 14	- 28	+ 84	+ 40	..
1933	532	- 368	+ 164	- 226	+ 45	- 2	- 113	+ 26	- 59	+ 19	+ 29	..
1934	648	- 484	+ 164	- 211	+ 56	+ 68	- 80	+ 46	- 45	- 49	- 20	..
1935	732	- 526	+ 206	- 206	+ 53	+ 125	- 29	+ 62	- 44	- 88	- 20	..
1936	954	- 612	+ 342	- 236	+ 67	+ 244	- 1	+ 122	- 62	- 156	- 23	..
1937	1,041	- 776	+ 265	- 226	+ 79	+ 180	- 77	+ 135	- 64	- 85	- 23	..
1938	844	- 649	+ 195	- 241	+ 63	+ 100	- 149	+ 127	- 33	- 33	- 40	..
1939	906	- 713	+ 193	- 249	+ 68	+ 126	- 116	+ 137	- 53	- 14	- 69	404.2
1940	1,202	- 1,006	+ 196	- 261	+ 61	+ 149	- 292	+ 343	..	- 186	- 2	332.1
1941	1,732	- 1,264	+ 468	- 226	+ 90	+ 491	- 318	+ 734	..	- 191	- 306	187.6
1942	2,515	- 1,406	+ 1,109	- 203	+ 55	+ 1,101	- 180	+ 1,223	..	- 203	+ 97	318.5
1943	3,050	- 1,579	+ 1,471	- 202	+ 52	+ 1,206	- 19	+ 1,149	..	+ 96	- 273	649.6
1944	3,590	- 1,398	+ 2,192	- 193	+ 61	+ 1,018	+ 31	+ 746	..	+ 90	- 138	902.2
1945	3,474	- 1,442	+ 2,032	- 171	+ 82	+ 1,546	+ 36	+ 747	..	+ 231	- 924	1,508.0
1946	2,393	- 1,822	+ 571	- 242	+ 86	+ 363	- 607	+ 500	+ 40	- 93	- 310	1,244.9
1947	2,723	- 2,535	+ 188	- 273	+ 84	+ 49	- 1,134	+ 633	+ 61	- 277	+ 167	501.7
1948	3,030	- 2,598	+ 432	- 255	+ 145	+ 451	- 393	+ 486	+ 71	+ 31	- 553	997.8
1949	2,989	- 2,696	+ 293	- 307	+ 92	+ 177	- 601	+ 446	+ 94	- 14	- 257	1,117.1
1950	3,139	- 3,129	+ 10	- 384	+ 49	- 334	- 400	+ 24	+ 222	+ 331	- 219	1,741.5
1951	3,950	- 4,097	- 147	- 335	- 6	- 517	- 951	+ 223	+ 309	+ 280	- 72	1,778.6
1952	4,339	- 3,850	+ 489	- 268	- 66	+ 164	- 849	+ 388	+ 346	+ 125	- 635	1,860.2
1953	4,152	- 4,210	- 58	- 239	- 63	- 443	- 904	+ 133	+ 426	+ 158	- 141	1,818.5
1954	3,929	- 3,916	+ 13	- 276	- 84	- 432	- 807	+ 229	+ 392	+ 167	- 127	1,942.6
1955	4,332	- 4,543	- 211	- 323	- 121	- 698	- 1,035	+ 330	+ 417	- 51	+ 332	1,900.8
1956	4,833	- 5,567	- 734	- 390	- 162	- 1,372	- 1,640	+ 254	+ 595	+ 760	+ 17	1,936.2
1950 1st qtr.	663	- 630	+ 33	- 81	- 13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd qtr.	788	- 795	- 7	- 95	- 7	- 105	- 155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd qtr.	796	- 796	—	- 61	+ 73	- 10	+ 6	—	+ 89	+ 304	- 383	1,789.6
4th qtr.	892	- 908	- 16	- 147	- 4	- 174	- 175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+ 120	1,741.5
1951 1st qtr.	815	- 946	- 131	- 84	- 31	- 236	- 245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+ 124	1,653.4
2nd qtr.	952	- 1,193	- 241	- 71	- 23	- 352	- 359	+ 4	+ 75	+ 123	+ 154	1,683.0
3rd qtr.	1,044	- 1,082	- 38	- 72	+ 61	- 65	- 182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th qtr.	1,139	- 876	+ 263	- 108	- 13	+ 136	- 165	+ 132	+ 135	+ 66	- 337	1,778.6
1952 1st qtr.	1,010	- 890	+ 120	- 65	- 39	+ 28	- 202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	- 162	1,787.2
2nd qtr.	1,124	- 985	+ 139	- 56	- 44	+ 44	- 264	+ 157	+ 78	+ 101	- 223	1,827.7
3rd qtr.	1,049	- 937	+ 112	- 72	+ 46	+ 75	- 141	+ 70	+ 106	- 32	- 149	1,855.6
4th qtr.	1,156	- 1,038	+ 118	- 75	- 29	+ 17	- 242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	- 101	1,860.2
1953 1st qtr.	918	- 1,002	- 84	- 59	- 42	- 186	- 243	—	+ 109	+ 112	- 35	1,845.3
2nd qtr.	1,113	- 1,161	- 48	- 69	- 38	- 194	- 338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+ 160	1,750.1
3rd qtr.	1,077	- 1,053	+ 24	- 59	+ 48	- 15	- 132	+ 44	+ 106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
4th qtr.	1,044	- 994	+ 50	- 52	- 31	- 48	- 191	+ 59	+ 114	+ 108	- 174	1,818.5
1954 1st qtr.	872	- 923	- 51	- 64	- 41	- 177	- 236	+ 23	+ 93	+ 169	- 85	1,827.2
2nd qtr.	993	- 1,068	- 75	- 61	- 43	- 195	- 285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
3rd qtr.	1,002	- 941	+ 61	- 62	+ 38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
4th qtr.	1,062	- 984	+ 78	- 89	- 38	- 80	- 229	+ 108	+ 124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955 1st qtr.	967	- 971	- 4	- 105	- 52	- 185	- 277	+ 71	+ 85	+ 2	+ 98	1,871.5
2nd qtr.	1,098	- 1,150	- 52	- 67	- 53	- 163	- 280	+ 99	+ 115	- 52	+ 100	1,930.4
3rd qtr.	1,127	- 1,163	- 36	- 64	+ 26	- 85	- 151	+ 68	+ 104	- 10	- 9	1,936.7
4th qtr.	1,140	- 1,259	- 119	- 87	- 42	- 265	- 327	+ 92	+ 113	+ 9	+ 143	1,900.8
1956 1st qtr.	1,051	- 1,242	- 191	- 77	- 67	- 363	- 414	+ 68	+ 121	+ 100	+ 142	1,871.4
2nd qtr.	1,263	- 1,541	- 278	- 77	- 68	- 435	- 527	+ 35	+ 169	+ 206	+ 60	1,899.5
3rd qtr.	1,246	- 1,350	- 104	- 96	+ 22	- 204	- 246	+ 69	+ 120	+ 231	- 147	1,903.5
4th qtr.	1,273	- 1,434	- 161	- 140	- 49	- 370	- 453	+ 82	+ 185	+ 223	- 38	1,936.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 54. Shipping and Aviation

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Merchant Shipping at Canadian Customs Ports[1]							Canals	Civil Aviation[4]	
	International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total[3] Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded[2]	Cargo Unloaded[2]				
	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports					
	Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands
1926	92	132	657	323	529	1,129	..	1,498	..	..
1927	89	143	503	302	483	1,113	..	1,948	..	..
1928	119	117	696	395	535	1,306	..	2,090	..	..
1929	109	142	726	496	596	1,504	..	1,522	..	..
1930	116	93	563	375	706	1,024	..	1,645	..	..
1931	93	97	490	382	651	903	..	1,799	..	..
1932	96	80	492	367	568	892	..	1,996	..	..
1933	71	87	617	333	548	984	..	2,087	..	..
1934	119	98	582	317	639	935	..	2,008	..	..
1935	108	99	589	332	753	936	..	2,023	..	..
1936	115	111	620	352	835	1,025	..	2,335	..	..
1937	119	116	712	393	929	1,316	..	2,595	1.1	..
1938	119	141	719	289	1,058	1,157	..	2,737	0.9	..
1939	121	133	753	310	969	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1940	158	153	638	278	922	1,392	..	2,541	3.2	65
1941	159	211	633	177	1,455	2,492	..	2,606	4.5	80
1942	238	239	326	149	1,135	2,259	..	2,322	5.9	94
1943	268	290	297	149	1,377	2,322	..	2,386	8.4	125
1944	281	257	355	224	1,580	2,305	..	2,291	9.3	117
1945	178	262	590	246	1,861	1,961	..	2,480	12.8	111
1946	201	176	609	340	1,606	2,203	..	2,073	17.2	153
1947	211	191	712	359	1,809	2,738	..	2,390	22.8	195
1948	223	174	699	361	1,703	3,070	..	2,618	32.1	327
1949	202	157	688	394	1,870	2,360	..	2,708	38.7	450
1950	177	130	815	423	1,769	3,080	..	3,049	45.9	572
1951	174	152	784	512	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	56.7	714
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,572	3,484	67.1	845
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	973
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,493	3,341	88.9	1,171
1955	315	191	785	432	3,292	2,990	2,795	3,875	101.8	1,521
1956	405	198	1,063	628	4,114	3,380	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427
1954 J	313	271	–	603	1,330	541	518	–	72.7	918
F	200	262	–	525	1,280	417	470	–	67.0	958
M	304	321	–	805	1,565	599	610	–	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	103.0	1,076
A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955 J	319	322	–	484	1,567	403	593	–	84.2	1,202
F	405	426	–	430	1,469	530	542	–	73.5	1,160
M	417	519	–	504	1,801	443	595	–	86.2	1,359
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,508
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
A	307	58	1,143	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,529
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.2	1,586
O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	106.7	1,700
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	93.1	1,711
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	98.8	1,913
1956 J	567	374	–	537	1,846	537	643	–	100.6	1,296
F	424	392	–	537	1,632	486	669	–	97.6	1,106
M	622	435	–	589	1,696	756	687	–	113.8	1,379
A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,393
J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 55. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total	Farm Products and Foods				Forest Products				Metals
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh, Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other[1]	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1926	272.2	42.8	..	9.8	..	10.7	10.1	15.4	13.1	7.5
1927	283.2	44.0	..	10.3	..	12.2	9.6	15.7	13.1	7.4
1928	308.8	56.3	..	9.8	..	13.4	10.1	16.0	13.9	8.4
1929	294.4	37.0	..	9.2	..	11.3	11.3	15.7	13.7	9.9
1930	261.1	33.8	..	7.2	..	10.7	9.5	11.5	11.0	8.2
1931	214.7	31.9	..	6.6	..	6.1	7.9	7.9	7.5	4.6
1932	181.6	31.9	..	5.9	..	3.6	6.0	4.9	6.5	3.4
1933	169.3	27.0	..	6.1	..	4.0	6.6	5.5	6.9	3.9
1934	193.9	27.0	..	6.6	..	5.3	8.1	6.8	8.3	5.7
1935	196.5	26.2	..	6.5	..	5.9	8.5	6.7	8.7	6.2
1936	207.9	28.3	..	7.7	..	5.3	9.8	7.6	8.1	7.1
1937	219.6	21.8	..	8.4	..	6.9	11.2	8.8	8.3	9.6
1938	202.7	28.1	..	6.2	..	7.1	7.6	7.0	7.3	12.6
1939	212.4	34.0	..	6.3	..	4.9	8.9	8.5	8.3	13.2
1940	235.6	32.1	..	7.0	..	6.9	11.1	12.1	8.1	14.9
1941	266.6	40.4	..	7.8	..	8.1	13.2	14.3	7.9	16.9
1942	282.1	37.6	..	8.3	..	9.8	13.3	15.5	8.1	19.2
1943	288.9	46.2	4.4	13.1	..	10.3	12.9	13.1	8.3	16.4
1944	304.9	56.2	5.1	16.3	..	11.3	13.2	13.5	8.8	15.4
1945	302.0	55.5	4.7	14.2	7.4	13.1	13.9	13.7	8.1	11.5
1946	307.6	44.8	5.3	12.8	7.6	16.0	16.7	15.1	8.7	10.7
1947	329.7	47.2	5.4	11.3	7.4	18.8	17.9	17.4	8.1	13.6
1948	338.3	40.0	5.1	12.4	7.7	21.2	18.5	17.0	7.4	15.3
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.4	37.2	4.7	9.4	6.9	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.2	6.8	17.5
1952	346.7[2]	58.9	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.1	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954	307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955	338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956	366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955 J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956 J	320.0	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 55. Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Non-metallic Minerals				Iron and Steel		Other			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
	Thousand cars									
1926	29.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.0	161.3
1927	32.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.3	159.9
1928	31.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.7	170.5
1929	32.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.6	174.0
1930	29.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.7	141.5
1931	24.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.3	106.9
1932	23.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.5	81.1
1933	24.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.9	79.6
1934	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	92.0
1935	28.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.0	92.7
1936	31.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	103.1
1937	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.9	113.9
1938	23.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	89.4
1939	25.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.9	94.2
1940	27.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.0	108.4
1941	27.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.0	130.3
1942	27.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.5	147.2
1943	29.2	11.9	10.2	..	..	7.9	..	..	62.4	173.4
1944	26.9	11.7	10.5	..	..	8.4	..	..	64.8	165.8
1945	25.8	11.4	12.6	3.6	6.4	7.7	2.6	24.8	65.0	151.3
1946	26.5	13.9	15.1	3.9	5.4	5.9	2.8	23.4	73.2	150.7
1947	24.9	16.6	17.6	5.8	6.6	7.1	3.2	23.8	77.0	160.4
1948	29.4	18.4	18.9	6.6	7.1	7.4	3.2	24.1	78.6	150.1
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	133.1
1950	29.8	22.9	17.9	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.3	71.6	137.3
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.1	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1952	26.0	23.8	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	22.8	68.3	143.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954	23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.5
1955	24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956	24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.5
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955 J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956 J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.4
A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 152.

TABLE 56. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways[1]

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues[2,4]			Operating Expenses[2]	Operating Income[2,3]	Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried[5]	Tons Carried One Mile[5]	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.9	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1927	41.6	30.1	6.9	34.0	6.7	10.5	2,908	3.5	254
1928	47.0	34.6	7.0	36.9	8.8	11.8	3,468	3.4	262
1929	44.5	32.2	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1930	37.9	27.0	5.6	31.7	5.1	9.4	2,467	2.9	202
1931	29.9	21.8	4.0	26.8	2.2	7.2	2,142	2.2	146
1932	24.4	18.2	3.1	21.4	2.1	5.6	1,928	1.8	120
1933	22.5	16.9	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1934	25.1	19.0	2.9	21.0	3.0	6.3	1,943	1.7	128
1935	25.8	19.7	2.9	22.0	2.8	6.4	2,020	1.7	132
1936	27.9	21.4	3.0	23.6	3.2	7.1	2,201	1.7	144
1937	29.6	22.6	3.3	25.1	3.3	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.4	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	24.0	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	28.0	3.6	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.3	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	42.1	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.5	8.4	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.9	7.4	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.5	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.2	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1950	79.9	64.3	6.6	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,624	2.6	235
1951	90.7	73.3	7.4	81.5	5.2	15.4	5,358	2.6	259
1952	97.7	78.8	7.6	88.1	5.0	15.4	5,703	2.5	263
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	249
1954	91.3	73.0	6.9	85.0	2.9	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	99.9	80.8	7.0	87.4	3.1	15.7	5,515	2.3	241
1955	96.0	80.5	6.9	86.3	7.9	15.6	5,511	2.3	241
1956	108.2	92.3	7.1	97.3	9.1	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr. 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr. 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	80.1	67.5	5.8	79.2	Dr. 0.8	13.6	5,081	2.4	201
F	78.5	67.0	4.9	77.8	Dr. 1.6	12.1	4,539	2.1	175
M	92.3	79.2	5.4	83.2	6.2	13.4	5,063	2.4	190
A	88.1	74.1	6.1	80.9	4.3	13.1	4,797	2.1	212
M	97.0	81.9	6.5	87.5	6.7	15.5	5,619	2.0	223
J	104.5	87.4	8.2	88.7	13.0	17.1	5,816	2.2	290
J	99.1	79.8	10.1	86.8	10.1	16.8	5,994	2.4	349
A	105.5	86.9	9.2	91.3	12.4	17.6	5,916	2.5	322
S	104.2	87.5	7.3	89.8	12.3	18.2	5,980	2.2	252
O	103.6	88.3	6.2	89.0	13.0	18.4	6,267	2.1	215
N	102.6	87.7	5.8	90.0	10.4	17.1	5,652	2.1	206
D	95.5	77.9	7.5	90.6	3.7	14.6	5,384	2.6	259
1956 J	91.0	77.7	6.0	89.9	Dr. 0.2	14.7	5,937	2.3	202
F	94.8	82.5	5.4	89.4	3.3	14.9	5,853	2.2	185
M	101.0	87.3	6.3	92.3	6.6	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
A	102.8	89.0	6.0	96.7	4.0	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
M	112.5	97.5	6.7	99.4	11.3	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
J	111.9	94.7	8.3	98.0	12.2	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
J	116.9	96.8	10.2	101.5	13.6	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
A	124.3	104.5	9.6	105.9	16.5	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
S	111.9	95.0	7.1	102.2	8.0	19.4	6,992	2.0	238
O	120.7	104.2	6.0	102.6	16.7	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
N	111.6	96.3	5.7	99.9	10.2	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	102.6	83.9	8.0	99.9	1.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	269

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 56. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways – Concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canadian Pacific Railway[2]					Canadian National Railway—Canadian Lines[2]				
	Operating Revenues[4]			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[3]	Operating Revenues[4]			Operating Expenses	Operating Income[3]
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
	Million dollars									
1926	16.5	11.8	2.9	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1927	16.8	12.0	2.9	13.3	3.3	19.5	13.8	2.9	16.9	2.2
1928	19.2	14.3	3.0	14.5	4.3	21.7	15.9	3.0	18.1	3.2
1929	17.6	12.8	2.9	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1930	15.0	10.6	2.3	11.5	3.2	17.8	12.7	2.4	16.4	1.1
1931	11.8	8.6	1.6	9.4	2.1	14.3	10.4	1.7	14.3	–
1932	10.3	7.7	1.4	8.3	1.6	11.7	8.6	1.3	11.2	–
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	–
1934	10.5	8.0	1.3	8.1	2.0	11.7	8.8	1.2	10.9	0.6
1935	10.7	8.2	1.3	8.6	1.8	12.0	9.0	1.3	11.3	0.5
1936	11.5	8.8	1.3	9.3	1.9	12.8	9.7	1.3	12.1	0.5
1937	12.1	9.3	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.2	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	–
1939	12.7	10.0	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.3	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.8	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.3	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.9	18.2	4.3	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.4	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.5	19.0	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.2	3.8	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.9	3.4	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.9	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	0.4
1949	30.3	24.4	3.2	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	0.3
1950	31.5	25.6	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1951	35.7	29.4	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1952	38.2	31.5	3.3	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1953	39.2	32.6	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.9	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1955	37.4	30.8	3.2	32.0	3.1	50.2	39.0	3.4	47.1	2.7
1955	37.4	30.7	3.1	34.3	3.1	46.4	39.0	3.4	43.9	2.5
1956	42.1	35.3	3.2	38.7	3.4	52.2	44.8	3.5	48.5	3.7
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr. 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr. 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr. 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr. 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr. 0.4
J	36.0	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr. 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr. 0.3
1955 J	33.4	27.9	2.5	32.9	0.5	38.0	32.1	2.8	39.8	Dr. 2.1
F	31.4	26.4	2.2	30.9	0.5	38.3	32.8	2.3	40.4	Dr. 2.5
M	36.9	31.3	2.5	33.1	3.8	46.1	39.6	2.7	43.2	1.8
A	35.3	29.3	2.7	33.0	2.4	43.0	36.3	3.1	40.7	1.4
M	38.6	32.2	2.9	36.2	2.5	46.6	39.5	3.2	42.8	2.7
J	39.7	32.4	3.8	36.7	3.0	51.1	42.9	4.0	42.9	7.0
J	36.7	28.2	4.8	34.7	2.0	47.4	38.5	4.7	43.1	4.3
A	40.4	32.5	4.2	37.1	3.2	49.6	40.7	4.4	45.3	4.4
S	38.7	31.6	3.3	34.5	4.2	49.5	41.6	3.5	46.5	2.9
O	39.2	32.6	2.9	33.5	5.6	49.2	41.9	2.9	46.8	2.4
N	39.6	33.6	2.5	34.6	5.1	50.3	43.0	2.9	47.2	3.2
D	38.5	31.2	3.2	34.0	4.4	47.8	39.0	3.8	48.3	Dr. 0.6
1956 J	36.6	30.6	2.5	36.0	0.6	44.2	38.5	3.0	45.7	Dr. 1.6
F	37.1	31.7	2.4	36.1	1.0	47.8	41.7	2.6	45.2	2.6
M	40.6	34.4	2.7	36.6	4.0	50.0	43.4	3.2	47.2	2.8
A	41.3	34.9	2.7	39.3	2.0	51.0	44.5	2.9	49.1	1.9
M	43.6	37.0	3.0	40.2	3.4	56.5	49.0	3.3	48.7	7.9
J	43.7	35.7	3.9	39.2	4.5	52.3	44.5	4.0	46.1	6.2
J	43.1	34.8	4.6	39.4	3.7	55.6	46.4	5.0	49.0	6.6
A	47.2	38.9	4.3	42.5	4.6	58.0	48.4	4.7	50.1	7.9
S	42.5	35.6	3.1	38.3	4.2	51.6	43.5	3.4	51.3	0.3
O	44.4	37.8	2.6	39.4	5.0	59.0	50.9	3.0	50.5	8.6
N	43.0	37.0	2.5	38.7	4.3	54.3	46.7	2.8	51.0	3.3
D	42.2	35.2	3.4	38.2	4.0	50.6	40.5	4.2	52.9	Dr. 2.3

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 57. – Bank of Canada

As at end of period

	Assets								
	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets[1]	Investments in I.D.B.[2]	All Other Accounts[3]
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total				
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
	Million dollars								
1935	2.6	28.3	83.4	111.7	114.3	–	186.4	–	7.0
1936	43.7	14.6	99.0	113.6	157.3	–	190.8	–	8.9
1937	67.2	12.1	91.3	103.4	170.6	–	209.9	–	9.8
1938	65.2	76.1	40.9	117.0	182.2	–	214.3	–	8.5
1939	89.3	89.1	49.9	139.0	228.2	–	290.0	–	9.0
1940	109.7	335.1	127.3	462.4	572.1	–	38.4	–	16.1
1941	61.0	327.1	216.6	543.7	604.7	–	200.9	–	37.3
1942	111.7	691.6	209.1	900.7	1.012.4	1.3	0.5	–	34.1
1943	84.3	699.4	472.7	1,172.1	1,256.4	–	0.6	–	51.3
1944	95.7	808.7	573.0	1,381.7	1,477.4	–	172.3	10.0	27.7
1945	181.1	973.3	687.7	1,661.0	1,842.1	–	156.3	10.0	23.0
1946	233.4	962.0	708.2	1,670.2	1,903.6	–	1.0	15.0	29.1
1947	253.8	768.2	858.5	1,626.7	1,880.6	–	2.0	25.0	18.7
1948	249.5	984.2	779.1	1,763.3	2,012.7	–	0.5	25.0	20.4
1949	243.6	1,537.8	227.8	1,765.6	2,009.2	–	79.7	25.0	12.0
1950	262.7	966.6	712.5	1,679.1	1,941.8	–	359.6	25.0	24.0
1951	186.4	955.3	1,049.3	2,004.7	2,191.1	–	204.2	27.8	21.0
1952	282.9	1,176.9	767.2	1,944.1	2,227.0	–	84.5	80.8	39.2
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	–	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	–	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2[5]	1,083.7	2,104.9[5]	2,367.5[5]	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	505.2	519.7[5]	1,369.0[5]	1,888.7[5]	2,393.9[5]	–	77.7	48.0	28.1
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	–	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	–	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	–	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	–	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	–	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	–	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	–	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	–	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	–	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	–	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	–	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	–	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	–	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	–	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	–	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	–	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	–	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	–	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	–	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	–	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	–	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	–	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	–	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	–	74.8	42.2	108.0
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	–	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7[5]	1,361.6	1,829.2[5]	2,382.8[5]	–	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7[5]	1,369.0[5]	1,888.7[5]	2,393.9[5]	–	77.7	48.0	28.1

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 37. Bank of Canada – Concluded

As at end of period

	Total Assets or Liabilities	Liabilities							
		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits			Foreign Currency Liabilities	All Other Accounts[4]
		Held by		Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other		
		Chartered Banks	Others						
	Million dollars								
1935	307.7	40.6	59.1	99.7	17.9	181.6	0.8	–	7.7
1936	357.0	47.9	87.9	135.7	18.8	187.0	2.1	–	13.4
1937	390.3	53.9	111.4	165.3	11.1	196.0	3.5	–	14.4
1938	404.9	56.8	118.4	175.3	16.7	200.6	3.1	–	9.3
1939	527.2	70.6	162.2	232.8	46.3	217.0	17.9	–	13.3
1940	626.6	98.3	261.6	359.9	10.9	217.7	9.5	–	28.5
1941	842.9	116.3	379.6	496.0	73.8	232.0	6.0	–	35.1
1942	1,048.2	121.1	572.5	693.6	51.6	259.9	19.1	–	24.0
1943	1,308.3	122.9	751.5	874.4	20.5	340.2	17.8	–	55.4
1944	1,687.4	139.4	896.6	1,036.0	12.9	401.7	27.7	172.3	36.8
1945	2,031.9	162.9	966.2	1,129.1	153.3	521.2	29.8	156.8	41.7
1946	1,948.6	176.9	1,009.3	1,186.2	60.5	565.5	93.8	1.0	41.7
1947	1,926.2	183.9	1,027.5	1,211.4	68.8	536.2	67.5	2.0	40.4
1948	2,058.6	190.8	1,098.3	1,289.1	98.1	547.3	81.0	0.4	42.7
1949	2,125.9	211.8	1,095.6	1,307.4	30.7	541.7	126.9	79.6	39.5
1950	2,350.3	231.3	1,136.1	1,367.4	24.7	578.6	207.1	133.6	39.0
1951	2,444.1	273.1	1,191.1	1,464.2	94.9	619.0	66.1	155.6	44.4
1952	2,381.4	272.5	1,288.7	1,561.2	16.2	626.6	44.5	82.9	50.0
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1953 J	2,300.9	213.4	1,266.2	1,479.6	40.5	603.1	47.6	70.2	60.0
F	2,390.1	191.5	1,281.3	1,472.8	88.6	668.0	51.4	77.4	31.8
M	2,326.7	232.3	1,261.1	1,493.4	60.6	601.1	66.5	71.0	34.1
A	2,387.2	232.7	1,272.1	1,504.8	48.3	646.7	76.8	73.4	37.2
M	2,345.4	210.4	1,307.5	1,517.9	45.6	594.9	72.1	64.8	50.1
J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.6	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 38. Canadian Chartered Banks

As at end of period

	Canadian Cash Reserves[1]			Liabilities							
					Canadian Dollar Deposits						
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities[2]	Average Cash Reserve Ratio[3]	Advances From Bank of Canada	Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks[4]	Public Demand	Total
						Million dollars					
1945	603	5,284	11.4	–	840	86	2,635	230	60	2,084	5,942
1946	672	5,916	11.4	–	281	119	3,179	290	78	2,293	6,240
1947	670	6,209	10.8	–	216	113	3,453	287	81	2,295	6,446
1948	711	6,547	10.9	–	236	149	3,752	305	80	2,550	7,072
1949	746	7,178	10.4	–	164	167	4,086	347	70	2,483	7,317
1950	755	7,487	10.1	–	257	158	4,176	383	132	2,874	7,979
1951	792	7,759	10.2	–	88	185	4,296	316	95	2,993	7,973
1952	844	8,110	10.4	–	49	214	4,600	325	75	3,373	8,636
1953	883	8,624	10.2	–	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959	9.5	–	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956	873	10,527	8.3	–	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1953 J	906	8,426	10.8	–	62	173	4,656	289	71	3,056	8,307
F	889	8,296	10.7	–	141	157	4,718	290	85	3,055	8,445
M	883	8,407	10.5	–	190	250	4,765	301	87	3,069	8,662
A	869	8,618	10.1	–	178	204	4,802	305	86	3,224	8,798
M	880	8,699	10.1	–	99	187	4,808	292	86	3,168	8,640
J	865	8,529	10.1	–	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279	8,851
J	875	8,685	10.1	–	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	–	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	–	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	–	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	–	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	–	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	10	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	10	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	–	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	–	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	15	138	170	5,059	318	76	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	–	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	–	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	–	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	–	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	–	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	–	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,391	8.7	–	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955 J	848	9,484	8.9	–	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809	9,343	8.7	–	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	805	9,398	8.6	–	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	812	9,586	8.5	–	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	808	9,632	8.4	–	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
J	817	9,821	8.3	–	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
J	840	10,049	8.4	–	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
A	845	10,222	8.3	–	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
S	845	10,264	8.2	–	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1956 J	877	10,515	8.4	–	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
F	858	10,448	8.2	–	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
A	855	10,357	8.3	–	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
J	878	10,597	8.3	–	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
J	876	10,608	8.3	–	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
A	900	10,649	8.5	–	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
S	877	10,563	8.3	–	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
O	885	10,607	8.3	–	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
N	881	10,591	8.3	–	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
D	890	10,704	8.3	–	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162

Notes: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 58. Canadian Chartered Banks – Continued

As at end of period

	Liabilities				Assets						
	Foreign Currency Deposits	Shareholders Equity[5]	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds[6]		Other Canadian Securities[6]	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal[7]	Corporate
	Million dollars										
1945	901	299	170	7,311	684	–	170	1,119	1,983	388	117
1946	892	333	243	7,708	742	–	147	1,052	2,118	427	205
1947	898	340	228	7,911	720	–	139	482	2,028	581	352
1948	868	346	232	8,517	738	–	129	656	2,173	548	450
1949	795	353	188	8,653	753	–	126	763	2,224	569	382
1950	835	361	268	9,443	810	–	129	694	2,256	579	402
1951	878	375	232	9,458	892	–	236	499	2,019	488	393
1952	905	381	206	10,128	899	–	138	869	1,777	463	370
1953	963	419	163	10,656	888	–	244	482	2,034	432	341
1954	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1953 J	878	382	215	9,782	817	–	219	861	1,783	453	358
F	926	382	215	9,968	860	–	265	884	1,791	449	361
M	927	382	215	10,186	833	–	288	784	1,951	453	345
A	938	382	218	10,336	879	–	283	768	1,987	457	368
M	937	382	203	10,163	805	–	321	584	2,009	466	368
J	924	382	194	10,351	887	–	267	594	1,992	461	369
J	906	382	188	10,110	861	–	253	656	1,877	452	362
A	897	383	181	10,248	865	–	282	654	1,877	451	363
S	903	385	179	10,358	879	–	282	676	1,884	447	356
O	917	396	192	10,418	945	–	195	613	1,917	447	350
N	932	413	177	10,546	882	–	221	474	2,035	435	344
D	963	419	163	10,656	888	–	244	482	2,034	432	341
1954 J	982	421	168	10,531	860	–	282	519	2,051	420	343
F	964	421	166	10,548	878	–	278	507	2,066	421	345
M	983	421	167	10,561	903	–	292	1,270	1,213	412	342
A	1,019	421	171	10,472	873	–	287	1,207	1,278	411	335
M	995	421	171	10,579	847	–	266	1,157	1,367	415	334
J	990	421	173	10,731	852	56	303	784	1,706	414	330
J	990	433	176	10,629	762	68	361	976	1,722	428	328
A	990	445	175	10,712	790	52	401	984	1,785	419	326
S	981	455	173	10,921	783	63	431	1,027	1,823	417	326
O	986	495	198	11,245	815	102	371	694	2,299	431	337
N	1,038	520	211	11,326	791	101	361	582	2,434	429	347
D	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955 J	1,006	530	203	11,259	785	47	464	676	2,361	444	356
F	998	537	207	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372
M	1,005	548	199	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	479	385
A	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
M	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
J	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	551	449
O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	557	469
N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1956 J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
M	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	489
M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
J	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
J	1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
S	1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
O	1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
N	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
D	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 58. Canadian Chartered Banks – Concluded

As at end of period

	Assets										
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans			All[11] Other Assets	Total Assets
		Call and Short[8]	Provincial-Municipal	Others[9]	Total Loans		Cash Items[10]	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada		
	Million dollars										
1945	–	251	65	1,229	1,546	272	232	244	271	236	7,311
1946	–	135	53	1,455	1,649	273	251	278	255	309	7,708
1947	–	105	93	1,922	2,125	336	231	273	290	305	7,911
1948	–	101	139	2,078	2,317	374	250	244	313	319	8,517
1949	–	133	134	2,175	2,442	306	276	244	230	288	8,653
1950	–	134	156	2,652	2,941	431	264	196	347	393	9,443
1951	–	108	162	2,902	3,172	512	254	206	409	378	9,458
1952	–	155	176	3,190	3,520	752	233	262	435	358	10,128
1953	–	153	161	3,792	4,106	751	280	244	540	314	10,656
1954	74	143	164	3,787	4,096	827	332	322	488	327	11,433
1955	294	179	207	4,505	4,891	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702
1956	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,428
1953 J	–	135	150	3,178	3,463	490	273	273	425	339	9,782
F	–	141	154	3,182	3,477	522	281	257	451	371	9,968
M	–	140	149	3,263	3,551	630	314	243	421	373	10,136
A	–	152	152	3,373	3,677	543	299	255	447	373	10,336
M	–	138	140	3,402	3,631	568	303	259	441	356	10,163
J	–	123	118	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	350	10,351
J	–	125	112	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	342	10,110
A	–	135	118	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	338	10,248
S	–	110	136	3,648	3,894	630	283	259	424	339	10,358
O	–	144	149	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	341	10,418
N	–	152	168	3,357	4,177	638	266	231	513	329	10,546
D	–	153	161	3,792	4,106	751	280	244	540	314	10,656
1954 J	–	143	159	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	320	10,531
F	–	197	143	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	320	10,548
M	–	167	146	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	323	10,561
A	–	144	151	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	323	10,472
M	–	215	147	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	325	10,579
J	1	184	157	3,753	4,094	784	279	265	542	322	10,731
J	4	143	143	3,783	4,068	505	278	281	532	316	10,629
A	11	122	141	3,779	4,041	508	255	305	516	320	10,712
S	23	112	139	3,752	4,004	624	273	314	490	325	10,921
O	38	192	154	3,740	4,085	648	289	310	501	325	11,245
N	55	196	160	3,825	4,182	582	314	321	497	331	11,326
D	74	143	164	3,788	4,096	827	332	322	488	327	11,433
1955 J	88	129	165	3,713	4,007	570	293	324	512	335	11,259
F	99	122	173	3,685	3,981	693	284	310	544	347	11,487
M	110	129	164	3,710	4,003	625	302	332	505	348	11,528
A	119	132	175	3,779	4,087	615	271	326	541	344	11,671
M	131	135	150	3,807	4,091	637	312	312	537	356	11,889
J	145	149	159	3,888	4,195	854	310	306	518	365	12,125
J	162	160	135	3,986	4,231	649	302	296	514	366	12,109
A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,153
S	209	133	163	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,353
O	236	146	176	4,267	4,589	835	301	300	546	385	12,629
N	264	147	204	4,510	4,860	677	309	297	561	393	12,557
D	294	179	207	4,505	4,391	1,002	327	282	518	386	12,702
1956 J	317	165	203	4,535	4,903	736	297	291	554	407	12,387
F	331	172	220	4,572	4,964	677	301	293	585	417	12,380
M	345	162	206	4,703	5,071	629	310	295	607	418	12,330
A	361	176	239	4,769	5,184	936	314	314	611	411	12,806
M	377	191	248	4,849	5,289	717	296	326	632	416	12,700
J	393	173	184	4,936	5,299	920	294	339	641	417	12,944
J	412	185	136	4,933	5,308	836	314	380	657	415	12,873
A	432	160	202	4,962	5,323	697	334	355	750	429	12,839
S	443	148	248	4,886	5,281	859	313	396	711	429	13,008
O	471	143	251	4,973	5,367	843	381	371	701	418	13,104
N	489	125	276	5,131	5,532	878	314	395	712	422	13,164
D	493	152	272	4,974	5,398	1,330	356	375	720	421	13,423

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 59. Canadian Dollar Currency and Bank Deposits Held by the General Public

As at end of period

	Currency Outside Banks			Chartered Bank Deposits			Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits[3]	
	Notes[1]	Coin[2]	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits[3]	Total[3]	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
	Million dollars							
1945	992	63	1,055	2,635	2,186	4,821	3,241	5,876
1946	1,031	65	1,096	3,179	2,482	5,661	3,578	6,757
1947	1,046	66	1,112	3,453	2,455	5,908	3,567	7,020
1948	1,115	70	1,185	3,752	2,725	6,477	3,910	7,662
1949	1,110	74	1,184	4,086	2,776	6,862	3,960	8,046
1950	1,136	78	1,214	4,176	3,116	7,292	4,330	8,506
1951	1,191	84	1,275	4,296	3,100	7,396	4,375	8,671
1952	1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	4,656	3,093	7,749	4,446	9,102
F	1,281	88	1,370	4,718	3,054	7,772	4,424	9,142
M	1,261	88	1,349	4,765	3,102	7,867	4,451	9,216
A	1,272	89	1,361	4,802	3,263	8,065	4,624	9,426
M	1,307	91	1,399	4,808	3,126	7,934	4,525	9,333
J	1,290	88	1,378	4,829	3,216	8,045	4,594	9,423
J	1,333	92	1,425	4,851	3,122	7,973	4,547	9,398
A	1,302	92	1,394	4,917	3,166	8,083	4,560	9,477
S	1,291	92	1,382	4,943	3,242	8,185	4,624	9,567
O	1,345	94	1,439	4,876	3,148	8,024	4,587	9,463
N	1,303	94	1,397	4,790	3,032	7,822	4,429	9,219
D	1,335	94	1,430	4,756	3,130	7,886	4,560	9,316
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	4,808	3,073	7,881	4,459	9,267
F	1,305	93	1,398	4,883	2,955	7,838	4,353	9,236
M	1,270	89	1,359	4,959	3,136	8,095	4,495	9,454
A	1,325	94	1,419	5,015	3,045	8,060	4,464	9,479
M	1,288	94	1,383	5,059	3,098	8,157	4,481	9,540
J	1,325	94	1,419	5,109	3,089	8,197	4,508	9,617
J	1,354	95	1,449	5,136	3,197	8,333	4,646	9,782
A	1,314	94	1,408	5,199	3,213	8,412	4,622	9,820
S	1,324	94	1,418	5,240	3,326	8,566	4,744	9,984
O	1,360	96	1,455	5,337	3,326	8,663	4,782	10,119
N	1,325	96	1,421	5,167	3,314	8,481	4,735	9,902
D	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955 J	1,290	94	1,384	5,299	3,499	8,798	4,883	10,181
F	1,306	94	1,401	5,373	3,477	8,850	4,877	10,250
M	1,325	95	1,419	5,426	3,577	9,002	4,996	10,422
A	1,367	96	1,464	5,516	3,739	9,255	5,203	10,719
M	1,329	96	1,425	5,505	3,746	9,251	5,171	10,676
J	1,420	98	1,518	5,573	3,810	9,384	5,329	10,902
J	1,413	98	1,511	5,630	3,886	9,516	5,397	11,027
A	1,374	97	1,471	5,696	3,931	9,627	5,402	11,098
S	1,436	99	1,535	5,757	3,853	9,610	5,388	11,145
O	1,397	100	1,497	5,839	3,929	9,768	5,426	11,265
N	1,395	100	1,495	5,615	3,815	9,430	5,310	10,925
D	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956 J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	5,049	10,726
F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753
M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
J	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
A	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
S	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
O	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 61. Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada[1]	By Regions					Selected Cities				
		Atlantic Provinces[1]	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver
	Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1927	3,008	52	1,054	1,220	511	171	982	878	160	334	133
1928	3,623	62	1,243	1,443	667	208	1,164	1,056	174	432	165
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1930	3,124	59	1,095	1,254	523	194	1,023	888	159	309	151
1931	2,632	54	879	1,115	433	150	813	793	156	273	118
1932	2,154	43	647	938	400	125	595	672	132	262	99
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1934	2,739	45	787	1,243	528	135	736	949	160	390	110
1935	2,629	48	749	1,156	537	139	692	887	120	386	112
1936	2,994	53	912	1,315	542	173	846	1,014	122	388	140
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829	2,432	2,699	372	864	684
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,694	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
F	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	849	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,097	928
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	259	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903.
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1 194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 62 A. Life Insurance Sales

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1930	56.3	0.42	0.25	1.67	1.23	18.46	20.99	3.39	3.00	3.02	3.89
1931	49.7	0.30	0.16	1.76	1.12	16.43	19.52	2.85	2.25	2.27	3.07
1932	41.3	0.24	0.10	1.35	0.95	13.96	16.59	2.25	1.69	1.79	2.40
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1934	37.0	0.27	0.12	1.31	0.92	12.99	14.34	1.95	1.30	1.46	2.37
1935	35.5	0.28	0.10	1.30	0.79	11.56	14.63	1.77	1.24	1.37	2.49
1936	37.7	0.24	0.14	1.38	0.87	11.79	15.65	1.93	1.40	1.53	2.76
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.80	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1953	169.7	1.13	0.44	4.48	3.44	47.21	71.35	7.98	5.83	12.68	15.12
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	233.2	1.50	0.62	6.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956	284.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1954 J	163.0	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	173.7	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	202.4	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	189.2	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	193.8	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	202.5	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	194.1	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	169.9	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	196.5	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	211.8	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	242.2	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	229.1	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	236.6	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	248.9	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	226.1	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	209.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	250.4	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 153.

TABLE 62B. Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow-ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy-holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954	9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955	9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956	10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955 J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956 J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	68.02	49.98	6.17	11.87
D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS[1]

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
	Million dollars										
1947	17.36	..	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	..	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	..	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1954 1st qtr.	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd qtr.	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd qtr.	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th qtr.	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st qtr.	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd qtr.	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd qtr.	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th qtr.	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st qtr.	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd qtr.	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd qtr.	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th qtr.	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 64. Index Numbers of Security Prices

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Common Stocks										Preferred Stocks
	Investors' Index							Mining Index			
		Industrials				Utilities					
	Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks
	1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.8	53.9	..	486.4	..	200.6	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1927	112.5	72.4	..	542.9	103.2	243.7	140.7	88.9	106.8	..	126.3
1928	145.4	102.3	..	631.5	138.9	281.3	170.9	84.7	88.5	..	131.7
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	115.1	293.4	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1930	124.1	94.5	..	253.1	59.9	248.2	141.1	50.5	52.0	..	114.9
1931	77.7	53.7	..	77.0	46.3	167.8	123.1	48.2	57.4	..	87.9
1932	50.6	34.8	..	36.2	30.7	97.6	92.0	39.6	47.8	..	63.7
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	82.9	97.3	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1934	78.2	68.1	..	58.1	91.2	104.9	92.1	89.7	107.5	59.0	82.2
1935	83.6	79.9	96.6	61.3	95.7	92.7	89.6	85.9	97.3	62.5	85.5
1936	108.8	109.6	94.6	102.7	110.6	110.7	98.0	107.7	109.6	103.5	97.6
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	102.4	122.4	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	94.2	90.4	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	98.1	86.1	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	100.8	80.9	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	95.9	70.7	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	97.8	70.4	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	131.0	101.3	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	153.3	100.8	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	222.2	120.2	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	363.9	132.5	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	302.3	117.3	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	308.5	120.2	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	299.9	117.4	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	389.0	132.5	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	434.1	162.3	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	365.7	168.3	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 63. Corporation Profits Before Taxes

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total all industries [1]	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Manufacturing							Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole-sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
			Total [2]	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products [3]	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemi-cals			
	Million dollars											
1926	101	13	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	12	12
1927	114	14	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	15
1928	133	16	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	15	18
1929	133	20	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	13	18
1930	79	13	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	15
1931	40	9	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	11
1932	4	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	7
1933	32	12	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	9
1934	72	20	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	11
1935	85	25	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	7	11
1936	116	33	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	9	15
1937	148	40	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	13	14
1938	125	34	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	10	16
1939	172	39	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	16	22
1940	209	44	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	22	18
1941	277	46	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	33	20
1942	323	43	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	41	23
1943	317	37	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	44	24
1944	305	28	159	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	51	25
1945	307	29	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	57	26
1946	364	33	192	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	72	30
1947	450	41	248	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	81	34
1948	489	51	271	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	85	37
1949	477	47	265	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	82	41
1950	627	69	350	41	25	95	87	35	23	42	102	47
1951	700	87	381	40	13	118	97	36	27	61	103	52
1952	668	61	353	44	9	80	101	35	24	64	105	67
.953	643	49	349	50	8	88	87	35	20	60	85	74
1954	588	52	299	48	6	91	55	22	19	47	76	88
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96	76
1956	810	91	414	54	13	113	93	32	25	73	115	82
1952 1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	22	54	71	71
2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124	74
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118	65
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107	57
1953 1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64	86
2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111	78
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93	64
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72	67
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52	106
2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84	94
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87	70
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55	73
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102	87
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110	79
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116	66
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73	77
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123	82
3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131	92
4th qtr.	782	73	405	64	15	94	95	30	20	68	133	78

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 66. Commercial Failures

Monthly averages or calendar months[1]

	Failures[2]				Liabilities Involved[2]					
	Total	Trade	Manufactures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1923	284	–	–	–	5,135	–	–	–	–	–
1924	193	110	27	56	4,009	–	–	–	–	–
1925	166	86	34	46	2,680	101	1,060	1,184	253	81
1926	148	67	33	48	2,691	85	1,116	1,107	198	185
1927	153	68	36	49	2,546	96	957	1,188	257	50
1928	170	74	42	54	2,705	120	1,027	1,157	319	82
1929	181	91	37	52	3,229	77	1,040	1,233	272	608
1930	200	100	41	59	4,014	86	1,327	1,752	497	352
1931	185	92	39	54	4,379	83	1,964	1,424	700	209
1932	202	98	39	65	4,302	164	1,431	1,937	559	211
1933	170	91	30	50	2,746	88	1,295	1,033	249	81
1934	128	67	18	43	1,967	61	1,000	618	122	168
1935	110	50	15	45	1,464	43	688	504	141	88
1936	100	45	16	39	1,262	29	579	520	94	39
1937	94	49	15	30	1,192	28	584	427	85	68
1938	102	56	17	29	1,168	94	567	367	106	34
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1940	98	49	14	35	889	30	414	281	77	87
1941	84	40	11	33	761	22	425	240	52	23
1942	61	29	7	26	502	9	323	129	33	7
1943	35	10	4	21	445	11	318	76	6	34
1944	23	6	4	13	337	6	182	67	59	23
1945	23	5	5	13	333	2	227	73	11	21
1946	23	7	5	12	497	61	275	49	89	24
1947	45	13	13	20	840	15	580	164	21	61
1948	68	24	16	28	1,310	28	885	227	36	134
1949	89	31	19	38	1,780	16	1,070	435	93	165
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1952	126	47	25	53	2,471	69	1,686	554	52	109
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1955	204	74	25	105	4,962	189	2,827	1,360	350	236
1955	150	64	24	61	4,481	188	2,396	1,358	328	212
1956	164	65	28	70	5,103	171	2,470	1,820	439	203
1955 J	170	89	25	56	4,963	177	2,380	1,119	451	178
F	163	75	17	71	3,928					
M	177	71	39	67	4,023					
A	145	64	32	49	5,222	255	2,153	1,406	272	198
M	154	75	20	59	3,787					
J	139	60	19	60	3,841					
J	107	43	16	48	2,682	278	1,545	888	372	108
A	113	46	20	47	3,306					
S	147	64	15	68	3,586					
O	156	58	26	72	4,008	40	3,504	2,020	217	365
N	168	70	36	62	6,327					
D	156	57	25	74	8,104					
1956 J	166	65	26	75	3,825	68	2,925	2,282	922	92
F	145	52	34	59	6,150					
M	180	70	29	81	8,893					
A	174	79	29	66	5,084	106	2,095	1,284	413	338
M	164	72	28	64	3,716					
J	140	59	32	49	3,908					
J	170	67	31	72	4,085	324	2,502	1,007	181	184
A	155	54	29	72	4,918					
S	129	53	21	55	3,594					
O	184	68	30	86	5,015	185	2,358	2,706	241	196
N	185	72	28	85	5,718					
D	174	70	24	80	6,325					

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

TABLE 67. Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dividend Payments[1]	Montreal Stock Exchange and Canadian Stock Exchange					Toronto Stock Exchange				
		Brokers' Loans	Ratio to Value of Stocks[2]	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings[3]	Value of Shares Traded	Borrowings on Collateral	Ratio to Quoted Values[2]	Sales	Quoted Market Values[3]	Value of Shares Traded
	Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
			%					%			
1926	12.65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1927	14.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1928	15.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	19.88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	23.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931	18.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1932	13.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	11.22	15.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	15.48	19.61	0.53	..	..	..	..	..	28.4	3.76	34.6
1935	17.75	18.01	0.39	..	7.33	..	..	..	14.4	4.55	28.7
1936	21.72	22.93	0.42	1,207	8.50	..	..	..	37.6	6.45	58.3
1937	26.98	33.16	0.55	1,303	6.83	48.6	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65	54.2
1938	27.16	15.04	0.30	684	7.48	22.9	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06	37.0
1939	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01	18.0	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77	24.4
1940	25.39	8.78	0.20	395	7.20	7.9	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92	11.0
1941	26.39	5.71	0.14	196	6.81	4.5	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.66	6.9
1942	24.03	5.46	0.15	180	6.22	3.7	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.36	4.9
1943	23.85	7.55	0.16	485	7.10	9.2	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46	15.2
1944	23.34	10.25	0.21	532	7.16	10.9	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.00	22.2
1945	23.36	16.90	0.28	1,072	7.89	23.7	28.2	0.44	39.4	6.36	51.5
1946	26.24	22.48	0.30	1,308	9.30	39.2	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.52	62.4
1947	29.26	19.03	0.23	967	9.08	24.4	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14	38.7
1948	34.22	18.50	0.21	962	8.87	27.8	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31	36.6
1949	38.52	17.16	0.21	899	8.26	24.9	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24	37.7
1950	41.82	20.63	0.23	1,752	8.97	55.2	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88	75.2
1951	47.22	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	67.1	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79	97.9
1952	47.60	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	49.5	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42	92.5
1953	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	42.5	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36	95.3
1954	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956	61.51	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1954 J	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	42.6	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46	91.3
F	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	47.6	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60	99.7
M	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	53.1	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74	91.7
A	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
M	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
J	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
J	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
A	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
S	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
O	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955 J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	264.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956 J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1
M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.52	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	126.64	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2

Note: For explanatory notes and sources, see page 154.

EXPLANATORY NOTES AND SOURCES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Note. Throughout this section, annual figures are averages or totals of unadjusted data.

Production

1. Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
2. Gross National Product at Market Prices excluding Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production.
3. Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

Employment

1. Employment indexes are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.
2. Middle month in each quarter.
3. Average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Retail Trade

1. Source of basic data: "New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing".
2. Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

Construction

1. Seasonal adjustment at annual rates computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.
2. Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

Miscellaneous

1. Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
2. End of period.

Source of seasonally adjusted series: "Seasonally Adjusted Economic Indicators, 1947-1955", D.B.S. and Research and Development Division, D.B.S.

INTRODUCTION

Table 1

1. Annual data as at June 1st.
2. Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
3. Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.
4. Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.
5. Before 1945, relates to week in month of highest employment.
6. In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.
7. End of period. Including personal savings deposits.
8. As at end of period.
9. Average of weekly rates.
10. Middle of month.

Table 2

1. Annual data are for June. Prior to 1940, and since 1951, the annual figures given represent the "de facto" population of the United Kingdom. From 1940 to 1950 inclusive, estimates refer to the total population including members of the forces serving overseas and merchant seamen at sea. In 1951 the mid-year estimate on this basis was 50,557 thousand.
2. Annual data are for June. Prior to 1948, estimates excluded private indoor domestic servants and gainfully occupied persons over pensionable age, (men, 65; women, 60). Part-time women workers were counted as half units. The civil employment estimate for 1948 on the old basis was 19,064 thousand and the estimate of unemployed was 272 thousand.
3. At current market prices. Prior to 1946, data are unrevised and not strictly comparable to those of later years. Annual data are totals for the year; for 1954, 1955 and 1956 they are the sum of the four quarters.
4. This index replaces the former index of weekly wage rates based on June 30, 1947. It is based on the minimum or standard rates of wages fixed by voluntary collective agreement, or the minimum rates fixed by Wages Regulation Orders in certain trades. The rates used are those for manual wage-earners.
5. This index replaces the previous "interim" retail price index based on June 17, 1947. This previous index was only intended to "serve until such time as post-war conditions were sufficiently stable to permit of a large-scale household expenditure inquiry for the purpose of constructing an index on an up-to-date weighting basis". (Report of the British Ministry of Labour and National Service). The new index is designed to measure price changes over the "whole field of goods and services over which households distribute their expenditure", and is not designed, strictly speaking, as a "cost of living" index.
6. Replaces the previous wholesale price series based on 1938 equals 100. Includes all manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.
7. As of 1952, data take account of the increased valuation of parcel post.
8. Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. Includes building by operatives employed by public authorities. Since the building industry is now defined according to the Standard Industrial Classification, the figures for 1955 and 1956 are not strictly comparable with previous totals. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million.

Sources: "Monthly Digest of Statistics" and "Annual Abstract of Statistics", Central Statistical Office, London, England.

Table 3

1. Including Armed Forces Overseas. Prior to 1941, annual figures are mid-year estimates; thereafter they are monthly averages.
2. Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

Table 3 — concluded:

3. Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. Beginning with 1941, data include lend-lease exports. From 1947 onward army civilian supply shipments are included.
4. Annual figures are averages of the unadjusted data.
5. At book value. Annual data are the unadjusted December figures for each year.
6. Revised series beginning in 1948; not completely comparable with earlier years.
7. Production and related workers who worked during and received pay for the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Covers both full-time and part-time employees, but not supervisory employees.
8. Data for 1939 and later years are not strictly comparable with earlier years.
9. Data for 1951 and subsequent years not comparable with those of earlier years. In 1951, the monthly average on the old basis was 12,748.
10. As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. Coverage increased in 1952.
11. Standard and Poor's Corporation Index broadened in coverage and recomputed on the base 1941-43 = 10.

Sources: "Monthly Survey of Current Business" and "Biennial Supplement to the Monthly Survey of Current Business", United States Department of Commerce. "The Handbook of Basic Economic Statistics", Economic Statistics Bureau, Washington, D.C.

Table 4

Note. For the period 1926—1943 data for births and deaths are by place of occurrence. Since 1944 the data are on the basis of residence. Monthly data are by month of occurrence. Marriages are classified by place of occurrence throughout.

1. National annual and monthly data for population, births, marriages and deaths include Yukon and the Northwest Territories. Although Newfoundland data on population, births, marriages and deaths are shown separately for the entire period, they are included in the Canada totals only since 1949.
2. Annual estimates are as of June 1st.
3. Exclusive of stillbirths. Annual data are monthly averages.
4. Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.
5. Annual data are monthly averages.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Vital Statistics", D.B.S. Annual Report: "Vital Statistics", D.B.S. and the Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 5

Note. Throughout this table, Newfoundland is included as of 1949. In 1948, the last year before accession, Newfoundland's Gross National Product was about $175 million.

1. Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production. This item includes the undistributed earnings of the Canadian Cooperative Wheat Producers and the Canadian Wheat Board and an inventory valuation adjustment for grain in these channels, on a calendar year basis. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items. Because of the arbitrary elements, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures of accrued net income of farm operators.
2. Net Income of Non-farm Unincorporated Business. This item includes net income of independent professional practitioners.
3. Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments other than government business enter-

INTRODUCTION — Concluded

Table 5 — Continued:

prises. Also includes U.N.R.R.A., Mutual Aid and Military Relief, and the change in inventories of government commodity agencies.

4. Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals.
5. Excludes U.N.R.R.A., Mutual Aid and Military Relief.
6. Beginning in 1950, columns will not cross-add due to the omission of an adjusting entry arising from the mechanical conversion of constant dollar data from a 1949 base to a 1935-39 base.
7. This item differs from column 4 on pages 16 and 18 in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers and the Canadian Wheat Board.

Table 5 — Concluded:

8. Includes all government debt interest paid to persons.
9. Includes net expenditure abroad.

Sources: Quarterly and annual bulletins: "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure", D.B.S.

Table 6

Sources: Monthly Report: "Canadian Statistical Review", D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 34, "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-51", D.B.S. and Business Statistics Section, D.B.S.

LABOUR

Table 7

Note. These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Data include Newfoundland in estimates from 1950, and exclude residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, members of the armed services, Indians on reservations and inmates of institutions.

Prior to 1946, estimates are given by years as of June 1st.

From 1946 to 1952, annual figures are averages of quarterly surveys.

From 1953 to 1956, annual figures are averages of monthly surveys.

1. Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Sources: Monthly Report: "The Labour Force", D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 58 "The Labour Force" and Reference Paper · "Canadian Labour Force Estimates, 1931-1945", D.B.S.

Table 8

Note. As of 1949, Newfoundland is included.

1. Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Estimates of Labour Income", D.B.S. and "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950", D.B.S.

Tables 9 - 11

Note. Data reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay periods in the preceding month.

Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.
2. Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Employment and Payrolls", D.B.S. and Annual Report: "Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls", D.B.S.

Tables 12 and 13

Note. Data are for wage-earners for whom establishments usually employing 15 persons and over keep record of hours actually worked, mainly hourly-rated or production workers. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

1. See note 1, Table 9.
2. See note 2, Table 9.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages", D.B.S. and Annual Report: "Annual Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings", D.B.S.

Table 14

Note. Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Monthly Report: "Employment and Payrolls", D.B.S.

Table 15

1. Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.
2. On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.
3. Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates represent average weekly number of payments.
4. Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days, which have been converted into weeks for purposes of comparison at the rate of six days per week.
5. Since 1952, revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.
6. Prior to 1952, data include deferred as well as current vacancies.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act", D.B.S. Weekly Labour Report from Local Employment Offices, D.B.S. Reference Paper "Unemployment Insurance Claims, 1946-1955", D.B.S. and Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16

Source: Monthly Report: "Labour Gazette", Department of Labour.

PRICES

Table 17

1. This index is available for January, April and August only.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Prices and Price Indexes", D.B.S. and "Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers", (Published 3 times per year), D.B.S.

Table 18

1. Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.
2. From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.
3. Gold is included from 1935.
4. Gasoline tax excluded from 1941 to 1946.

Source: Monthly Report: "Prices and Price Indexes", D.B.S.

Table 19

1. Excludes gold.
2. Index arithmetically converted from base 1935-1939 = 100.
3. Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains used prior to August 1956 are final prices. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Prices and Price Indexes"; "Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products", D.B.S. "Non-Residential Building Materials Price Index, 1935-1952" and "Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials, 1926-1948", D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20

Note. Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data for several reasons. First, for purposes of the annual surveys, results of which have been published in the "Central

Table 20 — Continued:

Electric Stations" annual reports, generating stations were allowed to file returns for their fiscal years, which were not calendar years in all cases. The annual series, however, are comparable for the period covered. Secondly, the monthly figures did not include statistics for the smaller stations

FUEL AND POWER — Concluded

Table 20 — Concluded:

and, prior to January 1955, did not cover output in the Yukon and Northwest Territories. Since January 1955, however, monthly data for the Yukon and the Northwest Territories are included in the Canada production and consumption totals. Annual production and consumption data for these territories are included in the Canada totals throughout, and in the British Columbia consumption total.

The annual series cover all stations generating power for sale and/or purchasing for resale. Thirdly, the annual series exclude all power generated for own use by reporting establishments. For long-term comparability, the monthly series retain the West Kootenay plants which were dropped from the annual survey in 1947. The entire output of these plants was taken over by the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. and is reported annually under the Non-Ferrous Metal Smelting and Refining Industry.

The annual surveys do not provide data on primary and secondary power. Secondary production in the annual section of the table is taken from the monthly surveys, while primary production is a residual figure obtained by deducting the secondary production figure from the annual output total.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Central Electric Stations", D.B.S. and Annual Report: "Central Electric Stations", D.B.S.

Table 21

1. Includes Yukon.
2. As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.
3. Monthly import data and 1956 annual data are based upon imported coal actually landed, while annual data down to 1955 represent the amounts cleared from customs ports.
4. Annual computation to 1955 involves considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the "Coal Mining Report" for 1955.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Coal and Coke Statistics", D.B.S. and Annual Report: "The Coal Mining Industry", D.B.S.

Table 22

1. As of January, 1954 and January, 1955, a number of distributors not previously reported were added to the survey.
2. Beginning with 1952, excludes miscellaneous gas.
3. Includes gas used for house heating.
4. Barrels of 35 imperial gallons.
5. Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas"; "Trade of Canada" (Imports), D.B.S. Annual Report: "Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Industry", D.B.S.

Table 23

Note. In March, 1955, the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations was altered. However, the continuity of the series have been maintained, so far as possible.

1. Prior to 1940 data refer to products made for sale.
2. For some years prior to 1940 includes a small amount of aviation gasoline.
3. Prior to 1937, series represents production for sale of all fuel oils including stove oil. Beginning with 1937, stove oil is excluded. In 1937, the monthly average (including stove oil) comparable to previous years, was 1,165 thousand barrels.
4. Prior to 1940, series used represent apparent domestic consumption. Data were computed from production, imports, exports and stocks at refineries. From 1940 to March 1955, data exclude a certain amount of imported fuels.
5. Prior to 1946, fuel oil data include stove oil; stove oil is excluded since 1946. Apparent sales of light fuel oils including stove oil in 1946 (comparable to previous years) is estimated at 1,045 thousand barrels.
6. Prior to 1946 series includes stove oil. In 1946, stocks of light fuel oils including stove oil are estimated at 3,198 thousand barrels.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Refined Petroleum Products", D.B.S. Annual Reports: "Refined Petroleum Products" and the "Petroleum Products Industry", D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24

Note. Newfoundland is included in production figures as of 1949.

1. Includes fine copper in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
2. Includes ingots, bars and billets.
3. Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.
4. Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Silver, Lead and Zinc"; "Gold"; "Copper and Nickel"; "Canada's Leading Minerals" and "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Reports: "The Silver—Lead—Zinc Mining Industry"; "The Nickel—Copper Mining, Smelting and Refining Industry"; "The Gold Mining Industry"; "The Miscellaneous Metal Mining Industry", D.B.S.

Table 25

1. Contains a minor quantity used by plants reporting.
2. Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Production of Canada's Leading Minerals"; "Cement and Cement Products"; "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Reports: "General Review of the Mining Industry", D.B.S.; "The Miscellaneous Non-Metal Mining Industry", D.B.S. Separate annual reports for asbestos, gypsum, cement, salt and lime, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Table 26

1. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represent an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.
2. Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total new orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.
3. Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.
4. Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27

1. Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
2. End of period.
3. The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.
4. Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Sources: Excise Division, Dept. of National Revenue. Quarterly Report: "Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco", D.B.S.

Table 28

1. Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
2. Excludes bicycle tires.
3. Includes small number of imported tires as of January 1954.
4. Includes plastic footwear.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber", D.B.S.; "Trade of Canada", D.B.S., Monthly reports of Rubber Association of Canada. Annual Report: "The Rubber Industry", D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING — Concluded

Table 29

1. As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
2. Newfoundland is included as of 1949. Annual data for 1952 through 1955 represent factory shipments.
3. Commencing with 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses' and Children's rather than with Boys' and Youths'.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather" and "Production of Leather Footwear", D.B.S. Annual Report: "The Leather Footwear and Leather Boot and Shoe Findings Industries", D.B.S.

Table 30

1. Data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
2. Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.
3. Invoice weight.
4. Prior to 1953 figures represent production.
5. Annual figure for 1953 represents shipments
6. Annual data from 1953 to 1955 represent shipments.

Sources: Cotton Institute, Canadian Woollen and Knit Goods Manufacturers' Association, Silk and Rayon Institute. Report of the Royal Commission on the Textile Industry, 1938; "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Report: "Synthetic Textiles and Silk Industry", D.B.S.

Table 31

Note. Annual data prior to 1950 are taken from annual Census of Industry reports. From 1950, annual and quarterly data are those given in the quarterly reports of Factory Clothing.

1. Includes children's.
2. Includes boys.

Source: "Quarterly Production of Garments (selected items)" D.B.S.

Table 32

Note. Newfoundland is included as of 1949 in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

1. Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and Northwest Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
2. Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
3. Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data, due to differences in classification in the annual data and to the receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
4. Totals include unspecified pulp.
5. Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills". D.B.S., "Trade of Canada". D.B.S., Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada. Annual Reports: "The Lumber Industry" and "The Pulp and Paper Industry", D.B.S.

Tables 33A and 33B

1. As of January, 1950, includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.
2. Excluding producers' interchange.
3. Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.
4. Prior to 1946, imports include castings, forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946 they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954 imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings, and couplings. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments.
5. Monthly average.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Primary Iron and Steel", D.B.S. and Annual Report: "The Primary Iron and Steel Industry", D.B.S.

Table 34

1. Production plus imports less re-exports.
2. As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Motor Vehicle Shipments"; "New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing"; "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Report: "The Motor Vehicles Industry", D.B.S.

Table 35A

1. Electric and other.
2. Gas types are included as of January 1952.
3. Annual figures for 1954 and 1955 do not agree exactly with monthly data, due to additional information which cannot be allocated by months.
4. End of period.
5. Prior to 1952 annual data include apartment-type machines. Monthly data do not include these machines.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Domestic Electric Refrigerators"; "Domestic Washing Machines"; "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Report: "The Electrical Apparatus and Supplies Industry", D.B.S.

Table 35B

1. Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William).
2. Imports from U.S. only.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Radio and Television Receiving Sets" and "Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

CONSTRUCTION

Table 36

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis. In June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased from approximately 400 to nearly 800. Newfoundland is included as from 1950.

Beginning with January, 1952, 100 per cent coverage by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation was extended to those urban centres which had reached populations of 5,000 or more according to the 1951 Census. In addition, the boundaries of the Metropolitan Areas have been altered to agree with the 1951 Census Metropolitan Areas.

Source: Monthly Report: "New Residential Construction", D.B.S.

Table 37

1. Generally the municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946. All data down to 1949 represent building permits within the actual limits of these cities, as does the series giving the total for 58 municipalities throughout the period covered. Data for the individual cities for subsequent years and months cover approximately the metropolitan areas of the cities concerned according to the 1951 Decennial Census definitions except in the cases of Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon, where the data still refer to the city proper. For the year 1949, both sets of data are given to maintain comparability.
2. The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, later to 821, and as of 1956 stands at 901. Minor revisions are still required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits, but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends on the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.
3. As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: "Canada Year Book", D.B.S. and General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 38

1. Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data prior to 1956, due to receipt of additional or more comprehensive statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
2. Newfoundland included as of 1949 for clay products, as of 1950 for iron and steel products and as of 1952 for gypsum products.
3. Includes shingle-type siding.
4. Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. Monthly data also include some floor tile.
5. See Note 1, Table 32.
6. Includes planks and boards, flooring and square timber.
7. Prior to 1944 data represent factory sales.
8. Monthly data for concrete brick and blocks and monthly and annual data for cement pipe and tile cover production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total Canadian output of concrete products.
9. Prior to 1946, annual data represent hardwall plaster only, while later figures include other gypsum plasters. Average monthly production of hardwall plaster only in 1947, (comparable to previous years) was 10.0 thousand tons.
10. Monthly data represent sales of firms which normally account for 96 per cent of total production for Canada.

CONSTRUCTION – Concluded

Table 38 – Continued

11. Annual data prior to 1952 represent value of production.
12. Since 1948 includes concrete chimney blocks.
13. Annual data for concrete brick and concrete blocks for 1952 through 1955 are factory shipments.
14. For building insulation only.
15. Annual data from 1952 through 1955 represent factory shipments.

Sources: Monthly Reports: Rigid Insulating Board; Asphalt Roofing; Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Products made from Canadian Clays; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Cement and Cement Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers; Trade of Canada (Imports), D.B.S. Annual Reports: The Roofing Paper Industry; The Lumber Industry; The Iron Castings Industry; The Clay and Clay Products Industry; The Gypsum Industry; The Concrete Products Industry; The Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers Industry; The Wire and Wire Goods Industry; D.B.S.

Table 38 – Concluded

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Table 39

1. Acreage and production data on all crops except wheat, sugar beets and tobacco subject to intercensal revision for the years 1952 to 1955 inclusive.
2. Harvested acreage.

Sources: "Handbook of Agricultural Statistics", D.B.S. and "Field Crops of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 40

1. Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
2. Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
3. Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
4. Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Quarterly Report: "Farm Cash Income", D.B.S.

Table 41

1. Includes imports of wheat and flour in terms of wheat.
2. Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to date are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Prior to 1945-46, adjusted figures are not available.
3. Prior to 1936-37, Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.
4. Production, carry-over and apparent domestic disappearance data subject to intercensal revision for oats and barley from 1952 through 1955 inclusive.
5. Includes imports of oats and oatmeal and rolled oats in terms of oats.
6. Includes customs exports of oatmeal and rolled oats in terms of oats.
7. Includes imports of barley, and malt in terms of barley; beginning with 1949-50 includes imports of pot and pearl barley in terms of barley.
8. Includes customs exports of malt in terms of barley. Beginning with 1947-48 includes pot and pearl barley in terms of barley; for the crop year 1947-48 data available for January–July only.

Source: Annual Report: "Grain Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

Tables 42A and 42B

1. Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
2. Based on price of hogs, including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
3. Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis.
4. Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3, C.W.

Sources: Weekly Report: "Live Stock and Meat Trade", Dept. of Agriculture. Monthly Reports: "Prices and Price Indexes"; "Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers"; "Cold Storage Holdings", D.B.S. Quarterly Report: "Coarse Grains Quarterly", D.B.S. Annual Report: "Stocks of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and Other Warehouses", D.B.S.

Table 42C

1. Annual data are monthly averages of crop years ending July 31.

Table 42C – Concluded

2. Canadian Customs export data prior to crop year beginning August 1, 1936; subsequently, overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use. The latter are based on U.S. customs data prior to crop year beginning August 1, 1949; subsequently, they are compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and shippers and advice from American grain correspondents.
3. Beginning with crop year ending July 31, 1946, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada.
4. Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Wheat Review" and "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Quarterly Report: "Coarse Grains Quarterly", D.B.S.

Table 43

1. As at end of period.
2. Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.
3. Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Dairy Factory Production"; "Dairy Review"; "Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products", D.B.S. Annual Reports: "Dairy Statistics", D.B.S., "Stocks of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and Other Warehouses", D.B.S.

Table 44

1. Data for Newfoundland are included as of January 1953.
2. Monthly totals for 1954 through 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
3. As of April 1949 Newfoundland is included.
4. Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.
5. As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics"; "Trade of Canada", D.B.S. Annual Report: "Fisheries Statistics of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 45

Note. Newfoundland included as of 1949. In certain cases quarterly data are not equivalent to annual figures due to the receipt of additional statistics which have not yet been allocated by quarters.

1. Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada.
2. Includes Newfoundland.
3. Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.
4. Includes cereals.
5. Includes lima beans from 1948.
6. All annual data include chili sauce. Earlier quarterly data also include chili sauce; quarterly data for 1954 through 1956 do not. 1956 data include "sauces for meat and fish" and tomato sauce; 1954 and 1955 data do not.
7. Includes beef stews and boiled dinners.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Grain Milling Statistics"; "Margarine Statistics"; "The Sugar Situation"; "Monthly Production of Carbonated Beverages", D.B.S. "Quarterly Report on Processed Foods", D.B.S.

DOMESTIC TRADE

Table 46

Note. Newfoundland is included as from 1949.

1. Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
2. Not available prior to 1954.
3. Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Sources: Reference Paper No. 56: "Retail Trade 1930-1951", D.B.S. Monthly Report: "Retail Trade", D.B.S.

Table 47

1. Department store stocks at end of period at selling value.
2. Chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
3. Sales and stocks by departments prior to 1951 have not been revised in accordance with the 1951 census benchmarks. Such a revision would, however, change these figures very slightly.

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Department Store Sales and Stocks" and "Chain Store Sales and Stocks", D.B.S. Annual Report: "Retail Chain Stores", D.B.S.

DOMESTIC TRADE — Concluded

Table 48A

Note. From 1951 the quarterly and annual data in this table have been revised, using 1951 Census benchmarks as the computational base. The average for 1951 is given on both the revised and unrevised footing. Annual data prior to 1951 are on the unrevised basis. Sales data for 1956 are subject to revision and are therefore not comparable with the revised data for total sales and for certain kinds of businesses as shown in Table 46.

1. Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Sources: Quarterly Report: "Retail Credit", D.B.S. "Retail Consumer Credit, Annual Summary 1941", "1948-1950", D.B.S.

Table 48B

*Short-term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions.

The table does not include cash personal loans of finance companies, or of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

1. Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumers' goods.
2. Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.
3. Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only.

Table 48B — Concluded

4. In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from December 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Million dollars

December	1955 — 20	September	1956 — 28
March	1956 — 19	December	1956 — 26
June	1956 — 23		

5. Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.
6. Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Monthly Report: "Statistical Summary", Bank of Canada.

Table 49

Note. The indexes prior to 1951 do not include Newfoundland. The sample on which they were based was substantially although not exactly comparable to the later sample upon which the dollar sales estimates since 1951 are based. The indexes are therefore being shown to give a general impression of the trend.

1. Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Sources: "Wholesale Trade, September and October, 1955, Annual 1951-1954", D.B.S. Monthly Report: "Wholesale Trade", D.B.S. Annual Report: "Wholesale Trade, 1949", D.B.S.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Table 50

Note. Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

1. Does not include re-exports.
2. These price and volume indexes are considered reasonably accurate for the periods 1926-40 and 1946-56. They are not given for the period 1941-45 since their validity is dubious. The composition of Canada's trade was sharply different from its peace-time pattern in these years, and since no reliable price indicators could be obtained for the bulk of the war materials recorded in the trade statistics, the price indexes could not be adapted to reflect this change in the composition of trade.
3. Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Monthly Report: "Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 51

Note. As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

1. These price and volume indexes are considered reasonably accurate for the periods 1926-40 and 1946-56. They are not given for the period 1941-45 since their validity is dubious. The composition of Canada's trade was sharply different from its peace-time pattern in these years, and since no reliable price indicators could be obtained for the bulk of the war materials recorded in the trade statistics, the price indexes could not be adapted to reflect this change in the composition of trade.
2. Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Monthly Report: "Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 52

Note. Prior to 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries, but has since been shown with European and Foreign Countries.

Table 52 — Concluded

1. Does not include re-exports.
2. Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.
3. Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.
4. Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Monthly Report: "Trade of Canada", D.B.S.

Table 53

1. Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year or quarter.
2. The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. Non-commercial items are deducted from trade statistics, as are items such as purchases by tourists which are entered elsewhere in the current account. An important adjustment during the war and again since 1950 arises from the abnormal movements of commodities on government account; payments data were substituted for the physical movement of commodities in order, among other things, to reflect more closely the proper timing and valuation of these transactions.
3. Balance also reflects all other current transactions with the exception of wartime grants and mutual aid which are included in current receipts but excluded from current payments as follows:

Million dollars

1942 — 1,002	1945 — 858
1943 — 518	1946 — 97
1944 — 960	

4. Net transfers for foreign direct investment in Canadian enterprises; from 1927 to 1939 also includes Canadian direct investment abroad.
5. Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including official wartime repatriation.)

Sources: "Annual and quarterly estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments", D.B.S. "Statistical Summary—Bank of Canada".

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54

Note. Monthly figures are not necessarily equivalent to annual data due to the receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

1. Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping years ending March 31.
2. Since 1941, data include Great Lakes shipping between United States and Canadian inland ports.
3. Annual data are averages of nine months.
4. Includes Canadian territorial operations of foreign carriers. As from 1947, civil aviation data have been revised to include C.P.A. and T.C.A. Overseas Services, and, in the case of revenue goods ton miles, to exclude goods ton miles of charter and contract services. These data which represent unit toll traffic are therefore not strictly comparable with those for earlier years.

Table 54 — Concluded

Sources: Monthly Reports: "Civil Aviation", D.B.S., "Canal Statistics", D.B.S. Monthly Leaflet on Shipping Statistics, D.B.S. Annual Reports: "Civil Aviation"; "Shipping"; Canal Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 55

Note. Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. During the period covered by this table, variations in the loaded weight of cars have been considerable. Following are the average tons per loaded car-mile for each year.

1926 — 25.07	1929 — 24.52	1932 — 23.57
1927 — 25.30	1930 — 24.34	1933 — 24.92
1928 — 25.96	1931 — 24.68	1934 — 24.69

TRANSPORTATION — Concluded

Table 55 — Concluded

1935 — 24.60
1936 — 24.73
1937 — 23.90
1938 — 25.59
1939 — 27.28
1940 — 28.39
1941 — 29.71
1942 — 30.71
1943 — 32.75
1944 — 32.70
1945 — 32.57
1946 — 29.95
1947 — 30.23
1948 — 30.16
1949 — 29.65
1950 — 28.86
1951 — 30.56
1952 — 31.63
1953 — 31.11
1954 — 30.34
1955 — 31.30

1. As of September, 1952 includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with livestock, meats and packing house products.
2. Does not agree with sum of items due to revisions which cannot be allocated.

Source: Weekly Report: "Carloadings", D.B.S.

Table 56

Note. Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

1. On the first page of this table the annual statistics down to 1955 (on the former accounting basis) embrace all railways. The monthly averages for 1955 (on the altered accounting basis) and 1956, and all monthly figures, refer to railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 or over. While the monthly averages for 1955 (revised basis) and 1956 are on the same footing as the monthly figures, they differ slightly due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.
2. As of January 1955 the Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador Railways adopted the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway" and the Pacific Great Eastern Railway later put its accounts for 1955 and 1956 on this basis. Through 1955 and 1956 the other railways remained on the previous accounting system. The first 1955 monthly averages, for columns 1 to 5, therefore show all railways, using the old accounting system, and the second 1955 monthly averages show all railways with annual operating revenues of $500,000 and over, four of which reported revenues and expenditures according to the "Uniform Classification of Accounts" and the remainder according to the previous system. This also applies to the 1956 monthly averages and to the last 24 monthly totals. Monthly figures for 1954 are restricted to railways mainly with operating revenues of over $500,000 annually, on the old accounting basis.
3. Under the old accounting system, operating income equalled operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. Operating income under the former system was thus considerably less than operating revenue less operating expenses. Under the "Uniform Classification of Accounts", operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses, since taxes and rents now form part of operating expenses. It followed that under the procedure used for 1955 and 1956, when the returns for the two groups of railways on the two systems had to be added together, operating income was still somewhat less than operating revenues less operating expenses.
4. The monthly averages down to 1955 on the old accounting basis, both for "All Railways" revenues and for C.P. and C.N. revenues, include all water line revenues in the total revenue column, and also water line freight and water line passenger revenues in the appropriate columns. For the 1954 monthly figures "water line" revenues are included in total railway operating revenues, but are excluded from "freight" and "passenger" revenues. Under the new "Uniform Classification", water line revenues are excluded altogether from "railway operating" revenues. It follows that, for the last two monthly averages and the last 24 months of the table, total revenues include the water line revenues of the railways on the old accounting basis only, but "freight" and "passenger" revenues include no "water line" revenues. To give a general idea of the amounts involved, in 1954 "water line" revenues (all railways) were $5,808,000. In 1955 the water line revenues of "other" railways not yet on the "Uniform Classification" totalled $2,495,000.
5. The slight difference in "revenue freight carried" totals between the 1955 "old basis" and "new basis" averages is due to the exclusion of small railways from the latter.

Sources: Monthly Report: "Railway Operating Statistics", D.B.S.
Annual Reports: "Railway Transport", D.B.S. and "Railway Operating Statistics , 1956", D.B.S.

FINANCE

Table 57

1. Foreign exchange and foreign securities. Includes gold for following year-ends: 1935, 180.5; 1936, 179.4; 1937, 179.7; 1938, 185.9; 1939, 225.7.
2. Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.
3. Bank premises and all other assets.
4. Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.
5. On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by the Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31, 1956, are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Sources: "Statistical Summary — Bank of Canada". Bank of Canada Monthly Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

Table 58

Note. The classification of chartered bank assets and liabilities was revised by the Bank Act of 1954. Figures for the end of July 1954 are on the new basis and, except for "Other Loans in Canada", (see footnote 9) adjustments have been made to put figures for earlier dates on a comparable basis. Statistics of Newfoundland branches are included as Canadian from April, 1949.

1. Total Cash Reserves include Bank of Canada deposits and Bank of Canada notes. Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the four consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.
2. From July 1954 the figures are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with the figures in this section for earlier periods
3. Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent calculated as described in footnote 1.
4. Mainly deposits of foreign banks.
5. Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.
6. Including issues payable in foreign currency.
7. Includes securities guaranteed by provincial governments. Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.
8. Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.
9. Figures for June 30, 1954 and later are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was $3,789 million. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada.

Table 58 — Concluded

10. Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currencies, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net).
11. Includes bank premises, shares of and loans to controlled corporations, gold and coin in Canada, Canadian dollar deposits with other banks, non-current loans and other assets.

Source: "Statistical Summary — Bank of Canada".

Table 59

1. Note circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
2. Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.
3. Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Source: "Statistical Summary — Bank of Canada".

Table 61

Note. This series covers 35 clearing centres. Commencing with January, 1953, more comprehensive data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly reports.

1. Commencing with Arpil, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Sources: Annual and Monthly Reports: "Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres", D.B.S. and Canadian Bankers' Association.

Table 62A

Note. This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada, representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

The Canada totals by months for 1954, 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces by months. Canada annual totals for all years down to and including 1955 correspond to the sum of the provincial totals. The provincial annual figures for 1954 and 1955 do not therefore correspond exactly to the average of the monthly totals.

Canada totals throughout are believed to be consistent although the 1956 data are still preliminary. Provincial monthly totals for 1955 and 1956, however, are not strictly comparable either with each other or with previous years,

FINANCE — Concluded

Table 62A — Concluded

due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business.

Source: "Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada", Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B

1. Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Sources: "Quarterly Report of Death Claims by Provinces" and "Monthly Report of Benefit Payments", The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 64

Note. The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Monthly Report: "Prices and Price Indexes", D.B.S.

Table 65

Note. For the years before 1944, the estimates are based on a special study made by the Department of National Revenue. Annual data for the years 1944 to 1954 are based on the Department of National Revenue publication "Taxation Statistics". Quarterly data from a selected sample of corporations are used to allocate the annual figures for 1952-1954 by quarters and to project these quarterly totals to 1955 and 1956.

The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges and charitable donations are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses.

1. Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.
2. Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic Mineral Products, Products of Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.
3. Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Sources: "Quarterly Corporation Profits", D.B.S. "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1950", D.B.S.

Table 66

Note. Data refer to assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts only. The figures given in the upper section of the table, down to 1955, include all failures reported under the above Acts. The lower section, including the past two years and all monthly data, excludes the failures of individuals who did not operate businesses as such. The year 1955 is given on both bases.

1. Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.
2. In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Quarterly Report: "Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts", D.B.S.

Table 67

1. As reported by Financial Post.
2. Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.
3. As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Sources: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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